





THE
CATALOGUE AND HISTORY
OF
SIGMA CHI.

1855-1890.

PUBLISHED BY THE FRATERNITY.
CHICAGO, 1890.

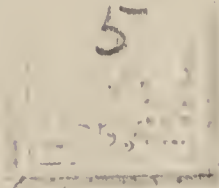
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EDITORS.

WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, CHI, '83.

CHARLES ADDISON WIGHTMAN, OMEGA, '85.

CHARLES ALLING, JR., CHI, '85, THETA THETA, '88.

JOHN CHRISTIAN SPIELMAN WEILLS, ORIGINAL NU, '64.

MASON BROSS, OMEGA, '83.

PREFACE.

IN this edition of the Catalogue and History of Sigma Chi, the aim of its editors has been to secure practical interest and utility. Its defects in many minor details are fully realized and frankly deplored ; but they are believed to be such only as are inevitably incident to the publication of so elaborate and comprehensive a book by men actively engaged in business and in professional work, from which they have taken such time as they were able to devote to a labor of love. It would require a volume of itself to tell the history of this book and to explain the peculiar difficulties that have surrounded its successful publication. Many of them are known to the fraternity, and others will be patent upon a perusal of the general fraternity history ; but the real magnitude of the undertaking here brought to a successful issue will be comprehended only by those who have been actively identified with the work. The scope of the book is sufficiently indicated by the table of contents and by an examination of the volume itself. The historical features have been arranged with a view to the utmost compactness of statement consistent with historical completeness and practical utility. So far as possible, uninteresting details have been omitted. The illustrations are views of the buildings and grounds of the various institutions at which chapters of Sigma Chi have been established. They have been taken from photographic negatives made expressly for this book ; and the choice of subject and arrangement has in most cases been left to the members of the chapters located at the respective institutions. The few omissions that occur are due to the inability of the editors to secure satisfactory photographs of the institutions omitted. The illustrations taken as a whole, form the only considerable collection of views of American college buildings or grounds ever published, and this feature of the book is therefore entirely unique. The collection of college histories is also believed to be the best in existence. The biographical features of the book need very little explanation. The members have been arranged alphabetically under their appropriate chapters and classes, except in the cases of the Psi and the Gamma Gamma, where the class system does not prevail. At the former (the University of Virginia) the members have been arranged according to the years in which they left the institution ; and at the latter (Randolph-Macon College) they have been arranged under the years during which they were initiated, this being the most convenient method of classification. The biographical data has been made as succinct as possible, and a great deal of abbreviation has been employed. The abbreviations, however, are those in general use, and will require no comment. So far as practicable, the chronological order has been followed in the arrangement of the biographical material under each name. As this is the first catalogue of Sigma Chi in which the attempt has been made to give the full names of all members, a great deal of difficulty has been experienced in securing the necessary information. Where a member has been connected with more than one chapter, his name occurs under each of the chapters of which he has been a member, the others being indicated by the Greek letters under the name near the right hand margin of the page. As a general rule, the main portion of the biographical data relating to such a member has been given under the name as it occurs under the chapter at which he was originally initiated into the fraternity ; and where the name occurs under other chapters, only those biographical facts are given which in some manner relate to his connection with such chapters or the institutions at which they are located. To this rule, however, it was found necessary to make quite a number of exceptions. If a member is a graduate of any institution, the degree taken by him appears as the first item in his biography. Unless otherwise indicated, the first of these degrees was conferred in the year and by the institution under which the name of the member appears. The year in which other degrees were conferred are stated wherever

known; and where degrees were conferred by other institutions than that under which the name of the member appears, this fact is indicated if known, and if not known, the degree is separated from the other degrees by appropriate spacing. The degree of Master of Arts is assumed to have been taken *in cursu*, or three years after graduation, and no dates have been given unless this assumption is known to be incorrect, in which case the proper date is noted. Before going to press, a proof slip containing his own biographical data was sent to each member of the fraternity. These proofs were mailed under seal with proper directions for the return of the letter if not delivered. All addresses that from any reason are believed to be incorrect are indicated by a dagger (†) placed before the address, and the asterisk (*) indicates that the member before whose name it is placed is now deceased. No secret signs or symbols have been employed. As much time was occupied in the printing of the book, an Addenda has been added to include necessary corrections and additions. The names of honorary members are included under the classes of the year in which they were initiated respectively, but have been separated from the names of the regular members by a dash. So far as known, the present occupation, business or profession of each member immediately follows his name. To this rule an exception has been made in the cases of all who were active members of some chapter at the date of publication. It will therefore be understood that wherever no occupation has been given immediately after, and upon the same line with, the name of any person included as a member of any class prior to that of 1889, this omission is due to lack of information. All persons included as members of classes later than that of 1889, were active members of the chapter under which they occur. As the first two hundred pages of this Catalogue were printed prior to the graduation of the class of 1889, the occupations of members of that class who were active members at the date of printing have not been given in this portion of the Catalogue, but will be found in the Addenda. The occupations of all living members of the Gamma Gamma, except those of the active members at the date of publication, are given. The printing of the biographical portion of the book was finally completed in the Spring of 1890.

The publication of this Catalogue and History was first definitely proposed and advocated by Walter L. Fisher, Chi, '83, and Charles A. Wightman, Omega, '85, in 1883; and its compilation was authorized by the Fifteenth Grand Chapter in 1884. Mr. Wightman was elected Grand Historian, and entered into the work with energy and enthusiasm. He soon discovered that there was no foundation upon which he could build, and that it was necessary to start his work at the very beginning, using such original records as were in existence and corresponding with individual members for the purpose of supplementing this information. In this work the material collected by Mr. Harry S. Dixon, Psi, '61, the first Grand Historian of the fraternity, proved of great value. The amount of time and labor expended by Mr. Wightman was enormous. Thousands of letters were written and thousands of circulars were mailed to the members of the fraternity. The material thus obtained was arranged and classified with great care; and in 1885 he had succeeded in preparing the manuscript of the biographical material and also a series of very brief historical sketches of most of the chapters. But such were the difficulties in the way of completeness and accuracy that this manuscript was regarded only as an approximation to the high ideal set by the Publication Committee, which then consisted of Walter L. Fisher, Charles A. Wightman, Frank M. Elliot, William M. Booth and Dr. E. Wyllys Andrews. The work of revision was at once undertaken, but circumstances soon compelled Mr. Wightman to resign the main editorial care of this work; and the entire matter was placed under the editorial management of Mr. Fisher, by whom the book has been issued. Using the original manuscript of the Grand Historian as a basis, the entire material has been greatly increased and radically revised, the historical portions of the book having been entirely rewritten. The number of letters and circulars sent out again reached far into the thousands. Since the Summer of 1888, Mr. Charles Alling, Jr., Chi, '85, Theta Theta, '88, has been actively identified with the work

of publication, and for a great many months devoted a great portion of his time to a mass of exacting details involved in the actual printing of the book. In addition to this he has rendered valuable services in an editorial capacity. The admirable series of college histories is almost entirely the work of Rev. John C. S. Weills, of the Original Nu ; and Mr. Mason Bross, of the Omega, has had personal charge of the illustrations. Much of the success of this book is also due to the assistance of Dr. Frank T. Andrews, of the Omega, whose active coöperation in all the features of their work has been most highly appreciated by the editors. Ellsworth G. Ritchie, of the Beta ; Clarence S. Pellet, of the Alpha Zeta, and Arthur T. Welles, of the Kappa, as members of the Committee on Publication, appointed in 1886, and Edwin L. Shuman and Jesse J. Shuman, of the Omega, took an active part in the work of completing the biographical material of their own and other chapters. The title which appears on the cover was designed by Samuel R. Ireland, of the Theta Theta. In the laborious work of mailing circulars, reading proof and preparing the Residence Directory and the Alphabetical Index, the assistance of John T. McCutcheon, of the Delta Delta ; Frederick L. Prentiss, of the Theta Theta ; Irwin J. Smith and Thomas G. Creaghead, of the Zeta Psi ; James Todd, of the Chi ; Harry D. McLallen, of the Lambda ; Charles Johnston, of the Xi, and Clifford C. Burrowes, of the Beta, is entitled to special and grateful recognition. The editors also desire to acknowledge the valuable assistance given by the following gentlemen, among others : General Ben. P. Runkle and James P. Caldwell, of the Alpha ; Hon. Orville S. Brumback, of the Beta, Sigma and Theta Theta ; Rev. Edgar W. Work, Hamilton Douglass, Prof. Marion M. Miller and Rev. Walter H. Reynolds, of the Beta ; Judge Frank Baker, Hon. James W. Newman, Dr. George N. Kreider and Barnabas Burns, of the Gamma ; William C. Bibb, Jr., and Thomas W. White, of the Delta ; Reginald Fendall, Dr. Robert Farnham and William H. Singleton, of the Epsilon ; Prof. Charles A. Graves, Dr. Francis A. Scratchley, Richard K. Boney, William C. Ludwig and Hubert T. Houston, of the Zeta ; Hon. Wiley N. Nash, Wallace Wood and Walter Malone, of the Eta ; Rev. Charles R. Trowbridge and John B. McPherson, of the Theta ; Rev. Dr. Ambrose C. Smith and Prof. William O. Sproull, of the Iota ; Rev. Dr. Theodore A. K. Gessler and Freeman G. Teed, of the Kappa ; Hon. Morey M. Dunlap, Wesley W. Norman and Walter G. Hudson, of the Lambda ; B. Frank McCann and Harry S. Collette, of the Mu ; Rev. David C. Wilson and Rev. Dr. McCluskey Blayney, of the Original Nu ; William A. Wilkins and Harry L. Saylor, of the Xi ; Dr. Alexander A. Sharp, Rev. Franklin F. Bond and Rev. William Rader, of the Omicron ; David M. Montgomery, of the Original Pi ; Rev. Jacob S. Dill and Thomas W. Sprott, of the Pi ; Edwin Taylor, Charles W. Moores, Charles A. Marsteller, Walter N. Suit and William G. Irwin, of the Rho ; Hon. Morrison Munford and Hon. Holmes Cummins, of the Original Sigma ; Stuart L. Jones, of the Tau ; Frank A. Fletcher, of the Upsilon ; Rev. Samuel P. Dillon, Rev. Williel Thompson, Dr. Joseph S. Eastman, Hon. Lafayette Pence, Rev. Charles E. Morse and Joseph R. Voris, of the Chi ; William M. Perkins, of the Psi ; Frank M. Elliot, Edwin L. Shuman and Jesse J. Shuman, of the Omega ; Rev. Richard H. Bennett, of the Gamma Gamma ; Charles H. Eldridge and George Ade, of the Delta Delta ; Prof. Walter H. Evans, of the Delta Chi ; William W. Irwin, George Z. Dimmitt and Andrew F. Evans, of the Zeta Zeta ; John W. Bennett, of the Theta Theta ; William A. Heath, of the Kappa Kappa ; Rev. John B. G. Cumming, of the Chi Chi ; George W. Beatty, of the Alpha Gamma ; Frank B. Smith, of the Alpha Eta ; Frederick W. Putnam, of the Alpha Theta ; Joseph C. Nate, of the Alpha Iota ; Joseph C. Bloodgood, of the Alpha Lambda ; Carey W. Dunton, of the Alpha Kappa ; William T. Levy, of the Alpha Nu ; Charles O. Metcalfe, of the Alpha Xi ; William M. Snell, of the Alpha Pi, and Alfred K. Leuckel, of the Alpha Rho.

That they have laid the foundations for a complete Catalogue and History of the Sigma Chi Fraternity is the hope of

THE EDITORS.

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26—Nu (1880)†	Cumberland University....	Lebanon.....	Tennessee	December, 1872	197
27—Beta	University of Wooster....	Wooster.....	Ohio.....	March 2, 1873	13
28—Beta Beta (1874)†	Mississippi College.....	Clinton.....	Mississippi	June 19, 1873	379
29—Gamma Gamma	Randolph-Macon College.....	Ashland.....	Virginia	March 14, 1874	385
30—Epsilon Epsilon (1878)†	Monmouth College.....	Monmouth.....	Illinois	June 11, 1874	413
31—Delta Delta	Purdue University.....	Lafayette.....	Indiana.....	March 1, 1875	393
32—Sigma (1882)†	College of New Jersey.....	Princeton.....	New Jersey.....	June 17, 1875	281
33—Phi Phi (1887)†	University of Pennsylvania.	Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania.....	September 27, 1875	469
34—Iota Iota (1877)†	University of Alabama.....	Tuscaloosa.....	Alabama	October 29, 1876	449
35—Zeta Zeta	Centre College.....	Danville.....	Kentucky.	December 12, 1876	417
36—Theta Theta	University of Michigan.....	Ann Arbor.....	Michigan	December 12, 1877	433
37—Chi Chi (1882)†	Southern University.....	Greensboro.....	Alabama	December, 1879	475
38—Delta Chi	Wabash College.....	Crawfordsville.....	Indiana.....	Spring of 1880	405

39—Kappa Kappa (1885)†...	University of Illinois.....	Champaign.....	Illinois.	May	31, 1881	453
40—Zeta Psi	University of Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati	Ohio	January	23, 1882	425
41—Alpha Eta (1889)†	State University of Iowa.....	Iowa City.....	Iowa	March	2, 1882	517
42—Alpha Theta	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Boston	Massachusetts.....	March	22, 1882	525
43—Alpha Gamma	Ohio State University	Columbus.....	Ohio.....	April	21, 1882	485
44—Alpha Zeta	Beloit College.....	Beloit.....	Wisconsin.	November	3, 1882	509
45—Alpha Epsilon	University of Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	Nebraska	January	11, 1883	501
46—Alpha Delta	Stevens Institute of Technology.....	Hoboken	New Jersey.....	February	27, 1883	495
47—Alpha Iota	Illinois Wesleyan University.....	Bloomington	Illinois.....	May	19, 1883	535
48—Alpha Kappa (1886)†	Hillsdale College	Hillsdale	Michigan	June	3, 1883	543
49—Alpha Lambda	University of Wisconsin.....	Madison	Wisconsin	March	22, 1884	547
50—Alpha Xi	University of Kansas.....	Lawrence	Kansas.....	May	23, 1884	565
51—Alpha Nu	University of Texas	Austin.....	Texas	September	24, 1884	559
52—Alpha Mu (1885)†	Virginia Military Institute.....	Lexington... ..	Virginia....	December	31, 1884	555
53—Alpha Omicron	Tulane University.....	New Orleans.....	Louisiana.....	May,	1886	573
54—Alpha Pi	Albion College	Albion	Michigan	June	21, 1886	579
55—Alpha Beta	University of California.....	Berkeley.....	California	June	23, 1886	479
56—Alpha Rho	Lehigh University	Bethlehem.. ..	Pennsylvania.....	June	6, 1887	587
57—Alpha Sigma	University of Minnesota	Minneapolis.....	Minnesota	December	7, 1888	595
58—Alpha Tau	University of North Carolina.....	Chapel Hill.....	North Carolina.....	May	29, 1889	599
59—Alpha Upsilon	University of Southern California.....	Los Angeles	California.....	June	8, 1889	603

ALUMNI CHAPTERS.

1—Alpha Alumni .....	.....	Springfield	Ohio	1874
2—Eta Alumni .....	.....	Lafayette.....	Indiana.....	1881
3—Theta Alumni .....	.....	Cincinnati.....	Ohio.....	1881
4—Iota Alumni .....	.....	Indianapolis	Indiana.....	1882
4—Omega Alumni .....	.....	Chicago	Illinois	1882
6—Beta Alumni .....	.....	Montgomery.....	Alabama.....	1887
7—Epsilon Alumni .....	.....	Washington	District of Columbia..	1889
8—Gamma Alumni .....	.....	New York.....	New York.....	1890

*The Original Sigma and the Original Pi were directly killed by the civil war. The Original Nu was also killed in 1863 by the war, and was not revived on account of the approaching union of Washington and Jefferson Colleges. To the dissensions arising out of this union and the removal of Jefferson College, the death of the Iota was due. Delta, Pi, Sigma, Beta Beta, Epsilon Epsilon, Iota Iota, Kappa Kappa and Alpha Mu were killed by anti-fraternity regulations. The charter of the Alpha Kappa was withdrawn by the Grand Council. Alpha, Epsilon, Nu, Upsilon and Chi Chi were discontinued on account of the decline of the institutions at which they were established and which no longer afforded suitable material for the continuance of the chapters.

† Date when the chapter became inactive.

TABULATED SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP.

	Alpha.	Beta.	Gamma.	Delta.	Epsilon.	Zeta.	Eta.	Theta.	Iota.	Kappa.	Lambda.	Mu.	Nu (Original).	Nu.	Xi.	Omicron.	Pi (Original).	Pi.	Rho.	Sigma (Original).	Sigma.	Tau.	Upsilon.	Phi.	Chi.	Psi.	Omega.	Beta Beta.	Gamma Gamma.	Delta Delta.	
Accountants.....	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	3	1	1	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
Architects and Draughtsmen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Army and Navy	2	...	5	1	...	...	11	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	2	1	12	...	1	4	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...
Artists.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attorneys at Law.....	4	9	49	1	23	37	40	17	13	29	83	11	3	29	51	24	3	6	36	2	10	21	3	15	10	59	23	4	6	7	
Bankers and Brokers.....	...	...	5	...	...	6	3	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	8	4	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	...
Chemists and Pharmacists.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	4	1	2	1	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Clergymen	3	18	3	...	12	4	4	11	20	26	14	4	14	1	18	22	1	3	8	...	...	5	1	1	15	2	8	6	4	...
Clerks and Salesmen .....	...	5	4	1	8	5	7	2	2	6	4	2	...	...	4	1	...	3	5	...	...	8	2	2	6	3	4	...	2	3
Corporation Officials .....	...	3	18	1	4	1	3	7	...	6	4	2	...	...	8	6	...	3	5	...	1	1	14	5	3	5	4	...	1	...
Dentists.....	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Engineers and Surveyors.....	...	3	2	6	1	4	6	19	14	...	4	5	...	2	...	5
Farmers, Planters and Stock Raisers.	3	...	10	7	2	11	18	1	1	4	14	7	1	1	9	6	5	9	4	2	...	17	1	1	4	10	...	2	5	4	
Government Officials.....	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	3	...	3	4
Insurance Agents .....	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	4
Journalists and Authors.....	...	5	12	...	3	2	3	1	2	2	9	5	...	1	12	3	...	1	6	1	...	1	1	1	2	3	7	1	...	1	...
Manufacturers	1	1	17	1	...	2	...	3	3	5	6	6	...	...	8	2	...	...	6	...	1	2	5	14	3	3	7	...	7	...
Merchants.....	1	7	30	1	...	9	25	12	3	23	10	9	1	4	15	9	3	17	19	1	5	13	6	13	9	9	14	2	3	8	
Physicians.....	...	7	6	...	2	8	16	12	13	15	10	9	2	1	20	10	1	3	5	...	2	9	...	3	5	28	11	5	6
Publishers and Printers.....	...	1	2	1	2	1	1
Real Estate and Loan Agents.....	...	2	...	1	1	...	2	1	4	1	1	2	3	4	...	2	1	...
Stenographers.....	...	1	1
Students.....	1	30	26	...	...	15	36	17	...	15	34	21	2	...	32	23	...	2	12	1	...	7	...	4	23	11	26	...	7	20
Teachers, Profs. and Supts. of Instr'n	2	7	5	...	3	3	12	2	7	2	28	...	1	2	16	6	2	5	2	...	1	2	1	1	6	7	5	1	3	4	...
Miscellaneous.....	2	3	3	8	2	3	1	1	10	7	1	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...
Occupation Unknown	7	1	5	4	33	5	...	23	9	5	4	16	9	9	11	9	5	...	6	12	30	10	1	9	2	4	2
Living.....	11	98	187	14	55	97	175	99	57	162	222	88	21	50	200	122	20	70	131	6	25	100	78	83	90	156	123	21	51	71	
Dead.....	6	3	23	1	10	15	46	6	14	11	21	5	8	5	31	10	19	4	4	5	3	7	13	6	7	16	9	4	3	2	...
TOTALS.....	17	101	210	15	65	112	221	105	71	173	243	93	29	55	231	132	39	74	135	11	28	107	91	89	97	172	132	25	54	73	...
Members of preceding chapters..	2	1	...	1	...	4	2	2	...	6	...	1	3	4	4	5	4	21	1	3	12	6	...
NET TOTALS.....	17	101	210	15	65	112	219	105	71	172	243	92	29	51	229	130	39	68	135	10	25	103	87	84	93	151	131	23	42	67	...

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TABULATED SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP.—CONTINUED.

	Delta Chi.	Epsilon Epsilon.	Zeta Zeta.	Zeta Psi.	Theta Theta.	Iota Iota.	Kappa Kappa.	Sigma Sigma.	Phi Phi.	Chi Chi.	Alpha Beta.	Alpha Gamma.	Alpha Delta.	Alpha Epsilon.	Alpha Zeta.	Alpha Eta.	Alpha Theta.	Alpha Iota.	Alpha Kappa.	Alpha Lambda.	Alpha Mu.	Alpha Nu.	Alpha Xi.	Alpha Omicron.	Alpha Pi.	Alpha Rho.	Alpha Sigma.	Alpha Tau.	Alpha Upsilon.	GRAND TOTALS.
Accountants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	50
Architects and Draughtsmen.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
Army and Navy.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47
Artists.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Attorneys at Law.....	3	4	5	2	8	3	7	7	4	3	1	1	1	5	3	5	1	5	4	4	1	6	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	806
Bankers and Brokers.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Chemists and Pharmacists.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	51
Clergymen.....	10	10	7	1	1	1	1	19	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	287
Clerks and Salesmen.....	1	1	8	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	5	3	5	1	1	1	1	127
Corporation Officials.....	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	5	4	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	143
Dentists.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Engineers and Surveyors.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	10	1	1	2	20	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	136
Farmers, Planters and Stock Raisers.....	3	1	6	1	1	1	2	7	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	192
Government Officials.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37
Insurance Agents.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21
Journalists and Authors.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	105
Manufacturers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	115
Merchants.....	4	1	7	1	10	1	5	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	337
Physicians.....	2	1	5	4	3	1	2	3	7	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	254
Publishers and Printers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Real Estate and Loan Agents.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47
Stenographers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Students.....	17	1	20	11	15	1	1	8	2	1	12	21	3	22	18	1	26	20	4	16	1	9	12	11	17	10	16	6	8	672
Teachers, Profs. and Supts. of Instr'n.....	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	6	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	178
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58
Occupation Unknown.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	1	4	1	2	3	1	1	2	4	1	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	280
Living.....	51	21	64	36	129	8	37	59	26	23	21	57	24	35	38	28	72	46	23	34	19	22	46	27	35	22	17	7	10	3725
Dead.....	2	1	5	1	3	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	335
TOTALS.....	53	21	69	36	132	8	40	63	27	23	21	57	23	37	39	30	72	46	25	34	19	23	47	27	35	22	17	7	10	4060
Members of preceding chapters.....	5	2	5	1	28	4	1	12	8	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	8	3	1	2	4	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	181
NET TOTALS.....	48	19	64	36	104	4	39	51	19	22	21	55	19	35	39	30	64	43	24	32	15	22	46	23	35	22	16	7	10	3879

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TABLE OF MEMBERSHIP.*

STATES.

Alabama	104	Missouri	90
Arizona Territory ...	4	Montana	13
Arkansas	26	Nebraska	66
California	63	New Jersey.....	43
Colorado	50	Nevada	2
Connecticut.	8	New York.....	93
Delaware.....	11	New Mexico Territory	6
District of Columbia.....	63	North Carolina	29
Florida.....	9	North Dakota	10
Georgia.....	36	Ohio.....	371
Idaho.....	7	Oregon	19
Illinois.....	268	Pennsylvania	406
Indiana	503	South Carolina	21
Indian Territory	5	South Dakota.....	14
Iowa.....	56	Tennessee.....	70
Kansas	120	Texas.....	97
Kentucky	91	Utah Territory.....	5
Louisiana	72	Virginia.....	186
Maine.....	2	Washington	16
Maryland	62	West Virginia.....	27
Massachusetts	30	Wisconsin.....	65
Michigan.....	85	Wyoming	4
Minnesota.....	53	Foreign	35
Mississippi	167		

CITIES CONTAINING MORE THAN TEN RESIDENT SIGMA CHIS.

Atlanta (Ga.).....	12	Louisville (Ky.).....	13
Baltimore (Md.).....	20	Madison (Ind.).....	12
Birmingham (Ala.)	15	Memphis (Tenn.) ...	12
Bloomington (Ind.).....	13	Minneapolis and St. Paul (Minn.).....	26
Boston (Mass.).....	13	Montgomery (Ala.).....	12
Canton (Miss.)	11	Nashville (Tenn.)	13
Chicago (Ill.)	102	New Orleans (La.)	37
Cincinnati (O.).....	65	New York (N. Y.).....	57
Cleveland (O.).....	16	Norfolk (Va.).....	11
Columbus (O.).....	41	Omaha (Neb.)	15
Dayton (O.)	19	Petersburg (Va.)	21
Denver (Colo.).....	22	Philadelphia (Pa.).....	98
Evanston (Ill.).....	15	Pittsburgh (Pa.).....	33
Greencastle (Ind.).....	12	Richmond (Va.).....	18
Indianapolis (Ind.)	84	San Francisco (Cal.).....	19
Kansas City (Mo.).....	34	Springfield (O.).....	11
Lafayette (Ind.)	28	St. Louis (Mo.)	24
Lewisburg (Pa.).....	21	Toledo (O.)....	14
Lincoln (Neb.).....	20	Washington (D. C.)	61
Los Angeles (Cal.)	12	Wichita (Kan.).....	12

* Deceased members not included.

SIGMA CHI.

ALTHOUGH the first distinctive Greek-letter fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa, was founded at William and Mary College, in the Province of Virginia, in 1776, the college fraternity system really dates its origin from the birth of the Kappa Alpha Society, at Union College, in 1825. At its inception the Phi Beta Kappa was a social and fraternal organization, differing in no essential particular from the Greek-letter fraternities which now occupy so important and unique a position in the American college world. The death of the parent chapter, however, during the Revolutionary War, transferred the reins of authority to the chapters at Harvard and Yale, under whose control the Virginia brotherhood speedily became a formal honorary organization ; and such it has since remained. For half a century the idea of an undergraduate fraternity strangely slept, until during the decade preceding 1830, it started into sudden and vigorous life in the congenial atmosphere of Union College, at Schenectady, New York. Here the organization of Kappa Alpha was speedily followed by that of Delta Phi and Sigma Phi in 1827 ; and with these three the Greek-letter fraternity system began. In many respects the trio were singularly similar in aim and temper, and their subsequent careers have been strangely parallel. So strongly developed was either their conservatism or their timidity, that at the close of that first decade in its history, the fraternity system was still confined to Union College and to the three fraternities already named. The second decade also produced its trio of fraternities. They were Alpha Delta Phi, Psi Upsilon and Beta Theta Pi. Of these, one only, Psi Upsilon, was born at Union ; and if it has differed from the elder children of the "Mother of Greeks," it has been in degree and not in kind.

The first fraternity to be organized outside of the portals of Union and free from its peculiar traditions, was the Alpha Delta Phi, which was founded at Hamilton College, at Clinton, New York, in 1832. The fourth fraternity in point of age, it was the first to establish a chapter in the West ; and in 1835 it granted its first charter to a chapter at Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio. The significance of this step can be appreciated only by recalling that at this time Kappa Alpha had barely passed its first decade, and had established but one chapter, that at Williams College, in Massachusetts, that Delta Phi was still confined to Union, and that Sigma Phi had granted its only charter in furnishing a rival for Alpha Delta Phi at Hamilton.

With but six chapters in existence, and these confined to three colleges, the fraternity system chose Miami University as the fourth institution at

which to plant its standard, and to which to intrust its future. That it chose wisely was not long in being shown. Miami was a unique institution in history and in spirit. The pioneer of those flourishing universities which have sprung into usefulness and prominence through governmental aid, it has in many other ways exerted a marked influence upon the educational development of the nation. The idea of select associations founded upon the union of culture and good fellowship, took firm root in its fertile soil; and not only did Alpha Delta Phi flourish, but, in 1839, the sixth American fraternity was born at Miami University, under the name of Beta Theta Pi, to be followed by Phi Delta Theta, as the second Miami fraternity, in 1848.

The Sigma Chi Fraternity was founded at Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio, on June 20, 1855, by Isaac M. Jordan, Ben. P. Runkle, James P. Caldwell, Frank H. Scobey, Daniel W. Cooper, Thomas C. Bell and William L. Lockwood. The circumstances which led to its organization are fully given in the sketch of the Alpha Chapter, and need not be repeated here. It was a bold stand taken by the seven founders of a new fraternity at Oxford. Eighteen rivals,—if we include the only Roman-letter fraternity, the Rainbow, or W. W. W., and the then anti-secret fraternity, Delta Upsilon,—had already occupied the field with a hundred and fifty chapters, Beta Theta Pi and Delta Kappa Epsilon leading the list with nineteen chapters each. Alpha Delta Phi had established sixteen chapters, one of which was dead. Delta Psi had founded thirteen chapters, and had already lost five. Psi Upsilon was represented at eleven colleges; Chi Psi and Zeta Psi had already entered nine; and the remaining eleven fraternities had chapter rolls numbering from one to eight. In the face of such odds it was an act of courage to organize a new and independent fraternity in 1855. But the confidence of the founders of the Sigma Chi was based upon a belief that the principles which they professed and the ideal of fraternity which they sought was but imperfectly realized by the organizations by which they were surrounded. The establishment of Sigma Chi was a protest against artificiality and pretense, a plea for personal independence and for congeniality and genuine friendship as the only natural basis of association in a college brotherhood. It was a repudiation of the theory that would subordinate fraternity to strength of organization, or of numbers, or to any form of undergraduate ambition. The standard with which the fraternity started at the beginning, was declared by Hon. Isaac M. Jordan to be that “of admitting no man to membership in it who was not believed to be a man of good character, of fair ability, of ambitious purposes, and of congenial disposition.” It was established upon no narrow ideal of manhood, but upon the principle that true strength lies in a well rounded and symmetrical development of individual character. Sigma Chi was not then known, and has not since been known as a distinctively literary or scholarly or athletic or political or social organization, but its

laurels have been won equally in all these fields; and in them all, and through success in them all, the chief thing it has sought has been fraternity—the fraternity of mutual helpfulness and of mutual pleasure. For this it has fostered good fellowship, aroused ambition, encouraged culture, broadened character, strengthened its powers of discipline and training, and perfected its governmental organization. To-day, strong in the strength of young, vigorous and successful manhood, claiming nothing but the recognition of its actual achievements, it challenges comparison with any rival, and presents the roster of its members and tells the brief story of its life.

The fraternity was originally founded under the name of the Sigma Phi, but no significance has ever been attached to the similarity of this title to that of the fraternity established at Union in 1827. That it was the intention of the founders to organize a general and not a local fraternity, was shown by the prompt and successful measures taken for extension. Its first and most important consideration was properly to establish its position at home; but so successful was it in its local affairs at Miami, that within a few months after its founding it began the work of colonization. The only institution of any prominence in the immediate neighborhood of Oxford was the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio; and here the first chapter of the fraternity was established on Christmas Eve, 1855. The tremendous importance of this step to the subsequent history of the fraternity can scarcely be estimated. It certainly was not realized at the time, although it was a great event even then. The chapter at Miami went up to Delaware almost in a body, and the installation ceremonies were conducted with great enthusiasm.

In order to distinguish one chapter from the other, and as a system to be followed in the future extension of the fraternity, it was decided to designate the chapters with the letters of the Greek alphabet. As the first and parent chapter, the Miami organization assumed the title of the Alpha; but as it was thought advisable to create the appearance of as large a chapter roll as possible, the strict alphabetical order was abandoned by giving the new chapter at Delaware the name of the Gamma. The same reason of temporary expediency subsequently led to even greater irregularity, and involved the chapter nomenclature in lamentable confusion. Considerations of this sort, however, little troubled the fathers of the fraternity. The two chapters at once entered into relations of the closest intimacy, and, by a system of constant intercommunication, fostered the warmest personal friendship between their members. So delightful and profitable was this fraternal intercourse that the year 1856 passed swiftly by with little to mark its progress save the rapid internal development of the society toward the ideal of its founders.

However, one event of decided importance occurred during the month of January, 1856. The advent of the new fraternity had not been very

kindly received by its rivals at Miami; and its success in spite of their opposition had provoked a great deal of jealousy and ill-feeling, which finally found an outlet in the theft of the constitution and other archives of the chapter. Much to the disappointment of its perpetrators, this depredation was taken very philosophically by the fraternity. The old constitution had been adopted under stress of circumstances, and was modelled very closely after that of Delta Kappa Epsilon. The propriety of draughting a new instrument was at once recognized, and an informal convention was called to meet immediately at Oxford. Charles Reynolds was sent as a delegate from the Gamma; and with his assistance the SIGMA CHI fraternity was formally organized in January, 1856; and a new constitution was adopted. The badge also was modified; and the contract for furnishing the official jewelry was transferred from the former manufacturer at Cincinnati to a more competent firm in New York. At this time, also, an elaborate fraternity cipher was devised by Lockwood and Runkle, in which the constitution and other official papers continued to be written for several years. During this year (1856) a number of petitions were received and discussed by the fraternity, among them one from Michigan University; but no chapters were established.

The new constitution provided for holding biennial conventions; and early in 1857 the Alpha began the work of preparation for the first of these important occasions. "We have received a letter," wrote Bell, of the Alpha, to Reynolds, of the Gamma, under date of January 24, 1857, "from William W. Fosdick, accepting our invitation to read a poem before our biennial convention. It only remains to secure an orator. We have thought it advisable that each chapter should be represented in convention by a poet and orator, chosen from its own active members; and we have accordingly elected Ike Jordan, orator, and Ben Runkle, poet, hoping that this will meet with your approval, and that you will do likewise." Again he writes: "We expect to hold the convention on the 18th or 19th of June next. Will that time suit you? We expect to give \$125.00 at least." As a matter of fact, this First Grand Chapter of the Sigma Chi met at Cincinnati, Ohio, on June 28, 1857, almost the anniversary of the founding of the order. Mr. Fosdick's reputation as a poet attracted a considerable audience to Melodeon Hall, where his poem, entitled "The West," was read, and other public exercises were held. The entire affair was a distinguished success, and was closed with an elegant banquet at the Walnut Street House, at which Isaac M. Jordan spoke for the Alpha and James Watson responded for the Gamma. It is to be regretted that the official records of this convention have been lost; but, although the local papers devoted considerable space to reports of the meetings, nothing has been preserved but the opening lines of Mr. Fosdick's poem, which were as follows:

“ Ye brethren of the old Hellenic tie,
The fair fraternity of Sigma Chi,
What though your temple, gentle sons of peace,
Rears not its altars 'mid the groves of Greece ! ”

For a fraternity of two chapters and of two summers, this convention was a remarkable achievement, and justly inspired its members with confidence and enthusiasm, which was still further increased by the birth of the Eta Chapter at the University of Mississippi, on October 10 of this same year. On February 8, 1858, the Iota, at Jefferson College, was added to the chapter roll ; and when, during the succeeding summer, the Alpha disbanded, it left the future of the Sigma Chi in the hands of as strong a trio of chapters as it has ever been the good fortune of any fraternity to possess. Nevertheless, to the fraternity the sudden demise of the Parent Chapter was a bolt from a clear sky. The strength of the Miami Chapter had been largely in the classes of 1857 and 1858; and while the graduation of these classes seriously threatened its future, the elements of weakness had been concealed by the local prominence given to the chapter by its members in the upper classes of the University. When, therefore, under Lockwood's influence, the chapter decided to forestall its threatened decline along with the declining fortunes of the University, it was wholly without warning to the rest of the fraternity. On the part of the chapter itself, there had been during the year a very natural disinclination to discuss its dubious future ; and it was not until the gravity of the situation forced recognition, that it finally disbanded during the summer vacation.

It was a serious position in which the fraternity found itself at the beginning of the Fall session of 1858. The dissolution of the Parent Chapter had not been accomplished without considerable feeling ; and it was some time before its fate was fully made known to the remaining chapters. In all the work of the fraternity thus far, the Alpha had been the leader ; and the news of its demise now, during the early months of the college year, came like the death of a commanding general comes to an army in battle. It was a crisis calling for prompt and intelligent action ; and the fate of the fraternity hung in the balance. The result was due to the remarkable degree of energy and ability which characterized the membership of the surviving chapters. By mutual consent the Gamma was invested with the responsibility and honor of leadership until formal action could be taken ; and the work of the fraternity went resolutely on.

Just prior to the dissolution of the Alpha, Milton Vernon, one of its members, had succeeded in interesting a number of students at the Indiana University in a petition to Sigma Chi ; and under the belief that the emergency required immediate action, the Alpha had authorized the establishment of the new chapter without waiting for the formal vote of the fraternity. The broad claim of original authority in granting charters,

which was thus made by the Miami chapter, was promptly repudiated by the Gamma, and probably by the other chapters; but the fraternity was soon satisfied of the character and worth of the Indiana petitioners; and the Lambda was gladly welcomed to the place just vacated by the Alpha, whose posthumous child she was. With the chapter roll thus restored to four, the fraternity was given new confidence; and at once set to work to reform its broken ranks. A petition was received from the University of North Carolina during this year but was refused. The loss of a leadership which would carry with it the sanction of tradition and paternity was seriously felt; and, although its age, its situation, and its enthusiastic devotion to the order, clearly entitled the Gamma to the succession, it first satisfied itself of the impracticability of reviving the chapter at Miami before it took steps to assume the crown. Upon the return of the delegate (Mr. Parrott), whom it sent to Oxford to make investigation, a convention was called to meet with the Gamma at Delaware, Ohio, on April 27, 1859.

To this, the second Grand Chapter of the fraternity, the Iota sent as her delegate, David Patton. The Lambda sent William W. Schermerhorn; and H. Eugene Parrott represented the Gamma. The Eta was unable to send one of its own members, but was represented by Irving Halsey, of the Gamma. After the organization was effected, by the election of Irving Halsey as presiding officer, and Schermerhorn as secretary, "the business of the meeting being stated, the constitution was taken up," and this instrument was subjected to important amendment and alteration. The general direction of the governmental affairs of the fraternity was placed in the hands of a single chapter, to be known as the Parent Chapter, which was empowered to act as the official head of the fraternity during the intervals between the biennial sessions of the Grand Chapter, and to submit to a vote of all of the chapters any matters not directly provided for by the constitution itself. All petitions for the establishment of chapters required an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the active chapters before a charter could be issued; and each new chapter was to be formally instituted or established by the chapter next adjacent thereto. The chapters were empowered to adopt such by-laws as they might see fit to govern their local and individual affairs, under the general regulations of the fraternity. The names of the chapter officers were changed from the original titles of Consul Primus, Consul Secundus, Scriba, Scriptor, Custos, Sessional Orator and Sessional Poet, to Sigma, Chi, Kappa, Iota, Delta, Orator and Poet; and a number of ritualistic alterations were made, including a change in the grip. The Gamma was chosen as the Parent Chapter; and under its vigorous administration the new governmental machinery was soon in successful operation. The delegates returned to their homes with renewed enthusiasm; and before the close of that college year the Iota had secured the establishment of the original Nu at Washington College, and the

Lambda had been instrumental in founding the Xi at Indiana Asbury University (now De Pauw). These additions were followed, on December 12, 1859, by the establishment of the Omicron at Dickinson College; and during the following year the fraternity materially strengthened itself by the establishment of three new chapters in the South, where the Eta had hitherto been the only representative. The Mississippi chapter, however, had always been one of the most active branches of the fraternity; and to its efforts were due the establishment of the original Pi Chapter at Erskine College, in South Carolina, which in turn founded the original Sigma at the La Grange Synodical College, in Tennessee. Later in this same year (1860), the Omicron planted the standard of the White Cross on the historic soil of the University of Virginia, and completed the roster of the *ante bellum* chapters of Sigma Chi.

When the storm broke over the land and scattered the college boys of both contending sections, ten chapters answered to the roll call of the fraternity. Pennsylvania, with three flourishing chapters, was the stronghold of the order. Indiana followed with two chapters; and Ohio, Mississippi, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia, were each represented on the list. Starting in Ohio, the fraternity had extended with impartial steps in each direction of the compass. Three states had been invaded on the east,—Pennsylvania, Virginia and South Carolina. Three states had been invaded on the west,—Indiana, Tennessee and Mississippi. If six of its ten chapters were in the North, four of the seven states that had welcomed the wearers of the White Cross were south of Mason and Dixon's line; and sectionalism was the last criticism that could have been made upon the fraternity. That the ideal of its founders had not been lost sight of was shown by the fraternal unity for which the order was chiefly distinguished. The intimacy that prevailed among all the widely scattered chapters was indeed remarkable. Not only was a voluminous correspondence conducted between them, but every occasion for an interchange of personal visits was improved. One of the features upon which great emphasis was laid by each of the chapters was the appropriate celebration of the anniversary of its founding; and the neighboring chapters were accustomed to send as large a delegation of their members as possible to participate in the accompanying ceremonies. Distance was not always a barrier on these occasions; for in 1860 the Gamma sent Alonzo W. Heeter to represent it at the annual celebration of the Eta. Unfortunately, while at Nashville, Tennessee, *en route* to Mississippi, Heeter was called home by the sickness of his father, in nursing whom he contracted a fatal illness.

Early in 1860 the Gamma began its preparations for the Third Biennial Convention; and upon its recommendation Wheeling, Virginia, was selected as the place at which the convention should be held. It was a significant choice, and aptly illustrates the scrupulous care with which the fraternity

guarded against all opportunity for the admission to its circles of the feeling of sectional antagonism which was about to rend the nation asunder. Here on the border line between the contending sections, on the soil of the Old Dominion, but at the capital of the only state which was born as the child of the Civil War,—on April 17, 1861, only one day before Virginia passed the ordinance of secession, the Third Grand Chapter of the Sigma Chi convened. It was a time of commotion and alarms and of intense excitement all along the border. Troops were being ordered to the front, and all the land was throbbing with the drum beat to arms. It was a remarkable scene, this fraternal conclave of college boys from North and South, meeting with the warm clasp of youthful friendship to devise measures for strengthening the cords of peace and of affection upon the very threshold of the bloodiest civil war of history. But so closely had been woven the silken threads of friendship, that all the bitterness of war's worst ravages could only intensify their strength. It was the enthusiast who soon became General Ben P. Runkle, of the United States Volunteers, who wrote to his friend of the Gamma, who was shortly to enlist in the 84th Ohio Infantry, and who is now Judge Frank Baker, of the Chicago Bench :

“I have received your invitation to attend the Biennial Convention. Providence permitting, I will be with you. The place selected could not have been more happily chosen. On the soil of the Old Dominion let the true souled sons of the North and South meet together. Let us lay aside party spirit and sectional prejudice ; and, taking our Southern brethren by the hand with the magic grip, let us use our influence to bring them back to the glorious old Union—to bring them back under the shadow of that time-honored banner that has been our pride and protection. Let the stars and stripes float over the assembled convention, and the national airs stir up the patriotic souls of Sigmas, North and South. By the soul of Washington, gentlemen, I will be with you. This is a slender thread, but all the Abolitionists and Disunionists out of Hell can not sever it. Even if the Sigma Chi be the only tie which binds our affections to our Southern brethren, ‘by the Eternal’ we will preserve it.”

And General Runkle was not the only prophet of the perpetuity of Sigma Chi. During this very month of April, 1861, the Pi Chapter at Erskine College in South Carolina, had disbanded because most of its members had already enlisted in the Southern army ; but its last resolution was the pledge that, wherever the fortunes of war should cast its members in the path of *any* Sigma Chi, the vows of friendship should be honored.

With the exception of this chapter and the Original Sigma, all of the chapters were represented at Wheeling on this memorable occasion. The Pennsylvania chapters were present in force, and the Gamma had eight or ten of its members in attendance. Richard S. Druley, of the Xi, presided over the convention as Grand Sigma, assisted by Ambrose C. Smith, of the Iota, as Grand Iota, and Frank Baker, of the Gamma, as Grand Delta. The work of the convention was largely devoted to revising the ritual and arranging for the publication of a catalogue of the fraternity. Under the

guidance of James W. Newman, of Gamma, Thomas M. Williams, of Omicron, and John H. Loudon, of Lambda, the ritual was so ably revised and perfected that few changes of a radical nature have been found desirable since. This document was safely preserved by being written in a new secret alphabet devised by the Grand Sigma and adopted by the convention. To the Gamma was entrusted the compilation of the proposed catalogue, the convention having first passed a series of resolutions regulating the style of publication and providing for the main features of the design to be used as a frontispiece. Unfortunately, the tremendous events of the next few years delayed the completion of this work for more than a decade.

The public literary exercises of this convention consisted of a poem by Hon. John J. Piatt, of the Gamma, and an oration by Rev. Dr. William A. Snively, of the Omicron. George D. Prentice, of Louisville, Kentucky, had been made an honorary member of the fraternity, and was to have delivered the poem, but was prevented by the exigencies of the hour ; for on April 18, 1861, Virginia passed the ordinance of secession, and the war was on. Nothing was lost, however, in the excellent poem, "The Library Window," which was read by Mr. Piatt. Owing to the prevailing excitement, the attendance on these public exercises was not large ; but the banquet at the McClure House, which closed the convention, was a marked success, and Sigma Chi ignored the threatening war clouds, and declared her confidence in the preservation of peace by voting to hold the next Grand Chapter at Nashville, Tennessee, on December 3, 1862, with Hon. Alexander D. Lemon, of Lambda, as orator, and Rufus E. Shapley, of Omicron, as poet. Indeed, the only echo of the times that can be heard in the records of this memorable convention, is found in the interesting conclusion of the official minutes : "Adopted at Wheeling, Va., April 18, 1861, A. D., and in the year of Independence the 85th, and the year of Revolution the first."

That convention at Nashville was never held. Long before the colleges had closed in June of 1861, many of the boys of Sigma Chi had enlisted upon either side of the mighty struggle, and the State of Tennessee became one great contested battle-field. The limits of this sketch will not permit the recounting of the interesting war record of Sigma Chi. What a story of boyish heroism and fraternal loyalty it is ! To tell it aright one must follow each member who shouldered his musket and went bravely down into that long march with death, true to his country and his home, but wearing on his cap the White Cross badge, with its fraternal greeting alike to blue and gray. What a tribute to the reality of the brotherhood of Sigma Chi that story is ! Never in the darkest days of that fratricidal war did the faith of its members falter, or did they cease to look for the coming of that day when the old relationships would be restored and friends be reunited. The conception of a division of Sigma Chi, as a result of seces-

sion, seems never to have had an instant's lodgment in the Order. Never were vows more solemnly performed, nor more religiously respected, than those taken before the altar of the fraternity. When that convention at Wheeling adjourned, in 1861, James W. Newman, of the Gamma, and Reuben T. Pollard, of the Eta, went south to Cincinnati, Ohio, together ; and already had the cordon of bayonets been drawn so closely about Pollard's Southern home, that it was with a sigh of relief that Newman gave him a warm parting grip as his train pulled safely out of the station on its way to Mississippi. Almost immediately thereafter the lines were closed, and communication ceased ; and within a few weeks every Southern chapter had transferred its members to the army in the field. Here their chivalric devotion to the fraternity never flagged ; and through all those weary years the cause of Sigma Chi was not forgotten.

In 1864, when the star of the Confederacy was declining, and the beginning of the end had come, Harry St. John Dixon, of the Psi, organized in the Army of the Tennessee, under General Joseph E. Johnston, the celebrated Constantine Chapter of Sigma Chi, the most unique fraternal organization ever founded. It had been ascertained that there were a number of Sigmas from different chapters in this division of the Confederate army ; and in order to insure the perpetuation of the fraternity in the South, whatever would be the outcome of the war, it was decided to meet and perfect an organization. "Furthermore," wrote Dixon, in 1881, "it was deemed expedient that we should know each other and our several commands, for purposes of relief in distress and communication with our Northern brethren in case of need." The first meeting was held at night on the outskirts of the camp. Here, in a dilapidated log-cabin, by the light of one wretched tallow-candle, the chapter was formed, and the only two members ever initiated by it were admitted to a membership, which the fraternity has since been proud to recognize. The initiates were Thomas N. Fowler and A. B. Raffington. Fowler was a Lieutenant in the Twenty-eighth Mississippi Cavalry, and has resided in Mobile, Alabama, since the war. Raffington was a Corporal in Company D of the same regiment when he was killed at the battle of Mount Carmel, Tennessee, on November 29, 1864. Harry S. Dixon was elected President of the chapter, and Harry Yerger, of Eta, was chosen Vice-President. Other members were Reuben T. Pollard, the delegate of Eta to the Wheeling convention, Evan J. Shelby, John M. Graham and William T. Driver, also of Eta, and W. H. Bolton, of the original Sigma. The campaign for the possession of Atlanta, and that of Nashville, followed so closely and hotly by the final scenes of the Spring of 1865, precluded any elaborate organization, and space will not admit even the details of all that was accomplished. The mere fact of organization was of itself a benefit. The celebrated Twenty-eighth Mississippi Cavalry contained three of the original members, and was the headquar-

ters of the chapter, where, from time to time, others dropped in and reported, thus keeping all informed of each other's movements and sustaining active interest in the fraternity. Dixon, in the mean time, had succeeded in communicating with the Northern chapters, and was suggesting to them the wisest course of action in view of impending events. This, in brief, is all that can here be written of the war history of Sigma Chi in the South.

In the North, crushing as the blow was upon the infant organization, the colleges had not entirely suspended, and the continuous activity of the fraternity was preserved. In spite of the enlistment of large numbers of the active and alumni members in the Union army, none of the chapters suspended, except the original Nu at Washington College, in Pennsylvania. The loss of this chapter in 1863, was met by the founding of the Theta, at Pennsylvania College, on April 3 of the same year. The Kappa was founded at the University at Lewisburg (now Bucknell University), in Pennsylvania, on March 4, 1864, and the Epsilon at Columbian University, Washington, D. C., three months later, being formally instituted on June 10, 1864. At this time the Pennsylvania chapters four in number, were running over with energy and enthusiasm; and on July 6, 1864, less than a month after the Epsilon had been established by a committee from Theta and Kappa, the Pennsylvania chapters met in convention at the St. Charles Hotel, in Pittsburgh. As this convention was without legislative authority, its proceedings were purely informal, and were confined to the discussion of various measures for the advancement of the fraternity suggested by the delegates present. The Epsilon was to have joined in the convention, but Thomas J. Miller, its representative, was prevented from reaching Pittsburgh by the "raiders." In the West, the Gamma, as the official head of the fraternity, was still zealously at work, and on July 6, 1863, elected Charles Evans as a delegate to an informal convention of Sigmas, to be held at Dayton, Ohio, during that month, of which, however, little is known beyond the fact that some modifications in the constitution were suggested by Thomas E. Powell, as the subject of discussion. The Lambda was flourishing in spite of the decimation made in its ranks by the war, and its annual celebration in 1864 was a brilliant success. The Xi, however, had suspended during this year; and it was not until April 11, 1865, that the Western chapters were able to meet in convention at the Burnet House, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In the meantime the Rho had been founded, on March 31, 1865, in the Northwestern Christian University, in the city of Indianapolis; and the four chapters, then located in Ohio and Indiana, sent each a delegate to Cincinnati, to discuss the situation of the fraternity and the measures which had been proposed at Pittsburgh.

These conventions proved effective in bringing the Eastern and Western divisions of the fraternity into closer communication. They

strengthened confidence in the vitality of Sigma Chi, and prepared the way for the very successful Grand Chapter, to which, on December 27 and 28, 1865, all of the Northern chapters sent delegates to Pittsburgh. The main business of this convention was the consideration of plans for the reorganization of the Southern chapters, the condition of which had been fully reported by Harry S. Dixon. The promptness of this resumption of fraternal relations between the late contending sections was the subject of much comment at the time; and the press of Pittsburgh gave elaborate reports of the proceedings, supplying by conjecture what it was barred from gaining actual information of by the closed doors of the business sessions. The officers of this convention were Philip M. Biklé, of Theta, Grand Sigma; Reginald Fendall, of Epsilon, Grand Chi; John G. Holmes, of Omicron, Grand Iota, and Maxwell Kinkead, of Upsilon (which had been founded at Philadelphia only two weeks before), as Grand Delta. At this convention a new change was made in the fraternity grip; and the project of publishing an official magazine was discussed, but abandoned as being impracticable under existing circumstances. The social features of the occasion appear to have been thoroughly enjoyed by those in attendance, and the convention was closed with a delightful banquet at the St. Charles.

According to the plans matured at this convention, the revival of the Southern chapters was at once taken vigorously in hand. It was not a hopeful task which confronted the fraternity. Of the colleges in the South at which Sigma Chi had been represented, two only, the Universities of Virginia and Mississippi, had passed through the terrible ordeal with sufficient vitality to justify the hope of a successful future. The re-establishment of the Psi at the former was entrusted to the Epsilon, which sent a committee to Charlottesville for this purpose soon after the adjournment of the convention. This committee, after a thorough investigation, returned and advised that the reorganization of the chapter be postponed until the beginning of the next college year, when their confidence was rewarded by the return to the University of Harry S. Dixon and the prompt re-establishment of the Psi. In the meanwhile the Eta had revived, and was supplementing its prosperity at home by a vigorous interest in the fraternity at large. Through its efforts, aided by those of the Theta, a most valuable addition was acquired in the establishment of the Zeta at Washington and Lee University, in Lexington, Virginia, on December 10, 1866.

These successes inspired the fraternity with increased enthusiasm; and great preparations were made for the meeting of the Sixth Grand Chapter at Washington on December 27 and 28, 1866. The resumption of fraternal relations between the various sections of the fraternity had been hailed with the most unfeigned delight by all. A member of the Theta said in 1881: "I well remember the day the first letter (now in my possession) written

from the University of Mississippi was received. Nothing in our fraternity life had given us so much pleasure as the reception of that single letter. We replied with delight, extending a hearty Sigma Chi greeting." It was decided that the approaching convention must be a grand fraternal reunion ; and when it finally assembled in the Law Buildings of Columbian University, delegates were present from nine of the thirteen chapters then in active existence. Those unrepresented were Kappa, Xi, Rho and Zeta, the last of which had been established less than three weeks, and the first of which was under the ban of a hostile faculty. It was the day of humiliation and poverty in the South ; and nothing but the most indomitable zeal could have brought to the national capital Dixon and Joseph P. Sykes from the University of Virginia, and Wallace Wood from the more distant University of Mississippi. In addition to these three, sixteen representatives of the Northern chapters responded to the preliminary roll call, and later the attendance was considerably increased. Nothing was more characteristic of the temper of the fraternity than the manner in which the Southern delegates were received and entertained. The recollection of the occasion was vivid in Dixon's mind in 1881, when, after describing his apparel, he said : " On my arrival in Washington I found myself a marked, if not a remarkable man. No one in that guise had been seen on the streets since 1860. But the singularity of my appearance, to which my long hair and open vest only added, did not deter my Northern brethren from showing me every kindness. Indeed, they scented the lightness of my purse from afar and, before I had engaged a room at my hotel, almost *vi et armis*, carried me off to the private house of French, a resident brother. A like disposition was made of the other Southern delegates ; and they carried their protecting care so far as to require the sternest opposition, after long submission, to payment by them for even car tickets. On applying to pay, although we had ordered, the invariable reply was, " Settled." The man who had settled could never be found, until at last we had to make a point of the matter. Every courtesy, the most delicate, was shown us. Every effort, the most kindly, was vigilantly made to make us feel that the war had made and could make no difference between us. Of course, I had to assert myself. The very oddity of my appearance required that. My Southern prejudices bristled on all sides like ' the fretful porcupine ' ; but there was no enemy to attack, and they were allowed to bristle their fierceness away on nothingness."

It was thus an exhibition of courtesy and tact which led to the selection of Wallace Wood, of Eta, as the temporary chairman of the convention, and chairman of the committee to complete a permanent organization. This committee selected as permanent officers, Thomas S. Samson, of Epsilon, as Grand Sigma ; Harry S. Dixon, of Psi, as Grand Chi ; George E. O'Neal, of Iota, and Michael W. Jacobs, of Theta, as Grand Iotas ; and

Edwin B. Hendrie, of Upsilon, as Grand Delta. These official titles were soon changed to Grand Consul, Grand Pro-Consul, Grand Tribune, and Grand Quæstor. The great task of this convention was reorganization; and to a committee of one from each chapter was entrusted the work of suggesting the proper legislation. This committee, memorable in the annals of the fraternity, consisted of Maxwell Kinkead, of the Iota and Upsilon; Frederick M. Joy, of the Gamma; Andrew B. Duvall, of the Epsilon; Wallace Wood, of the Eta; Jacob J. Weaver, Jr., of the Theta; Henry C. Meredith, of the Lambda; Frank J. Goucher, of the Omicron; George E. O'Neal, of the Iota, and Harry S. Dixon, of the Psi; and well did they meet the grave responsibilities of their position. They remodeled the constitution, made important changes in the ritual, and continued the Gamma as the official head of the fraternity. A question that provoked much discussion was the policy of electing honorary members. In spite of the fact that other fraternities were electing to a nominal honorary membership great numbers of eminent men, and that such a practice might be of especial advantage to so young a fraternity as Sigma Chi, the prevailing sentiment of the convention was so strongly in favor of restriction, that the entire policy narrowly escaped defeat. It was, however, retained by placing it in the power of any Grand Chapter to add to the roll of membership the names of such eminent men as had been nominated by an active chapter, and who should subsequently be formally initiated by that chapter. The public literary exercises of this convention were held in Wesley Chapel, on the evening of December 27, and consisted of an oration by Rev. Robert J. Keeling, D.D., then pastor of Trinity Church in the city of Washington, and a poem by Prof. J. Wickliffe Jackson, of Wilmington, Delaware. The following is an abridgement of an account of the occasion from one of the Washington dailies: "Though the weather last night was unusually cold, quite a large and select audience was attracted to the literary exercises, which we advertised in our columns as to take place before the Sigma Chi Fraternity at that time. The oration of Dr. Keeling was truly excellent, and meeting the most sanguine expectations of the members of the Convention and friends of the Fraternity, will add new lustre to the reputation already acquired by this learned and eloquent divine. The subject of the oration was 'Purpose as an Essential Element of Success.' * * * The poem was also a fine production; and we cannot but compliment Professor Jackson on the really poetic spirit therein displayed. The theme which inspired his poetic muse was 'Universal Peace.' * * * After the conclusion of the exercises, the orator and poet were serenaded at the Washington House, where they are stopping. The delegates then,—some forty in number,—repaired to the corner of Fourteenth Street and New York Avenue, where they partook of a handsomely prepared collation. It was certainly a pleasing sight to see these young men, representing all shades of

opinion, from the North, South, East and West, thus mingle around the common festive board ; and we cannot but realize that the more widely such associations are extended the greater will be the unanimity of sentiment and harmony of feeling among the various systems of our beloved land. Here they meet on the common basis of brotherly affection and social equality, and, as united by the mystic bonds, they pledge to each other to bury sectional animosities in the grave of the past, we see the germ of a more glorious union in the future,—a Union not only of States, but a union of hearts and of hands.”

Indeed, the extended notices of the convention given by all of the Washington papers, and widely copied throughout the country, bear testimony to the unusual interest aroused by this fraternal gathering of representative young men from both sections so recently emerged from internecine strife ; and this interest was not lessened by the fact that wearers of the blue and of the gray were among the members of the convention. The occasion closed with a brilliant reception at the residence of the Rev. Dr. Samson, President of Columbian University, the father of the Grand Sigma. It was a most important event in the history of Sigma Chi ; and much of its success was due to the tact and ability of the Epsilon, under whose direction the convention had been held. The result of the meeting had been awaited with anxious solicitude by the entire fraternity ; and when the delegates returned with their enthusiastic reports of the pleasures enjoyed, and with the proofs of the important business transacted, the old *ante-bellum* confidence was restored, and the chapters set vigorously to work to re-establish their former harmonious and intimate relations.

It required many years for Sigma Chi to accomplish what it would have achieved in few had it not been for the terrific reverses of its first decade. But it had gained much in its misfortunes. The reality of its fraternity and the sterling worth of the principles upon which it had been founded had been triumphantly tested. The marvelous vitality of its organization had been indubitably proved. What had it not demonstrated?—the worth of its manhood, the character of its membership, the quality of its men, the strength of its friendship, the purity of its motives, the practical value of its principles of mutual concession and of mutual aid. Its parent chapter had disbanded when the society it had founded was an infant of three chapters and of three years. From this blow it had rallied, only, when in three years more its three chapters had increased to ten, to be caught and whirled into the very midst of the maelstrom of the Civil War, and out of which it had triumphantly emerged to reunite its scattered chapters and again take up the work upon which it had entered with high hopes and lofty ideal eleven years before. Its history had been the record of success in the face of obstacles that seemed almost insuperable ; and in the Spring of 1867 the atmosphere of Sigma Chi was full of confidence

and enthusiasm ; for in the severe school of experience it had learned how to win victory out of defeat.

With the advent of the Phi, founded on May 17, 1867, through the influence of the Kappa, which was still sturdily fighting an adverse faculty, eighteen chapters had been established,—four of which were dead, all but the Alpha killed by the war. Pennsylvania was the stronghold of the order, and for ten years it may fairly be said to have been the center of activity and influence, although the official leadership of the Gamma continued until the change of government in 1882. Of these fourteen chapters with which the fraternity started its *post bellum* career, six were located in Pennsylvania—Iota, Omicron, Theta, Kappa, Upsilon and Phi ;—and if to these we add the Epsilon, whose strongest affiliations were always with its Pennsylvania sisters, the center of the fraternity membership is not far to seek. The remaining half of the fourteen chapters were scattered over four states,—three in Indiana, two in Virginia and one each in Mississippi and Ohio. This preponderance of numerical strength it required ten years to counter-balance by development in other directions ; for while the chapter roll had been exactly doubled in 1878, Pennsylvania still contained as many chapters as any other state. In 1877 Pennsylvania still equaled Indiana and Virginia with five active chapters each, and the Iota, the Upsilon and the Nu had already disbanded. This proximity of so many chapters in a single state led naturally to constant intercommunication, enthusiasm and activity, and exerted a marked influence upon the history of the fraternity. The numerical strength of these chapters, however, was never consciously exerted for selfish purposes or personal ends. If one thing has been conspicuous in the history of Sigma Chi it has been the absence of every form and phase of sectional interest and feeling ; but propinquity and numbers are not without influence, and the records of the fraternity from 1867 to 1878 contain many evidences of the activity of its chapters in the Keystone State.

It should also be said that during all of these years, and, indeed, until 1882, the general system of government adopted at the Grand Chapter of 1859, although much amended in detail, remained the organic law of the fraternity ; and the Gamma as the Parent Chapter continued as the executive head of the order, and was indefatigable in its administration of affairs, rendering invaluable services in the midst of frequently adverse circumstances. It absorbed the local chapter of Alpha Digamma in 1868, and through its influence the Mu was established at Denison University in Ohio in the same year. Although the transfer of the seat of government to Pennsylvania seems to have been widely discussed during this year, the Seventh Grand Chapter unanimously and enthusiastically re-elected the Gamma to the honorable and arduous position of leadership, which it had filled with such marked ability and energy during the previous decade.

This convention met in the Odd Fellows Hall at Louisville, Kentucky, on December 31, 1868, and January 1, 1869. In addition to the general attendance, which was not large, nine chapters were regularly represented by delegate. Samuel C. Preston, of Xi, was chosen Grand Consul; George B. Peters, of Zeta, Grand Pro Consul; Howard Cale, of Rho, Grand Annotator, and Walter A. Foland, of Lambda, Grand Quæstor. The other delegates were DeWitt C. Jones, of Gamma; Robert G. Howell, of Mu; Robert P. Snowden, of Upsilon; D. Kemper Watson, of Omicron, and Lawrence M. Colfelt, of Iota. The convention devoted itself assiduously to the transaction of business and accomplished a great deal of detailed work. The work of *post-bellum* reorganization had emphasized the urgent necessity of the early publication of the catalogue of the fraternity's membership, which had been authorized by the convention of 1861; and its compilation was again entrusted to the Gamma. The question of honorary membership also again came up for discussion; and the friends of a more liberal policy succeeded in amending the constitution so as to empower each chapter to elect and initiate honorary members without first obtaining the concurrence of the Grand Chapter. Although this power was subsequently rescinded and honorary membership entirely abolished, it added to the fraternity a number of men of high character and scholarly attainment whose interest in the order has been far more than that of foster sons. The restrictions which were placed around this class of membership for many years and the conservatism which subsequently prevailed accounts for the comparatively small number of the honorary members of Sigma Chi.

A strong effort was made by the Gamma to induce the fraternity to hold its next convention at Delaware, Ohio; but the choice fell upon Philadelphia, where the Upsilon had invited the chapters to become its guests. Here, on December 28, 1870, the Eighth Grand Chapter convened in Upsilon's chapter hall, the only occasion on which Sigma Chi has met in the rooms of one of its chapters (except, perhaps, in 1859). Over thirty members were in attendance, among them the delegates from Omicron and Upsilon to the preceding convention; but, for some reason not now known, only a bare majority of the chapters were represented. Gamma was on hand, of course, and with her came Mu, completing the Ohio delegation. Sigma Chi had planted her first chapter in the Northwest on June 23, 1869; and the Omega had manifested the activity for which she has since become distinguished by sending a delegate to this convention. The Indiana and Southern chapters were all in a flourishing condition; but for some inexplicable reason not one of them was represented. Pennsylvania, however, was equal to the occasion, and her chapters sent large and enthusiastic delegations. The unfortunate dissensions between Washington and Jefferson Colleges had resulted in the dissolution of the Iota, thereby depriving the fraternity of one of its historic leaders. The Epsilon, also, was so greatly

reduced in membership that it generously suggested by letter the advisability of surrendering its charter ; but, instead of accepting the suggestion, the Grand Chapter appointed a committee to take vigorous measures to assist the chapter.

Robert E. James, of Phi, was selected as Grand Consul, with Legh R. Myers, of Theta, as Grand Pro Consul ; William H. Slifer, of Kappa, as Grand Annotator ; Charles P. Matlack, of Upsilon, as Grand Tribune ; and Joseph H. Sample, of Mu, as Grand Quæstor. "Blue and Gold" were here first adopted as the fraternity colors ; and the first action was taken toward the publication of a Sigma Chi Song Book, by a resolution calling on each chapter to send to the Phi copies of such songs as were in use by its members, and also to supply as many new songs as possible. That songs are the result of growth and not of manufacture was conclusively proved by the small returns of this early enterprise. The effort, however, was not abandoned ; and, after many discouragements, success was finally achieved by the Beta in 1884. The catalogue, which had been ordered at the previous convention, had been compiled by the Gamma and was already in type ; but its publication had necessitated the first *per capita* assessment of any considerable size ever levied by the authority of the Parent Chapter, and the adjustment of the financial features of this enterprise required much of the time of the convention. All difficulties, however, were successfully solved, and satisfactory provision was made for the completion of the work. The compilation of this catalogue was but one of the many evidences of the vigorous and effective manner in which the affairs of the fraternity had been administered by the Gamma ; and its labors in behalf of Sigma Chi were formally recognized by a resolution continuing it as the Parent Chapter with the official title of "the Alpha." This title had been assumed by the chapter a few years after the death of the Miami chapter, but it had never been formally recognized until now, when a constitutional provision was adopted making it an appendage of the official position of the executive leadership of the fraternity. From this time until 1884, the Delaware chapter was retained as the "Parent Chapter" of the fraternity government, and as such it became known as "the Alpha" to the exclusion of its more appropriate title, which, however, it has resumed since its reorganization in 1888. A number of other changes were made in the constitution, and the ritual was thoroughly revised. All matters in connection with the ordering of fraternity jewelry had originally been under the care of the Alpha, and had therefore passed under the jurisdiction of the Gamma ; but it was now provided that the management of these matters should be given to the Upsilon ; and until 1888, when they were voluntarily transferred by the Kappa to the care of the Grand Tribune, one or other of the Pennsylvania chapters continued to occupy the position of official jewelry agent to the fraternity. Not only did the Kappa furnish over one third of the attendance

at this convention, but in the absence of Hon. Don Piatt, the convention orator, the Lewisburg chapter supplied a most successful substitute in the person of Mr. Alfred Taylor, who delivered an excellent address; and Upsilon crowned her achievements as the host with a grand banquet at the Continental Hotel.

During this year (1870) the faculty at Ohio Wesleyan University had passed stringent anti-fraternity legislation, and during the two succeeding years the Gamma was exceedingly crippled in consequence. The administration of the fraternity's affairs was necessarily affected; but the executive duties of the chapter were bravely performed under the adverse circumstances. The first Catalogue of the fraternity—to which reference has already been made—was successfully published early in 1872. It was a neat 64-page folio, bound in heavy paper covers, blue, with the two words "Sigma Chi" printed in gold across the face. It contained no historical material; but gave the titles of the chapters with the name and location of the respective institutions in which they were established and the date upon which each was chartered. The names of the founders of the fraternity and of the charter members of each chapter was also given, followed by the roll of membership of that chapter, arranged apparently according to the order of initiation. A few brief biographical notes were scattered through these membership rolls, and there was an alphabetical index of the names.

Prior to the war Sigma Chi had been exceedingly active in the South; and the character and loyalty of its Southern chapters had been eminently gratifying to the fraternity. They had made much of its most cherished history, and had bequeathed to it many of its most inspiring traditions. It was, therefore, with great impatience that the revival of activity among the Southern colleges was awaited. But educational interests in the South had been far more seriously crippled than the South itself realized, or the fraternity was willing to believe. The old institutions, with few exceptions, resumed activity; but with revenues reduced and property destroyed, and a future complicated by the rivalry of a large number of new colleges, whose advent intensified the struggle for existence, so doubtful was the outcome that much against its wishes Sigma Chi was forced to await some indication of the survival of the fittest. The brilliant prospects of Washington and Lee University, and the adoration with which the South justly regarded the grand, great-hearted man who became its President in 1865, removed all doubt of its fitness as a home for Sigma Chi. Psi and Eta had been revived at once; but here the conservative judgment of the fraternity had checked its cavaliers upon the borders of a land they were eager to possess, and which promised them so warm a welcome. In 1871, however, the Chi was chartered at Hanover College, in the Ohio Valley, the natural boundary between the North and South; and in 1872 the desire for Southern

extension would be restrained no longer. Five chapters were established in Southern institutions in that year, a record in extension equalled only in 1882, exactly ten years later. These chapters were the Sigma Sigma and the Tau in Virginia, the Pi in Alabama, the Delta in Georgia, and the Nu in Tennessee. It will be observed that the chapter nomenclature was thus needlessly complicated, not only by the irregular title given the Hampden-Sidney chapter (the Sigma Sigma), but also by baptizing two of these latest children by the names of the defunct chapters at Erskine and Washington Colleges (the Pi and the Nu).

However, irregularities of this kind were of very minor consideration in 1872; and it was an enthusiastic convention which met as the Ninth Grand Chapter, at the Neill House, in Columbus, Ohio, on December 26 and 27 of that year. There was a large attendance of visiting members, and thirteen chapters were represented by delegates. They were Gamma, Epsilon, Zeta, Eta, Theta, Kappa, Lambda, Mu, Xi, Omicron, Rho, Tau and Phi. Of the eight active chapters not represented, four had been established during the year. Local causes had disorganized the Omega; and faculty opposition had greatly reduced the membership of the Upsilon. The Psi was not present by delegate; but its influence in the convention was as strongly felt through the important part played by Harry S. Dixon in its work. The publication of the new catalogue had aroused a great deal of alumnaal interest; and a large number of the older members of the fraternity were present at this convention, among them Charles M. Dawson and Howard Cale, the former having been a representative from Theta at the Convention of 1866, and the latter having represented the Rho at Louisville in 1869. Moses G. McLain, of the Xi, was chosen Grand Consul; and George C. Coon, of the Mu, Grand Pro-Consul; A. Kirtland Michler, of the Phi, Grand Annotator; Howard Cale, of the Rho, Grand Tribune, and Marion L. Dye, of the Eta, Grand Quæstor. When the Grand Chapter adjourned it had made some important changes in both the constitution and the ritual,—in the former making provision for the establishment of alumni chapters, and in the latter creating three degrees of membership. This last innovation was found too cumbersome for a college fraternity, and was subsequently discarded. The Catalogue that had just been issued had simply whetted the ambition of the fraternity; and it was decided to publish a new and much more elaborate edition as early as possible, the matter being consigned to the charge of the Phi under certain general regulations. The publication of an extended fraternity history was also authorized; and Harry S. Dixon was elected Grand Historian. It was a progressive and successful convention; and great credit was due to the Gamma and the Mu, who, as the hosts of the occasion, had accomplished so much in the face of the faculty hostility with which both were contending. The large attendance from Indiana, Ohio and Pennsylvania, demonstrated the pros-

perous condition of the fraternity in these States ; and, as the Southern chapters had been so increased in number, it was determined to hold the next Grand Chapter at Richmond, Virginia ; and Hon. John B. Storm, of Omicron, was chosen as orator, and Dr. Charles H. Shivers, of Kappa, as poet.

The result of this convention was to infuse new energy into the fraternity ; and the vigorous correspondence of Dixon and the Phi, in connection with the proposed catalogue and history, attracted unusual interest to all internal affairs. In 1873 the Beta was chartered at the University of Wooster, in Ohio, and the Beta Beta at Mississippi College, although the latter lived only a year, when it was killed by anti-fraternity legislation. In 1874 the Gamma Gamma and the Epsilon Epsilon were established, the latter at Monmouth College, in Illinois, and the former at Randolph-Macon College, in Virginia. During this year, also, petitions were received for the establishment of a chapter at Wabash College, and for the re-establishment of the Iota and Nu at Washington and Jefferson College ; but for various reasons they did not commend themselves to the fraternity. These and the numerous other petitions from institutions with which Sigma Chi has never been connected (a class of petitions to which it has been decided to omit all reference in this historical sketch), served, nevertheless, to arouse enthusiasm inside of the fraternity, and sustained the interest of all the chapters in the general work of the organization. The evidences of this internal activity were most marked among the Pennsylvania chapters, who held a very successful State Convention with the Omicron, on May 22, 1874. During this year the local chapter of the Upsilon Beta Fraternity was absorbed by the Theta.

Sigma Chi was in a prosperous condition when the Tenth Grand Chapter met in the Exchange Hotel at Richmond, on October 21, 1874, under the hospitable care of the Sigma Sigma, aided by the other Virginia chapters. Isaac V. Scott, of Sigma Sigma, was elected Grand Consul, and the following chapters were represented by delegates : Gamma, Zeta, Kappa, Lambda, Xi, Omicron, Rho, Tau, Phi, Psi, Omega, Gamma Gamma and Sigma Sigma. Among these delegates were a number of those who were then, and have since been prominent in the work of the fraternity,—Robert E. James, of Phi, and Louis Newberger, of Rho, who had represented their chapters in previous conventions,—the former at the Eighth, and the latter at the Ninth Grand Chapter,—William E. Hackedorn, of Gamma, Freeman G. Teed, of Kappa, and John S. McMillin, of Xi. The attention of the convention was mainly devoted to the work of internal development ; and at this time the fraternity was first divided into districts, according to states, over each district being placed one chapter, called the State Parent, which, in a very general way, was given a supervisory jurisdiction over the chapters in its state. The reports before the Grand Chapter disclosed the marked

prosperity of Sigma Chi at this time. The only chapters not in a flourishing condition seem to have been the Epsilon and the Mu, the latter suffering under the ban of anti-fraternity legislation, and the former being so reduced in membership that a committee was appointed to wind up its affairs and return its charter to the Gamma, although it was subsequently decided not to take this step, and the Epsilon did not cease to exist until after the convention of 1880. The Tenth Grand Chapter was the first to extend its sessions over more than two days ; but so successful was this departure that a three days' session has since become the established custom. On the evening of the third day the Virginia chapters tendered to the visiting brothers and their ladies a grand complimentary banquet at the Exchange Hotel, the memory of which has not yet perished. Mr. H. S. Dixon had been reappointed Grand Historian ; and the Phi was continued in charge of the compilation of the official Catalogue, with power to levy upon the active chapters the assessment necessary for its immediate publication. The Phi at this time held the official jewelry agency for the fraternity, and was deservedly one of the most prominent and influential chapters in the Order.

Devoted to internal matters, successful and contented, little of historical interest occurred in the fraternity during 1875. The anti-fraternity laws of the University of Georgia killed the Delta during this year, but not until its place had been filled by the Delta Delta at Purdue University, at Lafayette, Indiana, founded March 1, 1875. On June 17, the second Sigma was established at Princeton College, New Jersey ; and on September 27, the Phi Phi was chartered at the University of Pennsylvania. The birth of this last chapter was the death of the Upsilon, which had been declining with the decline of the institution at which it was founded. But the two Philadelphia chapters joined in the successful entertainment of the Eleventh Grand Chapter in the City of Brotherly Love, on October 11, 1876. The Convention met in the Amateur Drawing Rooms, and twenty-one of the twenty-four active chapters were represented by delegates. The only chapters unrepresented were the Eta, the Pi and the Nu. Just why the Eta was unable to send a delegate it is now impossible to tell ; but the Pi was prevented by rigid anti-fraternity laws, and the Nu was reduced to a single member. The Epsilon had grown strong enough to demonstrate its ability to continue its heroic struggle against an adverse fate, and was granted recognition in spite of the resolution of the preceding convention ; and the Sigma sent a delegate to ask assistance in her contest with the Princeton authorities. This was given by granting to the Phi the power to initiate students of the College of New Jersey (Princeton), the charter of the Sigma being ordered held in abeyance by the Gamma until formally requested by the Princeton members. By thus temporarily suspending the organic existence of the Sigma as a chapter of the Sigma Chi, and by initiating the Prince-

ton men at Lafáyetle College during the various vacations, the anti-fraternity rules were successfully evaded. The officers of the Grand Chapter were Ogden Armstrong, of Phi Phi, Grand Consul ; Frank S. Marr, of Kappa, Grand Pro-Consul ; Charles Richardson, of Lambda, Grand Annotator ; Duncan L. Busby, of Phi Phi, Grand Quæstor ; Francis A. Scratchley, of Zeta, Grand Tribune, and John C. Vanatta, of Delta Delta, Grand Custos. Among the large attendance of visiting members at this convention were seen a number of those who had been active in previous Grand Chapters, and who bore a prominent part in the work accomplished at this,—John S. McMillin, of Xi ; Frank S. Marr and Freeman G. Teed, of Kappa ; George Ogden, Jr., of Upsilon ; William B. Barham, of Gamma Gamma ; William L. Ould, of Psi, and William E. Cave, of Sigma Sigma. As at the Eighth Grand Chapter, the Kappa had the largest representation at this convention. The legislation adopted was mainly amendatory of that passed at Richmond, and the temper of the convention appears to have been very conservative. An innovation in the fraternity grip, which had been adopted in 1874, was now reconsidered, and the old form restored to use.

The convention suffered a great loss in the death of Charles Robbins, Omicron's gifted son, who was to have been the poet of the occasion. In the absence of the regular orator, Mr. Frank H. Magee, of Phi Phi, delivered an excellent oration ; and a very successful banquet was held at Petrie's. The most interesting business of this occasion, however, was the announcement by the Phi that the new Catalogue had been successfully published and would be ready for delivery as soon as the necessary financial arrangements could be made. The very exhaustive and creditable report of the Publication Committee was thoroughly discussed, and the Phi was enthusiastically voted the thanks of the fraternity. They were well deserved. An assessment to meet the expense of publication was levied upon the active chapters ; but the tax was quite heavily felt by some of the chapters, and it was found necessary to make an additional assessment on those better able to sustain it. This was done, and after the inevitable delay the noted Catalogue of 1876 made its appearance over a year later than its date of issue. It was a beautifully printed book of over one hundred pages, bound in heavy bevelled covers, with blue cloth, on which was stamped in gold the two words which had adorned the cover of the first edition, "*Sigma Chi*." It was tastefully embellished with an appropriate frontispiece and a symbolical design before each chapter. It was before the day of historical and biographical catalogues, and the book was justly regarded as a great achievement at that time. No fraternity had published anything that surpassed it, if, indeed, it had been equalled ; and Sigma Chi regarded her elegant catalogue with pardonable pride. So far as utility was concerned, little, if any, advance had been made over the previous edition ; but its publication undoubtedly added to the reputation of the fraternity and created enthusiasm among its members, both active and alumni.

Within a few days of the adjournment of the Grand Chapter in 1876, the Iota Iota was established at the University of Alabama. On December 12 of the same year the Zeta Zeta was founded at Centre College in Kentucky; and the Theta Theta was chartered at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor exactly one year later. The Pennsylvania chapters apparently continued to be the most united and active branches of the fraternity, and in the Spring of 1877 (May 24) they again met in convention at Gettysburg, under the hospitality of the Theta. But the inauguration of the State and Inter-State Oratorical Associations throughout the West brought the Indiana chapters into more intimate relations, and led to a united activity, which had great influence upon the future of Sigma Chi. Each Spring these contests in oratory brought together large and constantly increasing numbers of the wearers of the White Cross from the five flourishing chapters already organized in the State, among them being two of the oldest branches of the fraternity. The repeated successes of Sigma Chi in the contests of oratory, and also in those for the political honors of the associations, led to great enthusiasm among its members, and produced an *esprit de corps* that was not without its influence upon the work of the fraternity itself. The value of concerted and harmonious action in the smallest details of campaigns for offices and honors that rivaled the excitement of political elections was early perceived by all the fraternities in the State, and was promptly acted upon by Sigma Chi by an organization which was none the less compact and effective because it was thoroughly informal. This organization was rendered much more feasible after the convention held on November 19, 20 and 21, 1878, at Indianapolis, Ind., at which the Indiana chapters first became thoroughly and widely acquainted. The new Catalogue had given to the fraternity a better knowledge of its membership than it had ever had before, and the natural result was a large alumni attendance at the convention.

The first graduate association of the fraternity had been formed at Springfield, Ohio, during the Winter of 1874-5, and had been chartered under the title of the Alpha Alumni Chapter. It was represented by delegate for the first time at this Twelfth Grand Chapter. The following active chapters were also represented: Gamma, Beta, Epsilon, Zeta, Theta, Lambda, Xi, Pi, Rho, Phi, Chi, Psi, Omega, Delta Delta, Gamma Gamma and Theta Theta. Kappa, Mu and Sigma were still suffering under anti-fraternity regulations; Epsilon Epsilon and Iota Iota had been killed by the same cause; the Phi Phi was not active, and the Nu had been reduced to a single member by the decline of Cumberland University,—leaving only four chapters whose absence is to be accounted for. The officers of the convention, which met in the Knights of Pythias Hall, were John A. Henry, of Gamma, Grand Consul; Joseph E. Bimm, of Phi, Grand Pro-Consul; Louis Newberger, of Rho, Grand Annotator; Albert S. Kemp, of

Theta, Grand Tribune ; John R. Tyson, of Zeta, Grand Quæstor, and Lew Wallace, of Rho, Grand Custos. A remarkably large number of alumni members who had been prominent in the fraternity and had participated in previous conventions, were present and took an active part in the proceedings. The fraternity was reported to be in a most gratifying and prosperous condition, and great enthusiasm was manifested. The great subject of discussion was the publication of an official magazine. As early as 1865 Sigma Chi had debated this proposition, but it had then been abandoned as impracticable. In the meantime other fraternities had undertaken the experiment, which had proved in a measure successful. All of these publications, however, were strictly secret and contained many matters relating to the internal and private affairs of their respective fraternities. Their usefulness was thus greatly impaired, and, as they were constantly falling into the hands of rival fraternities, they were frequently a source of injury and annoyance. To such an official organ serious objection was urged by many influential members of Sigma Chi, while those who advocated a secret magazine insisted upon the impracticability of an open publication. The result was the postponement of action until the succeeding Grand Chapter. The project of publishing the fraternity history had apparently been abandoned by common consent ; but the Song Book again came up for discussion, and its publication was consigned to the Xi. Some changes were made in the method of ordering fraternity jewelry ; and the Kappa was continued as the official agent, having been chosen to this position in 1876. Hon. Webster Dixon, of the Lambda, was the orator of the convention, which closed with a successful banquet and ball at the Grand Hotel.

During the next two years comparatively little of historic interest occurred. The Chi Chi was established in Southern University at Greensboro, Alabama, during the Winter of 1879,—the last chapter chartered in the South until 1884. The influence of the preceding convention made itself felt, and Indiana became the seat of the most active and aggressive events in the fraternity. The plan of holding informal State Conventions at Indianapolis, in connection with the annual contests in oratory, solidified and enthused the Indiana members, and led to concerted action in many matters of fraternity interest. The petition from Wabash College was first brought before one of these conventions in 1880, and its indorsement by that body, after thorough investigation, led to the establishment of the Delta Chi. These years were also memorable on account of the inauguration of the celebrated contest with the authorities of Purdue University, which is more fully treated in the history of the Delta Delta. It will be unnecessary to repeat what is there said about this famous struggle, in which the ability and influence of Sigma Chi was so emphatically demonstrated, and in which the legal status of the American college fraternity was first authoritatively

settled. Its successful issue was due in great measure to the energetic and concerted action of the Indiana members, whose combined and determined influence proved irresistible. Faculty hostility and anti-fraternity legislation have played an important part in the history of Sigma Chi. Eight of her chapters have been killed by this cause alone ; and at a large number of other institutions she has waged successful warfare on the hostile authorities. It is worthy of remark, however, that but *one* chapter of Sigma Chi has ever been founded at an institution where anti-fraternity rules were in existence at the date of its establishment. This one chapter was the Sigma ; and it was founded at Princeton under the erroneous impression, born of a lax enforcement of the rules, that the hostile restrictions were about to be abandoned. Two or three chapters were undoubtedly established at colleges where the faculties were known to be unfavorable to the Greek-letter societies ; but at one time this was the prevalent attitude of college authorities toward all fraternities, and their favor was not expected. In the historic struggles at Gamma, Kappa, Upsilon, Mu, Pi, Epsilon Epsilon, Delta Delta, and Kappa Kappa, the fraternity did not provoke the conflict, but fought only in honorable self-defense, and to maintain the ground it had originally occupied without the violation of existing college laws. At Delta, Beta Beta, Iota Iota and Alpha Mu, the restrictions were enacted after the chapters had been established ; and they quietly discontinued because opposition was not then considered advisable. To this uniform record and settled policy, the Princeton chapter is only an apparent exception. Its origin was due to a misapprehension, and its continuance was due only to the spirit of self-defense and the natural antagonism aroused by the severity of the faculty.

In the Fall of 1880, a charter was granted to an organization effected by G. Heileman Wilson, of the Sigma Sigma, at Richmond College, Richmond, Va., and it was called the Alpha Beta. It initiated several men ; but in a very few weeks it was deemed inexpedient to continue its existence. The charter was at once returned, and the organization has not been recognized as a chapter of the fraternity,—James R. Branch was the only initiate who was not subsequently connected with some other of the Virginia chapters ; and his name has been arbitrarily placed among the members of the Sigma Sigma in this Catalogue.

On the sixteenth of November, 1880, the Thirteenth Grand Chapter met at the National Hotel, Washington, D. C., the following chapters being represented : Gamma, Beta, Epsilon, Zeta, Theta, Lambda, Xi, Omicron, Rho, Tau, Phi, Chi, Psi, Omega, Delta Delta, Gamma Gamma, Theta Theta, Delta Chi and Alpha Alumni. The officers were—Albert S. Kemp, of Theta, Grand Consul ; George N. Acker, of Theta, Grand Pro-Consul ; J. Frank George, of Xi, Grand Annotator ; Barnabas Burns, of Gamma, Grand Tribune ; Raymond V. De Groff, of Omega, Grand Quæstor, and John W.

Thomas, of Omicron, Grand Custos. The most important work of this convention was the establishment of an official bi-monthly magazine, to be known as THE SIGMA CHI, and to be published by the fraternity under the editorial charge of Theta. It was one of the restrictions placed upon its editors, that nothing relating in any manner to the internal and private affairs of the fraternity should be permitted to appear in its pages. The previous Grand Chapter had authorized the Gamma Gamma and the Zeta to issue an annual supplement to the Catalogue of 1876; but this work was now turned over to the editors of the magazine, by whom it was successfully issued. The Song-Book was again placed in the care of the Xi; and the delegates pledged their respective chapters to furnish their several quotas of songs. Socially the occasion was a pronounced success. The delegates and visitors were well entertained by the resident alumni of Washington; and a banquet was tendered by the Washington members and the Virginia chapters. Hon. Linden Kent, of the Psi, delivered an admirable oration.

The establishment of the official magazine was one of the most important events in the history of the fraternity, and its influence was immediately felt. Its pages furnished the medium for the advocacy of important measures and for the expression of individual opinion. Indeed, it is almost impossible to over-estimate its value. The activity that followed its appearance was phenomenal; and its success was at once assured, although its financial history does not differ materially from that of most fraternity enterprises. It received a sufficient support, however, to ensure its continuance and to enable its editors to publish a neat and attractive magazine. To it is to be attributed a large share of the remarkable advance made by Sigma Chi during its last decade, most of which could not have been accomplished except through its advocacy and the opportunity for agitation and discussion which its pages afforded. Shortly after its appearance most of the publications of rival fraternities abandoned their *sub rosa* character; and fraternity journalism first assumed the importance it has since retained. Among these publications the organ of Sigma Chi has been accorded conspicuous rank, and has achieved much not only for the internal development of the fraternity, but also for its external reputation. From 1880 to 1883 the magazine was published by Theta Chapter, under the editorial charge of Charles R. Trowbridge,—except three issues during 1882, which were conducted by William L. McPherson, as Editor-in-Chief. During these years the business management of the publication was in the hands of William L. McPherson and Calvin R. Unger. To these men is due the successful inauguration of the enterprise, upon which the fraternity had entered not without serious misgiving; and to them is due the excellent reputation gained by THE SIGMA CHI at the very outset of its career. In the Spring of 1883 the Theta was compelled to resign the trust it had so ably fulfilled; and the editorial and business management of the magazine was placed in

the hands of Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, by whom it was successfully published for five successive years, the first at Hanover, Indiana, and the last four at Chicago. During the past two years it has been ably conducted at Chicago by Charles Alling, Jr., of Chi and Theta Theta, the present Grand Tribune of the fraternity.

This last decade of 1880 to 1890 has been crowded with most important and successful achievements, but most of them are so familiar to the fraternity at large that nothing but the outlines need be given here. In extension the record has been phenomenal in the history of Sigma Chi. The Kappa Kappa, at Illinois University, was the only chapter founded in 1881; but in 1882 the highest record of the fraternity was equalled by the chartering of five chapters; and 1883 and 1884 pressed closely after with four chapters each. In 1885 no additions were made; but in the succeeding year three charters were issued. One chapter was established in 1887 and one in 1888, while two in 1889 completed the chapter roll of Sigma Chi, upon which fifty-nine names have been inscribed since 1855.

The conventions of this decade have been memorable events in the history of the Order. In 1882 the most successful, and in many respects the most important of the later conventions of Sigma Chi, met as the Fourteenth Grand Chapter, in the rooms of the Appellate Court, at the Grand Pacific Hotel, in Chicago. Omega Chapter and the resident Alumni of Chicago excelled themselves by the elaborate and expensive entertainment provided; and the business transacted was of the utmost importance. Governor John M. Hamilton, of the Gamma, delivered the oration, and Judge Lorin C. Collins, Jr., of the Omega, presided at the banquet. Twenty-seven chapters were represented, and there was a large attendance of visiting members both active and graduate. Indeed, it was a period of aggressive activity among the alumni of the fraternity. The Theta Alumni and Eta Alumni Chapters had been chartered in 1881, the former at Cincinnati, Ohio, and the latter at Lafayette, Indiana. Both were represented at this convention, as was also the Alpha Alumni. During the sessions of the Grand Chapter the Indianapolis alumni presented a petition and received a charter as the Iota Alumni. The Omega Alumni Chapter, at Chicago, was also first organized at this convention. The active chapters that were represented were the following: Gamma, Beta, Theta, Kappa, Lambda, Mu, Xi, Omicron, Rho, Tau, Phi, Chi, Psi, Omega, Gamma Gamma, Delta Delta, Delta Chi, Zeta Zeta, Zeta Psi, Theta Theta, Kappa Kappa, Alpha Gamma, and Alpha Eta. The petitioners from Beloit College, who had been favorably acted upon by the fraternity, were also represented by two of their number. The officers chosen were—Hon. Isaac M. Jordan, of the Alpha, Grand Consul; Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, Grand Pro-Consul; Hamilton Douglas, of the Beta, Grand Annotator; James Cannon, Jr., of the Gamma Gamma, Grand Tribune; George P. Merrick, of the Omega, Grand Quæstor; and

James A. Miller, of the Alpha Eta, Grand Custos. Urgent professional matters unexpectedly interfered with the attendance of the Grand Consul, and the Convention was presided over by the Grand Pro-Consul.

The great achievement of the Fourteenth Grand Chapter was the radical revision of the constitution, and the adoption of the transitional government that paved the way for the progressive measures of 1884. It should not be understood that the great body of the convention of 1882 regarded the important changes they adopted as in any sense transitional, but as a genuine and serious effort to secure a permanent improvement in the system of government. The committee to which this most important work was assigned consisted of Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi; Hamilton Douglas, of the Beta; Howard Ferris, of the Mu; Jason W. Firestone, of the Gamma; Edgar C. Newlin, of the Zeta Zeta; and Colfax E. Earl, of the Xi. Hon. Isaac M. Jordan, of the Alpha, had originally been appointed chairman of this committee, as well as of the convention; and Hon. John S. McMillin, of the Xi, whose long and active connection with the fraternity admirably fitted him for the task, had draughted a complete revision of the old constitution, which was presented before this committee by Colfax E. Earl, as his representative; and upon this revision, as a basis, the new system of government was constructed. The prominent feature of the system which was adopted, was the substitution of individual government for chapter government, in the curtailment of the powers of the Parent Chapter, and the creation of an executive council. The officers of the Grand Chapter, six in number, were continued in office for two years, or until their successors should be chosen; and they were constituted the Grand Council of the fraternity, with large executive powers during the intervals between the biennial sessions of the Grand Chapter. Government by an undergraduate chapter was almost wholly abandoned, although the position of Parent Chapter was retained as an aid and auxiliary of the Grand Council. To the Parent Chapter was intrusted the collection of the fraternity dues and the custody of the great seal of the order, with power to issue charters to such chapters as had been established by authority of the Grand Council after correspondence with the active chapters.

It was provided by the Constitution that the correspondence of the Grand Council should be facilitated and its powers be further centralized by electing the Grand Consul and the Grand Tribune "from the same city or locality;" but the opponents of centralization and the advocates of a liberal construction combined to defeat this provision in the election of officers; and Hon. John S. McMillin, Xi, '76, of Lafayette, Indiana, was chosen Grand Consul, with Joseph E. Andrews, Mu, '82, of Cincinnati, Ohio, as Grand Tribune. The other members of this first Grand Council were,—Carl C. Law, Kappa, '85, of Lewisburg, Pennsylvania, Grand Pro-Consul; George P. Merrick, Omega, '84, of Evanston, Illinois, Grand Quæs-

tor ; James Cannon, Jr., Gamma Gamma, '84, of Ashland, Virginia, Grand Annotator, and James A. Miller, Alpha Eta, '83, of Iowa City, Iowa, Grand Custos. Mr. Frank B. Smith, Alpha Eta, '84, of Iowa City, Iowa, was subsequently chosen to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Grand Custos Miller. The Song-Book was placed in the hands of the Beta ; and under the editorial care of Professor Karl Merz, of that chapter, it was successfully issued in 1887. The convention finally abolished honorary membership.

During the next two years the new system of government was thoroughly tested, and its elements of strength and weakness were discovered. Its immense superiority over the former constitution was speedily demonstrated ; but it soon became apparent that only a step had been taken in the right direction. Grand Consul McMillin was a most efficient officer, but events clearly proved the necessity of more radical measures and a more systematic organization. The Grand Tribune was at this time simply a member of the Grand Council, having charge of its official correspondence, but so imperative became the necessity of having some geographical centre for the government that, early in 1884, Lafayette, Indiana, the home of the Grand Consul, became the temporary headquarters of the fraternity, with Colfax E. Earl, of the Xi, as Grand Tribune. The magazine had assumed the work of shaping the fraternity policy, and was vigorously agitating many radical measures. For this purpose, and in order to give definite shape to the legislation proposed, an informal convention of the Northwestern chapters was called to meet with the Omega at Evanston, Illinois, on January 25 and 26, 1884. The meeting was attended by delegates from Xi, Chi, Alpha Eta, Kappa Kappa, Alpha Zeta, Alpha Iota and Omega. Hon. Charles M. Dawson, of Theta, presided over the temporary organization ; and Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, was chosen Permanent Chairman, with Edwin L. Shuman, of the Omega, as Secretary. Great earnestness prevailed, and the most important measures were thoroughly discussed, the opinions of the convention being expressed by appropriate resolutions. The social feature was a very pleasant banquet, which closed one of the most successful and influential conferences ever held by chapters of Sigma Chi.

When the Fifteenth Grand Chapter met at Cincinnati, on the 26th of the following August, the debates of this little district convention had spread throughout the entire fraternity, and all was ripe for action. The temporary disbandment of the Gamma during the Spring had removed many of those historic and traditional obstacles that had been powerful considerations in the past. It was a memorable convention. Thirty-four chapters were represented by properly accredited delegates, and large numbers of visiting members, both active and graduate, were in attendance. Freeman G. Teed, of the Kappa, was chosen Grand Consul, with Edgar W. Work, of Beta, as Grand Pro-Consul ; James Cannon, Jr., of Gamma Gamma, as Grand An-

notator ; W. Frank Irwin, of Chi, Assistant Grand Annotator ; Colfax E. Earl, of Xi, as Grand Tribune ; and Herbert Healey, of Mu, as Grand Custos. The chapters represented were—Gamma, Beta, Zeta, Eta, Theta, Kappa, Lambda, Mu, Xi, Omicron, Pi, Rho, Tau, Chi, Omega, Gamma Gamma, Delta Delta, Delta Chi, Zeta Zeta, Zeta Psi, Theta Theta, Kappa Kappa, Sigma Sigma, Phi Phi, Alpha Gamma, Alpha Delta, Alpha Epsilon, Alpha Eta, Alpha Zeta, Alpha Kappa, Alpha Lambda, Alpha Xi, Eta Alumni, and Theta Alumni. The total attendance was about two hundred, and was probably the largest ever attained at a Sigma Chi Convention.

But the distinguishing feature of this memorable Grand Chapter was the adoption of the constitution under which the fraternity has since been so successfully conducted. A carefully prepared document embodying the features that had been advocated during the preceding year, had been drawn up by the editor of the fraternity magazine. This instrument was thoroughly discussed in committee, was unanimously recommended to the convention, and, after prolonged debate, was enthusiastically adopted, practically without change. Its adoption marked a new epoch in the history of Sigma Chi. Briefly, it provided for the election of a General Secretary and a Governing Council of nine members, to whom is confided the management of the affairs of the fraternity during the intervals between the biennial sessions of the Grand Chapter. The Grand Council consists of nine members, a Grand Consul, a Grand Annotator, a Grand Quæstor and six Grand Prætors. The duties of the first three are sufficiently indicated by their titles, which correspond to those of president, secretary and treasurer. The Grand Prætors are the heads of the six divisions of the fraternity. The old division by states was now abandoned ; and the entire fraternity was divided into six Provinces, over each of which a Grand Prætor is placed as its representative in the governing body and its responsible executive head. The Grand Tribune is the general secretary of the fraternity, and receives an adequate salary for his services. He is the chief executive officer under the control of the Grand Council, of which, however, he is not a member. Upon him the general administrative responsibility falls and the duty of executive leadership. In order to secure a wise centralization and to promote practical efficiency, the constitution requires that the Grand Tribune and three of the members of the Grand Council (who may be either the three general officers, or any two of these, together with one of the Grand Prætors), shall be chosen from the same city or immediate locality. These three members of the Grand Council are known as the Grand Triumvirs, and constitute a sort of central committee of that body. They are required to meet at least once in each two weeks during the college year ; and upon them rests the burden of the initiative in all matters that require the consideration of the Grand Council. Before them the Grand Tribune makes his fortnightly report of the condition of the fraternity, reads his correspondence with the

chapters and the other officers, and suggests such measures as he may deem advisable. Petitions for charters to establish new chapters are presented first to the Grand Triumvirs, by whom a preliminary investigation is made, the results of which are placed by the Grand Tribune before the active chapters and the other members of the Grand Council. The chapters communicate their views to their respective Prætors and to the Grand Tribune; and the issuing of a charter is finally determined by a two-thirds vote of the Grand Council. The Grand Triumvirs also sit as the supreme judiciary of the fraternity to hear and determine appeals. By action of this Fifteenth Grand Chapter all secret matters relating to the fraternity were transferred to the ritual, which was thoroughly revised; and the oath of secresy was removed from the constitution, which is now printed in a neat little pamphlet, and is supplied, together with the few amendments since adopted, to the members of the fraternity at the nominal price of twenty-five cents per copy. From it all the details of the organic law of the fraternity can more fully be ascertained.

The first Grand Council of Sigma Chi elected under its provisions, consisted of J. Howard Ferris, Mu, '76, Grand Consul; Frank M. Elliot, Omega, '77, Grand Annotator; William M. Booth, Omega, '78, Grand Quæstor, and the following Grand Prætors: Charles R. Trowbridge, Theta, '82; William C. Ludwig, Zeta, '85; John S. Happer, Beta, '85; Charles W. Moores, Rho, '81, Delta Chi, '82; E. Wyllys Andrews, Omega, '78, and Daniel H. Wheeler, Jr., Alpha Epsilon, '83. Chicago, Illinois, was selected as the governmental headquarters; and Walter L. Fisher, Chi, '83, was elected Grand Tribune. Booth, Elliot and Andrews, of the Grand Council, were chosen as Grand Triumvirs. When, in 1883, the Theta resigned the editorial and financial management of the fraternity magazine, which it had so successfully conducted, Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, had reluctantly consented to assume the vacant position of Editor-in-Chief, and to undertake the entire editorial and financial responsibility of its publication. An aggressive policy had been adopted, which met with the support of the fraternity, and great pride was taken in the success which had thus been achieved and in the prominence of the magazine. An elaborate system was now adopted under which its publication was to be regulated during the succeeding two years. All active members were required to become subscribers; and Mr. Fisher was elected Editor-in-Chief, again assuming entire financial responsibility. The publication of a new edition of the Catalogue had been vigorously advocated in the magazine and by correspondence during the past year; and Charles A. Wightman, of the Omega, was elected Grand Historian, with power to proceed at once with the compilation of an exhaustive Catalogue and History of the fraternity. Into this task he entered with great zeal and marked success, devoting an enormous amount of energy and time to the work. The result of his labors was

turned over to the Publication Committee appointed in 1885 by the Grand Council, and his manuscript has formed the basis of the present edition of the Catalogue. Hon. Isaac M. Jordan, of the Alpha, was the orator of this Fifteenth Grand Chapter ; and Walter Malone, of the Eta, was the poet of the occasion.

It will be unnecessary here to describe the work of the new governmental system, the success of which delighted the fraternity and astonished its rivals. The evidences of its success have everywhere been apparent, and have received the enthusiastic recognition of the fraternity. Chicago has remained the governmental headquarters, and no material alteration in the constitution has even been suggested. A number of changes occurred in the Grand Council during the next two years. Frank R. Morse, of Mu, was elected to succeed John S. Happer, as Prætor of the Third Province, early in 1885 ; and shortly afterward John B. McPherson, of Theta succeeded Charles R. Trowbridge, as Prætor of the First Province. In 1886 Alexander A. Sharp, of the Omicron, succeeded McPherson ; and Nathan Powell, of Chi, was elected as the successor of Grand Prætor Moores, in the Fourth Province. During these two years the activity of the Grand Council was unceasing, although its progressive energy was tempered by a wise conservatism. In 1885 the half-dozen petitions presented before it were rejected, and the charter of the Pi was withdrawn on account of the hostility of the faculty at Howard College. Early in this year the Grand Annotator, Mr. Frank M. Elliot, published his "*History of Omega*," the first extended history of a fraternity chapter. It was received with the applause of the entire fraternity world, and has remained without a rival in its field.

In the Spring of this year successful State Conventions were held by the chapters in Indiana and Ohio ; and in the Fall the Grand Council decided to inaugurate the system of regular Provincial Conventions, to be held in all of the Provinces during the years alternating with those in which occur the sessions of the biennial conventions. The Grand Historian had now progressed far enough with the preparation of the new Catalogue to require the discussion of some plan for its early publication ; and it was determined to call a series of these Provincial meetings at once to discuss this and other matters of interest. The result was eminently satisfactory, and has made the Provincial Convention a permanent feature of the fraternity management. The first convention of this series was that of the Fifth Province, held at Chicago on January 4 and 5, 1886 ; and the last was that of the Sixth Province, which occurred at Lawrence, Kansas, on May 6 following. The First Province met with the Alpha Delta at Hoboken, New Jersey. The Second Province convened at Lynchburg, Virginia. Mu Chapter entertained the Third Province at Granville, Ohio ; and the Fourth Province met at Greencastle, Indiana, under the auspices of the Xi. At all

of these conventions, except that of the Sixth Province, the Grand Council was represented not only by the Prætors of the respective Provinces, but also by the Grand Tribune. The college year closed with the revocation of the charter of the Alpha Kappa, and the establishment of the Alpha Omicron, the Alpha Pi and the Alpha Beta.

The Sixteenth Grand Chapter met at the Neil House, Columbus, Ohio, on September 7, 8 and 9, 1886, twenty-nine chapters being represented. It was a most successful convention, and won great credit for Alpha Gamma and the resident alumni, who were the lavish hosts of the occasion. The literary features were an oration by Hon. Orville S. Brumback, of the Beta and Theta Theta; a paper by Mr. Charles T. Murray, of the Lambda; and a poem by Prof. Marion M. Miller, of the Beta. The officers of the convention were—Jason W. Firestone, of the Gamma, Grand Consul; Milton C. Reinhold, of the Kappa, Grand Pro-Consul; Robert C. Spencer, Jr., of the Alpha Lambda, Grand Annotator; Paul F. Clark, of the Alpha Epsilon, Grand Tribune; Charles Kirkpatrick, of the Xi, Grand Quæstor; and George Monypenny, of the Alpha Gamma, Grand Custos. The officers of the Grand Council presented exhaustive reports, and a great deal of interesting business was transacted, concluding with the hearty endorsement of the policy pursued by the administration during the preceding two years. The success of the magazine had been so thoroughly demonstrated since the last convention, that the fraternity assumed the financial responsibility of its publication, and placed its business affairs in the hands of the Grand Quæstor, under the general supervision of the Grand Triumvirs. A complete new Financial Code was adopted, and the revenues of the fraternity were placed upon a sound business basis. Chicago was continued as the governmental headquarters, and the following Grand Council was elected: Hon. Orville S. Brumback, of the Beta and Theta Theta, Grand Consul; Frank M. Elliot, of the Omega, Grand Annotator; Charles A. Wightman, of the Omega, Grand Quæstor; Alexander A. Sharp, of the Omicron; Richard H. Bennett, of the Gamma Gamma; Oscar W. Kuhn, of the Zeta Psi; Nathan Powell, of the Chi; Clarence S. Pellet, of the Alpha Zeta; and Paul F. Clark, of the Alpha Epsilon, as Grand Prætors. Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, was re-elected Grand Tribune, and also Editor-in-Chief of the fraternity magazine. Elliot, Wightman and Pellet, of the Grand Council, were designated as Grand Triumvirs. Mr. Elliot was forced, by the pressure of other duties, to resign in February, 1887; and Mason Bross, of the Omega, was elected as his successor. John S. Happer, of the Beta, who had formerly been Grand Prætor of the Third Province, had removed to New York City, and became the head of the First Province in May, 1887, on the resignation of Grand Prætor Sharp; and Granville G. Sydnor, of the Sigma Sigma, succeeded Richard H. Bennett in the Second Province, in December of the same year.

The only chapters established by this Grand Council were the Alpha Rho, at Lehigh University, on June 6, 1887, and the Beta Alumni, at Montgomery, Alabama, on March 9 of that year. The great problem of the administration was the publication of the Catalogue and History. This important and laborious task had been turned over to the Grand Council by the Sixteenth Grand Chapter ; and early in 1887, it was by this body assigned to a Publication Committee, consisting of Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi ; Charles A. Wightman, of the Omega ; Clarence S. Pellet, of the Alpha Zeta ; Ellsworth G. Ritchie, of the Beta ; and Arthur T. Wells, of the Kappa, with full power to act. This committee adopted comprehensive plans for completing the work of compilation, and devoted much time and labor to their execution. Much was accomplished under its direction ; but the committee disbanded during the following Summer, and the prosecution of the work was left to the Grand Tribune, who continued it as rapidly as possible. In the Summer of 1888 the assistance of Charles Alling, Jr., of the Chi and Theta Theta, and for a time that of Edwin L. and Jesse J. Shuman, of the Omega, was secured, and a part of the manuscript was at last ready for the printer when the Seventeenth Grand Chapter met at Chicago.

Meanwhile, the fraternity had made an important and novel change in its journalistic policy. In May, 1887, the Grand Tribune proposed to the Grand Council that the fraternity magazine be changed from a bi-monthly to a quarterly publication ; and that a strictly private monthly newspaper be published, to be known as THE SIGMA CHI BULLETIN, which should be edited by the Grand Tribune, as the official organ of the Grand Council, to be devoted to the internal affairs of the fraternity, and to be mailed under seal to the active members and to such subscribers to THE SIGMA CHI QUARTERLY as should require it. A sample copy, embodying the ideas of its editors, was issued in May, 1887, and met the instant and enthusiastic approval of the fraternity. It has since become one of the most popular and invaluable features in the administration of the affairs of Sigma Chi, to which it is peculiar.

The latest or Seventeenth Grand Chapter met at Chicago, under the auspices of the Omega Alumni, on August 29, 30 and 31, 1888, and was one of the most enjoyable conventions the fraternity has ever held. Twenty-eight chapters were represented. Judge Frank Baker, of the Gamma, was the orator, and Walter Malone, of Eta, was again the poet. The officers of the convention were—Hon. Charles M. Dawson, of the Theta, Grand Consul ; Robert J. Perkins, Jr., of the Alpha Omicron, Grand Pro-Consul ; Charles Alling, Jr., of the Chi and Theta Theta, Grand Annotator ; Stuart L. Jones, of the Tau, Assistant Grand Annotator ; Robert L. McAlpine, of the Alpha Xi, Grand Quæstor ; James M. Givens, of the Zeta Zeta, Grand Tribune ; and Albert T. Schroeder, of the Alpha Lambda, Grand Custos. Charles Alling, Jr., of the Chi and Theta Theta, was chosen Grand Tribune ; and

the following Grand Council was elected: Grand Consul, Frank M. Elliot, of the Omega; Grand Quæstor, Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi; Grand Annotator, Frank T. Andrews, of the Omega; Grand Prætors, William H. Merrill, Jr., of the Alpha Theta; William D. Hooper, of the Sigma Sigma; C. Wood Walter, of the Beta; Howard Gordon, of the Xi; Albert T. Schroeder, of the Alpha Lambda, and Charles L. Smith, of the Alpha Xi. Elliot, Fisher and Andrews, of the Grand Council, were designated as Grand Triumvirs; and Chicago was enthusiastically continued as the governmental headquarters.

Since this convention the affairs of the fraternity have been satisfactorily administered, and are now in the most prosperous condition. The Grand Tribune, Charles Alling, Jr., has been given the editorial charge of THE SIGMA CHI QUARTERLY, which has been efficiently conducted, and has been sent during the past two years to every member of the fraternity whose correct address is known. Charters have been granted to the Alpha Sigma, the Alpha Tau and the Alpha Upsilon; and other plans for judicious extension will soon be consummated. The publication of this Catalogue and History has now been accomplished, and will enable the Grand Council to push to a successful issue many far reaching and important projects that have been awaiting its appearance. Already the practical interest of the older members of the fraternity has been thoroughly aroused; and alumni chapters have recently been formed at Washington, D. C., and at New York City, the former being chartered in 1889, as the Epsilon Alumni, and the latter in 1890, as the Gamma Alumni. The following changes have occurred in the Grand Council: Henry C. Stilwell, of the Mu, has succeeded C. Wood Walter, as Prætor of the Third Province; Ernest H. Lindley, of the Lambda, is now Prætor of the Fourth Province; and in the Fifth Province, Albert T. Schroeder has been followed by John V. Norcross, of the Alpha Zeta. Recently the Chapter House system has become exceedingly popular with the fraternity. A large number of the chapters have for some years rented attractive houses which they have furnished, in some cases handsomely, in all comfortably, and where their members now live together as a college family in a college home. During the past year the Chi has erected on a beautifully situated piece of property, which it has owned for some time, a handsome house of its own; and houses are either in process of construction or are about to be constructed at several other institutions. A number of the remaining chapters have already accumulated building funds of considerable amounts, and are vigorously pushing plans for the early erection of houses of their own. The Alpha Pi is now building on the college campus a beautiful little stone lodge for meeting purposes; and similar buildings are about to be erected at two or three of the colleges where the adoption of the regular chapter house system does not yet seem expedient.

Childhood and youth have passed ; and with the close of its thirty-fifth year Sigma Chi is fairly entered upon a vigorous and successful manhood. Its brief career has not been unattended by misfortune or mistake ; and yet there can be no more fitting method of closing this history than with a word upon the work which the fraternity has been able to accomplish and the prosperity which now attends it. Starting in 1855 at an institution which almost immediately thereafter entered on its declining years, and soon ceased to afford suitable material for the sustenance of a chapter which preferred death to a struggling and uncertain existence, the condition of Sigma Chi to-day is little short of a marvel. External results are not the measure of its success ; and yet here can be recorded only the external phases of its history. Believing that the strength of a fraternity depends first upon its essential unity and the homogeneous character of its membership, Sigma Chi has exalted the beauty and worth of real friendship. Believing that mutual responsibility is one of the high laws of friendship, Sigma Chi has adopted the highest standard of manhood as the ideal toward which its chapters shall resolutely strive. Size, numbers, external achievements, of whatever sort, are all subordinated to this end ; and quality is the measure of success. It would not be proper here, nor would it be permitted, to discuss the wide-reaching plans which are already ripening to their successful result. It is enough to know, what has long been recognized by friends and foes, that Sigma Chi possesses above all else the courage of its convictions. Plans which once would have been ridiculed as impracticable, are now in process of actual fulfillment. Ideals recently characterized as theoretical and visionary, are to-day the accepted standards of success. A development once thought impossible is already a matter of confident anticipation and of practical endeavor. The record of the past may be significant only as a promise of the future. The problem of endurance and ultimate success may still be unsolved ; but hope rules the hour, and the strength and vigor of a dawning manhood are prophetic of the answer.

CATALOGUE.



MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

THIS institution holds an exceptional place in the roll of American Colleges. In the history of higher education in the United States it will always be a landmark ; for, together with that founded at Athens by the New England Ohio Land Company, it was the pioneer of the many colleges and universities which owe their existence and their present wealth to the general government. These two were the first colleges aided by grants of land, and in their founding the precedent was set which has since resulted in dotting our land with educational institutions endowed by gifts from the public domain and supported by the states. In 1787, John Cleves Symmes contracted with the United States Government for the purchase of one million acres of land in the Northwest Territory, to be bounded on the south by the Ohio, on the west by the Great Miami, and on the east by the Little Miami rivers. A condition of the sale was that one entire township of this land was to be given for the establishment of an academy or seminary of learning. Symmes was one of the territorial judges and an able and upright man ; but he never received the amount of land to which he was entitled and which required him under the contract to make the academy reserve ; and afterwards by special act of Congress lands allotted for the endowment were, in 1803, located west of the Great Miami.

The seat of the institution was named Oxford, in expectation, no doubt, of its becoming the site of an institution worthy a name so representative of literature and learning. The first Board of Trustees was appointed in 1809, but it was not until 1816 that an academy was opened. The College organization was perfected in 1824, with Rev. R. H. Bishop, D.D., as President, and J. E. Annan and William Sparrow as his assistants. The first class graduated was that of 1826, consisting of twelve members. From that time onward to 1861, its growth was steady though not remarkable. From 1850 to 1860 its average attendance was nearly two hundred ; and this was probably its most prosperous period. Its graduating class of 1858 numbered forty-two ; and during this period it enjoyed a reputation second to no college in the West. About 1860, however, the expenses of the University began to exceed its income. The lands set apart for its endowment had been leased at an early day for ninety-nine years, *renewable forever, without revaluation*. The rental was fixed at six per centum per annum on the original valuation, which was from two to four dollars per acre ; and the actual yearly income from this source amounted to only \$5,600. Cheap scholarships at other institutions and the war of 1861-5 lessened the number of students, and as a result, reduced the income from tuition fees. In 1868 the effort was made to put new life into the college by the erection of new buildings at an outlay of \$50,000. This involved the University still more, and resulted in 1873, in its being closed.

It remained closed until 1885. During these years the land rentals were invested, and an additional annual income of \$4,000 is now derived. The State also, in 1884, made it an appropriation of \$20,000. In 1887 another appropriation was made to it, and the buildings, grounds, library, and apparatus were put in better order. Sixty acres compose the campus, part of which is in its native state of wildness. The illustration accompanying this sketch, represents the main building, "The College," as it is called in distinction from the two dormitories, known as "Northeast," and "Southeast," respectively.

With the beginning of the year 1888-9, a complete re-organization began, and co-education was then adopted ; but since its re-opening the attendance has always been considerably less than one hundred. The alumni of Miami, numbering 1,032 in 1873, have been its crowning glory, and upon them its future depends. No institution can show a list more distinguished and influential. Their reverence and enthusiasm for *alma mater* has always been remarkable ; and with their aid her history may yet go far toward fulfilling the hopes of her early patrons and founders. The alumni roll, on which appears the name of President Benjamin Harrison, embraces many of the most prominent men in the nation in almost every department of honorable activity, and goes far in support of the claim that Miami has been the most important educational influence in the great Northwest.

THE ALPHA.

DURING the decade immediately following 1850, Miami University was in her prime. Two hundred students annually answered to her rolls and filled her halls with busy college life. Enjoying the prestige of educational leadership in the State, and with a fame that spread throughout the West, Miami was attracting to herself a brilliant company of youth, whose names have since made hers illustrious. As elsewhere, the Greek-letter fraternities naturally formed the centres of her undergraduate life, and among these student groups the chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon was especially remarkable. Four fraternities had been established in the institution. Alpha Delta Phi had planted there her second chapter in 1835. Beta Theta Pi had been born there in 1839. In 1848, the leading non-fraternity students of the institution seem to have been impressed with the desirability of organization, and Phi Delta Theta was established as a sort of secret literary society, with more or less indefinite fraternal aims. So broad appears to have been its conception of brotherhood, that the local chapter became so large in 1852 that it was divided into two sections, which met separately upon different nights. In such a large and heterogeneous organization the ties of friendship were necessarily slight, and the mutual obligations which the chapter sought to enforce were artificial and irksome to a number of bright, active fellows among its members. The conflict between organization and individuality soon precipitated a crisis, and in this same year, 1852, a portion of its members founded the Kappa Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon. It was a peculiar organization which they established, and which, in the Fall of 1854, numbered twelve of the most brilliant and aggressive students in the University. One of its distinguished members has recently said, that "in every college there is an indefinable *something*, which attracts young men together in the ties of brotherhood; in Kappa Chapter it was the spirit of individuality." In this statement is inadvertently contained the real secret of the origin of Sigma Chi; for it is certainly true that the spirit which led to the founding of $\Delta K E$ at Miami, was more that of revolt against the attempt of the Phi Delta Theta organization to coerce its individual members, than that of personal friendship between these same rebellious members. It took but two years to prove that "the spirit of individuality" alone can not long hold young men together in the ties of *brotherhood*. Certainly, in 1854, the Delta Kappa Epsilon chapter contained an abundance both of talent and of individuality; but it contained also a radical divergence of opinion as to the ideal and objects of a college fraternity. The controlling spirit of the chapter was aptly represented in the person of its presiding officer,

Whitelaw Reid, now editor of the New York *Tribune*. Brilliant and aggressive, with the same talent for organization and leadership, the student possessed the political tastes and aptitudes that have since distinguished our Minister to France. With these tastes those of the older members were in entire accord. They were able, aggressive and ambitious. It is claimed that Delta Kappa Epsilon received more honors from the literary societies, the coveted prizes of the institution, than all the other secret organizations in the University combined. They elected all the presidents, secretaries, orators, poets and janitors; and, flushed with the success of their infant organization, then but two years old, the older members asked from it but little else. There had been initiated into the chapter, however, a number of younger members, equally able and independent, whose character and tastes were somewhat different, who had no traditions of a membership in Phi Delta Theta, and who asked of their fraternity more of friendship and less of politics. They despised not honors but demanded also a more genuine and personal good-fellowship.

All was not harmonious when the Erodelphian Literary Society was approaching the election of orators and poets for the Christmas celebration of 1854. What followed in the chapter is best described in the language of General Runkle: "Well, we held a caucus, and all went well and smoothly as far as the election of an orator. Indeed, it could not be otherwise, for had we not the silver-tongued Whitelaw Reid, inexhaustible as to his words and eloquent as to his ideas? But when it came to imposing a poet on a long-suffering University the rebellion broke out, and not without cause, for the chief qualification our candidate for society poet could boast, was his utter inability to write anything that resembled poetry in the least degree whatever. And the rebellion waxed fierce and hot. Six of us entered the University Hall and voted against the caucus candidate. This was the unpardonable sin; but as there were just six loyal subjects of King Caucus and six rebels, they could not expel us; and so they did the next best thing, ran away with the charter, records and seals, and the rebels started the Sigma Chi." The disruption, however, did not immediately result. To the Sigma Chi six nothing of tremendous import seemed to have occurred. With frank independence, having candidly announced in the caucus their disbelief in the fitness of their aspirant for poetic honors, they had simply followed their convictions by opposing his election. With the other faction, however, it was far different, and a plan of retaliation was soon attempted. It was a regular meeting night; and the fraternity assembled over a restaurant, where the six, who afterward founded Sigma Chi, had provided a bountiful supper. The "loyal six," as they afterward called themselves, came late, and when they did appear were headed by Minor Milliken, an alumnus, who had been a very prominent member of $\Delta K E$. They refused to join in the supper; but, nothing daunted, the Sigma Chi

fathers did it full justice, until called to order by Reid, "Pater Primus" who without more ado introduced Mr. Milliken to the chapter. Minor Milliken was a rare character, intense, impatient and dramatic. About his name there still clings a halo of romance. His scholarly accomplishments and intensity of feeling endeared him to his friends, whose affectionate remembrances have not been lessened by his heroic death at the head of his regiment at the battle of Stone River. He had heard one version of the chapter's troubles, and with characteristic impetuosity he had come to use heroic measures. The opening words of his speech are still remembered: "My name is Minor Milliken. I come from Hamilton. I am a man of few words." And from this he went on in language more marked for force than either tact or elegance, to denounce the short-comings of the offending members. The plan that had been outlined was to regain political control of the chapter by expelling one or two of the obnoxious party; but they had not counted on the recalcitrant members standing solidly together as they did. When Milliken finished there were angry and excited replies. Forgetting their own revolt from Phi Delta Theta and that "spirit of individuality," which is still the chapter's pride, the leaders saw only that they had suffered political defeat, because they could not coerce the votes of all their members. Reid was now a hot champion of compact organization, and declaimed that "in *any* contest with the enemy, the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, like Nelson at Trafalgar, had a right to expect that every man would do his duty"—assuming, of course, that "the loyal *six*" were the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Charges and counter charges were made and resented. Every advantage was taken of Milliken's support and influence, and it was even attempted to vote him as a member of the chapter. The dramatic crisis came when Runkle took off his badge, threw it on the table, saying, "I didn't join this society to be anybody's tool; there's my answer," and stalked out of the hall, followed by the other five.

After this there was one more stormy meeting in the room of Reid, in the "Old South East" building. No business was transacted. Reid moved that the rebellious members be expelled; and the vote stood six to six. The meeting broke up in disorder; but the Reid party, having secured the archives, charter, constitution and seals, had the advantage and stubbornly held the fort. An appeal to the fraternity authorities followed, and some sort of a Bull of Excommunication was fulminated by the parent chapter at Yale, under Milliken's powerful influence. The unconquerable six, Jordan, Runkle, Bell, Cooper, Caldwell and Scobey, then proceeded to organize a new fraternity, naming it the Sigma Phi. They drew up a constitution, which was, to all intents and purposes, a copy of that of $\Delta K E$, and adopted a grand seal. Before doing this they had made their number seven, by the addition of Will L. Lockwood, whose unflagging energy, poetic enthusiasm, and almost chivalric devotion to the fraternity, exerted a most marked in-

fluence over its subsequent affairs, and form one of the most interesting pages in its early history. Lockwood and Runkle drew the design for the badge, and the first ones were made by a jeweler by the name of Bradley, at Cincinnati, Ohio.

Now, these seven striplings, who founded the Sigma Chi, while they were enthusiastic, were no dreaming enthusiasts, but live, practical boys, who loved life for what they found fair and pleasant in life, and the world for the world's own sake. It was such men as Isaac M. Jordan, the distinguished jurist and Congressman; Ben. P. Runkle, the lawyer, preacher, journalist and soldier, a graduate of '57, who came out of the war a major general; James P. Caldwell, who graduated at sixteen among the leading scholars of his class; Frank H. Scobey, warm-hearted, generous and gifted, and Rev. Daniel W. Cooper, who even in his college days was "Old Dan," noble, true-hearted and manly; it was these men, who, on the 28th of June, 1855, flung out to the gaze of the old established Greek-Letter Societies the banner of the White Cross with a confidence that bordered on a belief in Destiny. They were whole-souled, generous, brave fellows. Five of them went to the front at the first roll of the drums,—four in the Union and one in the Confederate army. They had an ideal of fraternity, which was different from that which their observation and experience taught them prevailed in the organizations by which they were surrounded. They believed in that personal intimacy that could exist only among a comparatively small number, and repudiated the early Phi Delta Theta idea of a fraternal organization. They believed in individuality and manly independence; but they required first, as the only natural basis of organization, congenial tastes, good-fellowship and genuine personal friendship. They believed in a proper mutual support in the contests for college honors, but they believed also that fraternal helpfulness could manifest itself in a thousand quieter forms of greater value. They honored self-esteem, but disliked arrogance and conceit. They stood above all for sincerity and against artificiality and hypocrisy.

In 1858 Will Lockwood wrote to A. D. Lemon, of the Lambda: "Of the purity and uprightness of our motives, I leave you to judge. In our meetings, for the past three years, I have spent some of my happiest moments—so happy, so pleasant, that the remembrance of them will always be vivid. When you recruit your ranks, be certain to choose congenial, high-minded, talented fellows." In 1878 General Runkle said: "Four-and-twenty years have passed since seven enthusiastic striplings raised aloft the Sigma standard, emblazoned with the White Cross and the motto honored and respected throughout the Christian world for ages, '*In hoc signo vinces*;' and whatever may be or may have been their faults, or however far they may at times have strayed from the straight path, not one of them has ever lost faith in that symbol or his veneration for the grand and beautiful teachings

which that motto must ever bring to the minds of those who believe the doctrines and reverence the character of Him who crimsoned with his life's blood a Roman cross nearly nineteen hundred years ago. The first presiding officer of this fraternity—and I am glad to say it—was a Christian gentleman, who is to-day a Doctor of Divinity, standing high in the councils of his Church." In 1884 Hon. I. M. Jordan said: "In my judgment our fraternity has grown to be what it is by adhering to the principle with which we started in the beginning, of admitting no man to membership in it who is not believed to be a man of good character, of fair ability, of ambitious purposes, and of congenial disposition—in a word, by the admission of none but gentlemen. It is much more important that we should have but few chapters and have them good ones; that we should have but few members and have them honorable ones, than to have many chapters or many members." A prominent member of the old $\Delta K E$ chapter wrote in 1885: "Both sides believed in liberty, neither advocated unbri-dled license," and added, "Whatever may have been the merits of this controversy, which threatened the peace, if not the very existence of the fraternity at Oxford, it is none the less true that all feeling perished with the parent chapter of the Sigma Chi Fraternity. When General Runkle lay upon the field of Shiloh, with wounds which were supposed to be mortal, the pen of '*Agate*' paid a glowing tribute to his gallantry; and Whitelaw Reid, with touching pathos, hoped the grass would grow green over the friend of other days."

Neither Sigma Chi nor its founders have cherished any bitterness toward Delta Kappa Epsilon, or its individual members, with whom we held our early controversies. We are informed that there was a time when a large number of the $\Delta K E$ favored a consolidation of the two fraternities, and that a committee of conference was appointed, but it came to naught. Some-time during the war, after several of the "original six" had, in some degree, distinguished themselves in battle, the general convention of Delta Kappa Epsilon, on motion, it is stated, of Mr. Whitelaw Reid, and at the request of the Oxford Chapter, voted them all back into the $\Delta K E$; and they have all, with one exception, been borne upon the roll of that fraternity as if members in good standing. But in "the fifties" all was not so smooth, although the new fraternity initiated several bright and gentlemanly fellows, and took position among the Greeks at once. In that day the supremacy of New England in matters literary, as well as in many other matters, was felt and acknowledged. The advantages all lay with the older Eastern fraternities, and they were at first disposed to jeer at their latest and most ambitious rival; while the older Western fraternities, instead of welcoming it as an ally, prophesied all manner of evil against it. The faculty held a meeting, and desired to be informed as to the object and purpose of the organization. This was easily and satisfactorily explained; and from that time

they became its warm and devoted friends. Its members took great pride in their fraternity ; they entered on all their college duties with great zeal and earnestness, tried to excel in every department of study, contended for every literary hall or college prize, and made great friends among the non-society men. They made the latter their allies in the literary societies, and dealt justly and fairly with them, sharing with them the honors they desired for themselves. This policy made the fraternity exceedingly strong without enlarging its membership. Every Sigma stood ready to defend the White Cross against all comers ; and Runkle, with more courage than discretion, attacked the college bully, a member of Beta Theta Pi, during prayers one morning for sneering at his badge. There was a regular Donnybrook Fair of a time, garnished with black eyes and bloody noses. Runkle and the bully were both suspended, although Runkle remained away for a few days only, the sympathy of the faculty being with him, and one dignified old professor remarking to him, " I don't blame you : I wouldn't have blamed you if you had taken a club to him."

The chapter at Delaware was established during the following Winter ; and the fraternity was so successful that intense envy and jealousy was excited among its rivals. One evening, on assembling, the Sigmas found that their room had been broken into, their strong box rifled, and constitution, seal and all carried off. The perpetrators of this act were never positively known ; but the sin was always laid at the door of Beta Theta Pi, whose members were intensely bitter on account of the encounter already mentioned. However, the fraternity won favor out of the incident. The loss was taken very philosophically. Charles Reynolds came as a delegate from Gamma to Oxford, and the SIGMA CHI was organized with a new constitution, grand seal, name, badge and all. The jewelry was contracted for in New York, and was a decided improvement on the Cincinnati work. The constitution was written in cipher, the key being known at first only to Lockwood and Runkle at Miami. A library was collected, and arrangements made for the First Biennial Convention. The old jealousies and bickerings ceased, and the chapter soon had the respect and friendship of all the students. The fraternity always had an admitted reputation for genuine good-fellowship ; but it had been one of the convictions of its founders that, without detracting from the pleasures incident to a fraternity, they could make it more literary in its purposes and more helpful to all its individual members. While it was their fundamental object to bring together young men of congenial tastes, and to unite them in the bonds of a true and enduring friendship, their chapter meetings were largely devoted to the encouragement of candid thought and individual literary merit. Their informal literary programmes afforded rare occasions for the frank expression of individual opinion and the revelation of individual character ; and among the most interesting archives of the fraternity is a collection of poems,

essays, short stories and sketches read by Will Lockwood before the chapter. In 1857 the little circle was first broken by the hand of death. Samuel H. Clark died while a student in the University, and was followed to the grave at his home near Hamilton, Ohio, by the members of the chapter, who keenly felt his loss and who carved upon the marble of his tomb the White Cross of the fraternity he loved.

And thus three years went by until the Summer of 1858. The attendance of the institution had begun to decline, and the fraternity could find among the new comers few who answered the high ideal of its founders. The membership in the classes of '57 and '58, was disproportionately large, and the departure of the latter class threatened to leave the chapter very weak. Lockwood became much disheartened, and resolved upon a heroic escape from its difficulties. To his chivalric mind it seemed far better that his own chapter should die, than that the standard of the fraternity should be lowered or its future be imperilled. He planned and executed the dissolution of the chapter and the transfer of the reins of authority to the Gamma at Delaware. In the Summer of 1858, the Alpha died at the hands of its own members, a voluntary sacrifice to what they conceived to be the welfare of the fraternity it had founded. Lockwood's apprehensions proved not to be mistaken. Few of the right sort of men were in the college after 1860. After the war its struggles for existence grew gradually weaker, until its doors were closed in 1873. Since its reopening in 1885, Phi Delta Theta and Beta Theta Pi have reëstablished their chapters; but its condition has not warranted the revival of Sigma Chi.

The rivals of ΣX at Miami have been Alpha Delta Phi (1835-73); Beta Theta Pi (1839); Phi Delta Theta (1848); Delta Kappa Epsilon (1852-73); and Delta Upsilon (1868-73).

THE ALPHA.

MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1857.

THOMAS COWAN BELL, Teacher, Dallas, Ore.

A.B., A.M., 1862. Prest. Eccritean Soc.; Speaker, *idem*, Christmas, 1855 and 1856; Commencement Orator. Capt., Major, and Lieut. Col. of 74th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1861-3. Teacher since leaving college, except two years in U. S. A. Supt. of Schools in Minn., 1872-7. Editor and Publisher of Worthington (Minn.) *Journal*. Prest of Philomath Coll., 1885-6. Prin. of La Creole Academy, Dallas, Ore., since 1887. Del. from Washington Terr. to Natl. Encampment, G. A. R., held at Portland, Me.

JAMES PARKS CALDWELL, Attorney at Law, Mississippi City, Miss.

A.B., A.M. Public Debater, 1857. Teacher in Miss., 1858-9. Prin. of Palmetto Academy, Panola County, Miss., 1860, and 1865-6. Served in C. S. A., as Private and First Lieut. of Artillery in Division of Loring and Gardiner, Breckinridge and Bowen; captured at Port Hudson. Admitted to the Bar in Miss., 1866. Practiced at San Bernardino and Los Angeles, Cal., 1867-75. Contributor to *Overland Monthly*, San Francisco, Cal. Author of "Ad Patriæ Vexillum," an ode to the Confederate battle-flag. In 1888, returned to Mississippi to continue practice of law.

DANIEL WILLIAM COOPER, Clergyman, McComb, O.

A.B. Attended Western Theol. Sem., 1857-9. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Olivesburg, O., 1859-65; Ottaway, O., 1865-72; West Point, Ind., 1872-8. Engaged in mission work, 1878-82. Pastor of Presb. Church at McComb, O., since 1882. Del. to Gen. Assembly at Detroit, Mich., 1872, and at Cincinnati, O., 1885.

* CYRUS EWING DICKEY, Soldier, Memphis, Tenn.

Admitted to the Bar in 1856. Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ill., 1856-8; Memphis, Tenn., 1859-60. Entered U. S. A. as Adjutant of 11th Ill. Vol. Inf.; was afterwards A. A. A. G. on Staff of Genl. W. H. L. Wallace and of Genl. T. E. G. Ransom—rank, Capt. Killed in battle, in Banks' Red River Expedition, 1863.

ISAAC M. JORDAN, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.

A.B., A.M. Admitted to the Bar at Columbus, O., May, 1858. Lived at Dayton, O., 1857-60; at Cincinnati since 1860. Presidential Elector on Democratic Ticket, 1872. Congressman from First Dist. of O., 1883-5; declined renomination tendered by unanimous voice of conv. Early in the administration of President Cleveland was offered the Asst. Secretaryship of the Interior, but declined. Orator at Fifteenth Bien. Conv. *Vide*, sketch and portrait in *Sigma Chi* for July, 1888. Law Firm, Jordan & Jordans.

Address, 227 Main St.

BEN PRATT RUNKLE, Soldier and Author, New York City.

A.B., A.M. Anniversary Orator for Eccritean Lit. Soc., 1856; delivered diplomas to class of 1860. Admitted to the Bar at Sidney, O., 1859, and practiced in Cincinnati, O., till 1861. Lieut. Col., 13th Ohio Vol. Inf., May 15, 1862; Col., 45th Ohio Vol. Inf., Aug. 19, 1862. Brevet Major Genl. U. S. Vols. Lieut. Col. 21st Veteran Corps Vols., Aug. 24, 1864. Major 45th Inf. U. S. A., July 28, 1866. Is now Major and Brevet Col. U. S. A., Retired. Clergyman in Prot. Epis. Church, 1879-85. Attended Gambier Theol. Sem., April, 1879, to October, 1880. Rector of Parishes at Galena, O.; Midland, Mich.; Minneapolis, Minn. (Grace Church); Frankfort, Huntington and Greencastle, Ind. Ed. of Urbana (O.) *Union*, 1873-5; on staff of Washington *Capitol*, 1872. Con-

tributor to and Business Manager of *Belford's* since May, 1888. Joint Author of book (name reserved) published by Belford, Clarke & Co.: 8vo, 257 pages. Del. to First Bien. Conv.; to Cincinnati Liberal Conv., 1872; and to State Democratic Convs. Democratic Candidate for State Senator, Urbana, O., 1860.

Address, 58 E. Eighty-sixth St.

Class of 1858.

* SAMUEL H. CLARK, Student, Hamilton, O.
Died in 1857, while in college.

* WILLIAM LEWIS LOCKWOOD, Manufacturer, Usquepaugh, R. I.
A.B., A.M. Student of law in New York City, 1858-60, when he was admitted to the Bar. Recruited Co. H., 48th Regt. N. Y. Vol. Inf., 1861; made First Lieut., *idem*. Promoted to Capt., June 16, 1862. Wounded at Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Appointed A. A. A. G., 2d Division 10th Army Corps, Jan., 1864. Purchased mills at Usquepaugh, R. I., 1864, and organized firm of Lockwood, Aplin & Co. Died, Aug. 17, 1865.

A. J. MCFARLAND, Clergyman, St. Johns, N. B.
Pastor of Presb. Church.

GARNETT ADRIAN POLLOCK, Clergyman, Mendota, Ill.
A.B., A.M. Orator on Junior Ex. of Miami Union Lit. Soc., together with Lockwood, Scobey and McFarland, 1857. Attended Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1858-60. Prof. of Mathematics in Augusta Coll., Ky., 1860-1. Prin. of Okan Male and Female Sem., Shelbyville, Ill., 1862-7. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Prairie Bird, Ill., 1868-9; Effingham, Ill., 1869-77; Mendota since 1877. Del. to General Assembly, Harrisburg, Pa., 1873; Baltimore, Md., 1878; Saratoga, N. Y., 1883, and Philadelphia, Pa., 1888.

* FRANKLIN HOWARD SCOBey, Farmer, Woods Station, O.
A.B., A.M. In Provost General's Office at Dayton, O., 1863. In 5th Ohio Cavalry, U. S. A., 1861. Ed. of *The Telegraph*, Hamilton, O., 1867-79. Stock Raiser in Kansas, 1879-82. On account of failure of eyesight and hearing, returned from Kansas and took charge of farm of his brother-in-law—Mr. Cory Conklin—at Wood's Station, O. Died July 22, 1888. *Vide, Hamilton News, Butler County Democrat, and Richmond (Ind.) Telegram*, July, 1888.

Class of 1859.

* JAMES HARMON DILLS, Merchant, New York City.
A.B. LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1860. Practiced law in the South till the War of the Rebellion when he engaged in the tobacco business in Cincinnati, O., in the firm of Eggert, Dills & Co. Removed to N. Y. in 1866 and continued same business, changing partnership in 1872 to Dills & Cullman. Member of Tobacco Board of Trade. Died of heart disease, at sea, on his way home from Europe, Sept., 1881.

Class of 1860.

* HENRY NEWTON ANKENY, Teacher, Panola, Miss.
A.B., A.M. First honors at commencement. Died, Dec. 8, 1860, near Panola, Miss., where he was a private tutor.

JAMES RENWECK JOHNSTON, Farmer, New Alexandria, Pa.
Miami Univ., 1856-7; Univ. of Mich., 1857-8. Student of law at Franklin, Ind.; 1859-60. U. S. A., 18th Regt. Ind. Vol. Inf., 1861-5. Was First Serg. of Co. I when discharged for disability, having been wounded in battle of Winchester, Sept. 19, 1864. Farmer at New Alexandria, Pa., since 1864.

JOHN WARRELL MORRIS, Attorney at Law, Troy, O.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Miami Student*; Orator and Poet of Erodelphian Lit. Soc. Admitted to the Bar in 1862. Lawyer at Troy, O., 1862-76. Operator of Mines in Cal., 1876-80. Lawyer at Troy, O., since 1880. Often Del. to State Democratic Convs., and Alternate to Natl. Conv., 1880. Member of Ohio Senate, 1871-5. Was Mayor of Troy 3 years.

Class of 1861.

ARCHIBALD ARGYLE CARNAHAN, Attorney at Law, Concordia, Kas.

Miami Univ., 1856-7. Admitted to the Bar at Wyandotte, Kas., 1860. Private in Co. C, 2d Kas. Vol. Inf. and of Co. I, 7th Kas. Cav. Discharged for gunshot wounds. State Senator from Seventh Dist. of Kas., 1868-71. Judge of 12th Judicial District. of Kas. by appointment. Was Probate Judge of Cloud Co. Receiver of Public Moneys and Disbursing Agent of U. S. Govt., at Concordia, Kas., since 1886. Attended First Bien. Conv.

MILTON VERNON, Los Angeles, Cal.

Miami Univ., 1856; Western Military Inst., Tyree Springs, Tenn., 1854-5 and 1857; Bartlett's Commercial Coll., Cincinnati, O., 1858. Chief Clerk in the Subsistence Dept., U. S. A., under Major Blair, in the Army of the Cumberland, 1864-6. Cultivator of Oranges and other Fruits at Los Angeles, Cal., since 1887.

Address, Station "C," Los Angeles, Cal.



THE UNIVERSITY OF WOOSTER.

THE four Synods of the Presbyterian Church, in the State of Ohio, founded this institution. The objects which they sought, and the spirit by which they were moved, are seen in the resolutions passed by the Board of Trustees at their first meeting. They are so emphatic, that it is best to give them :

“ *Resolved*,—That we enter upon this work with the single purpose of glorifying God in “ promoting sanctified education, and thus furthering the interests of the church, and its “ extension over the whole earth.

“ *Resolved*,—That we will, in every way possible, strive to imbue all our operations with “ the spirit of Christianity, and bring religious influence and instruction to bear earnestly “ upon all who may be connected with the institution.”

It was chartered in 1866. In that year, the people of Wooster, Ohio, and of the County of Wayne, of which it is the county-seat, offered \$100,000 as a building fund, and twenty-one acres of land one mile north of Wooster, as a building site, on condition that \$190,000 be raised outside the County of Wayne as an endowment fund. This was accepted and done, and the erection of the buildings was begun in 1867. They were completed in 1869, and on the eighth day of September, 1870, the Collegiate Department was opened for students of both sexes, and upon equal terms. There were five professors and fifty-seven students during the first session. The Rev. Willis Lord, D.D., was its first President. In 1873 he resigned, and his place was taken by Rev. A. A. E. Taylor, D.D., who for ten years very successfully administered its affairs, each year seeing an increase in the number of students. In 1883, Rev. Sylvester F. Scovel, was placed at its head, and under his able management it continues to prosper.

In 1872, a three years preparatory course was established. Medical, Musical, Post-Graduate, Art and Business Departments have since been added. The Collegiate Department contains three courses of study : Classical, Philosophical and Literary. The first is the usual course of study, in which Greek and Latin is given special prominence ; the second omits Greek, and has German in its stead ; and the third substitutes the modern for the ancient languages. Scientific students are allowed to select such studies as may specially qualify them for their expected line of work. In the Junior and Senior years five elective divisions are arranged. Each course covers four years. It may be said that the standard in each of these courses is equal to that of the best eastern institutions. The Medical Department is located at Cleveland, Ohio, has a corps of thirteen instructors, and is meeting with success. The Musical Department is under the management of Prof. Karl Merz, whose marked ability and untiring zeal has gained for it a reputation not excelled by that of any school of music in the State. He inspires his students with an enthusiastic devotion to their studies, and the large patronage which this department receives is owing to his successful work. In its Post-Graduate Department more than a hundred non-resident graduate students are pursuing courses of advanced study leading to appropriate degrees. The Art and Business Departments are affording opportunities to those seeking culture or training of that kind.

A Gymnasium was erected in 1883. Athletics, however, are not specially prominent. Physical culture is attained by military drill. There are 750 students enrolled in its different departments. Exclusive of its Medical school, its income in 1884 was \$21,429, and is now nearly \$28,000. Its full endowment is being vigorously pushed, and its future has the promise of great usefulness. Strong support is given it by the Presbyterian Church throughout Ohio. The religious culture afforded is, as might be expected, very positive as over against the position taken by what are termed unsectarian schools. In the best sense it is a denominational University, and in the broadest sense Christian. It seeks to carry out the resolutions passed by its first Board of Trustees as to the religious training of the youth entrusted to it. Presbyterians will find in it a school of their prophets, and non-Presbyterian Christians a safe place to educate their sons and daughters.

THE BETA.

IN the Fall of 1872, Wooster University was yet in its earliest infancy, having been founded only two years previously. The college was, however, already taking high rank as an educational institution, and was drawing within its doors some of the brightest young men in the Ohio Valley. Among the number came one from Hanover College, Indiana, James Matthew Simonton, now a Presbyterian clergyman of note. He entered the Sophomore Class of the University, and soon took a high standing both in the college and among his fellow students. Of attractive personal appearance, genial, courteous and dignified, he made friends rapidly. Already a Sigma Chi, having been a member of Chi Chapter while at Hanover College, and enthusiastic in the faith, young Simonton soon determined to establish the White Cross in the young and growing University. He first broached the subject to two of his most intimate friends, David O. Ghormley and Orville S. Brumback, then freshmen in the college. They listened to his glowing accounts of the fraternity and of what might be accomplished, with some skepticism at first, but were finally persuaded to enter upon the project. These three, when once enlisted in a cause, might be depended upon to accomplish something, for each was zealous, persevering and enthusiastic in what he once undertook, and to these three may fairly be attributed the laying of the foundation of what has since proved to be one of the best chapters of the Sigma Chi. Encouraged by members of Chi Chapter, as well as by letters from Gamma, they entered with zeal upon the work of planting the White Cross in Wooster under the most trying circumstances.

The year 1872 saw not to exceed seventy-five students in the University of Wooster, and yet four fraternities had already planted their standards in the college. Phi Kappa Psi had been established over a year, and numbered among her members the most talented young men in the institution. Particularly was she strong in a society sense, having nearly all of the resident students of Wooster who were desirable for a chapter. Beta Theta Pi likewise had obtained a firm foothold. Established during the last commencement, with her large membership of the studious element in the college, she formed the strongest antagonist to Phi Kappa Psi. Phi Delta Theta had just organized in the early part of the Fall session of '72, and was strong in numbers and no mean antagonist to meet on the field of fraternity warfare. The fourth and last fraternity the young Sigma Chi Chapter had to meet was the Sigma Delta Pi, a distinctively scientific fraternity, imported to Wooster from Dartmouth College, where it was largely local. It also organ-

ized in the Fall session of 1872, about the same time as Phi Delta Theta, and although it did not long survive the sharp contest that arose after Sigma Chi got fairly under way, it was for two or three years an aggressive element in the fraternity world at Wooster. Well might Ghormley and Brumback hesitate and feel much misgiving about entering into a contest against such opponents with only lower-class men—one sophomore and two freshmen—and all the best elements in the student world either members or pledged to the opposition. Probably few chapters of Sigma Chi were ever established against such odds. But pluck, energy and enthusiasm can accomplish wonders ; and the young trio went bravely forward.

The fourth man enlisted in the cause was another freshman, Mr. M. S. Miller, and one cold night in November, the four devotees quietly met in the room of Simonton, on Beall Avenue (a well known highway to Wooster men), and after a dainty little supper, provided and served by Bro. Simonton in his own inimitable way, the four young tyros proceeded thoroughly to discuss the business in hand. Each of the four had been invited to unite with the other fraternities, and it was agreed that the first matter of importance was to secure confidence and loyalty among those engaged in the enterprise. Simonton doubtless foresaw many trials and tribulations in store for the little band, although even he did not then know the full measure of difficulty to be encountered, and thought to make the bond as strong as possible in the absence of any fraternity pledge. So it was that the following agreement was drawn up and signed by each one present :

“WOOSTER, November 17, 1872.

We, the undersigned, do hereby agree to unite heart and hand in the bonds of Sigma Chi.

(Signed)

J. M. SIMONTON.
D. O. GHORMLEY.
O. S. BRUMBACK.
M. S. MILLER.”

Truly a somewhat novel and sophomorical contract, considering the fact that it was very doubtful whether any charter would be granted to allow of a “union of heart and hand in the bonds of Sigma Chi.” But it served the purpose ; and who will say it was not fraught with much interest to the hundred men who have since likewise “united heart and hand” in the Beta Chapter of the Sigma Chi ? A petition for a charter was duly prepared and forwarded on December first to the Gamma Chapter at Delaware, Ohio, with urgent appeals for speedy action in the matter. It was necessary, however, to communicate with each chapter, and obtain a majority vote of all the chapters before the charter could be granted. Days lengthened into weeks and weeks into months, before any answer was vouchsafed to the anxious petitioners. In the meantime, the Christmas vacation came and went, and Mr.

Miller, owing to a death in his father's family, failed to return to college. The secret that the attempt was being made to establish Sigma Chi, leaked out, and every effort was made by the older fraternities to break down the enterprise. The friends of both Ghormley and Brumback came to them and sought to persuade them of the fool-hardiness of the attempt, that they could join the fraternities already established, and that it was simply bringing the ridicule of the college and town upon them to persist in undertaking to organize a new fraternity with one sophomore and two freshmen. Indeed so potent were the influences brought to bear upon them, that it was often with quaking spirits and sick hearts that they contemplated the outlook. It was only their obligations and Simonton's encouraging assurances that kept them firm in their determination. The long delay of an answer to their petition was also a great source of discouragement, and Beta Chapter, like many others, under the old system of government, well nigh stranded upon the shores of inaction. But Simonton's appeals for yet a little longer trial, together with encouraging letters from Gamma, and another element of hope that came in the darkest hour of trouble, kept the little band together.

That other element of encouragement was the appearance of Lee B. Durstine upon the field. Shortly after the opening of the winter session he entered the Senior Preparatory Department, auxiliary to the University, and immediately became a bone of contention among the various fraternities. Of good family, fine personal appearance, and withal a good student and genial companion, he was one of whom any fraternity might well be proud. The little band of three early fixed upon him as one with whom they would be happy to associate and share the fruits of their endeavor. It would prove most entertaining reading to relate all the efforts and resorts employed to capture Bro. Durstine and enrol him among the Greeks, but suffice it to say that the decision was finally obtained in favor of Sigma Chi, and right royally did he enter into the project and repay the 'sleepless nights' spent to enlist him in the new fraternity. After he came in things took on a brighter hue, and with his valuable aid and counsel success appeared nearer at hand. Largely through his instrumentality one of his classmates was added to the little syndicate, W. E. Pricer, now a prominent physician in southern Ohio, and he too lent valuable aid in the struggle for a place for Sigma Chi in Wooster.

Not long after Pricer came in, the joyful news was received from Delaware that, "at last," the long expected charter had been granted. On the evening of March 2, 1873, Oscar B. Dunn, of Gamma Chapter, arrived in Wooster with the charter, and he, aided by Simonton, duly initiated each of the four neophytes, and they became in fact, as well as in spirit, "united heart and hand in the bonds of Sigma Chi." The banquet which followed at Faber's Hall was not the last which the place witnessed in honor of that natal day of Beta. Nor was it any discredit upon the many

that followed after. Though the number was small, the "feast of reason and the flow of soul" were only equalled by the flow of toasts to "*The Future Chapter of the University of Wooster*," and the demolition of the many good things provided in abundance.

All hardships were now by no means over, but only fairly begun; for the chapter had yet to win a place in the college in the midst of its jealous rivals. All efforts to break down the new chapter by means of argument and persuasion having failed, ridicule, by common agreement, was now resorted to. The other fraternities having the best men in the upper classes, and Sigma Chi none, the fact was made much of, and loud were the jeers at the "Prep. Fraternity." Other terms of opprobrium were multiplied without number, but Beta was made of the right material, and the more opposition was offered the more was aroused the determination to make Sigma Chi *facile princeps* in Wooster. How well that result has been attained, let Beta's history attest.

Before the close of the year one new member, J. W. Hunter, was initiated, and during the year following seven names were added to the roll. Meetings were held at the rooms of the members until April, 1874, when arrangements were made to rent a hall in partnership with Beta Theta Pi. The year following a similar arrangement was made to obtain the Redmen's Hall, and there the men of Beta continued to meet for nearly three years, other fraternities occupying the hall upon different evenings. This continued until the spring of 1878, when some mischievous Greeks pried open the box containing the Redmen's secrets, and all were henceforth excluded from the hall. Some members having graduated and others having departed, the succeeding Fall found only four men upon the ground to battle for the cause of Beta. By active exertions the membership was increased before the close of the year to fourteen, and the annual membership has but once since failed to exceed that number. The chapter met for a number of years previous to January, 1885, in a neatly furnished hall facing the public square. At this date the chapter experienced the novel and inconvenient necessity of an exodus on account of fire, but with its usual pluck and enterprise soon arose from the ashes, and now possesses a suite of rooms and a hall upon the main street, second to none in Wooster for completeness and elegance of furniture.

The chapter has always borne the marks of its early struggle for existence—it has been sturdy and independent, and had that honor and fame that from no condition rise. In its choice of members it has been apt to look always for the character that should combine a fine, hearty manhood with intellectual alertness and power. Socially, the chapter has always stood high, and the fraternal influences have always been strongly emphasized. To its moral atmosphere and its influence upon character, the testimony of its members to whom soberer years have come, and of those whose cloth has

made them careful of their words, is strikingly unanimous and furnishes the most satisfactory proof. In all the activities of undergraduate life at Wooster, Beta has furnished most of the leaders. Its record on the *Collegian* and the *Voice*, the two University papers, is an illustration of its push and vim ; while the honor roll of the literary societies and the college, the list of officers of the battalion and the records of athletic events attest its success in every field, save one, where "Greek" meets "Greek." As to that other field of contest, it may in modesty be said, that seldom indeed has the chapter failed to initiate a man whom it has invited to join. The fraternity has long considered it one of its best chapters, and the chapter, in turn, has been enthusiastically devoted to the fraternity. It was under the editorship of Beta that the "Sigma Chi Song Book" was published in 1884, and several of its members have filled with credit important executive offices of the fraternity. A "*Sigma Chi Waltz*" has also been composed and published by one of its members, the distinguished musician Prof. Karl Merz.

Sigma Chi here meets the fraternities of Phi Kappa Psi (1871), Beta Theta Pi (1872), Phi Delta Theta (1872), Kappa Alpha Theta (1875), Kappa Kappa Gamma (1875), Delta Tau Delta (1880), Phi Gamma Delta (1882), and Alpha Tau Omega (1889).

THE BETA.

THE UNIVERSITY OF WOOSTER.

Class of 1874.

WILLIAM E. FEEMAN, Clergyman, Sharpsville, Pa.
 A.B., A.M. Newton Theol. Sem., 1876-9. Pastor of Baptist Church, Ashtabula, O., 1880-3;
 Sharpsville since 1883. M

Class of 1875.

DAVID R. WORKMAN, Clergyman, Zanesville, O.
 A.B., A.M. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1875-8; Theol. Sem. of the Northwest in 1878. Pastor of Presb.
 Church, New London, Pa., 1879-84; Zanesville, O., since 1884.

Class of 1876.

ORVILLE SANFORD BRUMBACK, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.
 A.B., Princeton Coll., 1877. Honorary Oration at Commencement. A.M., Princeton Coll., 1879.
 LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1879. Member Ohio Legislature, 1886-8. Member of Legislative Com. to
 investigate Cincinnati Election Frauds. Pres. Monroe St. Ry. Co. Director Union Savings
 Bank, Central Mfrs. Ins. Co., etc. Del. from Θ Θ to Twelfth and Fifteenth, and from Γ, to
 Seventeenth Bien. Convs. Orator at Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Grand Consul, 1886-8. Brother of
 David L. Brumback. Σ and Θ Θ
 Law offices, Rooms 1, 2, 3, 4, Kauffman Place.

WILLARD BRYANT CARPENTER, Physician, Columbus, O.
 A.B., A.M. M.D., Hahnemann Med. Coll. of Philadelphia, 1879. Deputy County Auditor,
 Fayette Co., O. Deputy Postmaster, 1876-7, Washington C. H., O. Mem. Ohio State Med. Soc.
 Practitioner, Columbus, O., since 1879.
 Address, 657 N. High St.

DAVID OWEN GHORMLEY, Clergyman, E. Portland, Ore.
 A.B., A.M. Prin. Pub. Schools, Seville, O., 1876-7. Prin. Pub. Schools, Cortland, O., 1877-9.
 Princeton Theol. Sem., N. J., 1879-82. Pastor Presb. Church, E. Portland, Ore., since 1882.

JAMES MATTHEW SIMONTON, Clergyman, Middletown, O.
 A.B., A.M. D.B., Union Theol. Sem. 1879. Pastor Presb. Church, Orient, Long Is., N. Y.,
 1879-83; at Danville, Pa., 1883-8. Ed. *University Review*; Orator Class Day; Washington's
 Birthday Orator at Hanover Coll. and at Wooster Univ. X

THOMAS VINCENT THOMPSON, Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.
 A.B., A.M. Prof. of Greek and Latin, Morgan Park Mil. Acad., Ill., 1879-81. Accountant,
 Bloomington, Ill., 1881-5. In charge of credit and collection dept. of wholesale house in St.
 Louis, Mo., 1885-8. Wholesale dealer in agricultural implements and vehicles since 1888. Firm,
 Manley & Thompson.
 Address, 15 S. Main St.

Class of 1877.

NATHANIEL STEWART MCCLURE, Clergyman, Keene, O.
 Pastor Presbyterian Church. F

WILLIAM E. PRICER, Physician, South Salem, O.

M.D., Starling Medical Coll., 1877. Prize for best notes on Theory and Practice of Medicine.
M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Phila., 1879.

GEORGE R. PROWELL, Journalist, Philadelphia, Pa.

Graduated at State Normal School of Pa., 1870. Asst. Prin. of York (Pa.) High School, 1871-2. Prin. of Wooster, O., High School, 1873-4. Editor of York (Pa.) *Evening Telegram*, 1874-6. Supt. of Schools of Hanover, Pa., 1876-80. Author and Publisher of "History of York County, Pa." (1,000 pp.), 1883-4; "History of Reading, Pa." (200 pp.), and "Bench and Bar and Medical History of Berks County, Pa." (150 pp.), 1885; "History of West Jersey" (900 pp.), 1886; "The Early Settlements on the Delaware, and History of Wilmington" (400 pp.), and "History of the Susquehanna and Juniata Valleys of Pa." (2 vols., 1,800 pp.), 1887. Elected Member of Historical Soc. of Pa., 1885. Has been special writer and correspondent for daily and weekly press since 1879.

Address, 1000 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa. Summer residence, Hanover, Pa.

Class of 1878.

JOHN ADDISON CHESNEY, Physician, Bucyrus, O.

M.D., Columbus Medical Coll., 1879; *ad eundem*, Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1882. Diplomas for specialties from N. Y. Hospital and Demilt Dispensary, N. Y. Mem. of N. W. O. Medical Soc. and Ohio State Medical Soc. Member of Natl. Assn. of Railway Surgeons, Assn. of Surgeons of Pa. R. R. Co., Natl. Sanitary Assn., American Assn. for the Advancement of Science. Coroner of Crawford Co., O., and Surgeon for Pa. R. R. Co. and Ohio Central R. R. Co.

LEE BRENTON DURSTINE, Manager, Des Moines, Ia.

A.B., A.M. Supt. Pub. Schools, Conneaut, O., 1878-81. Lumber Merchant at Jamestown, D. T., 1881-7. Genl. Manager for Iowa of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U. S., since 1887.

WILLIAM COX EWING, Reporter, New York City.

A.B., A.M. Classical Oration. Ed. *Wooster Review*. Pres. Lit. Soc. Teacher in O., 1878-80, and in Washington (D. C.) High School, 1880-82. One term Columbia Law School. Founded the *Skagit News* at Mount Vernon, Wash. Ter. Brother of Thomas Ewing, Jr.

Present address, 34 Gramercy Park, N. Y. City.

CHARLES HASKELL JOHNSTON, Clergyman, North Baltimore, O.

Wash. and Jeff. Coll., 1878-9. Western Theol. Sem., 1879-82. Missionary in Texas, 1882-6. Del. to General Assembly, 1886. Pastor Presb. Church, N. Baltimore since Nov. 1886.

ROBERT JOHNSON LAUGHLIN, Clergyman, Portland; Ore.

A.B., A.M. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1878-80; Union Theol. Sem., 1880-1. Pastor Presb. Churches Nevada, O., 1881-2; Louisville, Ky., 1882-3; St. John's Presb. Church, Portland, Ore., since 1883.

OZIAS JOHN MARKLE, Teacher, Washington, D. C.

A.B., *pro honore*, Morris (Ill.) Normal and Scientific School, 1883. Prin. Pub. Schools, Navarre, O., 1877-8. Supt. Pub. Schools, Bellville, O., 1879-80. Prof. of Latin, Greek and Mathematics, Normal School, Millersburg, O., 1880-1. Prof. of Latin, Greek and Mathematics, Normal School, Paxton, Ill., 1881-2. Prof. of Latin and Greek, Collegiate Institute, Paxton, Ill., 1882-3. Prof. of Latin and Higher Mathematics, Normal and Scientific School, Morris, Ill., 1883. Prin. of High School, Chillicothe, Mo., 1884-5. On programme of Mo. State Teachers' Assn., 1885. Co-Prin. of Normal and Scientific Inst., Bloomfield, Ia., 1886-7. Clerk in the War Dept., Washington, D. C., since 1888.

* EDWARD ARTHUR RILEY, Student, Nashport, O.

Died while in college, Aug. 30, 1877.

Class of 1879.

CLARENCE WILSON DOUGLASS, Printer, Topeka, Kas.

In Post Office of Zanesville, O., 1876-9. Business Manager of *The New Castle Courant*, New Castle, Pa., 1879-85. Manfr. of rubber stamps, and printer, Topeka, Kas., since 1885. Expects to enter the ministry of Presb. Church in 1889.

ALEXANDER GILCHRIST, Clergyman, Richmond, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Presb. Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1879-82. Pastor Presb. Church, Richmond, Ind., since 1882. E E

*JOHN WILLIAM HIGGINS, Student, Hillsboro, O.

Died May 11, 1880.

JOSEPH WILLIAM HUNTER, Attorney at Law, California, Mo.

Attended coll. 1872-4. Principal Dell Roy Academy, O., 1874-7. Read law till 1880. City Atty. of California, Mo., 1886-7. Elected to House of Representatives of Mo., 1888.

BION LE VAUGHN MEREDITH, Merchant, Van Wert, O.

Univ. of Wooster, 1876-8; Univ. of Mich., 1878-9. Wholesale Grocer. Firm, J. L. Sealts & Co.

LESLIE LEMOND OVERMAN, Clergyman, Montgomery, O.

A.B., A.M. Post Graduate Course at Princeton Coll., N. J.; Princeton Theol. Sem., 1879-82. Pastor Presb. Church, Winchester, O., 1882-3; Second Presb. Church, E. Nashville, Tenn., 1883-8; Montgomery, O., since 1888. Brother of Eugene V. Overman.

HARRY PRICE SAFFORD, Physician, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

A.B., 1879; A.M., 1882, Lake Forest Univ. Vanderbilt Med. Coll., 1879-80. M.D., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City, 1885. N. Y. Eye and Ear Infirmary and Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital, 1885-6. At present Physician and Business Manager, Dr. Strong's Remedial Institute.

Class of 1880.

EVERETT LUCIUS ABBEY, Teacher, Cambridge, O.

A.B. Freshman Year, Class Orator; Senior Year, Historian. Orator on Joint Exhibition of Societies and in first public contest between Athenæan and Irving Societies. Junior Prize Contest, 1879. Prin. Cambridge, O., High School, 1880-2. Supt. Kingsville Schools, O., 1882-4. Supt. Mentor Schools, 1884-7. Prin. of Cambridge, O., High School since 1887.

JOSEPH WILSON HAYS, Stenographer, †Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Prin. Pub. Schools., Kingsville, O., 1880-2; Collamer, O., 1882-3. Ed. and Prop. of *Transcript*, New Rockford, D. T., 1883-8. Supt. Pub. Schools for Foster Co., D. T., 1884.

Address, 238 Huron St.

E E, X

ARTHUR C. ISRAEL, Attorney at Law, Zanesville, O.

Traveling in California at present, with headquarters at San Francisco.
Address: Care of William E. Israel, Zanesville, O.

WILLIAM LYON LOWRIE, Physician, Tyrone, Pa.

M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1883. Williams Coll. two and a half years. Practiced at Mapleton Depot, Pa., 1883-6.

JAMES WILLIAM SKINNER, Clergyman, Morrison, Ill.

A.B., 1880; A.M., 1883, Centre Coll. Danville Theol. Sem., 1880-2. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1882-3. Pastor Presb. Churches at Terre Haute, Ind., 1883-6; Morrison, Ill., since 1886. Z Z

Class of 1881.

ELIAS COMPTON, Teacher, Wooster, O.

A.B., A.M. First Prest's Prize Scholarship; First Prize Athenæan Essay Contest, 1881; Valedictory Oration. Theol. Sem. Allegheny, Pa., 1881-3. Prof. of Mental Science and English in Univ. of Wooster since 1883. Associate Ed. of *Post Graduate and Wooster Quarterly* since 1888. Brother of Charles R. Compton.

WILLIAM FISHER DODGE, Salesman, Cincinnati, O.

Salesman of Queensware and Glassware, N. W. Cor. Pearl and Walnut Sts.

CLARENCE ATEN MILLER, Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B. Honors in Mathematics. Law firm, Allen and Miller.
Address, 26 and 27 Bryson-Bonebrake Block.

JOHN FRANKLIN MILLER, Salesman, What Cheer, Ia.

Gen. Mgr. coal and lumber firm, 1881-6, Pittsburg. Salesman Crescent Coal Co. since 1886. Brother of Mortimer C. Miller.

HENRY SAMUEL MILLER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburg, Pa.

A.B. LL.B., Yale Law School, 1883.
Address, 129 Fifth Ave.

REGINALD MUNSON, Physician, Washington, D. C.

M.D., Columbian Univ. of Washington, D. C., 1883; M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll., Chicago, Ill., 1884. Member of Medical Staff, Nat. Homœopathic Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Address, 1121 Seventeenth St., N. W.

CLARENCE GUEST REYNOLDS, Clergyman, Winnebago City, Minn.

A.B., A.M. Princeton (N. J.) Theol. Sem., 1881-4. Ed. *Wooster Index*, 1879. Correspondent *Cincinnati Daily Gazette*. Author of a "History of the Settlement and Growth of Belpre, Ohio." Pastor Presb. Church, Winnebago City, Minn., since 1884. Brother of Walter H. Reynolds.

FRANKLIN NEIMAN RIALE, Clergyman, Independence, Ia.

A.B., A.M. Supt. of Schools, Mechanicsville, Iowa, 1881-3. Student and Librarian, Western Theol. Sem. 1883-6. Pastor of Presb. Church of York, Neb., 1886-7. Post Graduate Student, Harvard Univ., 1887-8; awarded Williams Fellowship of \$500 for Thesis on "Personality of God, a Sequence of Immanence." Pastor of First Presb. Church, Independence, Iowa since 1888.

CARL G. WEBER, Physician, Cleveland, O.

M.D. Address, 161 Prospect St.

Class of 1882.

SAMUEL ANDERSON CORNELIUS, Clergyman, Philipsburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Union Theol. Sem., 1882-5. Pres. State Oratorical Ass'n. First Honor Inter-Society Contest. Consolator, Class Day. City Missionary, N. Y. City, 1885-6. Pastor of First Presb. Church of Philipsburg, Pa., since 1886. Contributor to the press under *nom de plume* of "Archibald Goodman."

FREDERICK GAYLORD COAN, Missionary, Urooniah, Persia.

A.B. Presb. Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1882-3; Princeton Theol. Sem., 1883-5. Brother of Henry E. F. Coan.

* HENRY EZRA FRANKLYN COAN, Student, New York City.

Medical Student. Brother of Frederick G. Coan. Died July 15, 1885.

EUGENE VERNON OVERMAN, Manager, Cincinnati, O.

Left College in Junior Year. Sigma Chi Editor of *Index*. Mason, 1884. In business in Hillsboro, O., till 1884. Now Prest. of the Overman Carriage Co. Brother of Leslie L. Overman.
Address, Eggleston Ave., above Eighth St.

JOHN HENRY RIDENOUR, Journalist, New York City.

Wittenburg Coll., Springfield, O., 1875-7; Wooster Univ., 1878-9. Printer, 1870-5. Managing Editor of *Evening Post*, Cinn., O., 1881-4. Special Course in political economy, social science and literature, Columbia Coll., 1885. Journalist, Cinn., O., 1886-7. Manager of Scripps's League New York News Bureau, since 1888.

Address, Room 4, 239 Broadway.

KARL MERZ, Musical Director, Wooster, O.

Graduated in 1852 at State School of Bensheim, Germany. Teacher of Govt. School near Bingen on the Rhine, 1853. Removed to U. S. in 1854, and was engaged as organist of the Sixth Presb. Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Teacher of Music at Epis. School for Young Ladies, Lancaster Co., Pa., at Salem, Harrisonburg, and Botetourt Springs, Va., 1855-61. Teacher of Music in Oxford Female Coll., Oxford, O., 1861-82, and in Wooster Univ., Wooster, O., since 1882. Contributor to *Brainard's Musical World*, 1868, Associate Ed. 1871, and Ed. in Chief since 1873. Author of text book on "Harmony and Musical Composition," of "Musical Hints," "Modern Method for Reed Organ," etc. Composer of "Sigma Chi Waltz," "Sigma Chi Polka," "Sounds from the Ohio," "Pearl of the Sea," etc., etc. Lecturer on various musical and literary topics. Father of Charles H. Merz.

Class of 1883.

DAVID LA DOYT BRUMBACK, Cashier, Toledo, O.

Asst. Cashier, Van Wert Nat. Bank, 1883-7. Originator and Cashier, Farmers Bank, Shane's Crossing, O., 1887-8. Teller, Union Savings Bank, Toledo, O., since 1888. Brother of Orville S. Brumback.

Address, 233 Summit St.

HARRY HAMILTON DOUGLAS, Attorney at Law, Atlanta, Ga.

Ph.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1887. First Prize in General History. Prizes in Mathematics and German. Ed. of *Wooster Collegian* for one year. Prin. of Pub. Schools, Mechanicsville, Ia., 1883-6. Del. to and Grand Annotator of Fourteenth Bien. Conv. Firm, Haygood and Douglas. © ©

Address, 17½ Peach Tree St.

THOMAS EWING, JR., Examiner of Patents, Washington, D. C.

A.B., 1885, A.M., 1886, Columbia Coll., N. Y. Attended Wooster Univ., 1879-82; Columbia Coll., 1882-5; Law Dept. *idem*, 1887-8. Scholarship in English, 1884. Prize Fellowship in Science, 1885-8. Tutorial Fellow, June to Oct., 1888, when he resigned. Member of Phi Beta Kappa, 1885. Asst. in Physical Dept. and Tutor in School of Mines, Columbia Coll., June, 1885, to Oct., 1888. Author in part of text book on Physics (Appleton, 1888). Lived at Yonkers, N. Y., 1885-8. Fourth Asst. Examiner of Patents since Oct., 1888. Brother of William C. Ewing.

Residence, 220 I St., N. W.

GUILFORD LIONEL MARBLE, Attorney at Law, Van Wert, O.

Entered Princeton Coll. Prep. School, 1876; Wooster Univ., 1877; Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1878. Asst. to Genl. Mngr. of Cinn., Van Wert & Mechanicsburg R. R., 1885-6. Secy. of Cinn., Jackson and Mackinaw R. R., 1886-7. Secy. and Genl. Atty. *idem* since 1887. Admitted to the bar, 1884.

†

WILLIAM CUMMINGS MERRITT, Civil Engineer, Lancaster, O.

C.E., Lafayette Coll., 1884. Wooster Univ., 1880-1. Civil Engineer for C. H. V. & T. Ry., 1884-5, for Mo. Pacific Ry., 1886-7.

Φ

CHARLES HOPE MERZ, Physician, Sandusky, O.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Medical Dept. Wooster Univ. Attended N. Y. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, and N. Y. Post Graduate School, 1885. House Physician to Univ. Hospital. Asst. to Chair of Surgery, Wooster Univ. Was Ed. in Chief of *Miami Student* while at Oxford, O. Sec'y of Alumni Assn. of Medical Dept. of Wooster Univ., and of Bay City Medical Soc. Son of Prof. Karl Merz.

Class of 1884.

EDWARD LEITH ABRAMS, Merchant, Grinnell, Dakota.

Steamboatman, Pittsburg, Pa. Boot and Shoe Merchant, Bismarck, Dakota. Now Cattle Dealer in Grinnell, Flamery Co. IT

FRANK ROBERT BROCKLEBANK, Merchant, Pittsburg, Pa.

General Accountant for J. D. Breed & Co. until 1886. Merchant since 1886. Is now dealer in tile. Firm, F. R. Brocklebank & Co. Is Prest. of the Pittsburg Tiling Co. Address, 213 Wood St.

WILLIAM ERDMAN, Attorney at Law, New York City.

A.M., Princeton Coll. LL.B., Columbia Law School. Office in Rooms 131-133, Trinity Bldg., 111 Broadway.

MORTON HOWARD EVANS, Dentist, Franklin, O.

D.D.S., Ohio Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1879. Drug Clerk at Richmond, Ind., Springfield, O., and Mechanicsburg, O. Has been practicing dentistry at Franklin, O., since 1888.

EDGAR ASA FROST, Civil Engineer, Chillicothe, O.

A.B. C.E., Mass. Inst. Technology, Boston. With A., T. & S. F. R. R. Co, 1883-6.

GEORGE MCCLELLAN HOUTZ GOOD, Osceola Mills, Clearfield Co., Pa.

Degree of Engineer of Mines from Columbia Coll. School of Mines, 1886. Vice-Pres. of Geol. and Eng. Societies and of the Class of '86. Now Mining Engineer.

RICHARD CECIL HUGHES, Clergyman, Sidney, Ia.

A.B. Ed. of *Index*, Wooster. Princeton, N. J., Theol. Sem., 1884-5. McCormick Theol. Sem., 1885-7. Pastor of Presb. Church at Sidney, Ia., since 1887.

LOCKHART NELSON, Student, Hillsboro, O.

Student of Medicine in Ohio Medical Coll., Class of 1890.

ARTHUR MCQUISTON MILLER, Teacher, Princeton, N. J.

A.B., A.M., Princeton Coll.; Wooster Univ., 1880-2. Honorary Mention on Essay and Biological Fellowship Contests, Princeton Coll. Prin. of High School at Eaton, O., 1885-8. Univ. Fellow of Biology, Princeton Coll., 1888-9. Brother of Marion M. and Clarence Miller.

EDGAR WHITTAKER WORK, Clergyman, Van Wert, O.

Ph. B. President's Prize Scholarship; First Honor and Valedictory; Class Valedictory; Athen. Orator, 1884. Mgr., Ed. and Ed. in Chief of *Wooster Collegian*; Athen. Shakesperian Essayist. Member of Com. on Publication of first Sigma Chi Song Book. Del to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Special Correspondent of *The Sigma Chi*, 1884-5. Lane Theol. Sem., O., 1884-7. Pastor Presb. Church at Van Wert, O. since 1887.

Class of 1885.

HERBERT LAMOTTE BRICE, Attorney at Law, Lima, O.

A.B., Princeton Coll., 1886. Member of American Whig Soc. At Wooster Univ. 1881-3.

JOHN W. CLARK, Merchant, † St. Louis, Mo.
Address, 206 Commercial St.

JOHN STEWART HAPPER, Journalist, New York City.
First History and Second Greek Prize, 1881. Frat. Ed. of *Index*, 1884. Grand Prætor, Third Province, 1883-5; First Province, 1887-8. Del. from A N to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Western Reserve Med. Coll. 1886-7; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City, since 1887. Is Ed. of *Chinese Evangelist*.
Address, 105 W. Forty-second St.

MARION MILLS MILLER, Teacher, Princeton, N. J.
A.B., *cum laude*, 1886; A.M., 1888, Princeton Coll. Wooster Univ., 1881-3. Declamation Prize, 1882. Maclean Prize for Composition and Second Prize for delivery of Junior Oration, 1885. Baird Prizes for Poetry and Delivery, 1886. Essay and Contribution Prizes of *Nassau Literary Magazine*. Lit. Ed. of *Nassau Literary Magazine*, 1885-6. Honorary Commencement Poem, 1886. English Master in Princeton Coll. Prep. School, 1886-7. Princeton Univ. Fellow in English, 1887-8. Is now Adjunct Prof. of Rhetoric in Princeton Coll. Poet of Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Contributor to *Sigma Chi Quarterly*. Brother of Clarence and Arthur Miller.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES RANDOLPH COMPTON, Student, Monroe, O.
A.B. First and final Pres. of class. Prize scholarship for best standing in Freshman and Sophomore years. Pres. of Athenæan Lit. Soc. Ed. of *Wooster Collegian*. First Lieut. of Univ. Battalion. First Honor at graduation. Instructor in Latin in Wooster Univ., 1886. Lane Theol. Sem. 1887-9. Brother of Elias Compton.

FRANK LEIGH HUME, Student, Hamilton, O.
Second scholarship prize for Freshman and Sophomore years. Now in Cornell Univ., Class of 1890.

WILLIAM HARVEY MCSURELY, Student, Chicago, Ill.
A.B. Capt. Elect, Univ. Battalion. Associate Manager of Class Day Burlesque. Manager of Scene for Athenæan Lit. Soc. Shakespeare Entertainment. Read law at Hillsboro, O., one year. Now with Norton, Burley & Howell, Attorneys at Law, Opera House Block.

WALTER HUNTER REYNOLDS, Student, Chicago, Ill.
A.B. Managing Ed. *Wooster Collegian*, 1884-5. Ed. Correspondent *Sigma Chi*. Prest. Athenæan Soc. and of Oratorical Assn. Senior Captain in Univ. Battalion. Class Day Valedictory. Honorary Oration, Commencement. McCormick Theol. Sem., 1886-9. Brother of Clarence G. Reynolds.

ELLSWORTH GRAY RITCHIE, Student, Chicago, Ill.
A.B. Gold Medal from Chickering Inst. (Cincinnati, O.) for Mathematics. Adjutant and Capt. of Univ. Battalion. Honorary Oration, 1886. On Committee which published the *Sigma Chi Song Book*. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. and to Inter Sem. Missionary Alliance, 1886. McCormick Theol. Sem., 1886-9. Is now under appointment as Missionary of Presb. Church to Shantung, China. Brother of Melville Ritchie.

Class of 1887.

ALLEN BERTRAM GILLILAND, Student, Van Wert, O.
Ph. B., Cornell Univ., 1887. Since then, studying medicine at Univ. of Pa. with Class of 1890. Brother of Lewellyn G. Gilliland. Φ Φ

ALFRED HARTWELL KELLOGG, Teacher, Parnassus, Pa.
A.B. Class Artist at Commencement. Ed. of *Haberdasher*, substitute for coll. annual, 1887. In office of Allegheny Valley R. R. at Pittsburg, 1887-8. Now teaching at Academy in Parnassus.

JOEL T. M. STONEROAD, Journalist, St. Paul, Minn.

Ph. B. Second Prize in German, 1883. Ed. *University Voice*. Captain Co. D, 1886-7. Real Estate Dealer at Duluth, 1887-8. Now Reporter on *St. Paul Pioneer Press*.
Address, 527 Lafayette Ave., St. Paul.

VANDERVEER TAYLOR, Accountant, Cincinnati, O.

Ph. B. Foot Ball Team, 1884-5. Base Ball Team, 1886-7. Accountant for the Laidlaw & Dunn Co., two years.
Address, Cor. Pearl and Plum Sts.

MCCLURE S. TODD, Real Estate Dealer, Dodge City, Kas.

Wooster Univ., 1882-5. Course in Law at Cornell Univ., 1885-7. Admitted to Bar in June, 1888. Special Corr. *Kansas City Journal*. Is Abstracter of Titles.

Class of 1888.

J. HENRY CONE, Student, Cincinnati, O.

A.B. Ed. *University Voice*. In Lane Theol. Sem.

GEORGE HUMPHREY FULLERTON, Clerk, Tacoma, Washington.

A.B., Cornell Univ. Member Bench and Board Social Club, Cornell Glee Club, ☉ N E secret society, and Cornell Classical Assn. Formerly with the Clarke Chemical Works, Springfield, O. Brother of Hugh W. Fullerton.

HUGH WORK FULLERTON, Manufacturer, Springfield, O.

Connected with *Farm and Fireside* and *Cincinnati Graphic*, 1885-8. Since Jan., 1888, has been Partner in Clarke Chemical Works. Brother of George H. Fullerton.

HARRIE NEWELL REYNOLDS, Real Estate Dealer, Denver, Col

Univ. of Wooster, 1883-6; Univ. of Denver, Fall Term, 1886. Orator at meeting of Ohio Chapters, Granville, 1886. Was Ed. of *Daytonian Literary Magazine* and of *Buckeye Youth*. Is now Sec. of the Denver Mutual Lot Co., and Vice Prest. of the Lucerne Horse and Cattle Co., of Weld Co., Colo. Is connected with the Colorado Securities Co.
Address, 1404 Curtis St.

CORNELIUS WOOD WALTER, Clerk, Cincinnati, O.

Ph. B. Tutor in Prep. Dept., 1885. Elected Essayist of Athenæan Soc. for Inter-Soc. Contest. Co-Editor and Proprietor of *University Voice*, 1887-8. Elected Grand Prætor of Third Province at Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Now in Water Works Dept. of Cinn. Residence, Walnut Hills.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM CLIFFORD BURROWES, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Attended Coll. 1884-6. Clerk in wholesale hardware house of Markley, Alling & Co., 55 Lake St., since 1886. Brother of Harry S. Burrowes.

FRED PHELPS, Lewistown, Ill.

Pitcher in Univ. Base Ball Nine and best general record in Athletics. Winner of Gold Medal, Field Day, 1887.

EDWARD COPLEY ROSS, Rosston, Pa.

Member of Univ. Base Ball Club.

Class of 1890.

HARRY SCOVEL BURROWES, Wooster, O.

Capt. Univ. Base and Foot Ball Teams. Pres. of Class. Performer at Class Entertainment.
Pres. of Univ. Athletic Assn.; Junior Ed. of *Index*. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. and to Prov.
Conv. of Third Province. Brother of W. Clifford Burrowes.

LLEWELLEN GORDON GILLILAND, Merchant, Lima, O.

Dealer in grain, 414 N. Main St. Brother of Allen B. Gilliland.

WILLIAM H. HYNDMAN, Merchant, Cincinnati, O.

Dealer in House Trimmings. Firm, T. L. Findley & Co.
Address, 136 W. Seventh St.

WILLIAM WALLACE RIDDLE, Bellefontaine, O.

Member Univ. Foot Ball Team, 1888. Director, 1888, and Treasurer, 1888-9, of Athletic Assn.

HARRY STEWART WILSON, Merchant, Grafton, W. Va.

Dealer in Lumber. Firm, H. S. Wilson & Son.

HUGH EDWARD WILSON, Student, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Law Student with Taggart & Denison, Attorneys at Law.

Class of 1891.

AYLETTE FULLERTON, Hillsboro, O.

Second Trustee Prize in Mathematics, 1887.

WILLIAM EDWARDS HENDERSON, Wooster, O.

First Latin and Second Greek Trustee Prizes on entering the Freshman Class. President of class,
1887-8. Son of Rev. S. M. Henderson.

JOHN LINDSAY PRESTLEY, Wooster, O.

Member Tennis Team of Wooster which won first place in Tournament with Oberlin Coll., 1888.

MELVILLE RITCHIE, Student, Wyoming, O.

In law office of Edwards Ritchie, Cincinnati. Brother of Ellsworth G. Ritchie.

EDWARD MUNSON TAYLOR, Wooster, O.

Brother of Vanderveer Taylor. Short Stop in Univ. Base Ball Team, 1888. Member of Class Base
Ball Team, 1887-8, and of Class and Univ. Foot Ball Teams, 1887.

Class of 1892.

WILLET PATTERSON HUGHES, Shickshinny, Pa.

Member of Class Foot Ball Team.

HOWARD IRISH, Wooster, O.

Second Place, Tennis Tournament, 1887. Won championship games of tennis from Oberlin College,
1888 (double with J. L. Prestley, '91, above). Member of Class and Univ. Foot and Base Ball
Teams. Athletic Director of Class.

DAVID MARCELLA LONG, Student, Cadiz, O.
Capt. of Univ. Battalion. Student of Medicine at Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y.

BEN BOYD NELSON, Hillsboro, O.

FRANK EUGENE PRESTLEY, Decatur, Ill.
Captain of Freshman Base Ball Team. First Honor in High School.



OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

TWENTY-THREE miles north of Columbus, Ohio, is the town of Delaware, noted for its healthfulness and the culture of its people, about eight thousand in number. It is the seat of the Ohio Wesleyan University. Under the auspices of the Methodist Conferences of Ohio and West Virginia, it was organized in 1844, a charter having been granted the year before. It is strictly denominational as to control, and receives the full and hearty support of the Methodist Society within the bounds of Ohio and West Virginia. Religious culture is made prominent. It is intended to be a school where Christian methods of work and culture shall abound. Large numbers of its graduates enter the Methodist ministry. It is believed to have a larger number of students in attendance than any other school controlled by that religious body in this or any other land.

The studies are arranged and classified under four different Departments, as follows: Collegiate, Academic, Music, and Art. The Collegiate is subdivided into three courses, Classical, Scientific, and Literary, each extending over four years and ending in a degree. The studies in these courses are largely prescribed, but there are several courses arranged in which the studies are mostly elective. The Academic Department is subdivided into (1) the Preparatory Collegiate, intended to prepare students for the regular college classes; (2) the Normal, intended especially for those expecting to engage in teaching; and (3) the Commercial, wherein is taught the branches most useful for those engaging in commercial pursuits. The Preparatory and Normal studies require three years, and the Commercial two, for their completion. The Conservatory of Music receives a large patronage, which it fully merits. The advantages in this department are exceptionally good. The Department of Art covers drawing, painting in all its phases, wood carving, etc. The needful accessories in the way of models, casts, and studio, have all been well provided.

Co-education in all the different departments is had, and the advantages attending the commingling of both sexes under wise arrangements are made apparent. Monnett Hall, the largest building belonging to the University, and the most costly in construction, is the home in which the young ladies reside. It stands surrounded by a campus of ten acres. In it, also, are recitation rooms, the art studio, music rooms, society halls, library and reading room. It is admirably adapted to its intended uses.

The college campus proper contains some thirty acres, and has an arboretum consisting of several hundred varieties. On the grounds is a fine sulphur spring with an abundant flow. The college library has 13,786 volumes. The museum embraces the Prescott cabinet of Biology; the Mann cabinet of Palaeontology; the Wood cabinet of casts and fossils; and the Merrick Trimble cabinet of Mineralogy. The buildings, grounds and apparatus are valued at \$230,000, and the productive endowment is \$250,000. The income from endowment funds is about \$15,000, and from tuition fees about \$20,000.

It has a corps of twenty-eight instructors in all departments, and an enrollment of over 950 pupils. Of these seven-eighths are from Ohio. It is claimed by its friends that there is no institution of equally high grade where a liberal education can be secured at so moderate an expense. Four Presidents have been at its head during its forty years of work. Rev. Edward Thomson, D.D., 1846-60; Rev. Frederick Merrick, D.D., from 1860 to 1875; Rev. Lorenzo D. McCabe, D.D., LL.D., from 1873 to 1876; Rev. Charles H. Payne, D.D., LL.D., from 1876 to 1888. Dr. L. D. McCabe, the Vice-President, is now acting as temporary President. At no time has the outlook been brighter than at the present.

THE GAMMA.

SUCH has been the important and peculiar position occupied by the Gamma Chapter, that its history is almost inextricably interwoven with that of the fraternity itself. It was in the autumn of 1855, when the fraternity was a sturdy infant but a few months old, that a correspondence was begun with what was called the "Sigma Phi" fraternity, at Miami University, in reference to establishing a chapter at the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio. The Miami chapter was the only one then in existence, and the advantages of securing the co-operation of a chapter at a flourishing institution close at hand were promptly recognized. Investigation fully established the personal qualifications of the petitioners, and on Christmas Eve, 1855, Lockwood, Runkle, Caldwell, and other members of Alpha, came up from Oxford, and, at the "American House," in Delaware, conducted the installation ceremonies of the second chapter of the fraternity. It was a proud Christmas that heralded the advent of the first child of that brave little band at Oxford, and gave the first assurance of the permanence of the society it had founded.

The Gamma, for thus it was called in order to create the impression of a larger chapter roll, began its career with every assurance of prosperity. Nine members were initiated on that Christmas Eve, and Ben F. Barger was almost immediately added to the number; so that the old charter bears the following ten names in the order given: George O. Newman, Charles Reynolds, Marshall B. Clayson, James Watson, Wilson C. Lemert, Benjamin B. Walker, William Parrott, H. Eugene Parrott, Thomas B. Stevenson, and Benjamin F. Barger. These men were not only closely bound to each other by that fraternal fellowship which ever after conspicuously marked the chapter, but they were thoroughly alive to the opportunities for mutual helpfulness which their chapter life afforded. The very night of its installation the chapter adopted the same interesting literary features which had been proven so successful by the Alpha. Original poems and fictitious narratives, with other novel methods of encouraging true literary merit and individuality, were found not only beneficial to their writers, but also interesting to those before whom they were read. The minutes of the chapter, the first volume of which closes April 7, 1863, contains scarcely a record of a meeting without its regular literary programme; and the only breaks in the well-kept records are those which note the transactions of early conventions and repeat in full the petitions for charters. The meetings were first held on

William Street, nearly opposite the M. E. Church, at the rooms of one of the members, where several initiations took place, which are said to have been startling and spectacular in their character. Later the chapter met at the rooms of members in the Williams Block, changing here and there; but upon these occasions, although it was the era of small things, genius and good fellowship, literature and love, clasped hands trustingly, and were happy.

The first annual celebration of Gamma was held Christmas Eve, 1856, at the rural resort of Johnny Detwiller, of cherished memory, on the banks of the Scioto River, about eight miles from Delaware. It was a learned and festal scene, worthy of more ancient Greeks in their palmiest days. During the evening some wicked wights of the country round about, basely drew the linch pins from the vehicles; and at a late hour, when but a short distance upon their journey, the jolly feasters were dumped out to trudge afoot to their academic home. The following year the anniversary was very quietly observed; but on Christmas Eve, 1858, the celebration again occurred at Detwiller's. There was a large attendance, the alumni members being well represented; and "Johnny's" table, adorned with young roast pigs, stuffed turkeys and baked fowl, was surrounded by as brilliant, witty and gay a company as is wont to gather round a festal board. The next two anniversary reunions, in 1859 and 1860, were held at the American House. That of the latter year was quite a brilliant affair—the ladies, for the first time, gracing the occasion with their presence; and rich toasts and carefully written "impromptu" responses gave to it the sparkle of their wit.

In June, 1858, seven members were graduated; all of the charter members, except H. C. Parrott, had left the University, and the following college session opened darkly for the Sigma Chi. Not only was Gamma reduced to five members, to wit: H. E. Parrott, John McCauley, Henry Markey, Thomas E. Powell and James F. Newman, but it could get no word from the parent chapter at Oxford. After weeks of correspondence and anxious waiting, a letter from Will Lockwood, of New York, brought the depressing news that Alpha had been disbanded at the close of the previous college year, and that not a vestige remained at Miami upon which to build. The chapter which it had been attempted to found at Nashville, Tenn., had also perished, and but two other chapters remained, the Eta at the University of Mississippi, and Iota at Jefferson College, Pennsylvania. In this dilemma the Delaware chapter, by reason of its seniority, its proximity to the original fountain of authority, and, above all, the ability and enthusiasm of its members, succeeded by mutual consent to the leadership of the fraternity, a trust to which it proved fully equal. The chapter had no hall as yet, and the majority of its members were comparatively young and inexperienced; but these disadvantages render only the more remarkable the success that attended them in their efforts. It was the great good

fortune of the fraternity in this crisis of its history, that Gamma contained such men as Newman and Powell and their associates have proved themselves, both then and since, to be. The ability and energy displayed during that fall and winter were phenomenal. Halsey returned, and a number of most valuable additions were made. A correspondence with the scattered members of the defunct parent chapter was started. Its fate, which had been obscure, was fully ascertained; and the work of gathering together the seals and records of the fraternity began. It was a more difficult task than might be supposed. Frank Baker, one of the most active and devoted members Gamma ever had, was sent on an expedition, during the winter vacation, to the homes of some of the leading Oxford members, at Urbana and other points, to gather up the grand seal, stamps and symbols of authority; so that the work of the fraternity, which had been seriously retarded, could be properly prosecuted. He was, in a large measure, successful, and the work of establishing new chapters was vigorously but discreetly pushed. The hegemony thus acquired was jealously preserved by the chapter, and so well did its members use, for the advancement of the fraternity, the powers thus informally conferred upon it, that in 1870 the Grand Chapter formally confirmed and ratified its leadership and adopted a constitution which gave to the Delaware chapter the title of "The Alpha."

From 1858 to 1861 the chapter grew in numbers and strength, fourteen members at one time answering to the roll. In the spring of 1860, a commodious room in the Williams Block was furnished, making a pleasant and retired hall, which was the sacred precinct where the faithful gathered for many years. The struggles and self-denials required to furnish that hall are known only to the martyred few, faithful but oft-times impecunious, who "stripped" themselves for the task. During subsequent years many hundreds of dollars were spent on the elegant apartments, which were furnished to meet every requirement of the chapter.

The outbreak of the war found the attendance of the college very much depleted and many of the sons of Gamma pushing to the front among the earliest volunteers of the Union army. Nevertheless the chapter retained a good membership and strengthened its prestige. In 1868 it acquired a commanding influence in the University by the absorption of the local chapter of Alpha Digamma, a fraternity of high rank in the college. Eleven of its sixteen members were initiated and became very influential in the chapter. They were men of fine scholarship and strong character, and strengthened the fraternity in many ways. It was at the height of this prosperity that the faculty, in 1870, passed stringent laws forbidding all new students to enter the fraternities. Before this date, however, five fraternities had established chapters in the institution, and by their combined efforts the hostile legislation was repealed in 1872, although not until the fierce antagonism had reduced the membership of Gamma to three men. The chap-

ter put forth tremendous effort, and by the close of the succeeding year had an excellent membership of twelve, one of whom was president of the Lecture Association, the chief honor of the college, the annual receipts of the organization approximating \$3,000, a large sum in those days.

The old custom of holding annual reunions had always been retained. On these occasions it had been the rule to have an oration and a poem by alumni members, and a number of these addresses have been published. At about this period, the literary reunions gave place to a programme of a more social nature, to which the lady friends of the order were invited. These receptions were sometimes given at the elegant rooms of the chapter, the pride of the members; and on other occasions, at the various neighboring pleasure resorts. They gave the name of the fraternity much social popularity. There was no system of honors in the University,—no prize-medals or beneficiary positions; but, while the chapter did not seek “digs,” the standard of scholarship was excellent.

In 1873, '74 and '75 the University was without a president; and the panic of '73 probably had additional influence in reducing the attendance of the class of men who were thought suitable for the fraternity. It was thus that 1876 saw the membership again reduced to three; but it was soon increased to eight, and in 1879 was thirteen. During these years the Chapter was exceedingly prosperous, and in 1879 it gave a famous banquet at Greenwood Lake, a neighboring summer resort, which was attended by a large number of prominent alumni. It was the most successful event of the kind ever held at O. W. U., and has, indeed, never been approached, either before or since. However, under the regime which had been inaugurated several years before, there was a great deal of friction between the fraternities and the university authorities, in which Sigma Chi seems to have borne the brunt of the conflict. The new president was as openly hostile as he thought expedient, and many things occurred to fan his enmity. He was easily provoked by college pranks and breaches of his somewhat Puritanic discipline; and the boys of Sigma Chi were frequently the object of his especial displeasure. In 1876 the Junior Class were to publish an annual, *The Bijou*, and two “Sigs” were on the board of editors. The faculty, through some mistaken busy-body, heard that the professors were to be caricatured, and demanded to see the proof sheets. They were told that there was nothing derogatory to them in the manuscript, and that as the editors would be responsible for the contents, they declined to submit the book for inspection. Expulsion was threatened, whereupon the editors resigned; the entire class was elected on the editorial board—and was promptly suspended from college. One member, a Sigma Chi, had escaped expulsion by a temporary absence, but on his return he demanded to be included with his class-mates, although the faculty would gladly have allowed him to escape. During the suspen-

sion, which lasted about two weeks, the annual appeared. It proved not to contain a single objectionable feature, and the class was soon reinstated. The shearing and painting of the president's horse, and the mysterious theft of all the text-books on logic were also attributed to members of Sigma Chi; and it was rumored that the president was arranging for the re-enactment of the anti-fraternity laws of 1870. This strained condition of affairs continued down to 1884, when the faculty reached a climax of exasperation, on discovering that the three members of Sigma Chi had "borrowed" the college electrical machine to add to the terrors of a contemplated initiation. The result, for a time, was excitement and confusion. The men were suspended, then reinstated, and finally expelled, while the anti-fraternity element in the faculty seized the opportunity to pass a resolution suspending the chapter from the privileges of the institution. This resolution was an act of the grossest injustice, and influential authorities of the college hastened to assure the alumni of the chapter and the officers of the fraternity, that the action was directed solely against the late offending members. Criticism of the faculty, however, was very bitter, and was not allayed by their admission that the history of the chapter had been one of unusual excellence, and that its membership and work had borne the highest character, and had received their fullest approval, at least until the years immediately preceding its suspension. A Sigma Chi had endowed the "Parrott Chair of Mathematics," and Sigma Chi had furnished a very large percentage of the prominent and influential alumni of the institution, whose warm personal interest in the college and fraternity, made most painfully apparent the inexpediency and injustice of the resolution. Both they, and the fraternity as a body, were too indignant to consider the question of re-establishment, in spite of the intimations of the faculty that such a movement would be received with favor.

For several years the chapter was allowed to remain unorganized, although a number of efforts were made to obtain a charter. During the session of 1886-7, petitions from two separate bodies of under-graduates were placed before the Grand Council at the same time. The faculty formally notified these petitioning students, that all restrictions on the reorganization of the chapter were entirely rescinded; and their respective claims were vigorously pushed. Mr. W. L. Fisher, the executive officer of the fraternity, was delegated by the Grand Council to investigate the situation. Accompanied by members of Alpha Gamma and Mu, he made a personal visit to Delaware, and, upon full investigation, reported adversely to both petitions, in which report the Council fully concurred. One or two men from each of these sets of petitioners, however, had learned in the course of this investigation, what were the elements of strength and what the character of the men, which would be insisted upon in any reorganization of the chapter. They were attracted, rather than discour-

aged, by the high standard required ; and the following year a new petition was presented by a small body of men, whom they had succeeded in uniting for this purpose. Mr. Fisher again visited Delaware, and this time a favorable report was presented on his return to the governmental headquarters at Chicago. A new charter was granted, and on the first day of March, 1888, Sigma Chi was re-established at Delaware, under the historic title of the Gamma. The significance of the title, Alpha, had wholly ceased in 1882, when the governmental powers had been wisely taken from the hands of under-graduate members, and conferred upon the Grand Council. The ceremonies of the re-establishment were conducted by Hon. O. S. Brumback, then Grand Consul, assisted by a large delegation of Alpha Gamma men and Delaware alumni. The following evening, the chapter was given quite an ovation at a Pan-Hellenic banquet of all the fraternities represented in the college, while faculty and "Barbarians" joined in congratulations and expressions of confidence in its future. The charter members were : Clifford G. Ballou, Thomas J. Hughes, Robert L. Holland, James C. Criswell, and Albert C. Davis. During the various investigations conducted by Grand Tribune Fisher, the faculty were exceedingly kind, several of the professors offering valuable assistance in arriving at a correct estimate of the petitioners. The gentleman who was president at the date of the suspension of the chapter, is no longer connected with the University—and the most cordial relations again exist. Two prominent members of the Board of Trustees are members of Sigma Chi. The chapter is making an excellent record, and has been quite successful. Its members live together in the nearest approach to a chapter-house which the rules of the institution will permit. The old furniture, bearing the insignia of the order, has been replaced in the meeting rooms, and valuable additions are being made. Enjoying the respect and good wishes of all its rivals, Sigma Chi may congratulate herself upon the speedy restoration of her old-time prestige at O. W. U.

The following fraternities have been established at the Ohio Wesleyan University : Beta Theta Pi (1853) ; Phi Delta Theta (1860) ; Phi Kappa Psi (1861) ; Delta Tau Delta (1868) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1869) ; Chi Phi (1873) ; Alpha Tau Omega (1887) ; Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1888).

THE GAMMA.

OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1857.

CHARLES REYNOLDS, Clergyman, Albany, N. Y.

Studied law in Minn., and admitted to the bar in 1860. Chaplain 186th Ohio Vols., 1863-5. Kenton, O., preaching in Central Ohio Conf., 1865-6; Fostoria, O., 1856-9; Pastor of Trinity M. E. Church, Albany, N. Y., 1870-3; Supt. of Albany City Missions since 1870; Chaplain of Albany Penitentiary since 1872. Ed. of *The Work at Home*. Delivered the Annual Address before the Alpha Chapter at the Reunion of 1865.

Residence, No. 9 Pearl St.

Class of 1858.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN BARGER, Merchant, Dayton, O.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Harvard Univ. Entered U. S. A. as Capt. 33d O. Inf., Sept., 1861; Promoted to Major, Sept. 20, 1864; Lieut. Col., Jan. 28, 1865. Cincinnati, O., 1865-8; Bloomington, Ill., 1868-81; Dayton, O., Since 1881.

* MARSHALL BLAIR CLASON, Soldier, Delaware, O.

A.B., A.M. Admitted to the bar in Cincinnati, May, 1861. Vol. in the 121st Ohio, 1862; was first Adjutant and then Capt. of Co. B., filling which post he fell in the battle of Kennesaw Mt., Ga., June 27, 1864.

LA FAYETTE FUNK, Farmer, Shirley, Ill.

Diploma in Scientific Dept. Member of Lower House in 33d General Assembly of Ill.; Member of Senate, 34th and 35th General Assemblies. Member of State Board of Agriculture since 1882.

JAMES C. McKELL, Merchant, Burlington, Ia.

Diploma in Scientific Dept. U. S. Army for four years, retiring as Staff Capt. Pres. of the Burlington Water Co.

GEORGE OTT NEWMAN, Attorney at Law, Portsmouth, O.

A.B., A.M. First Lieut., 1st Ohio Vol. Inf., April to July, 1861. Brother of James W. and Charles H. Newman.

* JOHN PARROTT, Soldier, Columbus, O.

A.B., A.M. Secy. of the Board of Public Works. Adjutant of 1st Ohio Vol. Inf. for two years. Died Oct. 11, 1864. Brother of William and George Parrott.

* WILLIAM PARROTT, Soldier, Dayton, O.

Diploma in Scientific Dept. Was in the Army of the Cumberland where he contracted a cold, and died of lung disease Aug. 29, 1865. Brother of George and John Parrott.

MADISON W. ST. CLAIR, Banker, Kansas City, Mo.

Director in the Citizens' National Bank of Kansas City.

* THOMAS BROWN STEVENSON, Manufacturer, Dayton, O.

Attended Coll., 1856-7. Clerk in Lafayette, Ind., 1857. Merchant (dealer in harness and saddles), Bloomington, Ill., 1858-9. Cashier and Accountant in Jackson's Sugar Mills, Thebadeauville, La., 1860-2. Served as leader of a band in a La. Regt., C. S. A., to avoid impressment; broke through the lines at first chance. Manufacturer in Dayton, O., 1866-71. Del. to First Bien. Conv., Cinn., O., 1858. Died in Dayton, O., April, 1871.

* BENJAMIN B. WALKER, Agent, Columbus, O.

Attended Coll., 1853-6. General Freight Agent of the C. H. & D. R. R. Co. Died, Sept. 27, 1878.

JAMES WATSON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.

A.B., A.M. Capt. of Co. D of 40th O. V. I., and afterward Lieut. Col. of same regiment. Brother of Otway, David K., Addison, and William C. Watson.

Class of 1859.

WILSON COOPER LEMERT, Farmer, Bucyrus, O.

Diploma in Scientific Dept. Studied one year in Heidelberg. Lieut., Capt., Major and Col., in U. S. A.; commanded brigade in 9th Army Corps. Postmaster at Bucyrus. Chief of Engineers on Gov. Foster's Staff. Genl. Mgr. of Coal Companies, R. R. Companies and Iron Companies. Del. to Republican Natl. Conv., Chicago, 1884.

JOHN MCCAULEY, Attorney at Law, Tiffin, O.

A B., A.M. Pros. Atty. Seneca Co., O., 1865-9. Mem. Const. Conv. in 1874. Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 10th Dist. of O., 1880-3. Judge of Supreme Court Commission of O., 1883-5.

HENRY SCHOLL MARKEY, Cashier, San Francisco, Cal.

A.B. Frederick, Md., 1859-74; Baltimore, 1874-9; San Francisco since 1879. Cashier of Union Iron Works.

Address, 2402 Clay St.

* WILLIAM H. TAYLOR, Physician, Augusta, Ky.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1859. Killed during John Morgan's Raid on Augusta in 1862.

EBENEZER MIXER WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law, † Cincinnati, O.

A.B., A.M.

Class of 1860.

IRVING HALSEY, Attorney at Law, Mt. Sterling, Ky.

O. W. U., 1857-9; Wittenberg Coll., 1859-60. Memphis., Tenn., 1865-78; Covington, Ky., 1878-83; Mt. Sterling since 1883. Circuit Judge, 1870-6.

HENRY EUGENE PARROTT, Farmer, Dayton, O.

A.B., A.M. Adj., 86th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1863. Trustee of Ohio Wesleyan Univ.

Class of 1861.

FRANK BAKER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Albany Law School, 1863. Tiffin, O., 1861-73; Chicago since 1873. Assessor Int. Rev., 9th Dist. Ohio, 1866. City Solicitor of Tiffin, O., 1868-73. Pros. Atty., Seneca Co., O., 1869-73. Served in U. S. Army, 84th Ohio Vol. Inf., Co. D, in 1862. Judge Circuit Court of Cook Co. since 1886. Orator at Seventeenth Bien. Conv.

JOHN WESLEY CUNNINGHAM, Publisher, St. Paul, Minn.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Ohio State and Union Law Coll., Cleveland, O., 1862. Ed. of *St. Paul Daily Press*, 1863-5. Established *St. Paul Daily Dispatch*, 1868. At present State Printer and Senior member of publishing house of J. W. Cunningham & Co.

Address, 16 and 18 W. Fourth St.

* ALONZO WARREN HEETOR, Student, Scottsville, Ky.

Died at Scottsville, Ky., August 25, 1860, while in college.

JAMES WIRT NEWMAN, Journalist, Portsmouth, O.

A.B., A.M. Mem. of Ohio House of Representatives in 1868 and 1869. Mem. of Ohio Senate, 1872-6. Del. to Democratic Natl. Conv., Cincinnati, O., 1880. Secretary of State of Ohio in 1883 and 1884. U. S. Internal Revenue Collector for Eleventh Dist. of O., 1885-9. Ed. of *Portsmouth Times*. Brother of Geo. O. and Charles H. Newman.

Class of 1862.

JAMES GILRUTH BULL, Attorney at Law, Creston, Ia.

First Lieut. and Capt. of Co. H, 95th O. V. I., 1862. Mayor of Columbus, O., 1865-9 and 1871-5. Atty. at Columbus until 1878; Creston, Ia., since 1881.

NEWTON OFFUTT, Farmer, Chillicothe, O.

JOHN JAMES PIATT, U. S. Consul, Queenstown, Ireland.

M.A., Masonic Univ., La Grange, Ky., 1861. Clerk in Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C., 1861-7; Lived at North Bend, O., 1868-82. Librarian of U. S. House of Representatives, 1871-5; U. S. Consul at Cork, Ireland, since 1882. Member of "Literary Club," Cincinnati, O., 1879-82; Member of "Literary and Scientific Society" (Royal Institution), at Cork. Author of "Western Windows, and Other Poems" (Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1869); "Land Marks and Other Poems" (Boston: same publishers, 1871); "Poems of House and Home" (Boston: same publishers, 1878); "Pencilled Fly Leaves, a Book of Essays in Town and Country" (Cincinnati: Robert Clarke & Co., 1880); "Idyls and Lyrics of the Ohio Valley" (London: Kegan, Paul, Trench & Co., 1884); "The Children Out of Doors, a Book of Verses, by Two in One House" (Mr. and Mrs. Piatt), (Edinburgh: David Douglass; Cincinnati: Robert Clarke & Co., 1884). Read Poem, "The Library Window," before Third Bien. Conv., Wheeling, W. Va., April 17, 1861; Poem at Reunion of Gamma Chapter in 1868.

JOSEPH A. O. YEOMAN, Attorney at Law, Fort Dodge, Ia.

Capt. in 1st Ohio Cav., 1861-5. Effected the capture of Jefferson Davis at Irwinsville, Ga., in 1865.

Class of 1863.

HENRY G. BEATTY, Merchant, Burlington, Kas.

Lieut. in 48th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1861-5. Member of G. A. R., I. O. O. F. and A. O. U. Workmen.

CHARLES WILLIAM DIEHL, Financier, Cleveland, O.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich. U. S. A., Co. E, 84th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1862. Financial Officer of Northern Ohio Asylum for the Insane, since 1874.

CHARLES EVANS, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1865. Springfield, O., 1865-72; Cincinnati since 1872. Asst. U. S. Atty. for the Southern Dist. of Ohio, 1878-9; Co. Solicitor of Hamilton Co., 1881-2. Judge of the Superior Court, 1888.

FRANCIS JULIUS FITZWILLIAM, Merchant, Bloomington, Ill.

In 1861 recruited a company for three years service in Civil War; served in 33d O. V. I. as 1st Lieut. and Capt.

* CHARLES H. GRAY, Soldier, Lena, O.
Enlisted as a private in Co. C, 4th Regt. O. V. I., and died at Harper's Ferry, Va., Oct., 1862.

GEORGE M. KLEIN, † San Francisco, Cal.
Served in C. S. A.

* MANASSA M. LAWSON, Merchant, Tuscola, Ill.
Born and raised at Portsmouth, O.

ARCHIBALD LYBRAND, JR., Manufacturer, Delaware, O.
Enlisted as a private, April, 1861, in Co. I, 4th O. V. I.; promoted to 1st Lieut. 73d O. V. I., Dec. 30, 1861; Capt., Dec. 30, 1862. Mayor of Delaware, 1869-70; Postmaster *idem* since 1882. Brother of Robert G. Lybrand.

THOMAS E. POWELL, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
A.B., A.M. U. S. A., Co. E., 84th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1862. Del. to Democratic Natl. Conv., and Candidate for Congress, 1884. Elector at Large on Dem. State Ticket. Chairman of Ohio State Dem. Central Com., 1885. Candidate for Governor of Ohio on Dem. Ticket, against Hon. J. B. Foraker, 1886.

* ALONZO L. TRADER, Xenia, O.
Lieut. 94th O. V. I., 1861-2. Mayor of Xenia 1870, till his death in 1873.

* CHARLES W. TRIMBLE, Soldier, Hillsboro, O.
Lieut. 73d O. V. I., 1861-2. Killed, Aug. 30, 1862, at second Battle of Bull Run.

* OTWAY WATSON, Manufacturer, Columbus, O.
At the breaking out of the war, entered service as 2d Lieut. of a company of the 113th O. V. I. Went through the war and was mustered out with the rank of Lieut. Col. Pres. of the Case Mnfg. Co. Died, Feb. 17, 1885. *Vide* obituary in *Columbus Dispatch*. Brother of James, David K., Addison and William C. Watson.

JAMES F. WILLIAMS, Accountant, Cincinnati, O.
Address, 9 Sycamore St.

MARCUS T. C. WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
Entered U. S. Army as private, Co. A, 1st O. V. Cav., Aug. 6, 1861; discharged, as 1st Lieut., Feb. 13, 1865. Canallton, Mo., 1865-75; Jefferson City, 1875-9; Kansas City since 1879. Co. Atty., Carroll Co., Mo. State Senator, 5th Dist., Mo. Asst. U. S. Atty., Western Dist. of Mo.

Class of 1864.

JOHN FINLEY BROTHERTON, Attorney at Law, Lima, O.
A.B., A.M. Pros. Atty. of Allen Co. for four years; City Solicitor of Lima for two years. Contributor to periodical press. Brother of Theodore W. Brotherton.

GEORGE MALEY EICHELBERGER, Attorney at Law, Urbana, O.
A.B., A.M. Pros. Atty. of Champaign Co., O., 1871-5. Del. Rep. Natl. Conv., 1884.

ROBERT GUY LYBRAND, Manufacturer, Delaware, O.
Corporal, Co. G, 84th O. V. I., 1862. Capt. Co. D, 192nd O. V. I. Brother of Archibald Lybrand.

ROBERT STEWART PAGE, Teacher, Ironton, O.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Eclectic Medical Inst., 1868. At present, Supt. of City Schools. Brother of Walter B. Page.

FRANK HALL SOUTHARD, Attorney at Law, Zanesville, O.
A.B., A.M.

* CHARLES WALTER BROOKS WEBSTER, Student, New Lexington, O.
Died at Delaware, O., April 3, 1868.

CHARLES C. WILES, Zanesville, O.
Class of 1865.

GEORGE P. HOLMAN, Attorney at Law, Salem, Ore.
A.B., A.M.

PRESTON C. HOUSTON, Manufacturer, Davenport, Ia.
Diploma in Scientific Dept.

CHARLES PHELLIS, JR., Farmer and Stock Dealer, Rosedale, O.
Commissioner of Madison County, 1880-3. County Correspondent of U. S. Dept. of Agriculture since 1884. Member of the Darby Plains Live Stock Importing Co.

* JOHN M. ROSS, Physician, Cincinnati, O.
M.D. Asst. Surgeon U. S. Army. Died at Newport, Ky., Sept. 12, 1867.

* RICHARD CALVIN SAFFELL, Attorney at Law, New Lexington, O.
In 1861, enlisted in 17th Regt. O. V. I., and after return from the war studied law at Univ. of Mich.; was admitted to the bar and practiced his profession up to the time of his death, which occurred Jan. 24, 1876, at New Straitsville, O.

CHARLES SUTPHIN, Manager, Cincinnati, O.
Manager of Masonic Building, N. E. cor. of Third and Walnut Sts.

HENRY PERCY UFFORD, Journalist, Casselton, D. T.
Kenyon Coll., 1861-2; O. W. U., 1865-6. Ed. of *Casselton Courier*. Mem. Cincinnati Soc. of Nat. Hist.; Cuvier Club, Cincinnati; Am. Assn. for Advt. of Science. Contrib. to *Outing*, *Independent*, *Forest and Stream*, and *Youth's Companion*. At present, Superintendent of County Schools.

BYRON WILLIAMS, Manufacturer, Williamsburg, O.
Prin. and Supt. of the Williamsburg Schools for eight years; Pres. of Board of Education *idem*. At present, School Examiner of Clermont Co.; and Supt. of Public Schools of Milford, O., for two years. Incorporator of Cinti. & Eastern R. R. Co. Contributor to "History of Clermont County" (Lippincott, Phila., 1880).

THOMAS BOND WILSON, Farmer, London, O.
A.B., A.M.

Class of 1866.

* HIRAM ROBERTS ANDREWS, Farmer, Delaware, O.
U. S. A., 1861-4. Private in 18th U. S. Regulars.

WILLIAM JUDKINS CONKLIN, Physician, Dayton, O.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Ohio Medical Coll., 1868; *Ad Eundem* degree from Detroit Medical Coll., 1869. Asst. Physician to the Insane Hospital for three years. Secy. Board of Trustees of Southern Ohio Insane Hospital in 1878-80. Prof. of Physiology in Starling Med. Coll., 1875-9, Prof. of Diseases of Children, *idem*, 1879-84. Secy. of Ohio State Medical Soc. in 1872 and 1873. Pres. Montgomery Co. Medical Soc., 1884 and 1885. Surgeon to St. Elizabeth Hosp., Dayton, O. Mem. and Vice-Pres. of School Board, 1879-85. Mem. of Am. Medical Assn.; Ohio State Sanitary Assn.; Ohio State Medical Soc., etc. Contributor to the *Columbus Medical Journal*, *American Journal of Sciences*, *The Medical News*, etc. Del. to Fourth Bien. Conv.

GRANVILLE M. FLENNER, Insurance Agent, Hamilton, O.

Entered U. S. Army Aug. 12, 1863, as a private, Co. D, 93d O. V. I.; served until Dec. 16, 1864, when he was discharged on account of gunshot wound.

JAMES HARPER GODMAN, Merchant, Columbus, O.

JONATHAN MANLY JOSEPH, Farmer, Creston, Ia.

Co. Surveyor of Adair Co. in 1870.

MARCELLUS MANLY, Teacher, Galion, O.

A.B., A.M. Clerk of State Board of Examiners for Public Works. Delivered address at the unveiling of the Soldiers' Monument, Carroll, O., 1882. Superintendent of City Schools at present.

* WILLIAM CREIGHTON WATSON, London, O.

Died in 1865. Brother of James, Addison, David K. and Otway Watson.

ELIAS D. WHITLOCK, Clergyman, Toledo, O.

A.B., A.M. D.D., Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1886. Pres. Elder, Toledo Dist., M. E. Church. Pastor St. Paul's Church.

Class of 1867.

GEORGE H. BARNITZ, Manufacturer, Middletown, O.

Manufacturer of paper at Middletown, O., till he became insane; now in an asylum at Dayton, O.

MORRIS SPENCER BOOTH, Accountant, Columbus, O.

A.B., A.M. Secretary and Treasurer of O. C. C. Co. for several years. Is now accountant for wholesale grocery house of Eldridge & Higgins.

Residence, 108 N. Garfield Ave.

GEORGE RITCHEY DAVIS, Missionary, Tien Tsin, China.

A.B., A.M.

FLETCHER MORRIS DOAN, Journalist, St. Louis, Mo.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Albany Law School, 1868. Bowling Green, Mo., 1868-78; St. Louis since 1878. Natl. Secy. of Farmers' and Mechanics' Mutual Aid Assn. Ed. and Pub. of *National Review* since 1882. Was a Member of Mo. Conf., M. E. Church, 1873-6.

Address, 1210 Olive St.

OTHO L. HAYES, Cashier, Galion, O.

Cashier of Galion Bank. Brother of Herbert R. Hayes.

* ROBERT F. HURLBUTT, Journalist, Delaware, O.

Ed. of the *Delaware Herald*. Clerk of Constitutional Conv. of O., 1872.

* FREDERICK MERRICK JOY, Attorney at Law, Delaware, O.

A.B., A.M. Mayor of Delaware, 1880-2. Received appointment as Receiver of Public Moneys at Bozeman, Montana, Feb. 28, 1883. Del. to Sixth Bien. Conv., Washington, D. C., 1866. Died, March 17, 1883.

SAMUEL GOODE McCULLOUGH, Journalist, Columbus, O.

A.B., A.M. Sidney, O., to 1880; Toledo in 1880. Business Manager of *Toledo Daily Bee* in 1880, and now of *Columbus Daily Post*.

JOHN PRESTON, Hutsonville, Ill.

* BENJAMIN FRANKLIN SANBORN, Printer, Delaware, O.

A.B. With Chas. Scribner & Co., Publishers, up to time of death, which occurred at Jacksonville, Fla., Feb. 5, 1869.

ADDISON WATSON, Banker, Greensburg, Kas.

A.B. In Quartermaster's Dept. of 154th Ohio Vol Inf. Has been Supt. of T. W. T Ranch Co. and of Columbus Revolving Scraper Co. Is now Supt. of Mining Co. in Montana. Is Prest. of Greensburg Bank. Brother of David K., Otway, William C. and James Watson.

EUGENE POWELL, Delaware, O.

Capt. Co. K, 4th O. V. I.; Maj. 66th O. V. I., 1861; Col. and Brev. Brig. Gen., 1865. Member of Ohio Legislature, 1868. Steward of Ohio Penitentiary, 1883. Natl. Bank Examiner for Ohio, 1885. Brother of Thomas E. Powell.

Class of 1868.

THEODORE WIDNEY BROTHERTON, Attorney at Law, Wapakoneta, O.

A.B., A.M. Brother of John F. Brotherton.

JOHN FRANKLIN CURTICE, Manufacturer, Fort Wayne, Ind.

A.B., A.M. U. S. Register in Bankruptcy at Ft. Wayne, Ind., in 1875. Pres. and Treas. Standard Manufacturing Co.

JOHN MARSHALL HAMILTON, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Bloomington, Ill., 1869-83; Springfield, Ill., 1883-5; Chicago since 1885. Member Ill. State Senate, 1877-81. Pres., *pro tempore*, Ill. Senate, 1879-81. Lieut. Gov. of Ill., 1881-3. Gov. of Ill., 1883-5. Del. at Large from Ill. to Republican Natl. Conv. at Chicago, 1884. Law Office, 318-320, 218 La Salle St.

WILLIAM MARION HARFORD, Journalist, Hannibal, Mo.

A.B., A.M. Waynesville, O., 1869-73; London, O., 1873-5; Fremont, O., 1875-8; Ed. of the *Journal*; Muskegon, Mich., 1878-84, Ed. of *Evening Chronicle*; Grand Rapids, Mich., 1884-7, Ed. of *Morning Telegram*; since 1887, Hannibal, Mo., Ed. of *Evening Courier*. Member of Legislature of Mich., 1881-2. Republican nominee for State Senator, 1883. Present firm, Harford, Fisher & Roderick.

JOHN A. HENRY, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Sidney, O., until Feb., 1873; Indianapolis, Ind., 1873-83; Washington, D. C., 1883-5. City Atty. of Indianapolis, 1879-82. Law Clerk, Post Office Dept., 1883-5. Is now Attorney for the American Surety Co. Office, 205 La Salle St.

JOSEPH GRAY HUFFMAN, Attorney at Law, New Lexington, O.

A.B., A.M., 1871. Pros. Atty. of Perry Co., O., 1874-80. Del. to Dem. Natl. Conv., Chicago, 1884, from 14th Cong. Dist., Ohio. Mem. House of Representatives from Perry Co., O., 1886-7. Mem. Ohio Senate since 1887. Attorney in Perry Co. for B. & O. and T. & O. Central Rys.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MARTIN, Attorney at Law, Alma, Kas.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Albany Law School, 1871. Prosecuting Attorney of Shelby Co., O., two terms, 1875-9. Accountant in Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill., at one time. Is now Official Reporter of the 21st Judicial Dist. of Kas.

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Wheeling, W. Va.

Class of 1869.

WILLIAM SPENCER BARKLEY, Capitalist, Indianapolis, Ind.

Attended Coll. 1865-8. U. S. A., First Independent Battery Ohio Light Artillery, 1861-4. Admitted to the Bar in Indianapolis, 1870. Residence, 251 N. Meridian St.

SAMUEL O. BARNETT, Merchant, † Chicago, Ill.
Dealer in paper at Chicago, Ill., 1873.

FRANKLIN LITTLE CAMPBELL, Merchant, Delaware, O.
Attended Coll. 1866-8. Hardware Merchant at Delaware, O., since 1868.

THOMAS S. HITT, Physician, Urbana, O.
M.D., Starling Medical Coll., 1873.

WALTER BENJAMIN PAGE, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
A.B., A.M. Supt. Public Schools at Union City, Ind., and in Butler Co., O., after graduation until admitted to the bar. At present, Mem. of City Council. Brother of Robert S. Page.

ISAAC V. SUTPHIN, Manager, Cincinnati, O.
Manager of Paper Warehouse.

PETER FLETCHER SWING, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
A.B., A.M. 2d Lieut. 1st Lieut. and Capt. in 9th O. V. Cav. during the Civil War. Circuit Judge of the 1st Judicial Circuit of O.

Class of 1870.

EDSON BURTON BAUDER, Attorney at Law, Cleveland, O.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1873. Pres. of North Eastern Ohio Alumni Assn. of O. W. U. Professor of Medical Jurisprudence in the Cleveland Homœopathic Coll. Address, 249 Kennard St.

ISAAC K. DAVIS, Attorney at Law, † Cleveland, O.
A.B., A.M.

DEWITT CLINTON JONES, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
Chairman of Ways and Means Com. in the City Council of Columbus in 1878. Contributor to periodical press. Del. to Seventh Bien. Conv. Postmaster of Columbus since Feb. 22, 1886.

JAMES A. MORTON, † Valparaiso, Ind.

A. SCUDDER OGDEN, Banker, Ft. Scott, Kas.
Banker at Memphis, Tenn., several years.

JOHN FREDERICK PARKER, Teacher, Annapolis, Md.
A.B., A.M. Entered U. S. Naval Academy and graduated in 1874. Instructor in the department of Modern Languages, U. S. Naval Academy. Mem. U. S. Naval Inst.

THOMAS HUGH RICKETTS, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
LL.B., Univ. of N. Y. 12th Ohio Vol. Cav., 1863-5. Clinton, Ia., 1869-70; Chicago, Ill., 1870-5; Baltimore, Md., 1875-6; Coshocton, O., 1876-81; Columbus since 1881. Mayor City of Coshocton, 1877-9. Pros. Atty. Coshocton Co., O., 1879-81. Del. to Republican Nat. Conv., Chicago, 1880. Member of University Club, Columbus, O.

DAVID KEMPER WATSON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
A.B., Dickinson Coll. LL.B., Boston Univ. Class Orator; Prize for best Essay on *Caveat Emptor* at Boston Univ. Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty. for Southern Dist. of Ohio, 1880-4. Elected Attorney General of Ohio, 1887. Brother of James, Addison, Otway and William C. Watson.

JOHN ALBERT WILTSEE, Undertaker, Cincinnati, O.
U. S. A. Quartermaster's Dept., 1862. In One Hundred Days' Service, 137th Ohio Vol. Natl. Guards.
Address, 295 W. Sixth St.

Class of 1871.

GEORGE COOPER HITT, Journalist, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Western Collegian*, 1870-1. Omaha, Neb., 1871-4; Indianapolis since 1874.
Business Manager of *Indianapolis Journal*.

CHARLES EDWIN JONES, Physician, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Miami Medical Coll., 1874; Bellevue Hosp. Medical Coll., 1874-6. Lived in Newburgh, O., as Asst. Physician of Cleveland Hosp. for the Insane during 1876-7; Ludlow, Ky., 1877-83; since 1883, Chicago, Ill.
Address, Austin, suburb of Chicago.

WINTWORTH SHOLL, Attorney at Law, † Cincinnati, O.

LL.B., Cincinnati Law School.

ALGEAREZ CRYDER WATSON, Banker, London, O.

A.B., A.M. Mem. and Pres. of School Board of London.

Class of 1872.

HORATIO STRONG BRADLEY, Manufacturer, Springfield, O.

A.B., A.M. Hartford City, Ind., 1872-3; Springfield since 1873. Secretary of the Foos Manufacturing Co.

ROBERT HOUSTON FOOS, Manufacturer, Springfield, O.

A.B., A.M. Oration, Class Exhibition; Salutatory Oration. Traveled in Europe two years after graduation. Vice President of Foos Manufacturing Co. Brother of William F. Foos.

CHARLES HENRY ISAACS, Mercantile Jobber, Omaha, Neb.

European correspondent at one time.

JAMES LIGGETT MANKER, Superintendent, Peoria, Ill.

Ripley, O., 1869-72; Maysville, Ky., 1872-81; Peoria since 1881. Supt. of Truesdale Manufacturing Co., 1881-8. Manager for Rogers & Binnian's sash, door and blind factory.

GEORGE W. SHAW, Merchant, Ripley, O.

Class of 1873.

JESSE REDMAN CLARK, Treasurer, Cincinnati, O.

A.B., A.M. Treasurer Union Central Life Ins. Co.
Address, 445 W. Ninth St.

HENRY COLLINGS, Attorney at Law, Manchester, O.

Prosecuting Attorney for Adams Co., 1877-9.

CHARLES CASSAT DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Columbia Law School. Ed. of *Junior Record*; Pres. of the Lecture Assn., 1872-3; Master of Ceremonies of Class Day. Mem. Ohio Legislature, 1880-1. Atty. for Ohio State Assn. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals for 1883-4-5. Lawyer at Cincinnati, Ohio, previous to 1885, and at Los Angeles, Cal., since 1885.

OSCAR BEASLEY DUNN, Physician, Ironton, O.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Miami Medical Coll. Health Officer of Ironton, 1879. Physician to Lawrence Co. Infirmary, 1883-6. Mem. Am. Medical Assn., etc.

WILLIAM F. FOOS, Manufacturer, Springfield, O.

B.S. Treasurer of the Foos Manufacturing Co. Brother of Robert H. Foos.

BENJAMIN F. GOSLING, Attorney at Law, Ravenswood, W. Va.

A.B., A.M.

*THOMAS C. GOWDEY, Actor, Batavia, O.

Died in Aug., 1887.

STEPHEN GIRARD KENNER, Attorney at Law, Catlettsburg, Ky.

Co. Atty. of Boyd Co., 1874-8. Commonwealth's Atty. of the 16th Judicial Dist., 1880-6.

DWIGHT MORRIS LOWREY, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1876. Wittenberg Coll., 1869-72; O. W. U., 1872-3; Univ. of Pa., 1874-6; Univ. of Leipsic, 1876-8; Brooklyn, N. Y., 1878-9; Philadelphia since 1879. Occasional contributor to periodical press and author of translations. Public Debater at O. W. U., 1873. Member of order of Free Masons, and of Univ. Club of Philadelphia.

Office, Drexel Building.

CHARLES SOLLERS, Farmer, Warrensburg, Mo.

WILLIAM HARVEY ANDERSON, Merchant, Cincinnati, O.

Law Bookseller and Law Publisher, Firm, W. H. Anderson & Co.
Address, 223 Main St.

HARVEY WELLS, Attorney at Law, Wellstown, O.

Class of 1874.

PERCY NORTON, Manufacturer, Springfield, O.

LL.B., Boston Law School, 1877. Manufacturer in new steel process, in firm of Jas. Leffel & Co., since 1879.

Class of 1875.

JASON W. FIRESTONE, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.

B.S. Attorney for Columbus Buggy Co.

WILLIAM EDGAR HACKEDORN, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *College Transcript*. General Atty. of the Lake Erie & Western R. R. Co. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv. at Richmond, Va., in 1874. Visitor at Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Bien. Convs.

HENRY C. HUME, Attorney at Law, Hamilton, O.

A.B., A.M. Brother of John E. Hume.

Class of 1876.

TALCOTT BEATTY, Farmer, Selden, O.

ALFONZO D. CURTIS, Bank Cashier, Hamilton, O.

EDWIN JEROME LIGHT, Merchant, Washington C. H., O.

B.S. Member of Fayette Co. Bar. Past Master Fayette Lodge F. & A. M., 1884. Eminent Commander Garfield Commandery, No. 28, K. T., 1886. Prest. of Grant Club, 1888-9.

NELSON C. STONE, Cashier, Leavenworth, Kas.

Cashier of the Metropolitan Natl. Bank.

Class of 1877.

JOHN BECKETT, † Chester, O.

* GEORGE WASHINGTON CLINE, Merchant, Wilkseville, O.

Died at Cincinnati, O., April 23, 1881.

JOHN W. FRIEND, Manufacturer, Hartwell, O.

* JAMES COPELAND GODMAN, Manufacturer, Columbus, O.

Merchant in Delaware, O., 1876-84. Leather Manfr. in Columbus since 1884. Died, Sept. 21, 1888.

LINEUS BENTON KAUFFMAN, Merchant, Columbus, O.

A.B. A.B., Amherst Coll., 1878. Lancaster, 1878-9; Crow Agency, M. T., 1879-80; Columbus since 1880. Wholesale Dealer in Drugs.

FRANK ASBURY KELLY, Attorney at Law, New Lexington, O.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Bijou* and *College Transcript*. At present Probate Judge of Perry Co., O. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv., Philadelphia, 1876.

GEORGE NOBLE KREIDER, Physician, Springfield, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of N. Y. City, 1880. Business Manager of *College Transcript*; Ed. of the *Bijou*. Mem. Ill. State Board of Health since 1884. Mem. Miss. Valley Medical Assn. and of Ill. State Medical Soc. Contributor to N. Y. *Medical Record*, St. Louis *Weekly Medical Review*, and Peoria *Medical Monthly*. Editor of "Reports on Medical Laws and Colleges of the U. S. and Canada," issued by the Ill. State Board of Health in 1881-2-3. Corresponding Ed. of St. Louis *Courier of Medicine*, since 1888. Studied at Univs. of Berlin, Vienna and Paris, 1885-6. Author of numerous essays.

THOMAS MOORE, JR., Journalist, Hamilton, O.

City Editor of the *Daily News*.

DAVID DECAMP THOMPSON, Journalist, Cincinnati, O.

Attended Coll., 1872-4. Proof reader for Meth. Book Concern. Editorial Contributor to the *Daily Times-Star*, Cincinnati, several years. Ed. of the Dept. of Current Events of the *Statesman*, Chicago. Contributor to *Baptist Quarterly* and *Methodist Review*. Is at present Assistant Editor of the *Western Christian Advocate*.

Address, 190 W. Fourth St.

Class of 1878.

IRA MANVILLE MILLER, Manufacturer, Akron, O.

B.S. Brother of Edward B. and Robert A. Miller.

CHARLES GIRDELL ROWLEY, Merchant, Springfield, O.

Business firm, The Springfield Seed Co.

Class of 1879.

EDWARD LAWRENCE STEWART, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

B.S., Northwestern Univ., 1879. Class Presentation Speech, N. W. U., 1879. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv. Law Reporter, *Chicago Herald*, 1883-4; *idem*, *Chicago Daily News*, 1884-7. Practitioner of Law since 1879.

Address, 32-33, 118 Dearborn St.

JOHN ARAUNAH CLIZBE, Salesman, Fremont, Neb.

Merchant at Lima, O., 1880-6. Salesman in Neb. for Woolson Spice Co. of Toledo, O.

Class of 1880.

FRANCLYN NIXON COFFIN, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Attended Earlham Coll., Richmond, Ind., 1875-7; Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1877-8. Member of Foot and Base Ball Teams. Inspector of Customs, 1879-83, Chicago. Vice Consul, Chemnitz, Saxony, 1883. Clerk in Recorder's Office since 1883.

GEORGE RUFUS CURTIS, Merchant, Milan, O.

CLARENCE B. FLEMMING, Cincinnati, O.

Residence, Walnut Hills.

EDWARD B. MILLER, Manufacturer, Akron, O.

Asst. Supt. of Buckeye Mower and Reaper Works. Brother of Ira M. and Robert A. Miller.

HENRY LAMB HYATT, Merchant, Delaware, O.

Dealer in Wool.

Class of 1881.

JAY J. JENNINGS, Banker, Columbus, O.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich. Ed. of *Bijou*.

ROBERT ANDERSON MILLER, Manufacturer, Canton, O.

Asst. Supt. Buckeye Mower and Reaper Works. Brother of Ira M. and Edward B. Miller.

WILBUR D. MUDGE, Druggist, Weston, O.

Milan, O., 1878-9; since 1879, Weston, O. Mem. City Council since 1884.

FRANK C. ROCHESTER, Accountant, Logan, O.

Ed. of *Wooster Index*. Pres. of Soph. Class Wooster Univ.

THEODORE ROYER, JR., Secretary, Piqua, O.

Ph. C., Univ. of Mich., 1882; A.B., 1883. Attended O. W. U., 1879-80. Assistant in Quantitative Analysis, Chemical Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1884-5. Chemist at Belleville, Ill., 1885-7; at Centralia, Ill., with Centralia Iron and Nail Works, 1887-9. Secretary of Piqua, O., Hosiery Co. since 1889.

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* ORLO DUDLEY SKINNER, Student, Fostoria, O.

A.B., Lafayette Coll. Cincinnati Law School at time of death, which occurred Dec., 1883. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv., Indianapolis, Ind., 1878; Grand Annotator of Thirteenth Bien. Conv., Washington, D. C., 1880; Visitor, Fourteenth Bien. Conv., Chicago, 1882.

Φ

EDMUND SMITH, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.

Del. to Thirteenth and Visitor at Fifteenth and Sixteenth Bien. Convs. Brother of Frank C. Smith. Address, S. E. cor. State and High Sts.

ROBERT CARTER THOMSON, Journalist, Delaware, O.
Ed. of the *Daily and Weekly Gazette*.

Class of 1882.

HORACE G. BARTLETT, † Hamilton, O.

CHARLES S. HUGHES, Clerk, † Columbus, O.
Representing Paymaster (naval) in U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1881-4. Clerk in Transportation Office of P., C. & St. L. R. R. Co.

JOHN EDWARD HUME, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.
Brother of Henry C. Hume.

GUILFORD LIONEL MARBLE, Attorney at Law, VanWert, O.
Secy. and Genl. Atty. of Cinn., Jackson & Mackinaw R. R. Co. B

FRANKLIN CYRUS PLATT, Merchant, Garden City, Kas.
Attended Coll. 1878-80. Mineral Surveyor in Leadville, 1881-4. Clerk in Topeka, 1884-5. Firm, Mefford & Platt, Proprietors of Garden City Seed House.

FRANK CAREY SMITH, Accountant, Columbus, O.
Was Accountant for Toledo Printing and Publishing Co. Is now Secy. and Treasurer of Columbus *Daily Post*.

Class of 1883.

BARNABAS BURNS, Merchant, Mansfield, O.
Del. to and elected Grand Tribune at Thirteenth Bien. Conv.; Visitor to Fifteenth and Sixteenth Bien. Convs. Wholesale Manufacturer and Dealer in Lumber at St. Albans, W. Va.

CHARLES H. CADWALLADER, Cashier, Union City, Ind.
Cashier of the Citizens' Bank.

JAMES COLSON HART, Agent, Lancaster, O.
O. W. U., 1879-80. Highest grade in Mathematics; Mem. Boat Crew. Was one year in the Train Dispatcher's Office, O. & N. W. R. R. Co. Now Agent for P., C. & St. L. R. R. Co. Brother of Samuel F. Hart.

SAMUEL FRYBARGER HART, Chief Clerk, Dayton, O.
O. W. U., 1879-81. Freight Dept. P., C. & St. L. Ry. Co., at Morrow, O., 1881-3. Dayton, O., since 1883. Brother of James C. Hart.

HUGH THOMSON LITTLE, Accountant, Chicago, Ill.
With Delaware Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Delaware, O., 1881.

ROBERT LIVINGSTON McCABE, Attorney at Law, Delaware, O.
A.B. Admitted to the Bar in 1885. Del. to State Republican Conv. in 1886 and 1887.

WASHINGTON IRVING MCHENRY, Merchant, Bryan, O.

BURTON OSBORN SQUIER, Journalist, Toledo, O.
B.S. Pres. of Athenian Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Class; First Debater. In Railway Mail Service, 1884; Asst. Supt. of Bellville, O., Public Schools, 1885-6 and, at same time, Ed. of *Bellville Star*. Manager of Oriental Distributing Co., Yokahama, Japan, 1887-8. Reporter on local staff of *Toledo Blade* since 1888

Class of 1884.

WILLIAM PHILIP BARNES, Insurance Agent, Delaware, O.

ELMER ELLSWORTH CARY, Physician, Indianapolis, Ind.

M.D., N. Y. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1887. Attended Med. Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1885-6.

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WILLIAM LUTHER DAVIS, Cashier, Cincinnati, O.

Cashier of the Union Central Life Ins. Co.
Address, Clifton.

CLINTON ELLSWORTH HARNER, Jeweler, Morrow, O.

HARLAN THURSTON KERR, Physician, Peoria, Ill.

M.D., Cleveland, O., Homœopathic Hosp. Coll., 1886. Assistant Physician to the Ohio Penitentiary, June to Sept., 1886. Peoria since 1886. Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv.

ALFRED FLOYD MCCORMICK, Mercantile Agent, Indianapolis, Ind.

LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1886. Director Base Ball Club 3 years; Pres. Lit. Soc.; Ed. *College Transcript*. Local Ed. Delaware *Herald* in 1884. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Del. to State Dem. Conv. from Scioto Co., O., 1885; Mem. Dem. Co. Executive Com., same year. Manager of the R. G. Dun & Co. Mercantile Agency since 1886.

Address, Sentinel Building.

JOHN WILLIAM MCCrackEN, Merchant, Holton, Kas.

O. W. U., 1879-82. Leavenworth, Kas., 1882-6.

ROY CHASE JAMES MILLER, Manager, † Cincinnati, O.

Manager of Union News Co.

Class of 1885.

CHARLES OSCAR ADAMS, Merchant, Columbus, O.

JOHN BACON HOUSTON, Merchant, Springfield, O.

GRANT McNUTT, Student, Bucyrus, O.

Class Pres., 1883; Ed. of the *Bijou*. Student of Law.

ALBERT WHEATON MAYERS, Millersburg, O.

B.S., Bethany Coll., 1886. Bus. Manager of *Bethany Collegian*, 2½ years. Attended Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1880. With Mullins Silicated Iron and Steel Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1888-9. Brother of Charles Russell Mayers.

DAVID EMMET MOONEY, Merchant, Columbus, O.

Gen. Manager Columbus Paint Co. one year. Hardware Merchant since 1884.
Address, 43 S. High St.

ARTHUR LANGE SPRAGUE, Machinist, Marysville, O.

Attended Coll. 1881. Accountant and Clerk in boot and shoe house, 1881-6. Overseer of machinery in flouring mills at Marysville, O., since 1886.

JOHN BLAIN TAGGART, Teacher, Lewis Centre, O.

Attended Coll. 1880-4. First Lieut. of Cadets. Vice Pres. of Class, 1882-3. Farmer, 1884-6. Teacher, since 1886. Member of O. Archæological and Historical Soc.

SAMUEL EAGLAND WILKINSON, Merchant, Kansas City, Mo.

Entered Prep. Dept. of Miami Univ., 1877; second honors, *idem*, 1882. Attended O. W. U., 1882-3. Merchant in Muncie, Ind., 1884-6. In shoe business in Kansas City, Mo., since 1886.

Address, 314 W. Thirteenth St.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES WESLEY GOODLANDER, JR., Merchant, Ft. Scott, Kas.

Baker Univ., Baldwin City, Kas., 1879-81; O. W. U., 1881-4. Learned embalming under Prof. A. Renonard. Dealer in Furniture, and Undertaker, at Ft. Scott, Kas., since 1884. Firm, The Goodlander Furniture Co.

Address, 10-14 Scott Ave.

DANIEL HILLMAN, Nashville, Tenn.

EDWIN GORDON LYBRAND, Student, Delaware, O.

Was connected actively for several years with Delaware Chair Co. Still interested in same. Student of law. Contributor to *American Wheelman*, *Lippincott*, and *Youth's Companion*.

CHARLES SHADRACK REED, Attorney at Law, Fredonia, Kas.

Attended Oberlin Coll., 1880-2; Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1883; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1883-4. Admitted to the Bar, 1885. Del. to Conv. of Lawyers at Ft. Scott, Kas., called to divide the State into two judicial districts, 1888. Del. to Republican Club Conv., Topeka, 1888. Attorney for Wilson Co. since 1889, and for City of Fredonia since 1887. Asst. Atty. for Mo. Pacific Ry. Co. since 1887. Law firm, Hudson & Reed.

Class of 1887.

DAVID ROBERTS ALLEN, Druggist, Toledo, O.

Attended Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy. Engaged in manufacturing mortar colors in Philadelphia, 3 years. Is now Pharmacist.

Address, cor. Cherry and Huron Sts.

ALBERT SHERMAN DAVIS, Student, Dublin, O.

Student of Law in Worthington, O.

WILLIAM SIMONS HARTLEY, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.

Admitted to the Bar in 1886.

With the Snow-Church Co., Attorneys, 19-21 Hammond Building.

HERBERT RUSSEL HAYES, Accountant, Galion, O.

Brother of Otho L. Hayes.

WALTER PENQUITE, Student, La Monte, Mo.

Student in Ohio Medical Coll., Cincinnati, O.

Cincinnati address, 104 Broadway.

Class of 1888.

CLIFFORD GILBERT BALLOU, Teacher, Toledo, O.

B.S. Two prizes for "Stand Broad Jump," 1885-6, making best record in Univ. to date; also other athletic prizes. Second Orator for Chrestomathean Soc., Spring 1886; Pres. same, 1887; Del. from O. W. U. to Inter-State Oratorical Contest, 1887; First Chrestomathean Annual Oration, 1888. Supt. Schools, Monclova, O., 1885-6. Prof. of Mathematics and Classics in Toledo High School since 1888.

HENRY CUPPY ELLIOT, Salesman, Toledo, O.

OSCAR CHARLES ELLIS, Merchant, Higginsport, O.

Attended Coll. 1883-4. Member of City Council of Higginsport, 1886-7. Dealer in leaf tobacco since 1884.

HORACE HARPSTER SEARS, Banker, Fowler, O.

Was Clerk in general store of his grandfather, David Harpster, at Pitt, Wyandotte Co., O. Is now interested in sheep and cattle business.

Class of 1890.

JAMES CHARLES CRISWELL, Mt. Gilead, O.

Secy. Freshman Class.

THOMAS JEFFERSON HUGHES, Greenville, O.

Class of 1891.

RUSH LAMOTTE HOLLAND, Teacher, Mt. Perry, O.

Capt. Class Foot Ball Team; Treas. Base Ball Assn.; Class Pres.; Pres. Mileterian Lit. Soc.; Vice Pres. Zethegathean Lit. Soc.; Commander of the O. W. U. Blaine Club, 1887-8; Commencement Speaker, Acad. Dept., 1887; Orator for Lit. Soc. at Annual Conv. of W. C. T. U. at Delaware, O., 1888; Senior Capt., O. W. U. Cadets, since 1887; Del. to Inter-State Oratorical Contest at Bloomington, Ill., 1887. Prin. Madison Acad., 1885-6, and also since 1888. Traveling salesman, since 1886.

WILLIAM THOMAS MCKELVEY, St. Clairsville, O.

Class of 1892.

LEWIS BAKER FRAZIER, Caldwell, O.

SMITH BUCKINGHAM QUEAL, Miamiville, O.

Chickering Inst., Cincinnati, O., 1882-5. Prest. of Class. Ed. *Lux Luminum*. Prest. Callagorian Lit. Soc., O. W. U., 1888. Correspondent Cincinnati *Commercial Gazette* and *Evening Post*



THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.

THE Legislature of Georgia in 1784 reserved 40,000 acres of land lying in the Counties of Washington and Franklin, and conveyed them, in trust, to the Governor and certain other persons, for the endowment of a college or seminary of learning. This was the seed-grain from which this University grew. A charter was granted in 1785, but the University did not have any existence, except on paper, for sixteen years afterwards. When John Milledge was Governor, he donated to the Trustees named in the charter, 640 acres as a site for the institution. The University buildings were erected thereon, and the city of Athens has since been built upon it. The University opened for students about 1801.

At the beginning, the lands given by the State were rented, and the rental used to sustain the University. Experience soon proved that, as things existed in that day, in a thin and sparsely settled country, the rental of wild lands was not profitable. Some of them were accordingly disposed of in fee, and the proceeds used to maintain the school. The absorption of the principal of its land endowment was seen to be unwise, and finally the lands remaining of those given by the State were sold. The result was a fund of \$100,000 which the State received, and agreed to pay therefor an annuity of \$8,000. Donations to the amount of \$81,000 have since been made by the State, most of which has been expended in buildings. In 1854 Dr. William Terrell bequeathed \$20,000 to the University. The City of Athens gave it \$25,000 in 1873, and Ex-Governor J. E. Brown gave \$50,000 as a scholarship fund in 1881. The late Governor G. R. Gilmer gave it \$15,000, and it has also received other donations. Good management has increased these funds. The real estate, buildings and apparatus are valued at \$200,000, and the endowment fund is \$445,202. The library has 20,000 volumes and a building of its own.

The University consists of an Academic department, a State College department and a Law department, all at the ancient site in Athens, of a Medical department at Augusta, and of four branch Colleges of Agriculture at Dahlonega, Thomasville, Cuthbert and Milledgeville. In the College at Milledgeville, opened in 1880, military exercises form a part of the course of instruction. The Medical school, at Augusta, dates from 1830, but became a part of the University in 1873. In 1885 its graduates numbered 1,607, many of whom have become prominent in their professions. The Academic department at Athens, provides three courses of study,—a Classical, a Scientific and a Literary, each extending over four years. This department sent forth its first graduates in 1804. At first its growth was slow; from 1804 to 1824 only 77 names appear on the list of alumni. From 1824 to 1844 its growth was more encouraging, and 308 names were added. During the next forty years, the sum total was brought up to 2,003. It is rather remarkable that of this large number of Academic students only 137 entered the ministry, although for the last seventy-eight years its presidents have been clergymen. The catalogue for 1888 shows that 193 students attended the Academic, 21 the Law, 150 the Medical and 250 the Agricultural department; a total of 614 in all collegiate departments. In addition, there were in the preparatory departments 493; in all, 1,107 students.

The University has the highest rank of any educational institution in the State. It will no doubt keep pace with the growth of the State, and be able largely to meet its educational needs. Its field is wide and almost unoccupied by competing schools. Its standing among the people is all that it could desire. No other institution within the State is received with equal favor.

THE DELTA.

THE life of the Delta was brief, but not inglorious. In 1872, Thomas W. White, now a successful attorney at Hernando, Mississippi, was a student in the University of Georgia. Through his cousin, Hon. George B. Peters, of Memphis, Tenn., he became interested in the Sigma Chi Fraternity, of which Peters was already a member. The University of Georgia was then one of the prominent institutions of the South, and young Peters soon induced his cousin to attempt the establishment of a chapter. Mr. A. A. Lipscomb, formerly of the Epsilon at Washington, but at this time a student in the law class of the University, was enlisted in the project, and on the 8th of November, 1872, a charter was granted to the following members: R. B. Barnes, W. C. Bibb, H. H. Collier, W. L. Ison, J. L. Johnson, J. R. Locket and Thomas W. White. The installation ceremonies were conducted by Mr. Lipscomb, and the chapter was started with flying colors. Its charter members were men of fine social and class standing, and the Delta was soon a recognized power in the institution. During the following two years it increased in numbers and strength, but wisely insisted upon a critical standard of membership—never numbering more than ten members at one time. These two years were years of a most intense rivalry between the half dozen fraternities then established in the University; and politics ran high in the literary societies and other organizations. In these contests, and in the honors of the class-room, Sigma Chi more than held her own against her older rivals. The Faculty and Trustees, however, greatly magnified the evils of the struggle for the college honors, which they attributed wholly to the existence of the fraternities; and in 1875 stringent anti-fraternity laws were passed. For a short time these laws were rigidly enforced; but it was not long before the University authorities recognized that political cliques and the struggle for undergraduate honors in no way depended upon the fraternities, and could not be avoided by their abolition. They were soon convinced that the influence of the fraternities was, upon the whole, greatly for good, and in a short time the restrictions were entirely removed. In the meantime, however, the members of Delta, who had been largely in the higher classes, had either graduated or left the University. Not one remained to revive the chapter, and no effort to re-establish it has ever been made. The institution apparently contains all the fraternities it can well support, as the following list sufficiently attests: Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1866); Chi Phi (1867); Phi Delta Theta (1871); Kappa Alpha (1872); Phi Gamma Delta (1872-4); Alpha Tau Omega (1878); Delta Tau Delta (1882); Phi Kappa Psi (1883), and Sigma Nu.

THE DELTA.

THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM CRAWFORD BIBB, JR., Real Estate Dealer, Montgomery, Ala.

First Honor at High School of Athens, Ga., on being transferred to Univ. of Ga., 1871. Among first six on roll of honor in School of Civil Engineering. With Ga. R. R. Co. at Madison, Union Point, and Augusta, Ga., 1873-81. Real Estate and Insurance Agent, Atlanta, Ga., 1881-5; Real Estate Dealer at Montgomery, Ala., since 1885.

Address, 16½ Dexter Ave.

Class of 1874.

ROBERT DUKE COLE, JR., Manufacturer, Newman, Ga.

Third honor in class of thirty. Connected with R. D. Cole Mfg. Co. since 1874. Manufacturer of steam engines. Is now superintendent and part owner of company. Was Ed. of *Georgia Manufacturer*. Chairman of Finance Committee of Town Council, 1881-3.

HENRY H. COLLIER, Agent, Port Royal, S. C.

With R. R. Companies at Atlanta, Ga., 1873-6; Macon, Ga., 1876-9; Americus, Ga., 1880-3; Port Royal, S. C., since 1883. Is now agent for railway and steamship line.

JAMES HILLIARD FITZGERALD, Planter, Florence, Ga.

Received medal in School of Agriculture. Completed studies in special course. Traveler, 1876. Prof. in Hill High School, Canton, Texas, 1877. Pres. of Hubbard Coll., Overton, Texas, 1883. Prin. of Florence (Ga.) High School, 1886. Planter at Florence, Ga., and Omen, Texas, when not teaching.

JOHN LINDSAY JOHNSON, Farmer, Rome, Ga.

B.L. Student of law, Washington and Lee Univ., 1872-3. Asst. Ed. of *Rome Daily Tribune*, 1876-7. Capt. of Rome Light Guards. Practiced law eight years. Now raiser of fine stock. Elected to Ga. House of Representatives, 1884; re-elected, 1888.

JAMES LOCKETT, Soldier, Fort Huachuca, Arizona.

Attended Univ. of Ga., 1872-4. Pres. of Φ K Lit. Soc. Entered U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1875, and graduated, 1879. Second Lieut. Fourth Cavalry, 1879-86; First Lieut., *idem*, since 1886.

THOMAS WILLIAM WHITE, Farmer, Hernando, Miss.

Attended Ky. Military Inst., Frankfort, Ky., 1869-71; Univ. of Ga., 1871-3. Medal for best debater in Sophomore Class, from Φ K Soc. Cotton Merchant in St. Louis, Mo., 1874-83. Farmer at Hernando, Miss., since 1883.

ROBERT ANDREW YOUNG, Salesman, Eatonton, Ga.

Public Debater, Demosthenian Soc., 1873. Planter, 1873-82. Salesman in Robt. Young's General Merchandise Store, Eatonton, Ga., 1882-3; in Young & Adams' store, 1883-6. Junior partner in firm of Robt. Young & Co. 1886-8. Salesman in Robt. Young's General Merchandise Store since 1888.

Class of 1875.

GEORGE GILMORE, Farmer, Warthen, Ga.

Attended Agricultural Dept., 1873-4. Farmer at Warthen, Ga., since 1874.

* WILLIAM STANIARD JOHNSON, Farmer, Macon, Ga.

Died on a farm near Thomasville, Ga., April 13, 1880, of hemmorigic fever.

WILLIAM LINCOLN ISON, Farmer, Griffin, Ga.

Farmer since leaving Coll., in 1874. Now Farmer in County of Merriweather, thirty miles from Griffin, Ga.

M. G. SMITH, † Athens, Ga.

JAMES DALLAS TURNER, Farmer, Rome, Ga.

Attended Coll., 1872-4. Farmer since 1874. Assistant Postmaster of Rome, Ga., since 1886.

Class of 1876.

REID B. BARNES, Merchant, † Atlanta, Ga.

THOMAS SMITH BEANE, Attorney at Law, Augusta, Ga.

Attended Coll., 1873-4. Purser on the sea, 1874-5. Farmer, 1876. Admitted to the Bar, 1877.
Law Office, 826 Broad St.



COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

By Act of Congress in 1821, a charter was given to what was therein called, "The Columbian College in the District of Columbia." This charter was the outcome of an effort made by Rev. Luther Rice, a Baptist Clergyman, in 1819, to establish a college. In the Act passed by Congress, special care was taken that no sectarian tests should be applied to its Trustees, President, Professors or Students. Its first President was Rev. William Staughton, D.D. He was succeeded in 1828 by Rev. Stephen Chapin, D.D., whose wise administration of its affairs greatly improved its financial condition. He reigned for fifteen years. Rev. Joel S. Bacon, D.D., took the Presidency in 1843, and resigned in 1855. Rev. Joseph G. Binney and Rev. George W. Sampson, D.D., followed in order named. In 1871, a layman, James C. Welling, LL.D., was chosen to guide its affairs. The wisdom of this choice has been made apparent by what has followed. In the charter it was specified that it was granted for "a college for the sole and exclusive purpose of educating youth in the English, learned and foreign languages, the liberal arts, sciences and literature," and this mission it has very largely accomplished under his management. To him, at least more largely than to any other, is due its present prosperity. Its early years were mostly years of uncertainty as to its success. Financial embarrassments were not unfrequent. John Quincy Adams made it a gift of \$7,000 at a time when it greatly needed it. In 1832 Congress made it a grant of Washington City lots, but they have not as yet proved productive. It struggled through all its financial troubles, and finally found a benefactor in Hon. W. W. Corcoran, LL.D. He made it a gift of money and the Trinidad Estate, which laid the foundation of the "Corcoran Endowment." A condition connected with this gift requires that the additional sum of \$100,000 should be secured, which was done. Afterwards he gave \$30,000 towards the purchase of the site for a new University building. This has since been erected, and is on the south-east corner of H and Fifteenth Streets. This building is four stories high, has a frontage of 121 feet on Fifteenth street, and 64½ on H street, with an annex on the south of 156 feet. It is thoroughly appointed. The Medical College building is also a gift from Mr. Corcoran. In grateful recollection of his many benefactions, the School of Science connected with the University is called "The Corcoran Scientific School."

By an Act of Congress in 1873, the name of the college was changed to "*The Columbian University*." It had to a large degree become entitled to the change, for it had its schools of Law and Medicine, as well as of Literature and Arts. The Medical school was founded almost as early as the college itself, and the Law School was organized in 1826. Among the faculty of the Medical School have been men eminent in the profession, and many of the students have attained prominence as professors in other schools, and as practitioners. The Law School has always ranked among the foremost schools of its class. Its alumni number over one thousand, and are found in every State and Territory of the Union.

The value of the buildings and apparatus of the University is about \$300,000. The endowment produces an annual income of over \$50,000, and its total annual income is nearly, if not fully, \$60,000. It supports a corps of thirty-five instructors in its different schools. The number of students in attendance is about 500. It can be said that its later years have been prosperous ones, and that its future gives promise of increased usefulness. Situated at the Nation's Capital it will meet the needs of the many youths who make there either a temporary or a permanent home.

THE EPSILON.

PRIOR to June 10, 1864, but one fraternity had been established at the Columbian University. This was Sigma Alpha Epsilon, whose brief career of two years was abruptly closed by the outbreak of the Civil War, which naturally made the atmosphere of the national capital unfriendly to an organization distinctively southern. During the war the attendance of the institution, then known as Columbian College, was not large and was somewhat heterogeneous in character ; but among its students there seems always to have been a group of young fellows, drawn largely, although not entirely, from the city of Washington, to whom the Greek-letter fraternity presented unusual attractions. In the spring of 1864 a number of these men joined in a petition to Sigma Chi. They were men of excellent social standing and personal character, and a charter was granted. The Pennsylvania chapters were actively interested in the matter and a delegation, consisting of Michael Colver, Philip M. Biklé and Henry L. Ziegenfuss, from the Theta, and John W. Custis from Kappa, was sent to establish the chapter. On Friday, June 10, 1864, at the old Law Building of the University, on Fifth street, near the City Hall, the installation ceremonies were held. Henry J. Handy, Thomas S. Samson, Reginald Fendall, Thomas J. Miller, William F. C. Morsell, Robert Farnham, Joseph T. Clark and J. Abbott Moore, were the charter members ; and Fendall was elected as the first presiding officer of Epsilon. Custis had formerly been a student at Columbian, and after the initiatory ceremonies he announced that, as he intended to return to the University the following year, he would date his connection with the new chapter from that day. The fraternity rightly chose such men as Prof. Biklé, Dr. Ziegenfuss and poor Custis, whose sad death, after his loss of reason, cut short a career already brilliant, to initiate those first members of the Epsilon. They were capital fellows and loyal sons of Sigma Chi. Within two weeks from the founding of the chapter, five of the eight, Samson, Fendall, Miller, Farnham and Moore, graduated from the University, but their active interest in the fraternity has not yet ceased. Indeed, persistent loyalty under the most disheartening circumstances has always been the distinguishing characteristic of the chapter. Whether due to the proverbial ill luck of that natal Friday or to whatever else, the life of the Epsilon has been strikingly checkered. Until 1869 it flourished famously. Its meetings had an average attendance of at least a dozen, and it was prominent in the councils and activities of the order. At the convention held at Pittsburg in 1864, the two delegates representing the chapter were S. H. Walker and Reginald Fendall, the latter being chosen to one of the most important offices of the convention. In 1866 the Epsilon Chapter entertained the celebrated Washington Conven-

tion, which brought together for the first time after the war the representatives of the northern and the southern colleges, which reunited the broken bond of fraternity and started Sigma Chi anew upon a career of success and prosperity. During this convention the Rev. Dr. Keeling was initiated as a member of the chapter, and for several years he manifested the liveliest interest in the welfare of Sigma Chi, conducting quite an active correspondence with several members of the Washington chapter. Owing to Epsilon's efforts the convention was a great success, and contributed very largely to the subsequent advancement of the fraternity.

On the first of May, 1868, the chapter held a noteworthy banquet, at which George G. Coffin presided, and A. B. Duvall was the orator. Some thirty members sat around the table, among whom were Joseph M. Dufour and Charles C. Murray, of Lambda, Henry C. Ray, of Rho, and "Private" Dalzell, of the Washington Nu. Epsilon was sleek, fat and unsuspecting, when, in 1869, an enterprising tutor, who was a member of a rival fraternity, quietly gathered unobserved all the "eligibles" among the new students; and Epsilon suddenly awoke to find all her members about to leave, with none to fill their places. J. H. Bremmerman alone was left at the close of the college session, and the chapter remained in a very crippled condition for about two years. In 1871 Edward Stelle and William Acker, of Theta, together with Bremmerman, were appointed by the fraternity as a committee to revive the chapter. They were successful in their efforts, and during the immediately succeeding years a large number of members were admitted. In recognition of Stelle's valuable services, he was sent as Epsilon's delegate to the convention at Columbus in the following year. Through his kindness the chapter conducted its meetings for a long time at his offices. As he was a practicing dentist, this afforded excellent opportunity for the most effective initiatory ceremonies, and many of Epsilon's members will recall experiences when the light of flickering torches glistened upon objects that excited feelings not altogether reassuring. As long as Stelle kept these rooms the chapter met there; but, on his removal, it found a lodging in the old quarters at the Law Building of the University. Afterward it met at the houses of two of its members, W. H. Singleton and Theodore W. Noyes.

One thing which troubled the awakening chapter for some time, was a large assessment to pay Epsilon's quota on the catalogue then being published. On account of other expenses, it was a serious question to meet, and yet the members did not wish to repudiate it. In their dilemma, it occurred to them that some enterprise might be started to raise the amount, and Prof. Henri Masson, of the School of French at the University, was induced to deliver a lecture in French, entitled, "*Les Femmes Françaises*." This was given at Lincoln Hall, then the largest auditorium in Washington; but, unfortunately, the tastes of the public did not correspond with the hopes of its projectors. The audience was not an entire failure, but nothing was

added to the treasury of the chapter. Nevertheless, the boys were not disheartened, and, having secured the services of John B. Gough, the effort was repeated. This time, however, through the malfeasance of Epsilon's business agent (not a member of the fraternity), not only were the profits wholly lost, but a small debt was left upon the chapter. A third venture was never made.

During the years that followed this revival of the chapter, down to 1880, Epsilon had a varied experience. Recognizing the importance of having the fraternity actively represented at the capital of the nation, the members of Epsilon made a most determined effort to keep the chapter alive; but owing to the comparatively small attendance of the University, great difficulty was always experienced in finding those whom the members of the chapter regarded as suitable persons to be initiated. At the date of the Richmond Convention, in 1874, Epsilon was reduced in numbers and unable to send a delegate. The condition of the chapter was discussed at this convention; and, acting upon mistaken representations, a committee was appointed to conduct its obsequies, and return its archives and property to the Parent Chapter, at Delaware, Ohio. This committee soon discovered that Epsilon objected to being buried before it was dead; and at the following convention, in 1876, at Philadelphia, Mr. W. H. Singleton was sent as the delegate of his chapter. Upon his representations, the action of the previous Grand Chapter was reconsidered, and repealed; Epsilon was declared to be in full possession of all her powers; and the hasty action at Richmond was deplored.

Notwithstanding the gallant fight which was being made at Washington, the paucity of material in the University continued to be such that the chapter was unable to recruit its ranks and was again without representation at the convention of 1878. The effort, however, was not yet abandoned, and when the Grand Chapter of 1880 met at Washington under the direction of the Virginia chapters and the Washington alumni, Mr. Singleton was again received as the delegate of the chapter. To Singleton's untiring devotion had been due, in a large measure, the preservation of the chapter's life thus far, and to him was due much of the success of this convention. Others of the alumni had retained their active connection with the chapter; but they were finally advised by Theodore W. Noyes and Charles T. C. Earle, who were the last active members in the University, that in their opinion it was not advisable to take into the chapter anybody then in college. Upon the graduation of these two, Epsilon had ceased entirely its active connection with the University, and since the convention of 1880 no effort whatever has been made to continue its active existence. The other fraternities which have established chapters at the Columbian University are as follows: Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 1859-61; Phi Kappa Psi, 1868; Alpha Tau Omega, 1874-74.

THE EPSILON.

COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1863.

BENJAMIN GEORGE LOVEJOY, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1866. Tutor in Latin and Greek in Columbian Univ., 1866-7, and in Mathematics, 1867-8. Was Co-editor, with Hon. Don Piatt, of *The Capitol*, and Managing Editor of *The Union*. At present connected with the Washington Staff of the *Baltimore Sun*. Author of "Life of Sir Francis Bacon" (Estes & Lauriat); of "Sketch of George Bancroft, Historian;" "Sketch of John Hay, Poet," among the series, "Authors at Home." Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty. under Gen. Carrington. For six years member of Board of School Trustees, and President of the same at time of resignation. One of the founders of the Bar Assn. of District of Columbia. One of the Incorporators of Garfield Memorial Hospital and member of its Finance Com. Is practicing law, with literary work.

Office, Fendall Law Building, 344 D St., N. W.

Class of 1864.

ROBERT FARNHAM, Physician, Washington, D. C.

Ph. B. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1867. Attended medical lectures at Univ. of Edinburgh, 1867-8. Member of Medical Soc. and Medical Assn. of D. C. Member of Horticultural Soc. of D. C. Member of Ninth International Medical Congress. Delivered address before Upsilon Chapter at Philadelphia, Pa., 1886.

Residence, 1242 Eleventh St., N. W.

REGINALD FENDALL, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1867. Tutor in Mathematics and Latin one year. Valedictory at graduation. First Davis prize medal in Elocution, and first medal in Physical Science. Del. to Third Bien. Conv. at Pittsburg, and elected Grand Pro Consul. Pres. of Citizens Representative Com., 1887. Member of Board of Directors of American Colonization Soc. Incorporator and Chairman of Executive Com. of Garfield Memorial Hospital. Director in Children's Hospital. One of the Vice Prests. of the Bar Assn. of the District of Columbia for two years. Was formerly its Secy.

Office in Fendall Law Building, 344 D St., N. W.

* THOMAS JESUP MILLER, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Died at Stirling, Va., July 17, 1886.

* JACOB ABBOT MOORE, Washington, D. C.

A.B. LL.B. Died soon after graduation.

THOMAS SMALLWOOD SAMSON, Clergyman, Buffalo, N. Y.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1867. Second Davis prize for Elocution. Graduated at Newton (Mass.) Theol. Sem., 1875. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Newton, Mass, 1873-80; of Calvary Bapt. Church, New Haven, Conn., 1880-7; of Delaware Ave. Bapt. Church, Buffalo, N. Y., since Sept., 1887. Brother of George C. Samson.

SAMUEL HAMILTON WALKER, Real Estate Dealer, Washington, D. C.

Prince George Co., Md., to 1872. Washington since 1872. U. S. Commissioner of D. C. for life. Supt. Metropolitan Police, 1888. Proprietor and General Manager of *The Abolitionist*. Del. to Natl. Prohibition Conv. at Indianapolis, Ind., 1888. Member Natl. Com. for D. C. Manager of Mutual Fire Ins. Co. of D. C. Prest. Natl. Capital Investment Co. Real Estate Dealer, Architect and Builder since 1872.

Office, Walker Building.

Class of 1865.

* JOHN W. CUSTIS, Clergyman, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Attended Bucknell Univ. Pastor of Baptist Churches at Newark, N. J., and Chicago, Ill. Died in an insane asylum near Philadelphia, Pa., 1888. K

HENRY J. HANDY, Teacher, Pocomoke, Md.

A.B., A.M. Prin. of Pocomoke High School. Brother of Sidney W. Handy.

WILLIAM F. C. MORSELL, Clergyman, Ridley Park, Pa.

A.M., Coll. of New Jersey, 1866. At Columbian Coll., Washington, D. C., 1863-4. At Divinity School of Prot. Epis. Church, 1866-9. Assist. at St. Andrew's Church, Phila., 1868-9. Ordained deacon, 1868; priest, 1869. Assist. at All Saints Church, Torresdale, Pa., 1869-71. Rector of Christ Church, Media, Pa., 1871-2. Rector of St. Philip's Church, Phila., 1873-82. Editor of the *Episcopal Register*, 1883-4. Rector of Christ Church, Ridley Park, Pa., since 1883. Founder and editor of the *American Church Sunday School Magazine*, 1885. Contributor to *Sunday School Times*; critic for Philadelphia paper, *The Age*; contributor to *The Blackboard Manual*. Member of Executive Board of the S. S. Assn. of Diocese of Pa. Secretary of Sheltering Arms, Phila. Member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Phila. Member of the Joint Diocesan Committee on Church System of Lessons. Vice Prest. of American Church S. S. Institute, Pa.

GEORGE CLEMENT SAMSON, Physician, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1869. Gales Science Prize. Attended medical lectures at Univ. of Edinburgh, 1867-8. Brother of Thomas S. Samson.

Address, 2423 Pa. Ave., N. W.

Class of 1866.

JAMES TAYLOR ELLYSON, Journalist, Richmond, Va.

Columbian Univ.; Richmond Coll.; Univ. of Va. Corresponding Secy. of the Education Board of the Baptist General Assn. of Va., 1874; Member, *idem*, 1878. Prest. of City Council of Richmond, 1882-6. Prest. of City School Board since 1884. Business Manager of the *Religious Herald*. Trustee Hartshorn Female Coll. since 1885. Member State Legislature since 1885. Private 2d Co. Richmond Howitzers, C. S. A., 1863-5. Merchant, 1870-9; newspaper business since 1879. Ψ
Address, 1117 Main St.

JAMES NELSON, Clergyman, Staunton, Va.

A.B., A.M. D.D. Pastor of Baptist Church.

ROBERT JAMES KEELING, Clergyman, Harrisburg, Pa.

D.D., Columbian Univ., 1865. Graduated at the Theol. Sem., Fairfax Co., Va., and ordained to the Diaconate in June, 1857. Rector of St. Thomas Church, Newark, Del., 1857-62; Belair, Md., 1862-3; Trinity Church, Washington, D. C., 1863-6; Chicago, Ill., April to Oct., 1866; St. Stephen's Church, Harrisburg, Pa., since 1866. Chaplain of the Pa. State Senate and House of Delegates. Orator at Sixth Bien. Conv.

Class of 1867.

WILLIAM DENT BEALL, JR., Banker, Chicago, Ill.

Correspondent of Merchants' Loan and Trust Co.

Address, 425 N. State St.

JOSEPH T. CLARKE, Physician, Erie, Pa.
Ph.D. M.D., 1871. U. S. Examining Surgeon for Pensions.

ANDREW BROWN DUVALL, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1869. Valedictorian; Prize medals in Elocution, Greek and Physics; tutor
Columbian Coll., 1868. Practicing law since 1869. Brother of James W. Duvall.
Address, 452 Louisiana Ave.

SAMUEL SAUNDERS, Clergyman, Suffolk, Va.
Columbian Univ.; Richmond Coll.; Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem. Pastor of Suffolk Bapt. Church.
Pres. Mu Sigma Rho Lit. Soc. Ed. *Star*. Del. every year to Dist. and Gen. Bapt. Convs.
Clergyman in Md., 1875-8, 1880-1; Va., 1879, 1884 to present time; Wash. D. C., 1881-4.

Class of 1868.

LINGAN BOTELER ALLEN, Attorney at Law, Norfolk, Va.
A.B., A.M. Second Honor at Commencement. First Gold Medal for Mathematics. Second
Gold Medal for Elocution. Prin. Public Schools in Norfolk, Va., 1870; of Rockville, Md.
Academy, 1873-6. Member Knights of Pythias, Berkley Lit. Assn., Masons and Royal Arcanum.
Commonwealth's Attorney for Norfolk Co. since 1886.
Address, 114 Main St.

FRANCIS C. BOWEN, Attorney at Law, New York City.
Ph. B.
Address, Park Row.

WILLIAM VEIRS BOUIC, JR., Attorney at Law, Rockville, Md.
A.B., A.M. Ed. *The Bee*, organ of Enosinian Lit. Soc., prior to 1869. Admitted to bar by
Montgomery Co. Circuit Court, June, 1870. Member of U. S. Circuit Court for Dist. of Md.,
Bar of Supreme Court of D. C., of the Circuit Courts for Frederick, Prince George and St. Mary's
Co., Md., and of Court of Appeals of Md. Trustee of Rockville Academy. Commissioner of
Rockville since 1872; Prest. of Commissioners, now Mayor of Rockville. Del. State Dem. Conv.,
1872 and 1888; Pres. County Dem. Conv., 1887. Chairman Judicial Conv., 6th Judicial Dist.,
1887. Nominated by Dem. Party of Montgomery Co. for Congress in 1886, and for Chief Judge
of 6th Judicial Ct. of Md. and Associate Judge of Court of Appeals. Member of Rockville
Lyceum and of Library Assn. in the '70's. Atty. for the B. & O. R. R. Co. for the County since
1873. Director of Rockville Town Hall Co.

* WILLIAM BREWER, Journalist, Rockville, Md.
Ed. Montgomery *Advocate* and Attorney at Law. Died May, 1885.

MORTIMER CLARKE, Clerk, Washington, D. C.
A.B., A.M. Clerk in Navy Dept. of U. S. Government.
Address, 607 Whitney Ave.

LEONIDAS CRENDISOPULO, Ionian Isles, Greece.
Ph. B.

JOSEPH H. FRANCE, Clergyman, Canandaigua, N. Y.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1869. D.D., 1881. Greek and Latin Scholarship Medals; Oratorical Medal;
Valedictory. Special Medal for excellence in study and deportment throughout college course,
presented by 1st Dist. Public Grammar School, from which, in competitive exam. of representatives
from all Public Grammar Schools of Washington, had been won a scholarship to the college.
Practiced law in Kansas City, Mo., 1869-70. Asst. Prof. in William Jewell Coll., 1870-1.
Pastor of Presb. Churches of Lathrop and Mirabile, Mo., 1871-2; *idem* Lathrop and Cameron,
1872-5; Kalamazoo, Mich., 1875-9; Lowville, N. Y., 1879-86; Canandaigua, N. Y., since 1886.
Trustee of Presb. Female Sem. of Mich., 1876-9. Del. to General Assembly at Saratoga and
Member of Judicial Committee, 1883.

* SIDNEY W. HANDY, Teacher, Pocomoke, Md.

A.B., A.M. M.D. Prin. of Pocomoke High School until shortly before death in 1883. Brother of Henry J. Handy.

* J. EVERETT MARTIN, Washington, D. C.

Ph.B.

CLAIBORNE RICE MASON, JR., R. R. Contractor, Lahore, Va.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Phila., Pa., 1869. Orderly Sergt. 5th Va. Cav., C. S. A. Also, farming and practicing medicine. Ψ

HENRY ROBINSON POLLARD, Attorney at Law, Richmond, Va.

LL.B. Commonwealth's Atty. for King and Queen County 1875-87. Member of Va. Legislature, 1881-9. Pres. of the Bapt. General Assn. of Va.

Class of 1869.

WILLIAM H. BABCOCK, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

LL.B. Clerk in War Department, Washington, D. C., 1868-9. Practitioner of law and journalist, Kansas City, Mo., 1869-70. Clerk in Census Office, Washington, D. C., 1871. Editorial writer on St. Paul, Minn., *Pioneer*, 1872. Assistant Examiner U. S. Patent Office, 1873-6. In practice as Attorney at Law and Solicitor of Patents, Washington, D. C., since 1876. Member of Anthropological and Philosophical Soc., Washington, D. C.; Folk Lore Soc., London, and American Folk Lore Soc. Author of "Lord Sterling's Stand," and other poems, Lippincott, 1880; "Lays from Over Sea," Stewart & Co., London, 1882; "Cypress Beach," Sonnensheim & Co., London, 1886, and divers works not yet published.

Office, 513 Seventh St.

FRANCIS RYLAND BOSTON, Clergyman, Warrenton, Va.

A.B., A.M. Crozer Theol. Sem., 1869-72. Pastor Bapt. Churches, Hernando, Miss., 1872-4; Onancock, Va., 1874-6; Hampton, Va., 1876-84; Warrenton since 1884.

J. WILLIS BIDGOOD, Farmer, Churchland, Va.

A.B., A.M.

GEORGE YOST COFFIN, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A.B. LL.B., 1871. Stoughton Gold Medal for Latin, Shute Gold Medal for Anglo Saxon. Clerk in Treasury Dept. of U. S. Writer and Artist for *Sunday Herald*, *National Tribune*, *Evening Star*, etc.

Residence, 1317 M. St., N. W.

JAMES WALTER DUVALL, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

Left Coll. in 1867. Clerk in City Post Office since 1883. Brother of Andrew B. Duvall. Address, 329 C St., N. W.

Class of 1870.

* BENJAMIN ALEXANDER WILLIAMSON, Clergyman, Watertown, N. Y.

A.B., A.M. Graduated at Auburn Theol. Sem., 1874. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Theresa, N. Y., 1874-6; Stillwater, N. Y., 1876-9; Mirabile, Mo., 1879-80; Chillicothe, Mo., 1880-1; Pana, Ill., 1882-4. Left Pana, Ill., on account of illness. Died at Watertown, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1886.

Class of 1871.

STEPHEN EUGENE ATKINSON, Cashier, Helena, Montana.

Ph. B. With Laban T. Bremermann and Robert H. Harkness took equal first prizes both years in Preparatory Dept. Asst. Secy. of Jefferson Insurance Co., Steubenville, O., 1873-8. Banker at Helena, Mont., 1878-89. Asst. Cashier of Montana Natl. Bank since 1883.

ROBERT HENRY HARKNESS, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1874; Third Honor of Class. With Stephen E. Atkinson and Laban T. Bremermann took equal first prizes both years in Preparatory Dept. School teacher in Dover, Va., 1871-2; Washington, D. C., 1874-6. Clerk, 1872-4, 1876-8. Pension Office, 1879-81. Clerk for Real Estate Title Insurance Co. since 1882.

Address, 1409 T St.

FRANK H. HAVENNER, Clergyman, Baltimore, Md.

A.B., A.M. Pastor of Meth. Epis. Church. Brother of Walter R. Havenner. Church, cor. of Highland Ave. and Patapsco St.

R. D. LOCKE, † Alabama.

LL.B. First Davis Prize Medal in Elocution.

Class of 1872.

JOHN ORFEN AGLOINBY, Attorney at Law, Shenandoah Junction, W. Va.

BUCHANAN BEALE, Real Estate Agent, Washington, D. C.

Office, 1324 F St., N. W.

JAMES HOWARD BREMERMAN, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo

A.B., A. M. Latin Medal, 1871. Prest. of Lit. Soc. Tutor in Mathematics, Columbian Univ., 1872-5. Democratic nominee for Atty. Gen. of Iowa, 1882. Del. to several State Convs. in Iowa, 1877-82. Temporary City Clerk of Burlington, Iowa, by appointment. Member East Side Lit. and Musical Soc., Kansas City, Mo. Firm, Kagy & Bremermann.

Office in Nelson Building.

* WALTER ROWE HAVENNER, Journalist, Leadville, Colo.

A.B., A.M. Davis Medal for Elocution; Salutatory. Served on U. S. Survey in Wyoming Terr. Chief of Editorial Staff of *Denver Daily Democrat*. On Editorial Staff of *Leadville Evening Times* at date of death, July 16, 1880. Brother of Frank H. Havenner.

WILLIAM H. ROWE, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

LL.B. Brother of Charles F. Rowe.

SAMUEL J. SKINNER, † North Carolina.

LL.B.

Class of 1873.

CAMPBELL CARRINGTON, Attorney at Law, Washington; D. C.

Office, 490 Louisiana Ave.

* JAMES H. CUTHBERT, Georgia.

A.B. Died in Commencement week, 1873.

JESSE HARTWELL EDWARDS, Clergyman, Cheraw, S. C.

A.B., A.M. Asst. Prof. of Greek, Latin and Ancient History at Columbian Univ., 1873-5. Attended Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1875-8. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Rock Hill, S. C., 1878-83; at Oxford, Miss., 1883-9; at Cheraw, S. C., since 1889.

HENRY CLAY FULLER, Attorney at Law, Peoria, Ill.

B.L. LL.B. Firm, Cratty Brothers, Fuller & Gallup.

* D. B. PORTER, Washington, D. C.

CHARLES FRANKLIN ROWE, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

B.S. LL.B. Brother of William H. Rowe.
Address, 224 E St., N. W.

BENJAMIN WHITE, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Salutatory; First Latin Prize; First Greek Prize; Debater's Medal. Clerk in Bureau of Medicine and Surgery of U. S. Naval Dept. One of the proprietors of the Moreland Stock Farm, Maryland. Member of Executive Board of the Md. Agricultural and Mechanical Assn. Secy. of Trotting Horse Breeder's Assn. of Md.

Class of 1874.

GEORGE TAYLOR KLIPSTEIN, Physician, Alexandria, Va.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Philadelphia. Second Honors at St. John's Academy, Alexandria, 1870. Member Alexandria and State Medical Assn. Del. to New Orleans from State Medical Assn., 1886. Physician of corporation of Alexandria. Asst. Surgeon, 3d Va. Regt., State Militia.

CHARLES H. THOMPSON, Clergyman, New Orleans, La.

A.B., A.M. D.D.
Address, 362½ Baronne St.

Class of 1875.

ANDREW ADGATE LIPSCOMB, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

LL.B., Univ. of Ga., 1874; Columbian Univ., 1871-2. Debater's medal of Enosinian Lit. Soc.; orator of Phi Kappa Soc. at Univ. of Ga.; Univ. Prize Essay Medal. Practiced law, 1875-6, in Cleveland, O.; Washington since 1876. Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty. for District of Columbia.
Address, 321 Four-and-one-half St.

PETER PARKER PHILLIPS, Clergyman, Berryville, Va.

A.B., A.M. Graduate Theol. Sem., Alexandria Va., 1878. Rector Prot. Epis. Church, Trenton, N. J., 1878-9; Berryville, Va., since 1879. Dean of Valley Convocation, 1889.

WILLIAM HENRY SINGLETON, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

Took first medals in the Prep. Dept. Was compelled to leave Coll. in 1872 on account of failure of eyesight. Afterwards entered Law Dept. Del. to Eleventh and Thirteenth Bien. Convs. Elected Grand Annotator of the former. Examiner in U. S. Patent Office, 1875-80. Practitioner of Patent Law since 1880. Member of Citizens Representative Committee, 1887.
Address, 2020 H St.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN WHITE, Adamstown, Md.
B.S.

Class of 1876.

FRANK L. COOMBS, Napa, Cal.

LUCIUS MONTROSE CUTHBERT, Attorney at Law, Denver, Col.

A.M., LL.B., 1878. First Prize in Elocution; same in Metaphysics; Lindsay Prize for Reading; graduated second in class. At Law School took Second Prize for Essays; was Pres. of Class. Member of University Club, N. Y.; "K. F. R." Soc., Washington, D. C.; Denver Club. Attorney in Denver since 1881. Atty. for Colo. Midland Ry. Co.; Colo. Eastern Ry. Co.; Pullman Palace Car Co.

WILLIAM BARROLL FRISBY, Clergyman, Boston, Mass.

A.M. S.T.B., General Theol. Sem., N. Y. City, 1879. Medals in Latin, Greek and Math.; Latin Salutatory. Assistant at Trinity Church, N. Y. City, 1879-82; Head Master of Saint Paul's School, Garden City, L. I., 1882-5; Master of Classics in Saint Austin's School, West New Brighton, 1885-6; Asst. Minister Trinity Chapel, N. Y., 1886-8; Pastor of the Church of the Advent, Boston, since 1888.

FRANK FULLER, Attorney at Law, Wayne, Neb.

A.B. Two Debating medals; 2nd medal Oration. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv., Philadelphia, 1876; Del. to various Neb. State Convs. Manager of Wayne *Herald*. Postmaster, Wayne, 1882-5. State Senator since 1887. - Formerly in Burlington, Ia.

Class of 1877.

CHARLES T. C. EARLE, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A.B. Delivered valedictory address at graduation. Medical Department in 1877, and interne at Columbia Hospital for Women, Washington, D. C. Medical studies relinquished on account of defective hearing. Appointed Chief Clerk to the Surgeon General of the Navy, Oct., 1884. Is also interested in farming, and has engaged in literary work of a miscellaneous nature.

Address, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Navy Dept.

THEODORE WILLIAMS NOYES, Journalist, Washington, D. C.

A.M., LL.B., 1882. LL.D., 1883. Amos Kendall Scholarship Prize; Gold Medal from Enosinian Soc. for debating; First Prizes in Greek, Latin, Metaphysics, Mathematics and Elocution; graduated first in class; first of the three prizes by Law School won by an essay on "Newspaper Libels," 1882. Reporter and Sub-Ed. Washington *Evening Star*, 1877-81; Asst. Managing Ed. since 1887. Elected County Judge of Minnehaha Co., Dakota, prospective of the admission of that State. Chancellor of Calvary Cathedral, Sioux Falls, Dak., 1886; Atty. in the same city with Boyce, Noyes & Boyce.

Address, 1101 Pa. Ave., N. W.



WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY.

LEXINGTON, in the valley of Virginia, is 125 miles west of Richmond, and is the county seat of Rockbridge County. It contains about 3,000 inhabitants, and is noted as the burial place of Generals T. J. Jackson and Robert E. Lee, and also as the seat of Washington and Lee University. In 1749, Robert Alexander founded a classical school called "The Augusta Academy," near Greenville, in Augusta County. It was afterward removed to Mt. Pleasant, in Rockbridge County, where, in 1776, Rev. William Graham, A.M., was its principal. At the first meeting of the Trustees after the Battle of Lexington, May 6, 1776, its name was changed to "*Liberty Hall Academy*." In 1782 the Legislature granted it a charter, conferring upon its Board of Trustees all the powers of a college corporation, including the power to confer degrees. This was the first charter granted to any institution of learning in Virginia after the Revolution. General George Washington bestowed upon it, in 1796, property valued at \$50,000, and in honor of its munificent benefactor its name was changed in 1798 to "Washington Academy," which it retained until 1813, when it gave place to "Washington College." It graduated its first class, twelve in number, September 14, 1785. From that time on its classes increased in size. For the twenty years ending with 1820, they averaged eighteen, and for the like period ending with 1860, thirty-three.

General R. E. Lee accepted the Presidency in 1865, and gave a new impulse to the college, re-assuring its friends. The number of students was greatly increased. The graduating class of 1867 numbered 160, and that of the year following 201. Under his wise and comprehensive policy, the course of instruction was enlarged. His recognized ability enabled him to put in operation his conception of what was needed for an institution of the highest order and widest range. He divided its studies into distinct elective departments. Subject to the advice of the Faculty and the wishes of parents, students selected their departments. Certain studies in each department are *prescribed*, others are elective. Fifteen lectures each week must be attended. Proficiency in a certain number of the departments entitles the student to a degree. The degree of either M. A. or B. A. can be reached by several different courses of study. The arrangement gives scope for the exercise of individual taste and talent, and allows the largest liberty consistent with thorough culture. The system remains a monument to his intelligent grasp of the demands of the age. Upon his death in 1870, his son, General G. W. Custis Lee succeeded him in the Presidency, where he still remains. In 1871 it received its present name.

The coming of General R. E. Lee to the head of the University, seemed to be the bugle blast, calling around it generous benefactors, as well as students. Previous to that time, in addition to the gift by General Washington, it had received \$25,000 from The Society of the Cincinnati in 1803, and in 1826, \$40,000 from John Robinson, a soldier under Washington. Exclusive of endowment, its property in 1865 was valued at \$63,000, and its endowment was \$90,000. Its endowment is now \$600,000, besides \$120,000 in unrealized amounts, or a total of \$720,000; and the value of the property in grounds and buildings, library, apparatus, etc., is estimated at \$235,000. No stronger proof than this continuous stream of benefactions, is needed to show the strong hold it has upon the public at large. Many glowing names adorn its roll of alumni. To her own children she can look with confidence for her future career. Upon their work, worth, love and loyalty she may safely rest.

The Lee Mausoleum, built as an annex to the chapel, is worthy of note in this sketch. It is built of stone and brick, and is fire-proof. Beneath it is a crypt of massive masonry, with twenty-eight receptacles for bodies, three of which are now filled with the remains of General R. E. Lee, Mrs. Mary C. Lee and Miss Agnes Lee. In the chamber above is the recumbent figure of General R. E. Lee, the masterpiece of Valentine, the Virginia sculptor. It is expected that the ashes of General Harry Lee, the father of General R. E. Lee, will find their last resting place here. The title to the mausoleum is in the University Corporation, in trust, as a place of sepulture for such members of the Lee family as the family may desire to have placed there. It cost \$30,000.

THE ZETA.

DURING the month of October, 1866, Dr. J. J. Weaver, Jr., then a student at Gettysburg, Pa., received a letter from Wallace Wood, of the Eta, giving a glowing account of the condition of his chapter, then but recently reorganized. He lamented, however, the loss of four good men, one of whom, Mr. J. P. Billups, had gone to the institution at Lexington, Va., known at that time as Washington College. This letter resulted in the establishment of the Zeta. Dr. Weaver was then, as always since, an enthusiastic Sigma Chi, and immediately wrote to Billups, urging the importance to the fraternity of establishing chapters at every first-class institution. In reply he received a letter, of which the following is a partial copy :

“WASHINGTON COLLEGE, LEXINGTON, VA.,
November 4, 1866.

J. J. WEAVER, Jr., Sigma Chi :

Dear Sir,—Yours of the 27th ult. was received on yesterday, and I hasten my response. I have thought for some time of the practicability and expediency of establishing a chapter of the ‘noble ΣX ’ at Washington College ; and your letter, in a great measure, has revived the thought. After some meditation upon the subject, my conclusion is, that I can organize here a chapter such as will reflect credit upon the fraternity at large. There are here in organization but two societies of this order, and our students number in all four hundred. I find that they compete in no point of view with the Sigma Chi. The select body of our students have not connected themselves with either of these fraternities. I have friends here whom I feel fully confident will give me their assistance, but have communicated with none as yet in regard to the subject. * * * *

With many wishes for the prosperity and harmonious progress of your chapter, together with the hope of hearing from you soon, I am,

Fraternally yours,

J. P. BILLUPS.”

The vigorous correspondence that followed speedily resulted in a petition, which, under the recommendations of Theta and Eta, was unanimously granted on December 10, 1866. Mr. Billups soon afterward formally initiated the following, as charter members, with himself, of the new chapter : John D. Young, J. W. Ewing, Wallace E. Colyar, James T. Harrison, Alfred T. Young, John M. Graham, John B. Kent and Erasmus J. Parsons. A charter member writes that “Billups was noted among his

fellow students for his good looks ; J. D. Young, for his big-heartedness ; J. W. Ewing, for his eloquence ; Wallace Colyar, for his humor and wit ; J. T. Harrison, for his conviviality, and John M. Graham, for his frequent trips, with the girls, to the Natural Bridge (a distance of twelve miles from the college).” They were a splendid and congenial set, and the prophecy of Billups, that the chapter would “reflect credit upon the fraternity at large,” has yet to be proved untrue. For some time the chapter had no hall of its own, but met in the rooms of two of its active members, J. D. and A. T. Young. It was exactingly critical in its choice of men, but among the large number of students it readily found as many members as it cared to have. The year following its establishment, Henry Crommelin, R. W. Foster, William R. Fox, Charles H. Newman and W. F. Pinckard were initiated, and during the succeeding year Oliver S. Beers, James D. Brown, Henry Clay and Robert Ewing were added to the number. Clay, when at college, was tall and handsome, had a great deal of dash, and bore a striking resemblance to his celebrated grandsire, the great Kentuckian. In his youth he gave every promise of that brilliant career, upon the threshold of which he met his violent death. He became a member of the Arctic expedition of the *Proteus* for the rescue of Greely, and it is said that “when the *Proteus* went down, and it was manifest that the further progress of the fleet was impossible, it is now evident that the plans and suggestions of Clay, characterized by rare intelligence and knowledge of the situation, had they been carried out, would most probably have saved the lives of the entire Greely party.” In him the name of Clay was once more becoming conspicuous, and when he was shot in Louisville, Ky., by a drunken friend, the local papers stated that “it was one of the saddest events in the history of the city, and cast a pall over the entire community.” It was the little group of which Clay was a member, of which the Hon. Robert Ewing, of Nashville, Tenn., recently wrote : “I recall this fact, that friendship rather than all else was what we sought and so fully found. If college or society honors came, as to many of our little band they did come, the wearer was blessed ; but in our own meetings, after we had blessed him, his crown was laid aside. The majority of those at college during my stay were ambitious young men, who had served in the army, and who were unwilling to let slip the opportunity of acquiring an education. As a consequence they were, as a whole, manly and highly worthy of admiration ; and many have attained great success in the struggle for fame.” With such an ideal of fraternity rigidly insisted upon, Zeta flourished for many years. Her records were brilliant with genuine success ; her life was pleasant, although uneventful. Six fraternities had entered the institution ; but at this period her principal rivals were Delta Kappa Epsilon and Beta Theta Pi, and between the three there existed an active though friendly rivalry.

In 1874 the chapter numbered eight active members, and was represented in the faculty by Professors Tayloe and Graves ; but the following college year opened with only Harry H. Russell, Francis A. Scratchley, and the two Professors, to battle for Zeta. At this juncture, however, R. K. Boney, of the Beta Beta, and Matt Clay, of the Pi, were attending the Virginia Military Institute, but a few rods distant from Washington and Lee. They were at once invited to become active members ; Lee, Fort, Downs, Cocke and Lawther—all capital fellows—were initiated ; and the chapter seemed certain of prosperity. But Russell and Lee graduated with honor ; Downs, Fort, Lawther and Clay did not return, and 1876 found the battle to be fought again. Cocke and Scratchley, at the University, and Boney, at the Institute, were reinforced by W. T. Crenshaw, of Pi, and the chapter soon had its full quota of first rate men. Boney being the only representative at the V. M. I., grew lonesome and urged the chapter to initiate some of his brother cadets. The Institute, situated also at Lexington, was one of the great institutions of the South. Its fame, as a military and scientific academy, rivaled that of West Point ; and its patronage was largely drawn from the leading families of the Southern States. Its students were thus very similar in character, tastes and social standing to those at Washington and Lee ; and Boney's proposition met immediate favor. There had been an effort made to secure a separate chapter at the Institute, but it had failed because of the objections of the fraternity to a military school. This plan was therefore abandoned, and with the coöperation of Dr. F. A. Scratchley, who was Zeta's delegate to the Convention at Philadelphia, Boney secured the permission of the fraternity to initiate cadets of the V. M. I., as active members of Zeta. The experiment proved eminently successful, and from that time until 1883, Zeta rode upon the high tide of prosperity, with a large and congenial membership, drawn from both of the sister institutions. In the spring of 1883, however, the military restrictions upon the cadets so seriously interfered with the meetings outside of the Institute that a petition to divide the chapter was successful, and the Alpha Mu was established at the V. M. I. Since then the history of Zeta has been much like the record of her past. Her membership has seldom exceeded eight, and has frequently been less. Her ideal of fraternity has always included the element of intimate personal friendship, and, true to her early standard, it has been "friendship rather than all else" that she sought and has so fully found. But her roll of honor challenges comparison with all her rivals. As orators and medalists, as athletes and editors, her members have crowned her with victorious garlands of which she may well be proud. Her badge has been worn by the sons of the historic families of the South, and at the Institute balls by the fair daughters of the Old Dominion's bluest blood ; for be it ever remembered that to be President of the Final Ball is Lexington's most cherished honor. The aim of the chapter has been the cultivation of

manly character and the promotion of all that is highest in the intellectual and social life of its members. An enemy to littleness and meanness and egotism and cant, its influence has been felt not only within the chapter limits but throughout the University. The fraternity has always regarded it with unusual favor, and, in the person of William C. Ludwig, as noble and as pure a man as ever wore its badge, Zeta was honored with the first Grand Prætorship of the Second Province. Much could be written of the pleasant chapter meetings, of the contests for honors, and of the escapades of civilian and cadet, were not discrimination impossible among the delightful associations of its chapter life. Its rivals have been :

Phi Kappa Psi (1855) ; Beta Theta Pi (1856-80) ; Kappa Alpha (1865) ; Alpha Tau Omega (1865) ; Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1867) ; Kappa Sigma Kappa (1867) ; Delta Kappa Epsilon (1868-78) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1868-78) ; Delta Psi (1869) ; Theta Delta Chi (1869-74) ; Kappa Sigma (1873-77) ; Chi Phi (1873-77) ; Sigma Nu (1882) ; and Phi Delta Theta.

THE ZETA.

WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY.

*Class of 1867.**(Members arranged according to date of leaving college.)*

HENRY CROMMELIN, Real Estate Agent, Montgomery, Ala.

RANDOLPH WILSON FOSTER, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

C. S. A., Co. A, 11th Ala. Cav. Received Certificate of Proficiency in Literary Course, 1867.
 Member of Boston Club in New Orleans. Is now Cotton Factor.
 Address, 62 Baronne St.

* WILLIAM R. FOX, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.
 Died Nov. 11, 1884.

JAMES T. HARRISON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Miss.
 Member of Miss. State Senate. Member of Board of Trustees of Miss. Industrial Female Coll. H

* CHARLES HOWARD NEWMAN, Clergyman, Portsmouth, O.
 B.D., Nashotah Theol. Sem., Wis., 1873. Missionary, Japan, 1873-4. Rector of Parishes, Northeast, Pa., 1875-6; Pulaski, Tenn., 1877-8; Fort Smith, Ark., 1879-80; Portsmouth, O., 1880-7.
 Brother of George O. and James W. Newman. Died at St. Augustine, Fla., May 30, 1887.

* ERASTUS J. PARSONS, Talladega, Ala.
 Died in Oregon, September 27, 1880.

WILLIAM FERDINAND PINCKARD, Merchant, New Orleans, La.
 C. S. A., 3rd Co., Washington Artillery. Member of the Boston Club in New Orleans. Commission Merchant ten years.
 Address, 195 Gravier St.

Class of 1868.

* OLIVER S. BEERS, Attorney at Law, Mobile, Ala.
 Died in 1880.

JACOB PHINIZ BILLUPS, Banker, Mobile, Ala.
 Complimentary Certificate, Washington and Lee Univ., 1868. Attended Univ. of Miss., 1866.
 Banker and Cotton Merchant in Mobile, Ala., 15 years; in New York City, 5 years. Director in Banks and Insurance Cos. H
 Office, 50 St. Michael St.

JAMES D. BROWN, Clergyman, Jarratt's Depot, Va.
 Certificates of Distinction in Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Moral Philosophy, Chemistry, History and Literature.

* HENRY CLAY, Attorney at Law, Louisville, Ky.

L.L.B., Ky. Law School, Louisville, Ky. In 1872 practiced law for a few months in San Francisco, Cal.; in 1873 practiced law in Denver, Col. He then returned to Louisville, Ky., in 1874, where, with the exception of an interim of fifteen months spent in the Arctic Regions, he practiced his profession up to the time of his death, on Sept. 22, 1884. Lectured on the "Polar Regions." *Vide Louisville Courier-Journal*, May 20, 1883.

* WALLACE E. COLYAR, Attorney at Law, Winchester, Tenn.

First Lieut. of Col. Hay's Regt., C. S. A., during civil war. Atty. of Tenn. Coal, Iron and R. R. Co. Died Dec. 20, 1883. *Vide, Nashville American*, Dec. 21, 1883.

JOSIAH WILLIAM EWING, Attorney at Law, Rome, Ga.

Nashville, Tenn., to 1874; Rome, Ga., since 1874. Elected to House of Representatives of Ga., 1888.

ROBERT EWING, Attorney at Law, Nashville, Tenn.

Practiced law from 1870 to Nov. 15, 1876; was then appointed Clerk and Master of the Chancery Court at Nashville for six years; practiced law in 1882-4. Elected Chairman of the Board of Public Works and Affairs for City of Nashville in 1884.

JOHN M. GRAHAM, Manufacturer, Pinewood, Tenn.

Manufacturer of Cotton Goods.

ALEXANDER F. YOUNG, Planter, Artesia, Miss

JOHN DAVIS YOUNG, Planter, Columbus, Miss.

Class of 1869.

FRANK COLEMAN, Journalist, Huntsville, Ala.

A.B. Debater at Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Anniversary, 1868. Practiced law, 1869. Engaged in teaching. An Ed. of St. Louis, Mo., *Daily Times*, 1869-71; Nashville, Tenn., *Republican Banner*, 1871-5; Athens, Ga., 1875-7; Ed. Huntsville *Independent*, 1877-87. Appointed Register of U. S. Land Office by Prest. Cleveland, and confirmed by Senate Jan. 20, 1887.

WILLIAM W. DAVIS, Banker, Weatherford, Tex.

A.B. Prof. of Latin and Greek in Douglassville Coll. in 1870-1. Prest. Weatherford Masonic Inst. in 1872. Lawyer three years and Commission Merchant six years. Cashier of First Natl. Bank, Weatherford.

CHARLES ALFRED GRAVES, Teacher, Lexington, Va.

M.A., B.L., 1873. Robinson Prize Medal in Schools of Greek, Latin and Mathematics, 1868; Robinson Prize Medal for Best Essay in Schools of Moral Philosophy, Modern Languages, English History and Literature, 1869. Asst. Prof. of English and Modern Languages, 1869. Asst. Prof. of Law, 1873; Adjunct Prof. of Law, 1874; Prof. of Common and Statute Law and Equity Jurisprudence since 1875. Contributor to *Virginia Law Journal*.

JOHN B. KENT, Farmer, Max Meadows, Va.

* EDWIN C. MOORMAN, Teacher, Cartersville, Va.

A.B. Prof. in Preston and Olin Inst., 1869-70. Died in 1870.

Class of 1870.

JOSEPH M. JAYNE, Attorney at Law, Greenville, Miss.

B.L. Member Miss. Legislature, 1876.

GEORGE BODDIE PETERS, JR., Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

A.B. Debater, Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Anniversary, 1868; Medalist, *idem*, 1869; Valedictorian, 1870. Ex-Member Tenn. Legislature. Now Atty. General of Shelby Co.

THOMAS SHADRACH WEAVER, Attorney at Law, Nashville, Tenn.

Class of 1871.

THOMAS LANE CONELLA, Attorney at Law, Fargo, Dakota.
Debater, Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Anniversary, 1871. Lawyer and Editor.

* WILLIAM FULTON, Mobile, Ala.
Died July 26, 1873.

FRANCIS LELAND PORTER, Otter Creek, Fla.

* ISAAC VAN METER SCOTT, Clergyman, Talcott, Va.
Grand Consul, Ninth Bien. Conv., 1874. Was instrumental in founding Σ Σ Chapter while a student at Hampden-Sidney; also assisted in founding Γ Γ Chapter. Σ Σ

Class of 1872.

THOMAS ALEXANDER DICKEY, Physician, Middletown, O.
M.D., Ohio Medical Coll., 1875. Diplomas in Latin, French and Chemistry. Resident Surgeon at Good Samaritan Hospital, 1875-6. Middletown, O., since 1876. Prest. Butler Co. Medical Assn. for 1882.

CHARLES GILLESPIE MORGAN, Salesman, † New York City.
Former addresses, 95 and 446 Broadway.

Class of 1873.

FRANK GIDDENS BUFORD, Farmer, Pulaski, Tenn.
A.B. Honorary Scholarship, 1871; President's Scholarship, 1872; Robinson Prize Medal, 1873; Orator, Washington Lit. Soc., 1873.

Class of 1874.

JOHN MONRO BANISTER, JR., Surgeon, U. S. Army.
A.B. President's Scholarship, Session 1871-2. M.D., Univ. of Va., 1878. Passed examination for entrance in U. S. Army Medical Dept. in November, 1878; Acting Asst. Surgeon, 1878-9; appointed First Lieut. and Asst. Surgeon, June 3, 1879; promoted Capt. and Asst. Surgeon June 3, 1884. Contributor to *American Journal of Medical Sciences*.
Present address, Fort Sherman, Idaho Ter.

BRISCO BALDWIN BOULDIN, Attorney at Law, Randolph, Va.
Commonwealth's Attorney, Charlotte Co., Va.

WILLIAM BURR CHILDERS, Attorney at Law, Albuquerque, N. M.
A.B. B.L. Debater, Washington Lit. Soc., 1873. Ed. *Southern Collegian*.

DANIEL TURNER FACKLER, Attorney at Law, Danville, Ky.
A.B. First Honor Danville Collegiate Institute, being a scholarship for one year in Washington and Lee Univ. Publisher.

RISDON HUTCHINGS PRICE, † St. Louis, Mo.
A.B., A.M.

JOHN HENRY REID, Real Estate Agent, Kansas City, Mo.

Westminster Coll., Mo., 1870-2; Washington and Lee Univ., 1872-4. Diplomas in Mathematics, Chemistry, French, Latin and Greek. Member of City Council of Kansas City, Mo. Brother of William M. Reid.

Address, Room 15, Sheidley Building.

WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOE, Attorney at Law, Demopolis, Ala.

M.A. B.L. Distinguished Undergraduate Scholarship in Jun. Latin, Greek and Mathematics, 1870; in Modern Languages, 1872; Ed. in Chief *Southern Collegian*; Medalist, 1873; Debater, Intermediate-celebration, Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Member of Ala. State Legislature from Marengo Co., 1887.

RICHARD WILDE WALKER, Attorney at Law, Huntsville, Ala.

A.B., Coll. of N. J., 1877.

Σ

Class of 1875.

HORACE LOUIS DUFOUR, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.

B.L., Univ. of La. Anniversary Debater; Final Orator; Debate Medalist; Ed. *Southern Collegian*. Alumni Orator, Univ. of La., 1880. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv. Brother of Albert J. Dufour.

Address, 3 Carondelet St.

JOHN PINKHAM RICE, Physician, San Antonio, Tex.

C.E. M.D., American Medical Coll., St. Louis, Mo. Attended Clinical Lectures in Europe in 1878.

THOMAS FEARN STEELE, R. R. Official, Birmingham, Ala.

Division Freight Agent of Alabama Great Southern R. R.

* WILLIAM PATTON WATKINS, Physician, Huntsville, Ala.

Studied Medicine at the Univ. of Va., and graduated with M.D. at Bellevue Medical Coll., N. Y. City. Died July 9, 1882.

WALTER LESLIE WEBB, Civil Engineer, Milwaukee, Wis.

C.E. Assist. Engineer of South Pass Jetties, near New Orleans, La., 1875-9; for A., T. & S. F. R. R., summer 1879; U. S. Engineer Corps, 1879-82. Now Asst. Engineer of C., M. & St. P. R. R., Milwaukee.

Address, Room 51, Chamber of Commerce.

Class of 1876.

* WILLIAM CARTER LEE, Attorney at Law, Powhattan, Va.

A.B. Teacher in the Charlestown (W. Va.) Academy, 1877-9. Studied law at Univ. of Va. and Washington and Lee Univ., was admitted to the Bar and practiced his profession at Rocky Mount, Va. On his return from the Yorktown Centennial Celebration in Oct., 1881, he received injuries in a railroad accident which resulted in his death, June 26, 1882.

HENRY HAMILTON RUSSEL, Attorney at Law, Monroe, La.

A.B. Ed. *Southern Collegian*.

Class of 1877.

MATTHEW CLAY, Cotton Planter, Deerbrook, Miss.

Howard Coll., 1872-4; V. M. I., 1874-6; U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1876-7. II

ALONZO RICE COCKE, Clergyman, Waynesboro, Va.

A.B. Orator, Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Ed. *Southern Collegian*. Graduated at Union Theol. Sem. in 1881. Member of American Inst. of Christian Philosophy. Pastor of Presb. Church at Millboro, Va., 1881-5; Post-graduate in University of Texas in Dept. of Philosophy, 1885-6; Supply to Presb. Church, Taylor, Texas. Pastor of Presb. Church at Waynesboro, Va., since 1886. Professor of Philosophy in Valley Seminary; contributor to *Southern Presbyterian Review*.

FLAVIUS FOSTER DOWNES, Banker, Temple, Tex.
Prest. of First Nat. Bank.

WALTER VINSON FORT, Banker, Waco, Tex.
Attended Bryant and Stratton Commercial Coll. at Baltimore. Pres. Waco Improvement Co. Vice Pres. Waco Street R. R. Co. Director of Waco Natl. Bank; also in Real Estate and Insurance Business.

HARRY PRESTON LAWTHORP, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.
B.L., Univ. of Va., 1883. Debater Medalist of the Washington Lit. Soc., 1882. Ed. *University Magazine*, 1882; Final Prest. at Joint Celebration of Jefferson and Washington Lit. Socs., 1883. Member of Dallas Club. Atty. for Texas of Equitable Mortgage Co., of Kansas City and New York. Ψ

ALEXANDER McNUTT PAXTON, JR., Banker, Vicksburg, Miss.
Graduate V. M. I.

FRANCIS ARTHUR SCRATCHLEY, Physician, White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.
M.D., Univ. of City of N. Y., 1881. Established St. Chrysostom's Chapel Dispensary, N. Y. City, 1881, and St. Sophie's Hospital, White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., 1883. Contributor of articles on Cottage Hospitals, etc., to medical journals. Del. to, and Grand Tribune of, Eleventh Bien. Conv. Asst. Physician of Dept. of Public Charities and Correction, New York City, and of New York City Asylum for the Insane, Ward's Island, since 1886.

Class of 1878.

RICHARD KINSEY BONEY, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.
Graduate V. M. I. Debater and Orator of Cadet Soc., *idem*; Medalist *idem*. Studied law at Univ. of Va. and Univ. of La., graduating with LL.B. from latter in 1880. Del. from Psi Chapter to Twelfth Bien. Conv. Lawyer and Cotton Planter at Delta, La., 1881-6. Lawyer in St. Paul since 1886. B B, Ψ
Address, 31 and 32 Globe Building.

ALEXANDER B. BOWMAN, Salesman, Wildwood, La.

WILLIAM TALBIRD CRENSHAW, Insurance Agent, Atlanta, Ga.
LL.B. B.S., Howard Coll. Inter-Soc. Celebration Orator, Final Prest., and Declamation Medalist, Washington and Lee Univ. At Howard Coll., Stars of Distinction for four consecutive coll. years. Pres. Inter-Soc. Celebration. Ed. *Howard Collegian*. Selma, Ala., 1878-82; Atlanta since 1882. Contributor to *Southern Law Journal*. II

ERNEST HARRIS DRYDEN, Pharmacist, Baltimore, Md.
Degree of "Proficient in Pharmacy," Maryland School of Pharmacy. For eight years Pharmacist at Baltimore, Md.
Address, cor. Charles St. Ave. and Third St.

WILLIAM CLARKE HERNDON, Attorney at Law, Frankfort, Ky.
LL.B. City Atty. of Frankfort, 1884-8. Σ Σ

* WILLIAM GREEN MCATEE, Attorney at Law, Brookville, Ky.

Diplomas in Latin, German, Philosophy and *Belles Lettres*; Prest. Graham-Lee Lit. Soc. Admitted to the Bar in 1879, and was elected Co. Atty. for Bracken Co. in 1882. Died Jan. 23, 1884. Obituary in *Bracken County Chronicle*, Feb. 14, 1884.

THOMAS HOBBS RAINSFORD, Planter, Trenton, S. C.
Taylor Prize Scholarship, 1878.

* WILLIAM STEDMAN, JR., Student, Marshall, Tex.

Debater, Anniversary, Wash. Soc., 1877. Ed. of *The Southern Collegian*. Received appointment to U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., but failed to pass physical examination. His literary attainments received special notice from Gen. Schofield. He re-entered his father's office and pursued the study of law till his death, April 9, 1880.

GEORGE HENRY WHITNEY, Stock Breeder, Lexington, Ky.

Class of 1879.

DANIEL HOWE CECIL, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
B.L.
Address, W. Sixth St.

* ALFRED E. MILLS, Broker, Savannah, Ga.
Died at West Chester, Pa., Sept. 27, 1888.

WILLIAM TELL OPPENHIMER, Physician, Richmond, Va.
M.D., Va. Medical Coll., 1881; *ad eundem*, Univ. of City of N. Y., 1882. House Surgeon in Bellevue Hospital, N. Y., 1882-4. Contributor to *N. Y. Medical Journal*. Adjunct Prof. of Surgery, Medical Coll. of Va., Richmond. Prest. of Board of Health, Richmond, Va.
Address, 106 N. Ninth St.

CHARLES WALTER SMITH, Attorney at Law, Eldorado, Ark.
A B. B.L., 1879. County and Probate Judge of Union Co., 1882-6. Judge of the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit of Ark. since 1886, term, four years.

JOHN RUSSEL TYSON, Attorney at Law, Montgomery, Ala.
B.L. A.B., Howard Coll., 1877. Debate Medalist, 1879. Mem. Ala. Legislature, 1880-1. Prosecuting Atty. Lowndes Co., 1880-4. Del. to Dem. State Conv., 1882. Brother of Robert A. Tyson.
II

PIERCE BUTLER WILLIAMS, Farmer, Rocky Comfort, Ark.
Graduate V. M. I. Corp., Sergt. and 2nd Lieut. of Cadets. Lieut. Col. of Ark. State Militia.

Class of 1880.

* WILLIAM PRICE CRAIGHILL, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
M.L., Shepherd Coll., 1877. Died Nov. 16, 1881.

HENRY C. GETZENDAUER, Attorney at Law, Charlestown, W. Va.
A.B., Shepherd Coll.

JAMES REID JORDAN, Physician, Montgomery, Ala.
A.B. M.D., Univ. of Md., 1884. County Physician for County and City of Montgomery.

WALTER LEAKE KEIRN, Attorney at Law, Lexington, Miss.
Graduate V. M. I. 2nd Corporal, 2nd Orderly Sergt., graduated as 2nd Capt.; Orator's Medal of Cadet Soc.

WILLIAM PAUL MOORE, Dentist, Norfolk, Va.
 D.D.S., Baltimore Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1888. Prest. of Senior Class. Hampden-Sidney
 Coll., 1875-7; V. M. I., 1877-80; School of Mines, Columbia Coll., 1881-5. Σ Σ

SAMUEL BLAIR MOSBY, Civil Engineer, Richmond, Va.
 C.E.

E. FRANK PAXTON, Stock Raiser, Cherokee P. O., Tex.

Class of 1881.

ALBERT JOHN DUFOUR, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.
 LL.B. Debater, Washington Soc., Anniversary, 1880.
 Office, 173 Carondelet St.

THOMAS JEFFERSON HIGHTOWER, JR., Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.
 V. M. I., 1879-82. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Drugs since 1882. Firm, Smith & High-
 tower. Brother of Albert S. and John B. Hightower.
 Address, 102 Whitehall St.

JOHN SUMMERFIELD JENKINS, Merchant, Portsmouth, Va.
 Graduate V. M. I. Capt. Co. A, 1880-1.

GARLAND FUNSTEN LUCADO, Merchant, Lynchburg, Va.
 Graduate V. M. I. First Lieut. Co. A. Wholesale Dealer in Groceries.

LEVI PEARCE, Belize, British Honduras, C. A.
 A.B. Debater, Graham-Lee Soc., Anniversary, 1880; Taylor Prize Scholarship, 1880.

JULIUS DANIEL RAHT, Manufacturer, Tullahoma, Tenn.
 Graduate V. M. I. Columbia School of Mines, 1881-2. Manufacturer of Woolen Goods at Tul-
 lahoma, Tenn., since 1882. Merchant Miller and Lumber Manufacturer since 1886. Brother of
 Frederick A. Raht. T

JAMES EMERSON SWANSON, Merchant, La Grange, Ga.
 Graduate V. M. I. 2nd Corp., Sergt., and 1st Lieut.; Medalist of Cadet Soc.

Class of 1882.

ALBERT SIDNEY HIGHTOWER, Clerk, Atlanta, Ga.
 V. M. I., 1882-3. Clerk in Wholesale Grocery House of Halleman & Hightower since 1883.
 Brother of Thomas J. and John B. Hightower.

JOHN BEDNEY HIGHTOWER, Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.
 Brother of Thomas J. and Albert S. Hightower. Dealer in Hardware; J. B. Hightower & Co.
 Address, 86 Whitehall St.

CHARLES PORTERFIELD, Journalist, St. Paul, Minn.
 A.B. B.L., Univ. of Va., 1884. Practiced at Charlestown, W. Va., 1884-7. Law Editor for West
 Publishing Co. since 1887.
 Address, 54 West Third St.

PHILIP BURRUS POWELL, Merchant, Yazoo City, Miss.

SAMUEL W. SMITH, Attorney at Law, Albany, Ga.

Graduate V. M. I. Commissioned Officer, Corps Cadets. Land Surveyor for Southern Pacific R. R., San Antonio, Texas, 1883. Located and sold orange land in Hernando Co., Fla., 1884. Admitted to the Bar in 1885. Secy. of the Judiciary Com. of the Senate of Georgia, 1886-7. Legislative Reporter for *The Atlanta Journal*, 1887. Now practicing law and dealing in real estate at Albany. Firm, Jones & Smith.

THOMAS OCTAVIUS SMITH, Teller, Birmingham, Ala.

C.E. Adj., with the rank of Capt.

Class of 1883.

ARCHIBALD DOUGLASS, Planter, Point Pleasant, La.

C.E. Sergeant, 1881-2. Librarian for V. M. I., 1882-3.

DUDLEY McDONALD, Clerk, Richmond, Va.

C.E. First Capt. and Third Honor of Class. Surveying Corps of the Va. & Ca. R. R., 1883-4; since 1884, in office of Adj. General of Va.

GEORGE WILLIS ROBINSON, Cotton Planter, Knox Point, La.

Class of 1884.

HUMPHREY KEYES AMBLER, Teacher, Charlestown, W. Va.

Washington and Lee Univ., 1883-4; Univ. of Va., 1884-6. Teacher at Berryville, Va., 1886-8; at Charlestown, W. Va., since 1888. Ψ

WALLACE FORLOINE BROWN, Student, Richmond, Va.

M.A., Univ. of Va., 1888. Washington and Lee Univ., 1883-4; Univ. of Va., 1884-8; Hanover, Germany, 1888-9. Ψ

Address, 305 E. Main St.

GEORGE BYRON EDMISTON, Physician, Buckhannon, W. Va.

A.B. M.D., Ky. School of Medicine. Pres. of Class at latter; at V. M. I., Capt. Co. A; Pres. of Class and Cadets Lit. Soc. Prin. Weston High School one year.

HUBERT TODD HOUSTON, Attorney at Law, Union, W. Va.

Ed. *Southern Collegian*; Orator's Medal. Contributor of poems and prose sketches to Harper's publications, and to *Wide Awake*, *New York World*, *Sunday School Times*. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Del. to General Assembly Presb. Church, May, 1888.

JOSEPH ALEXANDER STEELE, Attorney at Law, Lexington, Va.

LL.B. Declaimer's Medal; Stroke of Univ. Boat Crew; Capt. Foot Ball Team.

Class of 1885.

GEORGE HINES GORMAN, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

B.L. Prest. Final Joint Celebration, 1883-4; Santini Essayist's Medal and Orator at Commencement, 1885. In partnership with L. B. Allen, E, '68, while at Norfolk, Va., 1885-8. Lawyer at Washington, D. C., since 1888. Special contributor to *Virginia Law Journal*. Contributor of poems to *Century Magazine*, *Cosmopolitan Magazine*, etc. See biographical sketch, portrait and poems in the *Magazine of Poetry* for April, 1889.

* WILLIAM CHARLES LUDWIG, Student, Richmond, Va.

A.B. University Scholarship in School of Modern Languages, 1882-3; in Greek, 1883-4. Grand Prætor of Second Province, 1884-6. Attended Epis. Theol. Sem. at Alexandria, Va., 1886-8. Brother of Julius A. Ludwig. Died August 28, 1888, while temporarily in charge of Grace Memorial Church, Lexington, Va. *Vide, Sigma Chi Quarterly*, Vol. VIII, p. 40.

JAMES ARMSTRONG WELCH, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

Diploma in French and German. Attended Columbia Coll. in 1880. Studied in France, Germany and England. Was admitted to the Bar in 1887. Is interested in the Midvale Steel Co., Nicetown, Phila.

Address, care of the Bingham House.

Class of 1886.

DEADERICK HARRELL CANTRELL, Student, Little Rock, Ark.

Attended St. John's Coll., Little Rock, 1878-82; Little Rock Univ., 1882-4; Orator of Freshman Lit. Soc. at Commencement; First Prize at Oratorical Contest; was Ed. in Chief of *Arkansas Student*. Reading law since Feb., 1887.

CHARLES MANSON CRUTCHFIELD, Attorney at Law, Philipsburg, Mont. Terr.

B.L. Hamilton Law Scholarship. Knight of Pythias, 1888. Practiced at Richmond, Va., 1886-7; since 1887 at Philipsburg, Montana Terr.

WILLIAM BOROUGHS NEWMAN, Attorney at Law, Franklin, Tex.

A.M., B.L. Howard Coll., 1881-4; Washington and Lee Univ., 1885-6; Debater of Graham-Lee Soc. in 1886. Prin. Grove Hill (Ala.) High School, 1884-5. Lawyer at Franklin, Texas, since Dec. 15, 1886. II

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM MAGRAW REID, Student, Kansas City, Mo.

Coxswain of Harry Lee Boat Crew, winners of gold cup, 1885. Santini Prize Medal, 1887. Traveled in Europe, 1887-8. Brother of John H. Reid.

Address, 1214 Wyandotte Ave.

Class of 1888.

HENRY WINSTON HOLT, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.

LL.B. C.E., 1886, V. M. I. Orator's and Debater's Medals; Orator of Law Class, 1888.

Address, 130 N. Main St. A M

JOHN PENN LEE, Attorney at Law, Fine Creek, Va.

LL.B. Now practicing in Rock Mount, Frankling Co., Va.

Class of 1889.

EDMUND GUSTAVUS VAUGHAN, Kansas City, Mo.

Del. to First Provincial Conv. of Third Province, at Lynchburg, in Feb., 1886.

Address, 930 Locust St.

Class of 1890.

ROBERT EDWARD LEE, Burke's Station, Fairfax Co., Va.

Pres. of Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Y. M. C. A. and Athletic Assn.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM WALTER BROWN, Camden, Ark.

Vice Pres. of Athletic Assn.

CHARLES TILGHMAN HILLEARY, Student, Petersville, Md.

Attended Coll., 1887-8. Student of Medicine since 1888.

Class of 1892.

ROBERT LEE PECK,

Secy. of Y. M. C. A.

Springfield, Tenn.

Class of 1893.

FRED HUNTER MARSHALL,

JAMES ALNEY MENEFEE,

Little Rock, Ark.

Hamilton, Mo.



UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI.

ON the 20th day of February, 1819, the United States, by special act of Congress, granted thirty-six sections of land to the State of Mississippi, "in trust, for the support of a seminary of learning therein," etc. These lands were judiciously located, and grew rapidly in value. They were sold about 1833 for \$277,332. The State failed for a time to execute the trust assumed in accepting the lands; but in 1844 the State Legislature passed an act, under which, in that year, the University of Mississippi was incorporated, and the proceeds of the land grant were vested in its Board of Trustees. The University was not actually opened until 1848. It had during that year eighty students. The first graduates were sent forth in 1851. From 1851 to 1861 its growth was rapid. In the latter year, on account of the war, it suspended and remained inactive until the fall of 1865. Its funds, not having been actually transferred from the custody of the State, were not lost during that uncertain period. No accounting, however, was made to the Board of Trustees until 1880, when the Legislature recognized the State's indebtedness to the University to be \$544,061.23, and upon this amount she now annually pays interest at the rate of six *per centum*, yielding a revenue of \$32,643.

Its period of greatest prosperity, if judged by the number of students in attendance, was from 1877 to 1881. In 1877-78 it had enrolled the names of 471 students. Since that year the attendance has been less. In the catalogue for 1888 the number of students is given at 228. The whole number who had received instruction in the Department of Arts, prior to 1888, was 3,347, and in the Department of Law, 335. In the Department of Arts there are fifteen Professors and Instructors, and in the Department of Law there are five. The Department of Arts has three courses, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the degree of Bachelor of Science, and the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy. There are also two Post-graduate courses connected with this Department, one for the degree of Master of Arts, and the other for that of Doctor of Philosophy.

The University is located near Oxford, which place is noted as being healthful as to climate, and cultured and refined as to its people. The institution is entirely free from sectarian influences, but the formation of character and the development of Christian culture are not neglected. The buildings no doubt will, at no distant day, give place to more imposing structures. The Gymnasium is supplied with many of the appliances for healthful exercise, and is free to all students. The expense of attending the University is less than at many similar institutions. The Library contains about 12,000 volumes.

Edward Mayes, LL.D., is the present Chairman of the Faculty. Among those who have in the past been at the head of the University, we find the name of General Alexander P. Stewart, and also that of F. A. P. Barnard, LL.D., D.D., who for the last quarter of a century has been President of Columbia College, N. Y. City.

At the meeting of the Board of Trustees in June, 1882, it was resolved that thereafter females sufficiently advanced to enter the Freshman class, should be admitted as students upon the same conditions, in all respects, as males; and since that time co-education has prevailed. Wise regulations are in force lessening, as far as possible, the objections often urged against the education of both sexes in the same institution. The percentage of ladies in attendance has not been large, probably owing to the educational standard required for admission. The University holds the first place among the educational institutions of the State.

THE ETA.

SIGMA CHI was a babe of two summers only when she came from her distant Northern home and, at the University of Mississippi, first saw the light of a Southern sky. Three fraternities were already represented in the University, the "Rainbow, or W. W. W.," then quite an exclusive Southern fraternity, but now a branch of Delta Tau Delta, the Delta Kappa Epsilon, and the Delta Psi. Great care was taken to prevent the movement for a ΣX charter from becoming known, and the unexpected advent of seven Sigma Chi badges created a lively sensation on the campus. Their wearers were among the brightest and most popular young fellows in the University: J. R. McIntosh, J. W. Buchanan, S. L. Boggan, W. T. McCann, Kennon McElroy, A. H. Gibson and Calvin R. Myers. They received their charter on October 10 1857, and at once set vigorously to work to build up the chapter. It was an era of fraternities at Oxford. Phi Kappa Psi entered the University about this time, and Chi Psi came in the following year; but the new "Sigs" were zealous workers, and in 1860 there was not a stronger chapter than Eta in the University. Hon. J. R. McIntosh, now one of the foremost lawyers of the State, seems to have been the leader, and a recent letter from him furnishes a glimpse of the early history of the chapter. He says: "I declined, upon first entering the University, to join any secret society, and, before uniting with any, I received a letter from Mr. W. L. Lockwood, corresponding secretary of Alpha Chapter at the Miami University, Ohio, proposing an organization of the fraternity at the University of Mississippi. I talked with a few of my bosom companions, among whom were J. W. Buchanan, of my class (Freshman), Thomas Boggan, Calvin Myers and Isaac Shelby. All of these were manly, brave young men. Shelby, however, was not one of the charter members. Seven of us agreed to organize Eta Chapter; so I wrote to Lockwood, and obtained our charter and badges. I shall never forget the pleasant comments that were made upon us the first day we put on our badges. We were called 'Young Innocents,' by reason of the White Cross we wore. We were not long in having accorded to us an honorable position among the several fraternities then in existence there, and felt proud of the influence we wielded in the two literary societies. Long before I left the University I was gratified to see that ΣX took high rank among the oldest and most honored fraternities."

In the *ante-bellum* history of the fraternity, the members of Eta played an active part. Every project for the advancement of the order received their enthusiastic support. Their delegates were present to lend counsel

and advice in the early conventions, and the bond of fraternal union was strengthened by the intimate connections which they maintained with the Northern chapters. The anniversary of the founding of the chapter was always appropriately observed ; and it was to this annual celebration in 1860, that the Gamma sent Alonzo W. Heeter to carry to their Southern brothers the fraternal greetings of the North. It was but one brief year after this that the ties of brotherhood were severed by the sword ; and the roll of drums was heard in every college in the land. True to her Southern home and true to herself, the Eta did not falter at the call. Every member of the chapter went into the ranks ; not one was a laggard in the duty before him. Many of them were killed ; many of them are sleeping, we know not where. They were mere boys, nearly all of them reared in the lap of luxury ; but they followed their flag with unfaltering steps, and laid down their lives cheerfully for their honor and their country's sake. They had not time to write their names on the scroll of fame ; for they were borne away in the very Spring and morning of life, with the bloom of boyhood on their cheeks. Smiling lips quivered, and beaming eyes grew dim as they quickly fell victims to the cruel carnage of war. As we glance over the list of our Northern and our Southern dead, it would seem indeed that Sigma Chi is more honored in their obscure graves than in the proudest achievements of her other gifted sons in the council halls of state. These boys of Eta were of the flower of the Southern army. They died far away, perhaps, from their native state, and the South is too poor to erect even simple headstones above them ; but their matchless valor and noble chivalry have woven for them imperishable chaplets and will preserve their names forever while they lie silent on some field of fame. In the army, on the march or in the camp, they were true to the vows of Sigma Chi, and the sons of Eta composed the majority of that celebrated "Constantine Chapter," founded by H. S. Dixon, of the Psi, and of which Hal Yerger, of Eta, was the first Vice-President. Whether he donned the blue or wore the gray, a Sigma Chi, wherever met, received a brother's welcome and a true fraternal hand. And many were the queer encounters of which the old boys love to tell. It was while prisoners of war at Fort Delaware, in February, '65, that J. R. McIntosh last met Isaac Shelby "in an old straw hat without a brim, a citizen's coat with the tail torn off, pants without buttons, and shoes without strings," and shared with him the money he had contrived to smuggle in.

While the active members of Eta were crowning her with laurels in the field, the University at Oxford owed its preservation to an honored member of the chapter at home. In the Fall of 1865, the little city lay in ashes, with standing chimneys and naked walls to mark the courses of its quiet streets, a fate which the University would undoubtedly have shared had it not been for that grand old man, that noble-hearted Christian gentleman, Dr. A. J. Quinche, who is still one of her gifted professors and a loyal Sigma

Chi. Throughout the war Dr. Quinche was the sole custodian of the University. He had been a schoolmate of General Grant and of several of the officers of his army, and when, in December, 1862, Grant reached Oxford on his march to Vicksburg, he gladly yielded to the solicitations of his school-boy friend and placed a guard over the property of the institution. During the many destructive raids to which Oxford was afterward subjected, Dr. Quinche's heroic efforts preserved the University from harm and enabled it to re-open its doors immediately upon the cessation of hostilities.

No sooner were the drum and bugle hushed, and the shriek of shot and shell had ceased, than the institution was crowded with the sons of Mississippi and the neighboring South, eager to retrieve the loss of four long years of strife, and to equip themselves for the new era which had dawned in their defeat. Several of the fraternities hastily reëstablished, and initiated a considerable number of students ; but early in 1866 a few young fellows drifted together, who had declined to enter these fraternities because none of them seemed to offer as attractive associations as they found among themselves. This came to the attention of Patrick S. Myers, who had been one of the most brilliant students in the University before the war, and he immediately came down to Oxford from his home at Holly Springs, bringing with him the charter of Eta and the constitution of the fraternity, written in cipher. Several meetings were held, which were attended by H. C. Myers, B. C. Adams, W. M. Forest, W. E. Andrews and Wallace Wood. They were interested in the project of reviving Sigma Chi, and after many pledges of secrecy, the papers of Eta were turned over to Wood. Permission was heartily given them to reëstablish the chapter ; Wood set to work to decipher and translate the ritual and constitution, and the Eta was soon in a flourishing condition. Naturally enough, many of the members who figured in the early history of the chapter during the years immediately succeeding the surrender, had belonged to the armies of the late Confederate States ; many had seen active service, and several bore on their bodies wounds received in battle. Even crutches and a wooden leg limped and hobbled to the meetings of Sigma Chi. Lee's army was represented, as was also Johnson's, along with Forrest's, Jackson's and Adams' Cavalry. There were members formerly of Harvey's Scouts, that noted band of men ; and the Shenandoah also was represented, that far-famed privateer. Even those who had not been in the service were no strangers to the war. Under these circumstances, the chapter easily took upon itself the characteristics of the soldier. Honor was first and foremost in measuring men and measures. A plain, blunt and practical view was taken of everything. True courage was a *sine qua non* to membership. Scholarship of course was desirable, but to sacrifice to this any of their views of honor, gentlemanly bearing and true manhood, was not to be thought of for a moment. Nevertheless, the members

of the chapter all stood well in their classes. They were well represented in the prize declamations, in the Junior and Senior orations; and in the two literary societies there were those who stood far to the front, who were an honor to the societies, to the fraternity and to the University, and who are now an honor to the State. In the selection of members, wealth and social rank were likewise given minor consideration. The Emancipation Proclamation had swept away the largest portion of the wealth of the South and left it poor indeed in all but land. Ready money was scarce in every circle of society, and among the students at the University economy was sought in the system of "batching," which distinguished an important period of its history. A few resolute fellows, recognizing the straightened circumstances of their parents, clubbed together, bought their own rations and boarded themselves. They were soon followed by most of their fellow-students. Regular work was assigned to each member of the "mess," and they were able to secure plain but wholesome fare for half its ordinary cost. This was but one of the many shifts of an enforced economy; and frequently the same gray jacket was worn upon the campus that had seen a service not so peaceful. In all these trials and hardships of the University, the members of Sigma Chi nobly bore their part, and the fraternity now claims to share with this venerable institution the honor of nursing into sterling manhood such brave, great-hearted boys. The old record of the chapter lies before us now, its pages yellow with age, its cover worn with constant handling. The old, musty leaves seem redolent with memories of convivial gatherings, boyish affections, smiles and tears, dead voices from the long ago and speaking all through of the undying brotherhood of us all in Sigma Chi. In these old days there was no taint of sanctimony in the chapter. The members of Eta were the fellows who rode their horses at full speed through the lower hall-way of "The Hall," or rolled cannon balls down the stair-way from the upper floors. They were the leaders in all the pranks and jollity; and woe unto the fellow that attacked a Sigma Chi!—he was well thumped. But there was not a bully or a rowdy in the number, and the chapter, almost to a man, was highly respected by the faculty. At any and all times they were ready, in season and out of season, to stand up for the University and to speak in her favor. The youthful martial spirit was kept alive by some enterprising Yankee sending to the town stationer some writing paper, with a beautiful cut of the college and poetical lines, commemorating some Southern war incident, printed at the top. Wallace Wood, whose activity in the interests of the fraternity is shown in all the records of this era, inadvertently used one of these sheets in a letter to the Kappa, and protests and apologies promptly followed. Wood, who is now a prominent official of the Texas & Pacific Railway, was Eta's delegate to the Washington Convention, where he was elected temporary chairman, and did much to restore fraternal confidence between the chapters, North and South.

During these years, the social life of the chapter was one of its most prominent features. Its members always found a ready welcome in the best families of Oxford, which abounded in the most attractive type of Southern womanhood. To those fresh from the ranks and a soldier's life, the society of these true and lovely women was especially invaluable in its refining and ennobling influences. When the history of the chapter comes to be fully written, this feature of its life will be given the prominence to which it is entitled.

For some years the most prominent man in the chapter was Wiley N. Nash, now one of the leading men in Mississippi. He had enlisted as a soldier when a boy of only sixteen, and he fitly represented the spirit of the chapter. He was frail and delicate, but he united in his character two widely different qualities, the quietest, gentlest bearing, and the most unflinching courage. His lofty ideas and his intense interest in the fraternity, as warm to-day as then, exerted a powerful influence on his fellows, and under his leadership the Eta flourished. Then came what Eta has since called "the era of Jim Liddell," for he was the most enthusiastic Sigma of his time and always had more influence in the chapter than any other. He gave to Eta an era of good-fellowship and fun, and when he left to continue his course at Roanoke College in Virginia, he there became the founder of the Tau. Sharpe, Roane, Tom Isom and W. C. Martin, the most brilliant intellect the University has ever had, succeeded to the leadership in turn, and Walter Malone, the poet of two biennial conventions, who for nearly a decade past has been so widely known to the fraternity at large. Malone's personal popularity, ability and fraternity zeal have been a tower of strength to his chapter during recent years.

From its birth the chapter has been crowned with success. Its "ups and downs" have been comparatively unimportant, and its future is spanned by the bow of promise. The fraternity chose wisely when it made the Eta its standard bearer in the South, and well has it fulfilled its trust. Five chapters have been founded through its efforts: the Zeta, founded in 1866, by Jacob P. Billups and James T. Harrison; the Pi, founded in 1872 by W. E. Quin; the Tau, founded in the same year by James M. Liddell; the Beta Beta, founded in 1874, also by W. E. Quin; and the Alpha Omicron, founded in 1886 by J. M. Sinnot. J. M. Farrington assisted in the establishment of the Delta, and Walter Malone was the first to urge upon the fraternity the founding of the Alpha Nu at the University of Texas. At the University of Mississippi the following fraternities have also been established: Rainbow, 1848; Delta Kappa Epsilon, 1851; Delta Psi, 1855; Phi Kappa Psi, 1857; Chi Psi, 1858; Phi Kappa Sigma, 1859-61; Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 1865; Phi Gamma Delta, 1870-9; Phi Delta Theta, 1877; Beta Theta Pi, 1879; Alpha Beta Tau, 1882; Kappa Alpha, 1883.

THE ETA.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI.

Class of 1858.

ALVAREZ HARRISON GIBSON, Journalist, Natchez, Miss.

A.B. C. S. A., "Jefferson Artillery," 1861-4. Poet at Eta Reunion, 1860. Professor in Jefferson College, Miss., 1870. Prin. Natchez Union School, 1872-3 and 1881-2. Census Enumerator for U. S., 1879. Justice of the Peace, elected 1883. Local Editor of *Natchez Banner*, 1886-7; Author of "Child of Light and other Poems" (Duchesne, printer, Natchez, 1889). At present connected with Hon. L. C. Duchesne's Newspaper and Job Printing Establishment, Natchez, Miss.

JOHN CHEVES MILLER, Farmer, Belle, Miss.

A.B. C. S. A., private in the 17th Miss. Regt., and in the Commissary Dept. with the rank of Lieut., 1861-5. Justice of the Peace for two years; member of the Board of Supervisors, four years; of School Board of Chickasaw Co., four years. Has been a Del. to many District and State political Convs., to the Grand Lodge of Masons, to the Knights of the Golden Rule and the State Grange. Has held several municipal offices. Principal of the Houston (Miss.) High School, 1878-86.

Class of 1860.

* THOMAS LOWRIE BOGGAN, Soldier, Byhalia, Miss.

A.B. Died in C. S. A. Killed in the Ga. Campaign, 1864.

JOSEPH WILLIAMS BUCHANAN, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

A.B. Served two terms in Miss. State Legislature. Commanded a Co. in 24th Miss. Regt., C. S. A., 1861-5. Resigned position as Circuit Judge in 1887 to accept Attorneyship for Kansas City, Memphis and Birmingham R. R. Co.

MESHACH FRANKLIN, Planter, Early Grove, Miss.

A.B. C. S. A., Private in 11th Miss. Vol. Inf., throughout the Civil War. Planter at Early Grove, Miss., since 1865. Brother of Jesse Franklin.

* SAMUEL ROGERS FRANKLIN, Student, Lamar, Miss.

Died, Jan. 10, 1860, of consumption, contracted while attending the Univ. of North Carolina.

WILLIAM THEODORE McCANN, Pirassunringa, Provincia de Sao Paulo, Brazil.

C. S. A. Left his home at Waco, Tex., immediately after the Civil War, and has resided since in Brazil.

Sister's address, Mrs. H. S. Sparks, Waco, Tex.

JAMES ROBERT MCINTOSH, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.

First Sophomore Medal. Member Miss. Legislature, 1870-5.

CALVIN RICHARD MYERS, Farmer, Byhalia, Miss.

A.B. Commencement Speaker. Served in C. S. A., 1861-5. Brother of P. S. and H. C. Myers.

GEORGE WASHINGTON SMITH, Physician, Canton, Miss.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of La., 1867. Commencement Speaker. Jefferson Medical Coll., 1860-1; Medical Coll. of Va., at Richmond, Va., in 1865; Univ. of La., in 1867.

Class of 1861.

* JOHN EMERSON BUTLER, Linden, Miss.
C. S. A.

* WILLIAM THOMAS DRIVER, Soldier, Memphis, Tenn.
A.B. Major of a Tenn. Regt. of Vol. Inf., C. S. A. Killed at Jonesborough, Ga., Aug. 31, 1864.

* JOHN THEODORE GREGORY, Student, De Kalb, Miss.
Contracted typhoid pneumonia at the Univ. He was taken home to DeKalb, where he died, March 8, 1859.

* KENNON MCELROY, Soldier, Marion, Miss.
Enlisted in S. C. A. Became Capt. and, later, Col. of the 13th Miss. Regt. Killed in the charge at Knoxville, Tenn., in the Fall of 1863.

BAXTER MCFARLAND, Attorney at Law, Aberdeen, Miss.
Served in C. S. A., 1861-5, and retired with the rank of Major Staff Dept. in the Field; badly wounded at Gaines Mill in '62. Chancellor of First Dist. since 1883; reappointed to second term of four years, 1887. Has frequently been delegate to State Conventions, and is Vice President State Bar Association.

REUBEN TURNER POLLARD, Teacher, †Wynne, Ark.
A.B.

* THOMAS EMMETT TUCKER, Soldier, Byhalia, Miss.
A.B. After graduation, joined "University Greys" at Harper's Ferry, June 16, 1861. Wounded at Battle of Manassas Junction, Va., July 21, 1861. Joined Co. I, 11th Miss. Inf. Killed by accidental discharge of gun let fall by a member of his Regt., July 23, 1861, at Manassas Junction, Va.

Class of 1862.

* ALEXANDER GREGG, Soldier, Austin, Tex.
Died in Va., Dec. 11, 1861, while serving in C. S. A.

JOSHUA MOSES HARLEY, Teacher, †Birdsville, Tex.
U. S. Indian Commissioner. Formerly, Teacher at Arlington, Texas.

* BENJAMIN FLAVIUS HYATT, Soldier, Monticello, Ark.
Third Ark. C. S. A. Vol. Inf. Killed at the Battle of Chickamauga.

THOMAS PERRY LEE, Satartia, Miss.

* PATRICK STEVEN MYERS, Attorney at Law, Hernando, Miss.
Best record of any student before the war. Lieut. Co. B, 30th Miss. Regt., C. S. A., and served four years, the last two of which he was a prisoner at Johnson's Island. Student of law with Featherstone, Harris & Watson, at Holly Springs, Miss., after the close of the war. Admitted to the Bar in March, 1866. Practiced law at Holly Springs and Hernando, Miss. Brother of C. R. and H. C. Myers. Died at Byhalia, Miss., Sept. 30, 1884.

WILLIAM NAPOLEON POTTS, Attorney at Law, Monroe, La.
Attended Coll., 1859-61. C. S. A., 1861-5. Entered Private in 12th Regt. La. Inft., and became Capt. of Co. F, *idem*. Wounded at Franklin, Tenn., Nov. 30, 1864. Admitted to the Bar in 1867. Practiced at Bastrop and Bayville, La.; at Monroe since 1877. District Atty. of 12th Judicial Dist. of La., 1876-80. Firm, Potts & Hudson.

* EVAN JEFFRIES SHELBY, Soldier, Concordia, Miss.

In 1861 left Coll. and joined the C. S. A., becoming a Lieut. of the Boliver Troop, 28th Miss. Vol. Cav., later rising to the position of Capt. Member of Constantine Chapter. His bravery helped win for his troop the *soubriquet* of "The Bloody Twenty-eighth." He fell while fighting at Mt. Carmel, Tenn., Nov. 24, 1864.

SAMUEL MCELREE WILSON, † Corinth, Miss.

Class of 1863.

WILLIAM CLINTON BARNES, Farmer, Summit, Miss.
Private, 11th Miss. Regt., C. S. A.

DANIEL BRISCOE, Merchant, Knoxville, Tenn.
Firm of Briscoe, Swepson & Co., Wholesale Dry Goods.

* THOMAS COKE DURR, Oxford, Miss.
Removed from Oxford at beginning of war.

JESSE FRANKLIN, Attorney at Law, Bolivar, Tenn.
Sergt. Co. B, 17th Miss. Vols., C. S. A., through the war. Justice of the Peace, 1875-81. Brother of Meshach Franklin.

JOHN RICHARD GLADNEY, Elocutionist, Saltillo, Miss.

THOMAS HESLEP, † Port Gibson, Miss.

WILLIAM HENRY MCCARDELL, Vicksburg, Miss.

* JAMES SHEPPARD REYNOLDS, Student, Bolton's Depot, Miss.
Left Coll. and went to Charlottesville, Va., for his health. Died at the home of his uncle in Charlottesville, Va., in 1862.

JAMES AUBERT SCUDDAY, New Orleans, La.
Address, 33 Carondelet St.

* HENRY TAYLOR SIEBE, Soldier, Crystal Springs, Miss.
Enlisted in the 16th Miss. Regt., C. S. A., in Jan., 1862, as a private. March 1 was elected Capt. of the "Jollicopper Avengers" at Crystal Springs. This organization was mustered into service as a part of the 36th Regt. Miss. Vols., March 7, 1862. Served as Capt. of Co. B, 36th Regt., until May. At the Battle of Farmington, May 9, 1862, he received a bullet wound in the right ankle, which was not thought to be dangerous. After the battle, the Regt. was reorganized under the "Conscript Law," and he was elected Lieut. Col. of the 36th Regt. The same evening it was found necessary to amputate his leg. He died at home, June 1, 1862.

* JOSEPH LANE TAYLOR, Taylor's Depot, Miss.
Mayor of Taylor's Depot. Died Feb. 24, 1877.

Class of 1864.

* WILLIAM ALEXANDER BARTON, Soldier, Houston, Miss.
Private in Miss. Regt. Killed at Gettysburg, Pa., July 3, 1863.

* GEORGE JACOB HUNSICKER, Water Proof, La.

* THOMAS SAMUEL MAGRUDER, Soldier, Canton, Miss.
Private, 24th Miss. Regt., C. S. A. Died at Dalton, Ga., 1864.

TULLIUS CICERO TUPPER, Clergyman, Leavenworth, Kas.

D.D., Arkansas State Univ., 1884. Quartermaster's Dept., Army of Tennessee, C. S. A. Detailed service, 1864. Attended law lectures at Canton, Miss., 1868-9. Attorney at Law and Clerk of the Circuit Court at Canton, Miss., 1869-71. Attended Nashotah Theol. Sem., Wis., 1872-3. Since 1874, has been Clergyman of Prot. Epis. Church at Memphis, Tenn., Little Rock, Ark., and Leavenworth, Kas. Deputy to three successive Trien. Convs. of Prot. Epis Church of United States. Member of Social Lit. Club and of Imperial Club. Lecturer in two Colls. Trustee Ark. State Lunatic Asylum, 1885-6. Pres. of Orphans Home, Little Rock, Ark., 1886. Grand Prelate, Grand Commandery (Ark.) Knights Templar, 1886. Grand Prelate, Grand Commandery (Kas.) Knights Templar, 1888. Dean Northeastern Convocation, Diocese of Kas. Rector Church of St. Paul.

Address, cor. Seventh and Seneca Sts.

* JAMES HOGGAT WRIGHT, Natchez, Miss.

* HARRY YERGER, Planter, Greenville, Miss.

Joined the 18th Miss. Vols., C. S. A., in 1861. Transferred, in 1862, to Co. D, 28th Miss. Vol. Cav., rising to the rank of Sergt. in that troop, which Gen. Sherman styled "the best cavalry in the world." Was a comrade of H. S. Dixon (Psi, 1860), with whom he established the Constantine Chapter in the C. S. A. Managed his plantation from 1866 until his death, Nov. 9, 1886.

Class of 1867.

SAMUEL ROGERS COLEMAN, Attorney at Law, Canton, Miss.

Member Miss. Legislature, 1877.

JOHN MCGEHEE FARMINGTON, Cotton Factor, Memphis, Tenn.

ALEXANDER GLENN, † New Orleans, La.

JAMES CURETON MCCAA, County Official, Ocala, Fla.

Cadet service in C. S. A. in Ala. Del. to several political convs. in Ala. and Fla. For 12 years a cotton planter. Was Dealer in Lumber at Ocala, Fla. Is now Deputy Sheriff of Marion Co., Fla., residing at Ocala, Fla.

Class of 1868.

BENJAMIN CHIN ADAMS, Attorney at Law, Grenada, Miss.

Left Coll. at end of junior year. Had served 18 months, until close of war, as private in Stafford's Battery, Stewart's Div., Hood's Corps of Army of the Tenn. Sophomore Declaimer, 1867. Junior Orator, 1868, elected by the Phi Sigma Soc. For several years assistant Ed. of the *Granada Sentinel*. Del. three times to State political Convs. and many times to Diocesan Convs. Delivered response to address of welcome in behalf of the Grand Lodge Knights of Pythias, at Columbus, Miss. Several addresses before the Miss. State Press Assn. Was admitted to the Bar in 1875. Is a planter and lawyer. At present serving second term as Mayor of Grenada, Miss.

GUSTAVUS A. BALDWIN, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

Address, 210 Gravier St.

JACOB PHINIZ BILLUPS, Banker, Mobile, Ala.

Attended Univ. of Miss., 1865-6; Washington and Lee Univ., 1866-8, where he organized Zeta Chapter. Left at the end of junior year. Lived in Mobile fifteen years and in New York five years. Is Director in Bank and Insurance Cos. Is now a Cotton Merchant and Banker.

Office, 50 St. Michael St.

Z

SAUNDERS BILLUPS, Druggist, Columbus, Miss.

THOMAS BRADFORD, Farmer, Columbus, Miss.

PETTUS BOWDRE, Cotton Factor, Memphis, Tenn.
Firm of Bowdre Bros. & Co.

JAMES T. HARRISON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Miss.
Member Miss. State Senate. Member of Board of Trustees of Miss. Industrial Female Coll. Z

* ROBERT MCSWINE, Student, Grenada, Miss.
Killed in 1867.

JESSE SHIVERS MONTGOMERY, Physician, Starkville, Miss.
A.B. M.D., Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City, 1873. Junior Responsor and Commencement Speaker. Member Miss. Legislature, 1878-82-84. Honorary Commissioner to the World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition at New Orleans, La., 1884. Del. to Farmer's Congress of U. S. at Louisville, Ky., 1883.

HENRY C. MYERS, Planter, Lula, Miss.
Served in C. S. A., 1861-5. Deputy Circuit Clerk of Marshall Co., Miss., 1866-8 and 1871-3. Sheriff, 1876-8. Secretary of State of Miss., 1878-85. Brother of C. R. and P. S. Myers.

WILEY NORRIS NASH, Attorney at Law, Starkville, Miss.
LL.B. Served in C. S. A., 1862-5. Sergt. in Harvey's Scouts, Jackson's Div. Cav., Army of Tenn. Certificates from the Univ. of Miss. in Chemistry, Greek, Latin and Mathematics. Address of Welcome at Annual Meeting, 1866, and Junior Orator, 1867, for Hermæan Soc. District Attorney 6th Judicial Dist., 1876-9. Member Miss. Legislature, 1884-6. Delivered Commencement Addresses at Cooper Inst., 1872; Starkville Female Inst., 1874; Miss. Coll., 1884; Miss. Central Female Inst., 1886, and at Shuqualack, 1887. Present R. W. Grand Warden of the I. O. O. F. of Miss.

* FREEMAN RANDOLPH, Journalist, Panola, Miss.
Commissioned officer in U. S. N. Ed. *Panola Star*.

DABNEY MINOR SCALES, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.
LL.B. Prof. of French and Spanish Languages, Univ. of Miss., 1866-8. Since 1869, Atty. at Law at Memphis.

BAXTER WILSON, Merchant, Lexington, Miss.
A.B. Sheriff of Holmes Co. since 1880.

Class of 1869.

WILLIAM ERASTUS ANDREWS, Clerk, Oxford, Miss.
Clerk of the Circuit Court of La Fayette Co., Miss., 1876-88.

* JAMES THOMPSON AUSTIN, Abbeville, Miss.

ROBERT STANHOPE BRIDGES, Holmesville, Miss.
Brother of Richard H. Bridges.

JOSEPH CALDWELL CAROTHERS, Clergyman, Grenada, Miss.
Graduate of Theol. Sem. at Columbia, S. C. Minister in the O. S. Presb. Church. Alumni Poet, 1884. Brother of Cornelius W. Carothers.

WILLIAM LEONIDAS DINKINS, Planter, Canton, Miss.
C. S. A. U. S. Marshal, South. Miss. Dist. Harness and Carriage Merchant.

JAMES TICKELL DOWNS, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.
A.B. Member Texas Legislature, 1876-8. County Treasurer, 1882-4.

- * WILLIAM MONTGOMERY FORREST, Memphis, Tenn.
Officer in C. S. A., on staff of his father, Gen. N. B. Forrest.
- * ALEXANDER IRWIN, Carson's Landing, Miss.
- * JOHN HAMPDEN PERKINS, Columbus, Miss.
- WALLACE WOOD, R. R. Official, Denver, Colo.
Enlisted in C. S. A. as one of Harvey's Scouts, Jackson's Div. Forrest's Cav.; 15 mos. service as private. Agent in New Orleans for Laflin & Rand Powder Co., 1868-82; Le Roy Shot Co., 1879-85; Traveling Freight and Passenger Agent Texas Pacific R. R. Co. since 1885.
Address, 1705 Larimer St.

Class of 1870.

- * WILLIAM RASHA CANNON, Merchant, Columbus, Miss.
Attorney at Law, but did not practice law. Secretary and Treasurer of the City of Columbus. He was a member of Columbus Lodge, No. 5, Masons, and of the Columbus Riflemen. Died Oct. 9, 1882.
- MADISON CONRAD KLEIN, Vicksburg, Miss.
- * ANDREW JACKSON LIDDELL, Physician, Carrollton, Miss.
A.B. M.D., Bellevue Hosp. Medical Coll., N. Y. City.
- CHARLES SHACKLEFORD PRIESTLEY, Physician, Canton, Miss.
M.D. Univ. of Louisiana Medical Coll., 1867. Member of Miss. State Medical Assn. Trustee of Canton Female Inst.
- * WILLIAM GASTON WATT, Carrollton, Miss.
Died, 1876.
- ALFRED ALEXANDER YOUNG, Physician, Como, Miss.
C. S. A., 3rd Miss. Cav., 1863-5. Attended Medical Dept. Univ. of Pa., 1868-70, including summer course of 1869. Medical Examiner of N. Y. Ins. Co. and Knights of Honor, several years. Practiced at Sardis, Miss., and Clear Water Harbor, Fla., a short while, but at Como 16½ years. Firm, Drs. Williamson & Young.

Class of 1871.

- FRANK MINTER ALDRIDGE, Merchant and Planter, Greenwood, Miss.
Left Coll. in junior year.
- CHARLES CLARK COFFEY, Planter, Fayette, Miss.
At present Clerk of the Circuit Court of Jefferson Co.
- CHARLES HARVEY HART, † St. Louis, Mo.
- WILLIAM DOUGALD TORREY, Attorney at Law, Fayette, Miss.
Member of Miss. Legislature, 1880-2.
- * RICHARD HARRISON BRIDGES, Student, Holmesville, Miss.
C. S. A. Died near Holmesville, Miss., Oct. 14, 1870, of consumption. Brother of Robert S. Bridges. *Vide Resolutions in Summit Times.*

Class of 1872.

JAMES MONROE LIDDELL, Attorney at Law, Greenwood, Miss.

A.B., 1873; A.M., 1876, Roanoke Coll. Member Miss. Legislature, 1878-80. Mem. U. S. Law Assn. T

*JAMES MONROE QUIN, Student, Summit, Miss.

A.B. Senior Speaker. Died Sept., 1872. Brother of Hugh S. and Louis R. Quin.

WILLIAM EVERETT QUIN, Physician, Fort Payne, Ala.

A.B., Miss. Coll., 1874. M.D., Ky. School of Medicine, 1881. Attended Univ. of Miss., 1868; Howard Coll., 1872; Miss. Coll., 1873-4. At latter, was Fall Orator for Lit. Soc., 1873, and Salutatorian of Class and Anniversarian of Lit. Soc., 1874. Prin. of Trenton (La.) Academy, Fall of 1874. Attended Medical Dept. of Univ. of Louisville, Ky., 1875-6. Practitioner of Medicine at Walthall, Miss., 1877-80, and at Fort Payne, Ala., since 1882. Pres. of De Kalb Co. (Ala.) Medical Soc. Del. to Ala. State Medical Assn., 1887. Was Ed. of *Walthall Pioneer*, 1878. Brother of Hugh L. Quin. II and B B

HORATIO FLEMING SIMRALL, JR., Attorney at Law, Vicksburg, Miss.

B.S.

Class of 1873.

*JAMES MILLER BUFFINGTON, Grenada, Miss.

WILLIAM STEWART JOHNSON, † Woodville, Miss.

LOUIS RANKIN QUIN, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

A.B. LL.B., 1880. Brother of James M. and Hugh S. Quin. Office, cor. Ninth and Main Sts.

EDWARD DOUTHET WOODS, Physician, Bayou Sara, La.

M.D., Kentucky Medical Coll.

Class of 1874.

LAWSON BALLOU, Merchant, Canton, Miss.

CORNELIUS WILLIAM CAROTHERS, Attorney at Law, Chattanooga, Tenn.

A.B. Senior Speaker. Brother of Joseph C. Carothers.

MARION LAFAYETTE DYE, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.

A.B. Graduated with "Second Honor." Elected by Phi Sigma Soc. to deliver annual address, May 5, 1874. Attended Law Dept. Univ. of Va., 1874-5. Del. to Ninth Bien. Conv., Columbus, O., 1872. Taught School one year. Began practicing law in Natchez, Miss., in Jan., 1876. Practiced in Weatherford, Tex., 1876-80, and in Dallas, Tex., since 1880. Was Mayor of Weatherford one term. Ψ

FRANK ALEXANDER McLAIN, Attorney at Law, Liberty, Miss.

A.B. Senior Speaker. Member Miss. Legislature, 1882-4. District Attorney 10th Judicial Dist., 1884-8.

Class of 1875.

HENRY ARTHUR FINCH, Attorney at Law, McKinney, Tex.

Completed junior year in Univ. of Miss. Graduated in Law Dept. of Cumberland Univ., 1875. Elected by Hermæan Soc. to deliver Salutatory Address at Commencement, 1873. Elected Anniversarian of same Soc., 1874. Admitted to the Bar Jan., 1876. Del. to Democratic State Conv., 1880-2-4-6. Member of Texas Legislature, 1883-4. Empire Lodge, No. 68, I. O. O. F. District Deputy Grand Master of I. O. O. F., 1889. N

THOMAS F. LINDSEY, Pulaski, Tenn.

WILLIAM ARTHUR ROANE, Attorney at Law, Oxford, Miss.
LL.B., Lebanon Univ., 1875. Member Miss. State Senate, 1882-6. Practiced law several years in Coffeerville, Miss. N

JAMES MADISON SHARP, Teacher, † Canton, Miss.
A.B., A.M. Honor Man of Sophomore Class. Forty-dollar prize for proficiency in History. Prize by Hermæan Soc. for excellence in Debate. Senior Speaker. Class Anniversarian. Prof. in Miss. Coll.

Class of 1876.

DANIEL WEBSTER BROWN, Farmer, Canton, Miss.
Brother of Joseph W. Brown.

WILLIAM I. CAUSEY, Attorney at Law, Summit, Miss.

ISHAM ROBERTSON HOWZE, Attorney at Law, Denver, Colo.
Taught School in Marshall Co., Miss., 1875-6. Practiced law since 1877. Had a majority for Miss. Legislature in 1881. Admitted to Supreme Court of Colo., 1883.

* FRANCIS EMMET LOVE, Teacher, Vicksburg, Miss.
A.B. Honor man of Sophomore Class. Twenty-five-dollar prize for proficiency in Greek. Senior Speaker. Prin. of Vicksburg Public Schools. Died in yellow fever epidemic, 1878.

ARCHIBALD MCCALLUM, Physician, Edwards, Miss.
M.D., Kentucky School of Medicine, 1879. Lake, Miss., 1879-82; Edwards, since 1882. Alderman and Health Officer of Lake, 1879-82. Contributor to *Medical and Surgical Reporter*. Is Medical Examiner for N. Y. Life Ins. Co., N. Y. Mutual Life Ins. Co., and the Equitable Assurance Co. of N. Y. Member of K. of P., K. of H., and Knights of Golden Rule.

WILLIAM WARREN NASH, Physician, Starkville, Miss.
M.D., Kentucky Medical Coll.

GUSTAVUS RUSSELL SCOTT, Attorney at Law, Corpus Christi, Tex.
County Attorney since 1882.

EUGENE MONTGOMERY SMITH, Planter and Physician, Canton, Miss.
A.B., Presb. Univ. at Clarksville, Tenn., 1877. M.D., Univ. of Louisville, Ky., Feb., 1880. Attended Univ. of Miss., 1872-4. Lived on Yazoo River, 1880-6. Since 1886, has lived near Canton.

JAMES TROTTER, Attorney at Law, Winona, Miss.
Mayor of Vaiden, Miss., 1880-2.

BRITTAIN RICE WEBB, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.

JOHN LIPSCOMB JOHNSON, Minister and Teacher, University of Miss.
A.B., Univ. of Va., 1859. LL.D., S. W. Bapt. Univ. D.D., Univ. of Ga. Licentiate Prof. of Greek in Univ. of Va., 1858-9. Prof. of English in Hollins' Inst., Va., 1860-1. Prof. of English in Albemarle Female Inst., Va., 1869-71. Prin. Roanoke Female Coll., Danville, Va., 1871-3. Prof. of

English in Univ. of Miss. since 1873. Trustee of Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem. since 1884. Secy. Va. Bapt. General Assembly in 1873. Vice Pres. Miss. Bapt. State Conv., 1876. Member American Philological Assn. Vice Pres. American Spelling Reform Assn. In 1862, was Chaplain 17th Va., C. S. A. After that, Post Chap. at Lynchburg, Va. Pres. Miss. Bapt. Mission Board, 1877-81. Pastor Court St. Bapt. Church, Portsmouth, Va., 1865-7; Freemason St. Bapt. Church, Norfolk, Va., 1868. Author of "University Memorial," and many sermons and addresses.

ALEXANDER JAMES QUINCHE, Teacher, University of Miss.

A.B., Univ. of New York, 1849; A.M., Columbian Coll., 1852; LL.D., Miss. Coll., Clinton, Miss., 1875. Williams Coll., Mass., 1848; Marietta Coll., Ohio, 1849. 2nd Prize in Mathematics in Univ. of City of N. Y. Private tutor in Md., 1849-50; teacher in several classical schools in Miss., 1850-5; Prin. Prep. Dept. Columbian Coll., Washington, 1855-7; in Iowa Coll., Davenport, Ia., 1857-8; Prof. of Ancient and Modern Languages in Aberdeen (Miss.) Female Coll., 1858-60; Prof. of Latin and Modern Languages, Univ. of Miss., 1860-82; since 1882, Prof. of Latin *idem*. Del. frequently to Miss. Bapt. Conv.; to Southern Bapt. Conv., Mobile., Ala., 1873. During the war, custodian of the Univ. property, and Prin. of a classical school conducted in place of the Univ. of Miss.

Class of 1877.

JAMES RUSSELL BERRY, Physician, Hebron, Miss.
M.D., Univ. of Louisiana, 1880.

HENRY THOMAS BUIE, Capitalist, Chicago, Ill.

At end of one year went to Washington and Lee Univ. Afterward attended the Louisville, Ky., Law School. Merchant, Oxford, Miss., for 3 years. Member New Orleans Cotton Exchange 2 years, and Chicago Board of Trade 4 years. Mining in Central America 1 year. Brother of Horace F. Buie.

Address, 255 E. Forty-third St.

* HORACE FRANCIS BUIE, Attorney at Law, Corpus Christi, Tex.

Attended Bethel Coll., Ky., one term. Admitted to the Bar, 1877. Died at Corpus Christi, Tex., May 20, 1880. Brother of Henry T. Buie.

EDWARD GIDEON LEONARD, † Coffeetown, Miss.

WILLIAM HENRY MONTGOMERY, Merchant, Starkville, Miss.

JAMES THOMAS NOLEN, Merchant, Winona, Miss.

WILLIAM HOLLIS TEGARDEN, R. R. Agent, Crystal Springs, Miss.

JOHN TORRY, Farmer, Hermanville, Miss.

Class of 1878.

JOSEPH WALKER BROWN, Farmer, Indianola, Miss.

Left Coll. at end of junior year. Justice of the Peace, 1884-5. Brother of D. W. Brown.

* JOHN ENOS GARRETT, Merchant, Coldwater, Miss.

Died in January, 1889.

PHIPPS BREVARD HILL, Attorney at Law, Moscow, Tenn.

Law Dept. Vanderbilt Univ., 1879-80. Also teaches school.

THOMAS NICHOLSON JONES, Farmer, Madison Station, Miss.

WILLIAM ELIJUS MARTIN, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.

A.B. Third Honor in Class. Prize, by the Early English Text Soc., of London, Eng., to best scholar in "English before the time of Chaucer." Tutor Univ. of Miss., 1879-81. Prin. of White Dept. of City Schools of Vicksburg, Miss., 1881-3. Since 1883, Birmingham, Ala.

CHARLES PERCIVAL MONTGOMERY, Druggist, Starkville, Miss.
A.B.

* SAMUEL RICHARDSON, Student, Fayette, Miss.

A.B. Studied medicine with his father at Fayette, Miss., 1878, and removed with him to Memphis, Tenn., 1879. Died of yellow fever, Sept. 10, 1879, at Memphis, Tenn. *Vide* Resolutions in *University Magazine*.

Class of 1879.

SAMUEL EDWARD MONTGOMERY, Live Stock Raiser, Starkville, Miss.

ROBERT LACY MOSS, Attorney at Law, College Hill, Miss.
Is also engaged in farming.

MURRAY TAYLOR, Pharmacist, † Arkansas City, Kas.

Class of 1880.

CHARLES GREEN CARUTHERS, Farmer, Starkville, Miss.

JOHN LEONARD HENDRICK, Attorney at Law, Fort Smith, Ark.

LL.B. A.B., Univ. of Ala., 1878. Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1880. Valedictorian, Hermean Soc., 1880. Served by special election as judge of 12th judicial circuit of Ark., 1883-4-5. II

THOMAS DUDLEY ISOM, JR., Druggist and Physician, Oxford, Miss.

M.D., Missouri Medical Coll., 1884. Attended Univ of Miss., 1874-81, graduating in five Depts.; Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1882. Practitioner of Medicine at Oxford, Miss., 1884-5; in Govt. Service at Kaw Agency, Indian Ter., 1885-8. Oxford, Miss., since 1888. Ψ

* JOSEPH BLAKE JONES, Student, Madison, Miss.

A.B. Second Honor, Sophomore; Third Honor, Junior; Third Honor, Senior. Died, June 27, 1880, one day after graduation. Brother of Friley and William B. Jones.

DELOS CARPENTER MELLEN, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.

Graduated at Cassel, Germany.

JOHN McMILLAN MONTGOMERY, Clerk, Starkville, Miss.

HUGH SEYMOUR QUIN, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

LL.B. Brother of James M. and Louis R. Quin.
Address, Cor. of Ninth and Main Sts.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM SHELBY BARRY, Attorney at Law, Shellmound, Miss.

JOHN CLARK, JR., Journalist, Clarksdale, Miss.

Ed. of *Clarksdale Banner*. Brother of Eugene L. and Walter Clark. I I

GEORGE DENT FOREMAN, Merchant, Fayette, Miss.

HARDY STRICKLIN GREEN, Corinth, Miss.

BENJAMIN HOWORTH GRIMES, Attorney at Law, West Point, Miss.

DAVID WILBUR HARRIS, Merchant, Osage Agency, Ind. Ter.
Ph. B.

EDMOND PEYTON LOWE, Physician, Ignacio, Colo.

Ph. B. M.D., Univ. of La. and Charity Hospital, 1884. Practiced in New Orleans, 1884-6. Elected Visiting Physician to Charity Hospital, and Chief of Clinic in Medical Faculty, 1885; Teacher of "Physical Diagnosis of Diseases," 1885-6. Appointed U. S. Physician and Surgeon to Southern Ute Indians, 1887. Author of book "The Ute Indians," in conjunction with his brother, Ephraim N. Lowe.

WILLIAM CONNOR MARTIN, Attorney at Law, Natchez, Miss.

A.B. First Honor in Freshman, Sophomore and Junior years. Highest record known in the University.

* CHARLES ROBERTS, JR., Abilene, Tex.

STUART DOUGLASS ROLLINS, Accountant, Point Pleasant, La.

* WALTER MONTRITH STEWART, Natchez, Miss.

BENJAMIN ARTHUR STOCKARD, Broker, Chattanooga, Tenn.

A.B. LL.B., Cumberland Univ., 1883; Univ. of Ala., 1876-7; Univ. of Miss., 1877-81; Capt. Univ. Greys, 1880, and $\Phi \Sigma$ Lit. Soc. Valedictorian, 1881, Univ. of Miss. Merchandise Broker at Columbus, Miss., 1883-6. Merchandise and Real Estate Broker, at Chattanooga, Tenn., since 1886. Firm, Evans & Stockard.

Address, Room 1, Loveman Block.

11

COWLES MEADE VAIDEN, Merchant, Vaiden, Miss.

Class of 1882.

GEORGE HIRAM BARNEY, Merchant, Gloster, Miss.

Attended Univ. of Miss., 1879; Soule's Commercial Coll., New Orleans, La., 1881. Is now Dealer in General Merchandise. Firm, Barney, Johns & Co.

GERARD BRANDON, Teacher, Natchez, Miss.

A.B. Prin. of Natchez Inst.

JAMES LEONIDAS BROWNLEE, Sparta, Miss.

* JAMES BURT CASSIDY, Summit, Miss.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CLAYTON, Merchant, Cleburne, Tex.

Deacon in Cleburne Bapt. Church since 1885. Member of Executive Board of Alvarado Bapt. Assn., 1883-8. Member of Board of Directors of Bapt. S. S. and Colportage Conv. of Texas, 1883-5; Vice Prest. 1886-8; Corr. Secy. and Supt. since 1888. Member of Board of Trustees of Cleburne Public Schools since 1886; is now Secy. of the Board.

F. GREEN, Corinth, Miss.

HENRY GREEN HARLAN, † Macon, Miss.

* HENRY JENKINS, Banker, Aberdeen, Miss.

Vide Resolutions in University Magazine.

* JAMES W. MALONE, Corinth, Miss.

Class of 1885.

EDWARD JAMES DELONY, JR., Lake Providence, La.
B.S.

OSCAR ANATOLE BOURG, Lafourche Parish, La.

HENRY FLOWERS, Student, Smithdale, Miss.

Ph. B. Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1884-5. Graduated in Commercial Coll. of Lexington, Ky., 1883. Tutor in Memphis Inst., 1885-7. Joint Prin. of Booneville Normal Inst. (Miss.), 1887-8. Pres. Chautauqua Lit. Club, Booneville, Miss. Del. to State Prohibition Conv., 1882. Student of Medicine in Univ. of Louisville, Ky., since 1888.

WALTER LEAKE KEIRN, JR. Attorney at Law, † Winona, Miss.
B.S. Z

JAMES MITCHELL MAGRUDER, Clergyman, Winona, Miss.
B.S. Graduated from Miss. A. and M. Coll. in 1886. Was Prin. of Public Male School at Canton, Miss. Is now in the Ministry of the Prot. Epis. Church, in charge of Immanuel Parish, Winona, Miss.

* JAMES MORTIMER SINNOTT, Merchant, New Orleans, La.
Univ. of La., 1880-2. A O

WALTER ERSKINE WILLIAMS, Teacher, Fort Worth, Tex.
Ph. B. Ed. of *University Magazine*. Phi Sigma Senior Medal for best debate. Del. to Y. M. C. A. Natl. Conv. Author of "A Peep into the Animal World." Ed. of *Texas Public School*, 1888. Is now Prin. of Fort Worth Schools. Prest. of Fort Worth Chautauqua Circle, 1887-8. Editor of *Practical Educator*, 1889.
Address, 807 E. Fifth St.,

ROBERT LEE WINCHESTER, Pharmacist, Natchez, Miss.
A.B.

Class of 1886.

STONEWALL JACKSON DILLARD, Farmersville, La.
B.S.

WIRT ADAMS HARVEY, Clerk, Sherman, Tex.

JAMES STEWART JOHNSON, † Woodville, Miss.
B.S.

* DAVID ARTHUR PHILLIPS, Merchant, Fort Smith, Ark.
B.S. Died in 1887.

ROBERT JACKSON WRIGHT, Attorney at Law, Roxie, Miss.
A.B., Hiawasse Coll.

Class of 1887.

WALTER MILTON BAILEY, Merchant, Winona, Miss.
B.S.

GREENE CROFT CHANDLER, Physician, St. Maurice, La.
M.D., Tulane Univ., N. O., La., 1888. A. and M. Coll., Miss., 1880-4; Univ. of Miss., 1884. Johnston's Commercial Coll., St. Louis, Mo., 1884; Tulane Univ., 1886-8. Appointed Resident Student in Torero Infirmary—highest record by competitive examination. Teacher in Public Schools in Corinth, Miss. Practicing Physician since 1888.

EUGENE AMZI FORD,
B.S.

† Kosciusko, Miss.

FRILEY JONES, Pharmacist, Canton, Miss.

Ph. B. Classical Course for three years. Honor in Latin; Honor in Greek; Junior and Senior Speaker; 2nd position in Senior Class, but did not get an honor as none are given in the Philosophical Course. Is now Pharmacist and Accountant. Brother of Joseph B. and William B. Jones.

WILLIAM BENNETT JONES, Teacher, Canton, Miss.

A. B. Third Honor, Freshman; Third Honor, Sophomore; Second Honor, Junior; Junior Speaker. Prin. of Male School at Canton. Brother of Joseph B. and Friley Jones.

WALTER MALONE, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

Ph. B. Second Phi Sigma Medal. Honors in Natural History and Modern Languages. Author of "Claribel and Other Poems" (1882); "The Outcast and Other Poems" (1885). Poet of Fifteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs. Alumni Poet, '88; Phi Sigma Anniversarian; Junior and Senior Speaker; Ed. in Chief of *University Magazine*. Law Firm, Malone & Malone.
Address, 39 Madison St.

WILLIAM EGGLESTON MEADE, Merchant, Birmingham, Ala.

Special Course in Engineering and Architecture at Vanderbilt Univ., 1884-8.

ARCHIBALD PETEET, Merchant, Greenwood, Miss.

Univ. of Miss., 1882-3 and 1886-7. Member of Phi Sigma Soc. Carrollton, Miss., until 1888; since then, Greenwood.

JOHN FRANKLIN POSEY, Accountant, Union City, Tenn.

Ph. B. Fifth Honor Freshman Class. Is now Accountant for Tenn. Furniture and Chair Co. Brother of William F. Posey.

EDMUND PAYNE WILLIAMS, Teacher, Graham, Tex.

Univ. of Miss., 1883-5; School of methods for Teachers, Fort Worth, Texas, 1886. Junior Speaker; Pres. Phi Sigma Lit. Soc.; Prin of Graham (Tex.) City Schools since 1888. Brother of Walter E. Williams.

Class of 1888.

EWING EARLE BROUGHER, Student, Jackson, Miss.

Freshman Honor in Latin; First Sophomore Medal for Elocution, 1886; Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1886-7; Junior Speaker, 1887. Del. to Natl. Conv., Y. M. C. A., Atlanta, Ga., 1885, and to Miss. Prohibition Conv., 1888. Teacher, 1883-4, and 1888-9, at Dublin, Miss. Correspondent of *Oxford Falcon*, *Jackson Clarion*, and *Jackson New Mississippian*. Is now Student of Law.

CHARLES FRIEND, Oxford, Miss.

Clerk in Memphis, Tenn., 1888. Brother of Emil and Robert Friend.

JOHN HAMILTON HOBBS, Student, Bentonville, Ark.

A. B., Ark. State Univ., 1888. Univ. of Miss., special course, 3 mos., 1888. At Ark. State Univ.; Senior Officer of Battalion, Ed. of *Cosmopolitan*, 1886-7; Pres. of Philomathean Soc., and Prophet of Class, 1887-8. Is now Student of Law.

CHARLES MARCUS TAYLOR. Corinth, Miss.
B.S.

JAMES BLACKBURN ULMAN, Bay St. Louis, Miss.
B.S.

Class of 1889.

- ULYSSES WILSON MITCHELL, Harrison, Miss.
 Univ. of Miss., 1887-8.
- FRANK LIDE MUNNERLYN, Accountant, Selma, Ala.
 Howard Coll., 1882-5; Univ. of Miss., 1886. Accountant at Selma., Ala., since 1886. II
- WILLIAM PLANT, Clerk, Oxford, Miss.
 Attended Coll., 1883-6. Clerk in dry goods store of his father, at Oxford, Miss., since 1886.

Class of 1890.

- THOMAS CATCHINGS BAIRD, Student, † Ashville, N. C.
 Univ. of Miss., 1887-8.
- ROANE CALHOUN BELL, Teacher, Pine Bluff, Ark.
 Univ. of Miss., 1887-8. Asst. to Prof. Jordan in his Male Academy, at Pine Bluff, Ark., since Oct., 1888.
- LAWRENCE PAUL BUSBY, Clerk, Coldwater, Miss.
- FINLEY VANCE HOLMES, Cotton Sampler, Memphis, Tenn.
 Univ. of Miss., 1886-8. Nelson's Commercial Coll., 1888. Cotton Sampler since 1888. Brother of Frank C. Holmes.
 Address, 302 Front Street.
- FRANK CLARKE HOLMES, Plum Point, Miss.
 Brother of Finley V. Holmes.
- BARTLETT FULTON JONES, Hernando, Miss.
- * WILLIAM FAIR POSEY, Student, Lexington, Ky.
 Univ. of Miss., 1886-7; Smith's Commercial Coll., Lexington, Ky.; Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., 1888. Brother of John F. Posey. Died at Union City, Tenn., Feb. 27, 1889.

Class of 1891.

- WILLIAM EDGAR ENOCHS, Crystal Springs, Miss.
 Agricultural Coll. of Miss., 1881-3. Brother of Thomas E. Enochs.
- ROBERT FRIEND, Oxford, Miss.
 Brother of Emil and Charles Friend.
- HENRY THOMAS GAINES, Pittsboro, Miss.
- IVY HOWARD STERNBERGER, Amite, La.
- GEORGE HODGE VINEYARD, Vineyard, Ark.
 Brother of John B. Vineyard.
- JOHN BLACK VINEYARD, Vineyard, Ark.
 Brother of George H. Vineyard.
- GEORGE HANSON WARFIELD, Lexa, Ark.

Class of 1892.

ELIAS MIDDLETON BEASLEY,

Beauregard, Miss.

CHARLES EVANS CATCHINGS,

Hazlehurst, Miss.

THOMAS EDWIN ENOCHS,

Crystal Springs, Miss.

Brother of William E. Enochs.

CHARLES JOSEPH GEE,

Carrollton, Miss.

Entered Univ. of Miss., Oct., 1888. Left in Dec., 1888, on account of ill health.



PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE.

THE nucleus of this institution was Gettysburg Academy, founded in 1810. This Academy was succeeded by a classical school, called the "Gettysburg Gymnasium," in 1827. The college proper followed in 1832. The Lutheran Church desired an institution at Gettysburg, in which young men might be trained and fitted to enter upon the study of Theology at their Seminary at that place. For this purpose they secured a charter for the Gymnasium, under the name of "Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg." Three graduates were sent forth in 1834. There were five Professors at that time. In its earlier years it received some conditional aid from the State ; but in the main it had to depend upon tuition fees for support until within the last twenty years.

The buildings are four in number, an Observatory, Linnæan Hall, Preparatory Hall, and the main college building. The latter was erected in 1836-8. It is of the Doric style of architecture, and consists of a centre building and wings on either side. Its length is 150 feet, is four stories high, and contains recitation-rooms, chapel, library, society halls, and rooms for students. An additional large building is now being erected. The Campus contains about six acres, and is covered with trees planted in 1839. To the members of the Linnæan Society is largely due the fine condition of the college grounds. The number of students in the college for many years never greatly exceeded one hundred ; but it is to be remembered that they were almost without exception classical students. It has been thought best for its work and mission to withstand the strong tendency of the times to lessen the importance of the study of Greek and Latin. It has enlarged its courses of study, but has done so by adding only such studies as recent educational interest and scientific progress has made needful. As occasion may call for it further enlargement in the Scientific course will be made.

The consolidation of Franklin and Marshall Colleges in 1850, gave the one-third Lutheran interest in Franklin to Pennsylvania College, endowing the Franklin Professorship. In 1864 two additional professorships were endowed ; and in 1868, by the will of D. Pearson, another. The value of the lands and buildings is about \$100,000, and the endowment is about \$150,000. The libraries connected with the college contain 22,000 volumes. According to the catalogue for 1888, there are thirteen professors and instructors, and 193 students. This is as large an attendance as the college has ever had, and shows that there is a steady growth. Three Presidents reigned during the first fifty-years—Charles P. Krauth, D.D., 1834 to 1850 ; Henry L. Baugher, D.D., 1850 to 1868 ; and Milton Valentine, D.D., 1868 to 1884. H. W. McKnight, D.D., has been its able head since that time. It can be said of Pennsylvania College, and safely, that the grade of instruction is of the highest order. It is free from glitter. There are no pretensions to university work or professional studies, but solid, thorough, non-professional training is full and well rounded out in every direction. Its alumni number 790 ; besides these, about 3,000 students have matriculated.

An incident worthy of note, which had its parallel in Southern colleges, no doubt, but probably in but one other Northern college, was the enlisting, almost to a man, of the students in the military service of the United States during the late war. On the 16th of June, 1863, they left Gettysburg for Harrisburg, Pa., where they were sworn into service, and became Company A of the 26th Pennsylvania Regiment. The present President of the College was a private of that company, and was made adjutant of the regiment.

On Friday, June 26, four days before the Battle of Gettysburg, they took part in the preliminary skirmish at Bailey's Hill, about five miles north of Gettysburg, with the Confederate forces that had crossed over from Chambersburg. General Doubleday refers to this skirmish in his "*Chancellorsville and Gettysburg*," as the only serious resistance that Lee's army met before the Battle of Gettysburg. The College buildings were used as hospitals after the Battle of Gettysburg.

THE THETA.

A VERY few lines will more than suffice for the recounting of the facts closely related to the founding of the Theta. The chapter was chartered April 3, 1863, and the ceremonies of institution were shortly after performed by a delegate from the Omicron. The following names appear upon the original charter: Simon Peter Mikesell, Thomas Charles Billheimer, Philip Melanchthon Biklé, and Henry Lafayette Ziegenfuss. The newly organized chapter found three other fraternities represented on the territory to which it had come: Phi Kappa Psi (1855); Phi Gamma Delta (1858); and Zeta Psi (1861). The last named chapter, because of reverses occasioned by the war, became extinct in 1864. Chi Phi (Princeton order) founded a chapter at Pennsylvania College in 1867, which quietly expired in 1872. Phi Delta Theta organized a chapter in 1875, and Alpha Tau Omega in 1883. Sigma Alpha Epsilon came in a year or two later, but had only a brief existence.

The charter members were all lower-classmen, and realized fully that they had a reputation and character to form for themselves. Their chapter was to become whatever their ability could make it; and they determined to take a position second to none. Boldly attacking the older fraternities on their own ground, they initiated during the first year, Schaeffer, Weaver, Snyder, Black, Gibson, Nirdlinger and Jacobs, the acquisition of each of whom celebrated a victory over their rivals. This success naturally enough caused jealousy and ill-feeling; but the conduct of the chapter was such as to compel the respect of the entire college. Gettysburg was the very heart of the great civil conflict during this early period of the chapter's history, and many of its members were drawn into the struggle; but when its first anniversary arrived nine members answered to the roll. They had met regularly at old "Number 28" (of dear memory), in the Eagle Hotel, and had debated time and again the idea of giving the Theta a happy "send off" into the second year of its existence. The form of entertainment was much discussed, and a resolution was finally passed to the effect that "it was eminently proper that a banquet should be held." In those days an expensive entertainment of any description was a great rarity, and on this occasion it was intended to announce to the college world that the days of Theta's infancy had terminated, and that on the day of her natal anniversary she would stand up and walk. Consequently the arrangements were on a grand scale, and when the reports of the brilliant speeches, rare viands, and, above all, the enormous cost (four dollars a plate), were subsequently noised abroad, the affair made a decided sensation. The old boys smile

with a keen relish of that old banquet yet. From that day Theta's position was established, and Sigma Chi was one of the *old* fraternities at Pennsylvania College.

The rivalry between the various fraternities has always been intense, owing to the limited number of students in the college—a fact especially noticeable at the resumption of the work of instruction, which had suddenly ceased when the campus became a portion of the great battle-field of the war, and college hall and dormitory were given up to the sad scenes and uses of the hospital. The Theta prospered. Its men were carefully selected, and it seems as if the neighborhood of the number nine—its membership on that first anniversary evening—was a particularly pleasant one for Theta. Seldom has the list of active members gone above or below it, and the tradition of its founders has been, for the most part, reverently believed in and honored. On January 31, 1874, a proposition was made to receive into full membership the then active members of the chapter of the Upsilon Beta fraternity at Pennsylvania College. Some debate followed this novel and unusual proposal, but it was felt that its acceptance would be good for all concerned, and February 3 witnessed the initiation of the entire chapter, eight in number, into the ranks of the Theta. The anticipations and hopes of those who conceived the transfer and conducted it to its successful completion, have been more than satisfied.

During almost the entire history of the Theta, its members have been conspicuously active in the interests of the fraternity at large. Weaver and Jacobs ; Ziegenfuss and Biklé ; Kemp, Dawson and Acker ; Trowbridge and McPherson—all are among its best known names. Prof. Biklé was the "Grand Sigma" of the Pittsburg Convention in 1864. On the 24th of May, 1877, the State Convention of the Pennsylvania chapters was entertained at Gettysburg, in the hall of Theta. At the Biennial Convention of 1880, at which Albert S. Kemp, of Theta, presided, it was the earnest enthusiasm and practical suggestions of Theta's delegate, John Fahnestock, that induced the fraternity to embark on its first journalistic venture. While Sigma Chi was fully alive to the advantages and necessity of an official magazine, it was Theta's willingness to undertake the practical difficulties of its establishment that actually carried this important measure. How well the trust was executed need not now be told. The editorial and financial management of the new magazine was conferred upon the chapter with large discretionary powers ; and, under the able and indefatigable management of Trowbridge, Unger, and of J. B. and W. L. McPherson, THE SIGMA CHI became a recognized success and the most potent factor in the fraternity's subsequent development. For two years the Theta successfully solved its editorial perplexities to the profit and credit of the order, voluntarily resigning the trust with the issue of February, 1883.

In its local aspects, "the record of a quiet life," might well be written

over the brief history of the Theta. Scarcely a chapter has had a less noteworthy, less prominent career. There have been no unusual happenings in the more than a quarter of a century of its life ; there has been only an ordinary, uneventful, and, above all, a peaceful existence. This quiet life has, however, given opportunities, unusual perhaps in their extent, for the formation and cultivation to a high degree of the principles of true manliness, and congenial, helpful companionship, whose impress and activities are unceasing in the daily experiences of the chapter's past and present membership—a membership that is the best, the most trustworthy exponent of what the Theta has been and is. While yielding none of the self-respect and strict sense of allegiance to its own high standard, the history of the chapter shows that its efforts to produce a wide-spread feeling and practice of amity among the other chapters at its college home, has not been valueless or fruitless. The exchange of fraternal courtesies between Greek and Greek within the somewhat narrow limits of the Theta's plane of work and influence, has not been lost, and may be seen when an attempt is made to compare the condition of affairs in the wide fraternity world of to-day with that of ten or fifteen years ago. Men change, methods necessarily change with them, and the kaleidoscopic character of the Theta's membership has not been without its strong influences upon the Greek world of Pennsylvania College, and, through the direct efforts of its individual members, upon the world at large. For many years the chapter has looked forward to the acquisition of a college home, and this sketch can be closed in no way more appropriate or more interesting than by stating that the movement for the erection of a chapter house, now being pushed so vigorously by its members, has every prospect of a speedy success. With this goal of every chapter's laudable ambition clearly in sight, the Theta's future usefulness and continued prosperity would seem to be assured.

THE THETA.

PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE.

Class of 1863.

MICHAEL COLVER, Clergyman, Lena, Ill.
 A.B., A.M. Pastor of Lutheran Churches, Marion, Pa., 1865-8; Apollo, Pa., 1868-76; Newport, Pa., 1876-81; Blairsville, Pa., 1881-9; and Lena, Ill., since 1889.

Class of 1864.

SIMON PETER MIKESELL, Merchant, Ponca, Neb.
 Left Coll. in June, 1863, to enter military service of the U. S. Clerk in the Ordnance Office, War Department, Washington, D. C., 1864-5. Ponca since 1866. County Superintendent of Public Schools of Dixon Co., 1871.

Class of 1865.

THOMAS CHARLES BILLHEIMER, Clergyman, Reading, Pa.
 A.B., A.M. Second Honor and Greek Oration. Pastor of Lutheran Churches, Watsontown, Pa., 1867-8; Shippensburg, Pa., 1868-74; Pittsburg, Pa., 1874-7; Reading since 1877.

Class of 1866.

PHILIP MELANCHTHON BIKLÉ, Teacher, Gettysburg, Pa.
 A.B., A.M. Ph. D., Roanoke Coll., 1884. Freshman Prize; Latin Salutatory and Third Honor. York, Pa., 1866-7; Gettysburg Theol. Sem., 1867-9; Prof. of Latin, North Carolina Coll., 1869-70; Vice Prin. Lutherville (Md.) Female Sem., 1870-3; Post Graduate Course in Physics and Astronomy, Dartmouth Coll., 1873-4; Prof. in Pennsylvania Coll. since 1874. Author of magazine articles, "Female Education in the Lutheran Church," "Faraday as a Scientist and a Christian," "Our Present Knowledge of the Sun," "Fitness of Luther for Work of the Reformation," "Educating Young Men for the Ministry," etc. Ed. of the *Lutheran Quarterly* and Prof. of Latin in Pennsylvania Coll.; Vice Pres. since 1888.

ALBERT M. GIBSON, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.
 Washington Correspondent *New York Sun* 12 years. Author of "A Political Crime" (octavo, 500 pp. M. S. Gottsberger, 11 Murray St., N. Y.) Special Asst. U. S. Atty. in Star Route Cases. Residence, "The Portland."

THEOPHILUS HENRY TRITLE SAHM, Attorney at Law, † Nebraska City, Neb.

THOMAS WILLIAM SAEGER, Miller, Allentown, Pa.
 A.B., A.M.

WILLIAM CALHOUN SCHAEFFER, Clergyman, Newberry, S. C.
 A.B., A.M. Was admitted to Bar in 1868 and practiced two years. Evangelical Lutheran Minister at Grafton, W. Va., 1870-6; Richmond, Va., 1876-87; Newberry, S. C., since 1887.

HENRY LA FAYETTE ZIEGENFUSS, Clergyman, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

A.B. A.M., *ad eundem*, St. Stephen's Coll., N. Y., 1875. Second Honor. Evangelical Luth. Theol. Sem., Philadelphia, 1866-9. Pastor Third Luth. Church, Rhinebeck, N. Y., 1869-72: resigned the ministry of the Luth. Church in Oct. 1872, and entered the service of the Prot. Epis. Church; ordained to the Diaconate, Oct. 17, 1873, and to the Priesthood, April 20, 1874; Minister in charge of St. James, Hyde Park, N. Y., April, 1874, to Nov., 1874; Rector of Christ Church, Poughkeepsie, since 1874. Author of "What Constitutes a Lawful Ministry?" (E. P. Dutton & Co., N. Y. City, 1874); "The Position and Work of the Laity," and "The Higher Education of Women," Church Congress Reports, Vols. VIII and XI, respectively (Thos. Whittaker, N. Y.) Contributor to *Forest and Stream*. Trustee St. Barnabas Hosp.; Vice Pres. Vassar Brothers Inst. Clerical Member Missionary Committee of the Diocese of N. Y. Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of N. Y. Archdeacon of Dutchess since 1887.

Residence, the Nelson House.

Class of 1867.

*HENRY BLACK, Farmer, Mercersburg, Pa.

Admitted to the Bar in 1865. Practiced in Salt Lake City, Utah, Mercersburg, Pa., and in Texas, where he figured prominently as a candidate for governor of the State. Returned to Pa. and lived at his country residence, "Patch Work," near Mercersburg, Pa., till his death, May 27, 1888.

MICHAEL WILLIAM JACOBS, Attorney at Law, Harrisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Del. to Sixth Bien. Conv. Contributor to various legal periodicals. Author of "The Law of Domicile," published by Little, Brown & Co., Boston, in December, 1887.

FRANK T. SHAW, Merchant, Westminster, Md.

M.D. Member 49th U.S. Congress, 1885-7.

*BENAIHAH CHRISTIAN SNYDER, Clergyman, Allentown, Pa.

A.B. Freshman Prize; Hassler Latin Medal. Graduate of Luth. Theol. Sem., Philadelphia, Pa., 1875. Teacher in Gettysburg and Catasauqua, Pa., 1867-72. Pastor Luth. Church, Chester Springs, 1875-81. Member Co. F, 15th Regt. Pa. Vol. Cav., 1862-3. Lived temporarily, and died at Allentown, Pa., June, 1883.

JACOB JOHN WEAVER, JR., Physician, Uniontown, Md.

A.B., A.M., M.D., Univ. of Md., 1870. Del. to Natl. Republican Conv., Chicago, 1880. Republican Presidential Elector at large, 1884. Del. to Sixth Bien. Conv. Author of numerous contributions to Medical Journals. Member of Maryland Historical Soc.

Class of 1868.

MAX NIRDLINGER, Manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Secretary of Fort Wayne (Ind.) School Board, 1883-9; was also Secy. of Fort Wayne Dem. Central Committee. Merchant, Fort Wayne, Ind., till 1889. Is now Pres. of Fuel Patents Co. Is Patentee of new fuel, petrole.

Address, 220 South Third St.

*WILLIAM EWING STURGIS, Druggist, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Class of 1869.

CHARLES M. DAWSON, Attorney at Law, Fort Wayne, Ind.

LL.B., Albany Law School, 1876. Cashier Merchants Natl. Bank of Ft. Wayne, 1872-6. Practiced law at Fort Wayne since 1877. Pros. Atty. 38th Judicial Circuit, 1881-7. Del. to Sixth, Ninth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs; Grand Consul of the latter.

CHARLES D. GORHAM, Superintendent, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Agent for Cleveland and Pittsburg Ry. at Wellsville, O., 1862-4. Train Dispatcher, 1865-9; Train Master, 1869-71; Asst. Supt. 1871-2, and Supt., 1872-83, of Western Div. of P., F. W. & C. R. R. Supt. of Wis. Div. of C., & N. W. Ry., 1883-4. Asst. Supt. of N. Y., W. Shore & Buffalo Ry., 1884; Supt., *idem*, 1885. Supt. of Western Div. of N. Y., C. & St. L. Ry. since 1886.

JOHN RUSH HOAGLAND, Secretary, Chicago, Ill.

Reading Clerk of Ind. Senate, 1878-9. At present, Secretary of General Passenger Depot and Secy. and *ex-officio* Member of Board of General Managers.
Address, Secy., 8 Union Depot, Canal St.

DAVID BRAINARD LADY, Clergyman, † Curllsville, Pa.

A.B., Franklin and Marshall Coll., 1869. Diabothian Anniversary Orator, 1868; Third Honor and Salutatory. Theol. Sem. of the Reformed Church in the U. S., 1869-72. Pastor of Reformed Churches, Mt. Pleasant, 1872-8; Manor Station, 1878-84; Newcastle 1884. Member of Board of Missions, Pittsburg Synod, 1874-8; Member of Board Trustees of Lit. Insts., Pittsburgh Synod 1880-6. Associate Ed. of *The Messenger*. Contributor to "History of the Reformed Church in Westmoreland Co."

JOSHUA MOTTER, Banker, St. Joseph, Mo.

Banker, and member of firm of Tootle, Hosea & Co., Wholesale Dealers in Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes.

Class of 1870.

CHARLES PHILIP KRAUTH, JR., Superintendent, Boston, Mass.

A.B., 1869; A.M., 1872, Univ. of Pa. Ivy Orator, Junior Class Day; Ed. "Class Record," Class '69; Third Honor and English Oration, Philadelphia, Pa., 1869-70; Royal Saxon School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1870-6; Philadelphia, 1876-80; Jersey City, N. J., 1880-1; Boston since 1881. Member of Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences. At present Assistant Superintendent of the Pullman Palace Car Company.

MICHAEL REED MINNICH, Manager, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. S.T.B., Theol. Sem. of the Evan. Luth. Church, 1873. Pastor of Central Evan. Luth. Church, Staunton, Va., until close of 1877, when obliged to resign on account of throat trouble. Secy. and *ad interim* Pres. of the Va. Synod of 1874. Instructor in Eng. Lit. in Staunton Fem. Sem., 1875-7. Chaplain of Western Lunatic Asylum, Staunton, Va., 1873-7. Author of several published Sermons.

Address, 1021 Market St.

JEFFERSON ZACHARY TAYLOR, Physician, Deal's Island, Md.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1875. Author of "Brainwork" (Deal's Island, 102 pp., 1884).

Class of 1871.

ABRAHAM E. CARPENTER, Physician, Boonton, N. J.

Physician to Morris County Hospital since 1886. Pres. of Morris Dist. Medical Soc., 1887. Pres. of Board of Health for the City of Boonton since 1883. Member of Board of Education from 1879 to 1886. Author of following contributions to medical periodicals: "Chloroform and Anæsthesia," 1874; "Respiration," 1876; "Micro-organisms in Medicine and Surgery," 1887. Worshipful Master of Arcana Lodge. F. and A. M., for four years. High Priest of Boonton Chapter, R. A. M., and Member of "St. de Odo Amand" Commandery, K. T. Member of Class of 1874 in Medical Dept. of Univ. of Pa. Member of Morris Dist., and N. J. State Medical Socs., and of American Medical Assn., since 1876.

LUTHER T. DEININGER, Merchant, York, Pa.

Dealer in Books and Stationery.

ALBERT S. KEMP, Accountant, Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore City Coll., 1864-6; Pennsylvania Coll., 1866-8. Del. to Eleventh, Assistant Annotator at Twelfth, and Grand Consul of Thirteenth Bien. Convs. Composer of "Sigma Chi Fraternity Waltzes" (Geo. Willig & Co., Baltimore). Mining Engineer in Ore Knob Copper Mines, N. C., 1878-9; Schultz Metal Co., 1887-8. Miner and Explorer in Colo. and Nev., 1880-1. Principal occupation, Accountant.

Address, 305 N. Greene St.

WILLIAM F. STANSBURY, Dentist, Lexington, Miss.

EDWARD HOPKINSON STELLE, Dentist, Brooklyn, L. I.

D.D.S., Baltimore Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1871. Diplomas in French, Chemistry and Physics from Washington and Lee Univ.

Address, 81 Prospect Place.

SAMUEL AUGUSTUS WEIKERT, Clergyman, Red Hook, N. Y.

A.B., A.M. Orator at Anniversary; Pres. of Phrenakosmian Lit. Soc.; Prin. of Academy at Manchester, Md., 1871-2; History of Luth. Church, Ghent, N. Y., and of High Dutch Reformed Church, Rhinebeck. Orator at 367th Anniv. of the Reformation in Chickering Hall, New York. Del. to Gen. Synod, Luth. Church, 1881 and 1887. Director of Theol. Sem. at Gettysburg, Pa. Preached at Ghent, N. Y., 1875-9.

* HENRY WOODWARD, Attorney at Law, Reading, Pa.

A.B., Muhlenberg Coll. Practiced law in Philadelphia, 1873-7. Died at Reading, Feb. 27, 1878.

Class of 1872.

GEORGE NICHOLAS ACKER, Physician, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Med. Dept. Columbian Univ., 1874; M.D., Fredrich Wilhelm's Universität, Berlin, Prussia, 1877. Also studied medicine in New York, London, Paris and Vienna. At present Attending Physician to the Children's Hospital; Demonstrator of Histology and Pathology in Med. Dept. of Columbian Univ.; Prof. of Physiology in Training School for Nurses; Surgeon to the National Rifles. Member of Cosmos Club; Biological, Microscopical and Anthropological Societies; American Medical Assn.; District Medical Assn.; Medical Soc. of District of Columbia; Washington Obstetrical and Gynecological Soc.; Masonic Blue Lodge and Chapter. Contributor to medical periodicals. At present Chief Medical Examiner of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. for Washington. Brother of William J. Acker.

Residence, 1403 N. Y. Ave.

WILLIAM JACOB ACKER, Merchant, Washington, D. C.

Attended Coll., 1866-8. Member of Columbia Club, Masons, Knights Templar and Scottish Rite. Dealer in Stone. Brother of George N. Acker.

Address, 501 N. J. Ave.

LEGH RICHMOND MYERS, Attorney at Law, Bethlehem, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of Class. Del. to, and Pro Consul of, Eighth Bien. Conv. Spent ten mos. in foreign travel after graduation. Admitted to Bar, 1878, at Pottsville. Practicing at Bethlehem since 1879. Brother of William B. Myers.

Class of 1874.

LUTHER ALBERTUS BURRELL, Manager, Sharon, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Second Honor, Greek Oration. Prof. of Greek, Newton Acad., for a time after graduation. Accountant for Atlantic Iron Works till 1888; Manager since 1888. Elected School Director, and Pres. of Sharon Republican League, 1888.

GEORGE L. EYSTER, Physician, Rock Island, Ill.

M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1874. Ed. of *The Journal* of the Iowa and Illinois Central District Medical Assn. Vice Pres., Ill. State Medical Soc. Member of American (Philadelphia, Pa.) Medical Assn.

MILTON BIXLER HARTZELL, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1877. Latin Salutatory. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Soc.; Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; West Philadelphia Medical Soc. Articles in *New York Medical Record*, *American Journal of Medical Sciences*, etc.
Address, 3721 Spring Garden St.

MCCLELLAN HERSH, Clerk, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 3242 Mansard Square.

CHARLES MILTON STOCK, Clergyman, Hanover, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Junior Class Speaker; Junior Orator; Orator at opening of new Philo. Soc. Hall. Theol. Sem. of Evan. Luth. Church, 1875-8. Pastor of Hebron Evan. Luth. Church, Blairsville, 1878-80; Trinity Evan. Luth. Church, Bedford, 1880-8; Hanover, since 1888. Chaplain, 5th Regt. Natl. Guard of Pa., 1884-9. Grand Chaplain of Grand Lodge, F. and A. M., of Pa. Grand Prelate of Grand Commandery, Knights Templars of Pa. Elected Honorary Member of Lodge Quatuor Coronati, No. 2076, London, Eng. (Masonic Students' Lodge). Officer in Philadelphia Consistory, S. P. R. S., 32°. Contributor to religious, masonic and secular press, and author of a number of published sermons.

CHARLES ALFRED SUESSEROTT, Attorney at Law, Chambersburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Vice Prin. of Schumaker's Academy for a time after graduation.

GEORGE EVERETT TITUS, Physician, Hightstown, N. J.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1877. House Surgeon and Physician to N. J. City Hospital, 1877-8. Township Physician for East Windsor, 1882-4. Member of Board of Health of Hightstown since 1882.

JOHN ADAM WIRT, Clergyman, Hughesville, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Attended Theol. Sems. at Gettysburg and Selinsgrove. Speaker for Lit. Soc. at Bi-Annual Exercises, 1872. Received gymnasium building on behalf of the students. Prin. of Uniontown High School, 1876. Preached in Lutheran Churches at Lykens, Pa., 1877-83, and at Hughesville since 1883. Delivered the annual address before the students at Millersville, May, 1885. Pres. of Susquehanna Synod from 1886 to present. Delivered two lectures frequently: "Life's Great Painting," and "Power of Music." Member of the Board of Trustees of Missionary Inst. of Selinsgrove, Pa.

Class of 1875.

GEORGE EDWIN M. HERBST, Physician, Oley, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1878. First Honor. Del. to Dem. State Conv., Allentown, Pa., 1884. Was next to successful candidate at last Democratic Congressional Conv.

DEWITT CLINTON HILLEGASS, Merchant, Reading, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Second Honor.

Class of 1876.

JOHN SYLVANUS ALLEMAN, Attorney at Law, Harrisburg, Pa.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Pa. Class Historian.

LOUIS HENRY CLEMENT, Attorney at Law, Salisbury, N. C.

A.B., A.M.

GEORGE RUDOLPH FREEMAN, Student, Cambridge, Mass.

A.B., A.M. D.B., and Hooker Fellow, Yale Divinity School, 1885. Orator for Philomathean Soc., Feb. 22, 1875. On Junior Ex., 1875. Valedictorian of Class, 1876. Student of Greek and Latin, Yale Coll., 1876-7. Tutor in Preparatory Dept., Pa. Coll., 1877-8. Prin. of Ladies' Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa., 1879-81. Prin. of Bethlehem Academy, Bethlehem, Pa., 1881-2. Student, Yale

Divinity School, 1882-6. Teacher of Greek in the Russell Collegiate and Commercial Inst., New Haven, Conn., 1883-6. Univs. of Bonn and Berlin, Germany, 1886-8. Williams Fellow in Harvard Divinity School, 1888-9. Clergyman at Dexter, Me., 1888, 6 mos.
Address, 1 Winthrop Square, Cambridge, Mass.

* DAVID ARNOLD HORNER, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

A.B. Prin. of the Public Schools of Gettysburg, 1877-9. Read law and was admitted to the Bar in 1879 at Gettysburg. Clerk in U. S. Pension Office from April 6, 1880, to Aug. 26, 1880, the date of his death.

WILLIAM ALFRED SHIPMAN, Clergyman, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Orator at Phrenakosmian Anniversary, 1876. Theol. Sem. at Gettysburg, Pa., 1876-9. Pastor of Evan. Luth. Churches, at Grafton, W. Va., and Frostburg, Md., 1879-88, and at Hollidaysburg, Pa., since 1888.

SAMUEL SCHUMUCKER WILLARD, Teacher, Loysville, Pa.

A.B. Brother of Herman F. Willard.

Class of 1877.

THOMAS MORRIS DEFREES, Soldier, Fort Keogh, Montana.

Graduated at U. S. Inf. and Cav. School, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas. Chief Clerk, Railway Mail Service, 1877-80. Entered U. S. A. as Second Lieut., 5th U. S. Inf.; First Lieut., *idem*, since 1885. Φ

EDWARD I. FIELDS, † Fond du Lac, Wis.

WILLIAM ROBERT HOCH, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D. In Vienna, Austria, 1888-9.
Address, cor. of Twentieth and Jefferson Sts.

Class of 1878.

JOHN M. MCCONAUGHY, Merchant, Johnstown, Pa.

RICHARD H. WELFLEY, Physician, Cumberland, Md.

M.D., Univ. of Maryland, 1882.

HERMAN F. WILLARD, Loysville, Pa.

Brother of Samuel S. Willard,

Class of 1879.

JOHN SHELDON DAVIS, Merchant, Norristown, Pa.

JOHN T. DIEBERT, Merchant, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

JOHN FAHNESTOCK, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Student of Law, 1879-80. With the International Navigation Co., Philadelphia, in 1881. At present with Peter Wright & Sons. Brother of Henry J. Fahnestock.

CHARLES GRIFFITH, Baltimore, Md.

WINSLOW SHELBY PIERCE, Attorney at Law, New York City.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1879. Summer course in law at Univ. of Va., 1878. Post Graduate at Columbia Law School, 1879-80. © ©

Office, 195 Broadway.

Class of 1880.

ARTHUR L. HUMMEL, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.D., Univ. of Md., 1884, fifth in class of 84 men. Publisher of *The University Medical Magazine*. Mng. Ed. of *The Annals of Hygiene*. Publisher of *Journal of Comparative Medicine and Surgery*.

Address, 224 S. Sixteenth St.

*GILLILAND McMILLER, Catonsville, Md.

Died, Feb. 1, 1885.

RICHARD W. SAYLOR, Physician, Pottstown, Pa.
M.D.

EUGENE ABRAHAM STAHLER, Druggist, Norristown, Pa.

Ph. G. Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1882.

Class of 1881.

THOMAS CALVIN LINN, Attorney at Law, Salisbury, N. C.

A.B. Ed. of *College Monthly*; Anniversary Speaker. Supt. of Public Instruction in Rowan Co., N. C.

EMORY LLOYD LOUDON, Altoona, Pa.

A.B. One of three speakers for Phrenakosmian Lit. Soc., Feb. 22, 1880. Capt. of Foot Ball Team, 2 yrs., and Base Ball Club 1 yr. Read law, after graduation, till compelled to cease on account of ill health. Brother of William D. Loudon.

SAMUEL STEEL BLAIR RAMEY, Merchant, Ramey, Pa.

Dealer in Lumber.

HENRY SPANGLER WAIDLICH, Manager, Mercersburg, Pa.

Manager of Distillery No. 13, 9th District, Pa., Foltz, Pa., since Jan. 1, 1888.

Class of 1882.

*WILLIAM DENVER LOUDON, Altoona, Pa.

Pennsylvania Coll., 1877-80. Brother of Emory L. Loudon. Died, of consumption, July 3, 1885.

CHARLES REUBEN TROWBRIDGE, Clergyman, Easton, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Third Graduation Honor; Ed. in chief *Arcana*, 1882; Business Manager of *Pennsylvania College Monthly*, 1881; Grand Prætor Sigma Chi, 1884-5; first Ed. in Chief of the *Sigma Chi*, 1881-3; Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Theol. Sem. at Gettysburg, 1882-5. Pastor of Eng. Luth. Christ Church at Trenton, N. J., 1885-8. Pastor of St. Peter's Eng. Luth. Church on College Hill, Easton, Pa., since 1888. Member of Masonic Blue Lodge and Chapter, and of Royal Arcanum. Contributor to religious press and *Pennsylvania College Monthly*. Has held offices in local and general ecclesiastical bodies.

GEORGE MYERS WALTER, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

A.B., A.M.

Address, 403-404 Grand Opera Block.

Class of 1883.

HALLECK PAIGE FAHNESTOCK, Druggist, Watertown, South Dakota.

Ph. G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1884. Druggist in Philadelphia, 1884-6. Supt. of Watertown (S. Dakota) Telephone Co., 1886-8. Druggist at Watertown, S. Dakota, since 1888.

JOHN BRUCE MCPHERSON, Attorney at Law, Gettysburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1888. Business Manager of *Pennsylvania College Monthly*, 1882; Member, in 1887, and Capt., in 1888, of Base Ball Club of Univ. of Pa. Grand Prætor of Second Province, 1885-6; Del. from Omicron Chapter to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Admitted to practice in Philadelphia Courts, 1888. Correspondent of Philadelphia *Enquirer*. Brother of William L., Donald P. and Norman C. McPherson.

WILLIAM LENHART MCPHERSON, Journalist, New York City.

A.B., *ad eundem*, Harvard Univ. 1884; A.M., Harvard Univ., 1885. Freshman Scholarship Prize; Junior Latin Prize; First Graduation Honor. Bus. Manager of *Sigma Chi* in 1881 and Ed. in chief in 1882. Since 1885, reporter, correspondent and editorial writer on *New York Tribune*. Member of Harvard Club. Brother of John B., Donald P. and Norman C. McPherson.

Address, Office of *New York Tribune*.

CALVIN RILEY UNGER, Attorney at Law, Ellsworth, Kas.

A.B. Business Manager of the *Sigma Chi* in 1882.

Class of 1884.

JACOB LAWRENCE BUTT, Attorney at Law, Gettysburg, Pa.

A.B. Student of Law, McKnightstown, Pa., 1884-9. Admitted to the Bar at Gettysburg, Pa., 1889.

HENRY JACOB FAHNESTOCK, JR., Banker, Watertown, Dakota.

Admitted to the Bar at Gettysburg, June, 1888. Brother of John Fahnestock.

* WILLIAM DURST FLECK, New Kingston, Pa.

Ph. G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1883. Died April 4, 1884.

JOHN DOTY KUTZNER, Druggist, Shamokin, Pa.

MARTIN GRANT LILLY, Draughtsman, Steelton, Pa.

M.E., Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1886. Ed., 1884, Ed. in Chief, 1885, of the *Bolt*. Draughtsman for Pennsylvania Steel Co. since May, 1887. A Δ

HENRY MOSS WOLF, Merchant, Mifflinburgh, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Business Manager of *Pennsylvania College Monthly*.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM LINCOLN GLATFELTER, Manufacturer, Spring Forge, Pa.

Graduate of Eastman's Business College.

CHRISTIAN GOSH, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1888.

Address, 222 N. Main St.

Class of 1887.

DANIEL OTT GEHR, Attorney at Law, Chambersburg, Pa.

Admitted to Bar April 21, 1888. Elected Inspector of Elections. Brother of Garnet Gehr.

CHARLES EZRA STAHL, Student, Gettysburg, Pa.

A.B. Is now student of law.

Class of 1888.

EDWIN J. MCKEE, Merchant, Hagerstown, Md.

Dealer in Hardware.

Class of 1889.

JOHN PETER BENEDICT, Druggist, Bedford, Pa.

Druggist since 1886. Is now attending Pittsburg Coll. of Pharmacy.
Address, 160 Arch St., Allegheny, Pa.

H. W. IRVINE BRUGH, Mechanicsburg, Pa.

Traveling Salesman for Alex. J. McCrea, pork packer and jobber in provisions, 47 James St.,
Cleveland, O., in 1886.

DONALD PAXTON MCPHERSON, Gettysburg, Pa.

Catcher in College Base Ball Nine. Brother of John B., William L. and Norman C. McPherson.

NORMAN CRAWFORD MCPHERSON, Gettysburg, Pa.

Manager of College Base Ball Nine, 1888-9. Brother of John B., William L. and Donald P.
McPherson.

JOHN REED SCOTT, Gettysburg, Pa.

Correspondent of *Philadelphia Press* and the Associated Press. In College Base Ball Nine.

Class of 1890.

EDWARD CUMBERLAND KERSHNER, New York City.

JAMES CLARK RANKIN, Student, Mercersburg, Pa.

Attended Coll., 1886-8. Is now student of law.

WILLIAM HARRY KITZMILLER WINGERT, Student, Asheville, N. C.

Maryland Military and Naval Acad., 1885-6; Pennsylvania Coll., 1886-8; Maryland Coll. of Pharmacy since 1888. Lieut. at Maryland Military and Naval Acad., 1886. Treasurer of class at Maryland Coll. of Pharmacy, 1888.

Class of 1891.

GARNET GEHR, Chambersburg, Pa.

Member of College Base Ball Nine. Brother of Daniel O. Gehr.

DANIEL KRAPP, Frostburg, Md.

Member of College Base Ball Nine.

THOMAS C. SANGREE, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pennsylvania Coll., 1887-8; Student of Medicine in Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Philadelphia (Seventeenth and Cherry Sts.), since 1888.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES SPANGLER DAKIN, Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.

FRANK HERSH, Gettysburg, Pa.

LUTHER ALLEN SANGREE, Steelton, Pa.

Brother of Thomas C. Sangree.

JOHN BRAINERD WOLF, Secretary, Carlisle, Pa.

Private Secretary to J. H. Wolf at Carlisle, Pa., since 1888.



JEFFERSON COLLEGE.

THE early settlers of Western Pennsylvania were mostly of Scotch-Irish descent, and were noted for their religious and educational spirit. The church and the schoolhouse were erected side by side, and classical schools were opened in log-cabins as early as 1780-90. In 1780, the Rev. John McMillen opened a "Latin School," in such a cabin, in or near Canonsburg. From it in 1791, came forth "Canonsburg Academy," under the patronage of Col. Canon, Judges Allison and McDowell, and others. The course of instruction was but little less extensive than that of the colleges east of the Allegheny mountains at that day. It sent forth men worthy to be ranked among the alumni of any college. After eleven years of prosperous work, it received a college charter under the name of Jefferson College, and became the first of a long list of colleges that have since been chartered and founded in our country west of the Allegheny mountains.

It graduated its first class in 1802. For the next fifty years it held a place second to no institution west or south of Princeton. Its classical course, its only one, was full and high. The number of yearly graduates increased from five in 1802 to seventy-six in 1858. At the latter date between 500 and 600 students were in attendance, all taking a classical course. In 1865, when the union with Washington College took place, her alumni numbered 1,890.

Their success in life best tells the story of the training received. Statistics, only partially complete, as to the positions and honors attained by the men graduated prior to 1852, show that of the 1,214 graduates at that time, three had been governors of states, four United States Senators, nineteen members of the House of Representatives, twenty-five Supreme Court Judges, thirty-one presidents of colleges, and fifty-nine college professors. Nine had received the degree of LL.D., and one hundred and eighteen that of D.D. The same ratio would, no doubt, hold for the graduates of 1852-65, were the statistics at hand to determine it. It remains only to account for its union with Washington College, situated at Washington, seven miles to the southward. The primary cause was financial weakness. Both institutions were largely under the patronage of the Presbyterian church, and the rivalry between them was intense. For a time they thrived under this vigorous competition, but ultimately it proved fatal to Jefferson in that it prevented the accumulation of a permanent endowment. Until 1852, except for college buildings and working apparatus, no funds had been gathered. The professors were paid out of the tuition fees. In that year the plan of selling scholarships to raise an endowment was adopted, and under it \$60,000 were raised. For \$25.00 a scholarship, entitling the holder to four years tuition, good until used, could be purchased. The issuing of these scholarships cut off the income from tuition fees, and the interest of the sum secured thereby was not sufficient to pay salaries and expenses. The College began to get into debt—the future promised to increase it. The mistake was seen, but too late to be remedied. Rev. C. C. Beatty, LL.D., Steubenville, Ohio, promised \$50,000 to the united institutions in case of union. Washington College also began to fall behind in expenses, and the question of future maintenance was solved for both in 1865 by their becoming a single institution. Washington and Jefferson College became the title of the new institution, and Washington, Pennsylvania, was chosen as its site. Its further history is given in the sketch of Washington College.

THE IOTA.

ONE of the best chapters the Sigma Chi Fraternity has ever had, was the old Iota at Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, although to-day chapter and college are only a memory. The little village of Canonsburg no longer calls students to its quiet streets. The college buildings are still seen standing on the hillside; but the halls, once filled with noisy, restless, eager students, are deserted. The boisterous gatherings at "Fort Job," "Fort Soup," and in "Brick Row," are of the past. "Providence Hall" no longer gives audience to the villagers gathered to witness the contests between "Philos" and "Franklins." The strife for honors and the joys of commencement days have gone with the going of the boys. The village itself has ceased to bear the characteristics of a college town, and her streets are thronged with men from the adjacent mines, mills and oil fields.

In 1858, the scene was different. "Old Jefferson" was in her palmy days, and her fame spread far and wide. Few institutions have enjoyed such prestige; and the Greeks were among her most ardent admirers. It was here that Phi Gamma Delta and Phi Kappa Psi were born, in 1848 and 1852; here that Beta Theta Pi and Phi Kappa Sigma founded the fourth chapters on their rolls in '42 and '54 respectively. It was to Jefferson that Delta Tau Delta sent her first charter and in 1861 transferred her leadership and emblems of authority. It was on January 25, 1858, the same year that saw the advent of Delta Upsilon and Delta Kappa Epsilon, that a petition for authority to establish a branch of Sigma Chi was drawn up and signed by ten of the leading students of the college. With a promptitude born of its appreciation of its opportunity, the charter was granted by the fraternity and the chapter organized on February 8, 1858, just two weeks later. The petitioners were John H. Nesbitt, William P. Johnston, Charles D. Trumbull, David Patton, James A. Ritchie, Alfred J. Patterson, David J. Irwin, William M. Taylor, Theodore H. N. McPherson and Henry Wallace. John W. Sproull and James S. Buck were added and Trumbull withdrew, so that the Iota organized with eleven members. The chapter immediately took a recognized position in the college, which was maintained down to the very last. The men were among the most exemplary, thoughtful and earnest students of the institution, and brought into their chapter life a spirit of practical and mutual helpfulness that has rarely been equalled. They were whole-souled, lively fellows; but for some years the literary features of the chapter were greatly emphasized. There was nothing vealy or sophomoric, however, about this literary interest. It was practical and wholesome; and among

the first notable entries in the single heavy quarto minute book, which contains the chapter's records from its first meeting to its disbandment in 1870, is the entry of an appropriation of fifty dollars for subscription to the leading English and American reviews and quarterlies. A chapter library was immediately started, and additional periodicals were ordered at subsequent meetings. In some way, the charter that was issued to Iota bore date June 28, probably the date the document was actually prepared; and the chapter celebrated its first anniversary on June 28, 1859. In the following year, however, the minutes record that, "pursuant to previous arrangements the anniversary of the fraternity (Iota Chapter) was held in John Brown's saloon, February 8, 1860. All the members were present, and fifteen of the best-looking ladies in all this country, and the most sensible also." It was a great occasion, dignified by an oration and a poem, and made merry with the music of the Canonsburg String Band. The chapter was uniformly prosperous and successful in its choice of members, who usually numbered ten. They are proud to recall now that they were, for the most part, first-rate fellows, above the average of college boys, with a true appreciation of companionship and friends, whole-souled and jovial, but with never a rake in the number. The only fellow of this latter class was spirited swiftly out of town by his chapter brothers just in time to evade the officers of the law, who wanted him for some boyish escapade. To the work of the general fraternity the Iota lent a willing hand. On May 4, 1858, Wallace, Patterson and McPherson were appointed a committee to go to Washington College in the interests of the fraternity, and the subsequent establishment of both Nu and Omicron was due to the efforts of Iota. Its contribution of fifty dollars toward defraying the expenses of the Wheeling Convention in 1861, is an instance of its prompt and liberal recognition of financial obligations.

It was an intense rivalry that Jefferson's numerous fraternities maintained, and occasionally the excitement rose to fever heat; but, for the most part, it was good-natured. All new-comers were promptly and critically looked over by the fraternity managers, and the likely ones were sure to be treated with oysters, ice cream and tailor cakes at John Brown's, with a drive or two to Washington, seven miles away, to make things certain. The two literary societies were prominent and exceedingly prosperous institutions. The work they imposed upon their members grew to be so great that Iota's routine literary exercises were discontinued, and all her literary energies were transferred to the society arena. Here the contest waxed fierce and strong. The merits of routine performances in essay, oration and debate, were much discussed as the basis of electioneering for positions, when the fraternities, arrayed in two opposing combinations, contended with all their energy and skill for the coveted honors of the college. It is consistent with the greatest modesty to say that Iota held her own. The occasional abuses of this rivalry probably account for the

effort of the faculty in 1866, to kill the fraternities by a matriculation pledge. The new students were not called upon to sign, however, until several weeks after the term had opened, and the fraternities had so vigorously acted upon the intimation of their friends in authority that the restrictions excluded few who were considered eligible, and the crusade was abandoned.

It may be of interest to note that some time before this the chapter had located its rooms at "Fort Jerusalem," which derived its name from having formerly been used as a theological seminary, just as "Fort Soup," and "Fort Job," were the significant appellations of certain boarding houses. At Fort Jerusalem, Iota flourished until the attempt was first made to unite Washington and Jefferson Colleges into one institution. The attempt, foredoomed to failure, was made to teach the three highest classes of the Department of Arts and Letters at Canonsburg, and the remaining classes and departments at Washington. In 1869 the impracticability of this scheme had been fully demonstrated; and then began the bitter contest between the partisans of Canonsburg and of Washington, to gain possession of the institution. The trustees decided to remove the College to Washington. Opposition resulted, and an appeal to the courts, by which the legality of the transfer was finally upheld. In this bitter struggle the members of Iota, to a man, were friends of Canonsburg, and rather than enter the portals of their rival, they went elsewhere to complete their courses, many of them entering Princeton. The Nu, at Washington, had returned its charter during the war, on account of its members entering the army; and now the Iota disbanded, leaving to Sigma Chi a record of which she is proud, and a regret that its life was not permitted to last longer. Washington and Jefferson College has had a creditable history since. Its prestige has not rivaled that of "Old Jefferson," but it has been successful. Of the old members of Iota, many have learned to give it their allegiance, and now look upon the death of the chapter as ill-advised; but the petitions for its resurrection have thus far been refused. The complete roll of the fraternities at Washington and Jefferson, exclusive of Sigma Chi, is as follows: Beta Theta Pi, 1842; Phi Gamma Delta, 1848; Phi Kappa Psi, 1852; Phi Kappa Sigma, 1853; Delta Kappa Epsilon, 1858-65; Delta Upsilon, 1858-72; Delta Tau Delta, 1861; Theta Delta Chi, 1869-72; Phi Delta Theta, 1876; Alpha Tau Omega, 1882.

THE IOTA.

JEFFERSON COLLEGE.

Class of 1858.

DAVID JOHNSTON IRWIN, Clergyman, Ebenezer, Pa.

A.B., A.M. D.D., Lenox Coll., Iowa, 1883. Entered Western Theol. Sem., 1858 and graduated, 1861. Pastor of Presb. Churches of Ebenezer, Pa., since 1861, and also of Clarksburg, Pa., since 1870. Asst. Prin. of Glade Run Acad., Armstrong Co., Pa., in vacations, 1858-61. In Christian Commission, U. S. A., 1863.

WILLIAM POLLOCK JOHNSTON, Teacher, Beaver Falls, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Pastor of Reformed Presb. Churches, Baltimore, Md., 1864-73; Washington, Ia., 1873-81; Beaver Falls since 1881. Prin. of Washington Acad., 1879-81. At Present Prof. of Latin and Eng. Lit. in Geneva Coll.

JOHN HARVEY NESBITT, Clergyman, Oxford, O.

A.B., A.M. Studied theology one year at Western Theol. Sem., and two years at Theol. Sem of the Northwest at Chicago. Pastor Presb. Churches, Oswego, Ill., 1861-4; Macomb, Ill., 1864-9; Frankfort, Ky., 1869-76; Finleyville, Pa., 1876-81; Owensboro; 1881-6; Oxford, O., since 1886.

JOHN WALLACE SPROULL, Clergyman, Allegheny City, Pa.

A.B. D.D., Washington and Jefferson Coll., 1888. Attended Reformed Presb. Theol. Sem., at Allegheny City. Stationed at Elizabeth, Pa., 1866-71; Allegheny since 1871. Moderator of Synod, 1888. Stated Clerk since 1882; Secretary Central Board of Missions Reformed Presb. Church several years; Chairman same, 1888; Prin. of Heilsburg Acad., Heilsburg, Pa., and Fayetteville Acad., Fayetteville, Pa. Ed. *Reformed Presbyterian and Covenanter* since 1868. Brother of William O. Sproull.

WILLIAM M. TAYLOR, Clergyman, Mount Jackson, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Western Theol. Sem., 1858-61. Pastor of Westfield Presb. Church since 1861. Moderator of the Synod of Erie in 1878. Contributor to *Presbyterian Banner* and other papers.

Class of 1859.

THEODORE HORATIO NEVIN MCPHERSON, Attorney, Washington, D. C.

A.B. Probation debater Philo. Lit. Soc.; Pres., *idem*. Entered U. S. A. in 1862 as First Lieut. Co. B., 107th Pa. Vols.; a few months later was transferred to staff of Gen. A. P. Howe, com. 2nd Div. 6th Corps of Army of Potomac, as first Aide-de-camp, but resigned in 1863 on account of ill health. Traveled in Europe until 1864. Attended Columbian Law School, Washington, D. C., 1865-6, finishing the course which he had started in St. Louis, Mo., in 1860. Practicing in Supreme Courts of Dist. and of U. S.

Address, 1324 F St., N. W.

* DAVID PATTON, Clergyman, Grove City, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Spent one year at the Western Theol. Sem. and then entered the U. S. Army, serving until the expiration of his term, Oct. 25, 1864. He then resumed his theological studies and graduated from the Reformed Presb. Theol. Sem., at Philadelphia. Was Pastor of Presb. Churches at St. Anthony, Minn., and Petroleum Centre, Pa. Died, Feb. 22, 1875, at Grove City, Pa.

ALFRED J. PATTERSON, Attorney at Law, Mifflintown, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Dist. Atty. of Juniata Co., 1876-9; School Director of Mifflintown, 1876-80; member of Town Council.

JAMES ABRAHAM RITCHEY, Teacher, West Mifflintown, Pa.

A.B., A.M. A.M., Franklin Coll., 1877; Ph. D., Washington and Jefferson Coll., 1883. Graduate Western Theol. Sem., 1876. Teacher in Public Schools and Academies, 1859-66. County Supt. of Public Schools, Armstrong Co., Pa., 1866-9; Prin. of Academy, Corsica, Pa., 1869-73; Student Western Theol. Sem., 1873-6; Prof. of Greek and Rhetoric, Franklin Coll., O., 1877-80; *idem*, Geneva Coll., Pa., 1880-2; Pres. of Lenox Coll., Hopkinton, Ia., 1882-8; resigned in 1888 and removed to West Mifflintown, Pa.

HENRY WALLACE, Journalist, Des Moines, Ia.

A.B., A.M. Attended Allegheny Theol. Sem. and Monmouth (Ill.) Theol. Sem. Pastor of United Presb. Churches, Rock Island, Ill., and Davenport, Ia., 1862-71; Morning Sun, Ia., 1871-7. Was actively engaged in ministerial work till 1877, when health failed. Has been engaged in agriculture and agricultural journalism since 1877. Author of "Doctrines of Plymouth Brethren" (United Board of Presb. Publication, Pittsburgh, Pa.), and many miscellaneous pamphlets. Is now Ed. of *The Iowa Homestead* at Des Moines, Ia.

Class of 1860.

* JAMES S. BUCK, Clergyman, Shelby, O.

Graduate Reformed Presb. Theol. Sem., Allegheny City, Pa.; Pastor of Reformed Presb. Church, Elliot, Minn., until his health compelled him to return to Pa., where he died at New Castle, Oct. 13, 1870.

ANDREW ALEXANDER DINSMORE, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Western Theol. Sem., 1860-3. In service of Christian Commission in winter of 1863-4. Pastor, Neenah, Wis., 1864-6; First Presb. Church, Des Moines, Ia., 1866-72; Milfred, Del., 1873-5; Bridesburg since 1875. Commissioner to General Assembly of Presb. Church three times. Address, Bridesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

* JOHN HUTCHISON SHELEDY, Attorney at Law, Paris, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Was admitted to the Bar and practiced law in Paris, Ill., till his death, May 31, 1870.

LLEWELLYN O. SNODDY, Farmer, Burlingame, Kans.

A.B., A.M.

WILLIAM SHAW STEWART, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1863. Asst. Surgeon in 123rd Regt. Pa. Vols., 83rd Regt. Pa. Vols., and detailed on special duty in charge of 20th Regt. Me. Vols., 62nd Pa. Vols. and Div. Hosp. in Army of the Potomac, March, 1863 to Sept., 1864. Practitioner in Philadelphia since 1865. Member Philadelphia County Medical Soc.; State Medical Soc. of Pa.; American Medical Assn.; U. S. Academy of Medicine, etc. Author of numerous medical papers. At present Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynecology, and Ex-Dean of the Faculty of the Medico-Chirurgical Coll. of Philadelphia.

Address, 1801 Arch St.

SAMUEL ELBRIDGE VANCE, Clergyman, Lodi, Wis.

A.B., A.M. Graduate Theol. Sem. of the Northwest, 1863. Pastor, Presb. Church, Oneida, Ill., 1863-9; Grand Ridge, Ill., 1869-71; Granville, Ill., 1871-2; Lexington, Ill., 1872-8; Stevens' Point, Wis., 1878-80; Ridgely, Ill., 1880-4; Lodi since 1884.

WILLIAMSON SWIFT WRIGHT, Clergyman, Pearsall, Tex.

A.B., A.M. Graduate Western Theol. Sem., 1863. Minister in the Presb. Church at Bryan, O., 1864-5; Delphi, Ind., 1865-8; Westminster, Pa., 1870-84; Pearsall, Tex., since 1884. Brother of John E. Wright.

Class of 1861.

AARON LYLE HAZEN, Attorney at Law, New Castle, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Dist. Atty. of Lawrence Co., Pa., 1871-7; Judge of 17th Judicial Dist. of Pa. since 1885.

*HENRY CLAY PITCHER, Attorney at Law, Mount Vernon, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Democratic Presidential Elector of Ind., 1880. City Atty., 1886-7. Died July 8, 1887, of consumption.

AMBROSE CEPHAS SMITH, Clergyman, Galena, Ill.

A.B., A.M. D.D., Center Coll. and Lake Forest Univ. Commencement Speaker, 1861. Graduated at Princeton Theol. Sem., 1864. Presb. Minister at Beemerville, N. J., 1865-6; Harrisburg, Pa., 1866; Galena, Ill., since 1866. Del. to Second Bienn. Conv., at Wheeling, W. Va., 1861. Author of lectures and addresses.

DENTON D. STARK, Accountant, San Francisco, Cal.

A.B., A.M. With Renton Coal Co.
Address, 24 Sacramento St.

*C. BRUCE WATSON, Banker, Milton, Pa.

Died in 1864.

Class of 1862.

LUCIAN ADAMS, Attorney at Law, Rock Island, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Albany Law School, 1867-8. Judge of County Court, Rock Island, Ill., since 1877.

JOHN C. ARMSTRONG, Physician, Leechburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll.

ROBERT G. FERGUSON, Teacher, New Wilmington, Pa.

A.B., A.M. D.D. Prest. of Westminster Coll. Served in the U. S. A. as Lieut. of Signal Corps. Pastor of United Presb. Church at Mercersburg, Pa.

JOHN EDMUND KEARNS, Clergyman, Rockville, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1862-5. Pastor, Presb. Church Curwinsville, Pa., 1865-8; Waterloo, Pa., 1868-79; Morning Sun, Iowa, 1879-88; Rockville, Ind., since 1888.

*WILLIAM N. McDONALD, Clerk, Charlestown, Ill.

Clerk of Circuit Court at time of death.

MATTHEW R. MITCHELL, Physician, Topeka, Kas.

M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, Cincinnati, O., 1868. Major 27th U. S. Colored Troops. Member of Kas. Legislature, 1875. Member of Board of Education of Topeka, Kas., 9 years. Member of State Temperance Union since its organization.

WALLACE RADCLIFFE, Clergyman, Detroit, Mich.

A.B., A.M. D.D., Lafayette Coll., 1881. Attended United Presb. Theol. Sem., 1862-3; Princeton Theol. Sem., 1864-6. Pastor of Woodland Presb. Church, Philadelphia, 1866-72; First Presb. Church, Reading, Pa., 1872-85; Fort St. Presb. Church, Detroit, since 1885. Moderator of Synod of Philadelphia, 1880-1. Del. to General Presb. Council, London, 1876 and 1888. Del. to General Assembly at St. Louis, 1875, and at New York, 1889. Pres. of Tappan Presb. Hall of the Univ. of Mich., and Lecturer upon Applied Christianity. Author of "Life of E. J. Richards, D.D.," and various historical and doctrinal sketches.

JOHN ELLIOT WRIGHT, Clergyman, Germantown, Pa.

A.B., A.M. D.D. Graduate Princeton Theol. Sem., 1865; Pastor, Presb. Church, Allegheny City, Pa., 1865-9; Greenville, Pa., 1869-74; Cincinnati, O., 1874-8; Madison, Wis., 1878-82; Chicago, Ill., 1882-3; Germantown since 1883, Pastor of Market Square Church. Brother of Williamson S. Wright.

Class of 1863.

WILLIAM G. DUFF, Merchant, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Is now Dealer in Agricultural Implements. Firm, Duff & McKean.

SAMUEL POLLOCK HARBISON, Manufacturer, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Attended Jefferson Coll. in 1859. Prepared to enter Sophomore Class, *idem*, at Elder's Ridge Academy, 1860; failing health prevented. Teacher in Bakerstown Normal School, 1 yr., and in Public Schools, 1860-4. Manfr. of fire bricks since 1866. Present firm, Harbison & Walker. Del. to Genl. Assembly of Presb. Church in 1880 and 1888. Member of Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce since 1885. Director in Western Theol. Sem. since 1886. Member of Central School Board of Allegheny.

Residence, Brighton Road, Allegheny, Pa.

ALBERT B. HAY, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.

U. S. A., Sergt., Co. H, 78th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf., 3 yrs. 2 mos. Attorney at Law in Pittsburgh, Pa., since Jan. 6, 1868.

Address, 136 Fifth Ave.

J. GLADDEN JOHNSON, Physician, Detroit, Mich.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Heidelberg Univ., Germany, 1868.

Address, 493 Woodward Ave.

JOHN M. LINN, Clergyman, Geneseo, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Honor on Debate in annual contest, and Second Honor of Class. Graduate Princeton Theol. Sem. Pastor of Presb. Church, Harvard, Ill., 1866-88; Geneseo since 1888.

GEORGE R. SLATER, Accountant, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Honor Select Oration, 1861. Allegheny City, 1863-8; Neville Island, 1868-70. Clerk of Hosp., Dixmont, Pa., 1870-9. Allegheny City, 1879-87; Pittsburgh, East End, since 1887. With Emery & Co., Dealers in Oils.

Address, 23 & 25 Seventh St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

JAMES STEVENSON SMART, Journalist, Cambridge, N. Y.

A.B. Attended Union Coll., N. Y., 1859-61; Jefferson Coll., 1861-3. Divided honors in oratorical contest, 1863. Lieut., and afterwards Capt. in 16th N. Y. Heavy Artillery, 1863-5. Editor of *Washington County Post* since 1865. Del. to Johnson Natl. Conv., Philadelphia, 1866. Del. to Natl. Republican Conv., Chicago, 1888. Member of 43rd U. S. Congress. Collector of Internal Revenue, 1882-5. Member of Commission to Revise Excise Laws of N. Y., 1888-9.

JOHN W. STOUTEMEYER, † New Orleans, La.

A.B., A.M.

Class of 1864.

ELLIOTT WARNER DOUGLAS, Manufacturer, St. Louis, Mo.

Lit. Soc. Contest Honor. Left Coll. in 1863. With Kingsland & Douglas Mfg. Co. ever since. Now President, *idem*.

Address, 3810 Delmar Ave.

SAMUEL CARRICK KERR, Clergyman, Winchester, O.

A.B., A.M.

CHARLES HENRY McCULLOUGH, Banker, Altoona, Pa.

U. S. Postal Service, 1862-4. Banker, 1864-83, and since 1885. Treas. of a large Coal Mining Co. since 1883. Coleman, Pa., until 1883; since then, Altoona. Member School Board. Borough Auditor. Contributor frequently to newspapers, etc.

ROBERT McMEEN, Attorney at Law, Mifflintown, Pa.

District Atty. of Juniata Co., 1869-76.

* WILLIAM KING PERRINE, Physician, Pleasant Ridge, O.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Miami Medical Coll., 1867. Attended Hanover Coll., Ind., 1857-8. Second Lieut. 11th Ohio Independent Battery, Light Artillery, 1861-2. Prof. of Mathematics in Jefferson Coll., 1864-5. Interne of Cincinnati Hospital, 1867-8. Demonstrator of Anatomy, Miami Medical Coll., 1868-71. Practiced medicine at Monticello, Minn., 1871-4; Minneapolis, 1874-7; Pleasant Ridge from 1877 to Feb. 1879, the time of his death. Brother of Thomas A. Perrine.

Class of 1865.

O. S. CUNNINGHAM, Physician, † Beaver, Pa.
M.D.

JOSEPH H. FLEMING, Clergyman, Welsh Run, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Pastor of Presb. Church.

HENRY STEELY FLOYD, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Served through the war with the 193rd Pa. Vols.
Address, 81 Diamond St.

JOHN M. JOHNSON, Druggist, Steubenville, Ohio.
A.B., A.M. M.D. Firm, T. & J. Johnson.

* SAMUEL McCREERY, Teacher, Allegheny, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Commencement Speaker. Prin. of Elderton Academy. Teacher, Indiana Public Schools in Classical Dept. Teacher in Newell Inst., Pittsburg, Pa., 1875, until his death. August 19, 1888.
Address, 49 Lincoln Ave.

* THOMAS URIC PARKER, Merchant, Mifflintown, Pa.

THOMAS ASBURY PERRINE, Attorney at Law, † Denver, Colo.
A.B., A.M. Brother of William K. Perrine.

* ROBERT W. PRICE, Attorney at Law, Baltimore, Md.
Studied law at Pittsburgh, Pa., and after being admitted to the Bar, removed to Baltimore, Md., to practice his profession.

Class of 1866.

* ANDREW J. ALLISON, Physician, Westchester, O.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1869. Practiced his profession at West Chester, O., until his death, Sept. 21, 1871.

INGHAM WOOD DONNAN, Physician, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A.B. M.D., Wooster Univ., 1872. M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y., 1874.
Address, 1013 Carson St.

MAXWELL KINKEAD, Banker, Altoona, Pa.
Completed technical course of study at the Polytechnic Coll. of the State of Pa. Y

NORVAL MARCHAND, County Clerk, Leavenworth, Kas.
A.B., A.M.

* DANIEL STEVENSON SMART, Physician, Ft. Concho, Texas.
A.B., Amherst Coll., 1866. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1868. Entered Jefferson Coll., 1862.
Assistant Surgeon in U. S. Army, stationed at Fort Concho, Texas. Died from consumption on
his way home, May 15, 1877, at Fredericksburg, Texas.

* SAMUEL C. TROUPE, Physician, Boonesboro, Mo.
M.D.

Class of 1867.

THOMAS WATSON MCGUIRE, Attorney at Law, Carrolton, Mo.
A.B., A.M.

* GEORGE E. O'NEAL, Clerk, Steubenville, O.
Studied law in Steubenville, O., until his health failed, when he became a clerk on a Mississippi
River steamer. Died, 1870, of consumption.

Class of 1868.

WILLIAM H. McDONALD, Physician, Pueblo, Colo.
M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1871.

STEPHEN OLIVER BROWN MCCURDY, Clergyman, Duncannon, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Washington's Birth Day Orator. First Honors in Freshman and Sophomore years.
Graduate Western Theol. Sem., 1871. Stated Supply, Presb. Church, McConnellsburg, Pa., 1871-2;
Pastor of Presb. Churches, Woodstown, N. J., 1872-85; Duncannon, Pa., since 1885. Contributor
to the press. Corporal 126th Regt. Pa. Vols. in 1863; Capt.'s Clerk, U. S. Str. "Minnesota,"
in 1864, participating in the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C. Engaged in the battles of Antietam,
Md.; Fredericksburg, Va., and wounded in the battle of Chancellorsville, Va. Commissioner to
Genl. Assembly in Chicago, 1877. Traveled in Europe and Holy Land, 1881.

Class of 1869.

LAWRENCE M. COLFELT, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.
A.B., A.M. D.D. Junior Orator. Princeton Theol Sem. after graduation. Pastor Presb.
Churches at Allentown, N. J., 1869-71; Philadelphia since 1871. Del. to Seventh Bien. Conv.
Address, 1322 Pine St.

JOSEPH BUFFINGTON JACKSON, Clergyman, Elderton, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Graduate United Presb. Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1872. Pastor Presb. Church,
Greensburg, Pa., 1872-5; Latrobe, Pa., 1872-7; Elderton and Shelocta, Pa., since 1877.

WILLIAM CONNER SHAW, Physician, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1872. Interne in Bellevue Hospital, 1872-4.
Clinical Asst. Medical Dept. of the Univ. of the City of N. Y., 1874; Visiting Physician to Pitts-
burgh Free Dispensary, 1875-80; Physician and Surgeon to Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh, 1876-8;
Surgeon to same, 1878-87. Member of Allegheny Co. Medical Soc.; of Pa. State Medical Soc.;
of Association of Alumni of Bellevue Hospital; of American Academy of Medicine; of Pittsburgh
Chamber of Commerce. Life member of Western Pa. Exposition Soc. Contributor to *New York
Medical Record* and *Pittsburgh Medical Review*. Brother of David E. Shaw.
Address, 135 Wylie Ave.

WILLIAM OLIVER SPROULL, Teacher, University of Cincinnati, O.

A.B., A.M. Ph. D., and A.M., Leipzig, 1877. Studied in post-graduate courses in Germany, at Berlin, 1874, at Jena, 1875-6, and at Leipzig, 1876-7. Prin. of Newell Inst., Pittsburg, Pa., 1873-4. Professor in Zencker's Institute, Jena, 1875-6. Prof. of Latin Language and Literature and of Arabic, Univ. of Cincinnati since 1880. Author of "Adab Al-Katib, or the Writer's Guide, by Ibn Kutaiba," being extracts from an unpublished Arabic MSS. found in the Royal Library of Vienna, critically edited and translated, with grammatical, exegetical and literary notes, Leipzig, 1877; also articles on "The Pre-Islamic Poetry of the Arabians," "Cuneiform Writings," "Early Latin Meters," etc. Member, German Oriental Soc.; American Oriental Soc. Brother of John W. Sproull.

Address, 29 Mason St., Cincinnati, O.

Class of 1870.

BENJAMIN COUCH HENRY, Missionary, Canton, China.

A.B., A.M., Coll. of N. J. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1870-3. Missionary of Presb. Church at Canton, China, since 1873. Author of various articles in the *China Review* and *Chinese Recorder*; Translator of Galatians, Ephesians, Philippians, Collossians, 1st and 2nd Thessalonians, also of the Psalms in the Cantonese spoken language. Author of "The Cross and the Dragon, or Light in the Broad East" (500 pp., A. D. F. Randolph & Co., 1885), and "Ling-nam, or Interior Views of Southern China" (1886).

JOHN IRWIN, Merchant, Circleville, Pa.

Graduated at Duff's Commercial Coll., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1864. Color Corporal Co. K, 193rd Pa. Vols. Bookkeeper, Salesman and Merchant in Monroe, Iowa, ten years; Ft. Buford, Dakota, one year; Grinnell, Iowa, eight years; Stewartsville, Pa., two years.

DAVID MARKLE McMASTERS, Physician, Pittsburgh, Pa.

M.D., Bellevue Medical Coll., 1871. Washington and Jefferson Coll., 1868-9. Resident Physician Bellevue Hospital, 1871-3. Pittsburgh, 1873-81; Midway, 1881-7; Pittsburgh since 1887. U. S. Examining Surgeon, 1875-85. City Physician of Pittsburgh (E. E. Dist.), 1876-7. Surgeon 18th Regt. N. G. P., 1875-80. Physician and Surgeon to Walnut Hill Coal Co., Midway Block Coal Co., Robbins Block Coal Co., Willow Grove Mining Co., Jumbo Coal and Coke Co., 1881-7. Surgeon P. C., St. L. Ry. Is Life Ins. Examiner for a number of companies.

Address, Cor. of Pennsylvania and Dallas Aves.

DAVID EDWIN SHAW, Teacher, Lincoln Univ., Chester Co., Pa.

A.B., A.M., Coll. of New Jersey. Attended United Presb. Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., and New College, Edinburgh, Scotland, after graduation. Pastor of United Presb. Church at Keokuk, Iowa, 1875-85. Prof. of Hebrew and Ecclesiastical History in Lincoln Univ. since 1885. Del. to first General Presb. Council, Edinburgh, 1877. Brother of William C. Shaw.

GEORGE W. SKINNER, Attorney at Law, Big Cove Tannery, Pa.

Left Coll. in 1862 to enter the Army of the Union as a private soldier. Promoted to First Lieut. Co. A, 77th Pa. Vols., Sept. 8, 1864; Capt. Same Co., Aug. 1, 1865. Re-entered Coll. in 1866 and left in 1867 to accept the position of Treas. of Franklin Co., Pa. Resided at Chambersburg, Pa., 1867-74, and at McConnellsburg and Big Cove Tannery since 1874. Treas. of Franklin Co., 1868 and 1869. Member of Pa. Legislature, 1870-1. Journal Clerk of the House of Representatives of Pa., 1875-6. Now, and for many years past, Director of the Common Schools of the County. Ed. of *Fulton Democrat* for four years.

Class of 1871.

ROBERT GRACEY, JR., Teacher, St. Louis O'Bispo, Cal.

Left Jefferson Coll. in Sophomore year, and graduated at West Minster Coll., Pa. Became a teacher in St. Louis O'Bispo, Cal.

WILLIS L. KING, Manufacturer, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Has been connected with the American Iron Works (Jones & Laughlins) since 1869. Address, Cor. of Fourth Ave. and Try St.



BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY was incorporated by an act of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, with full university powers, in 1846, under the name of "The University at Lewisburg." At the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees in 1886, it received its present name in honor of William Bucknell, its most munificent benefactor. It is located at Lewisburg, on the west branch of the Susquehanna River, a quiet inland town, easy of access, and inexpensive as to the cost of living. There has been no attempt to enlarge the scope of studies beyond those usually termed non-professional. These are taught in three separate departments and buildings; the College, for young men who wish a full course of study; the Institute, for young women in all branches; and the Academy, for young men and boys preparing for college, for business, or for teaching. The three schools are under one corporation and have but one President. The College has a faculty of ten professors. In it are two courses of study of four years each; the Classical, ending in a degree of A.B., and the Scientific, leading to the degree of B.S. The Academy has won for itself a high reputation. The Institute is provided with its own corps of instructors, and these are aided by the College faculty in special studies.

The College building, situated in a grove of native trees covering some fourteen acres, consists of a main edifice 80 feet square, with an east and a west wing, each 120 by 30 feet. The Academy building is on College Hill, three stories high, and well adapted to its work. The Institute building is located in a campus of its own, comprising six acres. It is supplied with all the modern improvements. In addition, the corporation owns Bucknell Hall, a beautiful and commodious chapel in which all three schools meet for daily morning prayers. In 1887 the observatory was built. Its equipment consists of a ten-inch equatorial telescope and a more than usually full set of appliances for its successful working. The financial condition of the University may be said to be most encouraging. Its largest gifts have all been of recent date. The value of the real estate is placed at \$250,000, and the endowment funds are between \$350,000 and \$400,000, \$100,000 of which endows the library.

The number of students upon the roll for 1887-8 is 259,—74 in the College, 62 in the Academy, and 181 in the Institute. The institution is under the control of the Baptist Society, and very many of the College graduates have entered the ministry of that denomination. The alumni number about 400. There is nothing that specially marks the collegiate work done in the institution. It is thoroughly good. The men who have gone forth have been well prepared for active life and speak well for their university. There are a number of prizes, both in the College and Academy, awarded to students excelling in specified work, and also some twenty scholarships, founded by Mr. William Bucknell, for the aiding of worthy young men in securing a collegiate education. It may be safely said that the University was never in a better condition than it is to-day. It merits and deserves the full patronage and support of the religious body in whose interest it more especially labors, and it will surely receive it. Its management is wise, its instruction thorough, and its facilities for work are continually being added to and improved. With earnest work on the part of its alumni, it will still further increase the number of its students and add largely to its financial resources.

THE KAPPA.

IN 1855, the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity established a chapter in the University at Lewisburg. Being the only Greek letter society in the institution, it early evinced an arrogant and selfish spirit and, by unfairly endeavoring to monopolize all the honors of the college, in a short time became very unpopular and at a later period gave rise to organized opposition. This opposition centered in an independent local secret society, founded in 1861 and called the "Iota." The records of the "Iota" are now lost in inexplicable hieroglyphics, and consequently little is known of its early condition; but tradition has it that the pioneers of "Iota," afterward Sigma Chi, were *the men* of the college. Seven students participated in its organization, one of whom was the Rev. T. A. K. Gessler, D.D., and its membership afterward grew to number between thirty and forty. For two years "Iota" preserved an independent existence, and during this time the rivalry between it and Phi Kappa Psi was intense.

In 1863, when Lee invaded Pennsylvania, the students at Lewisburg responded to the call for volunteers, and a company from the University entered the service of the United States for the emergency. While in camp near Harrisburg, Pa., Dr. Gessler observed upon the breast of a soldier in another regiment the white cross of Sigma Chi. The desirability of uniting with this society came upon him while in conversation with the wearer of the badge, who was Niles Sheerer of Dickinson College. Gessler called several of the "Iota" boys together, and held a conference on the subject with several Sigmas from Carlisle. Their meeting was held under the stars in the open fields near the camp grounds. This meeting was most carefully planned, as a premature exposure at this stage of affairs would have been fatal. A place was selected for the conference on an elevated knoll under a large tree. The country about was entirely open, so that it would be impossible for an eavesdropper to approach without observation. The number of boys to be present from each side had been prudently fixed beforehand, so that no strangers would find it possible to play a trick on the party because of the darkness. Here, on a beautiful star-lit evening, the meeting was held. It was a memorable gathering. Before the boys parted all cautious reserve had vanished from their intercourse, and the spirit of fraternity was already established. The result of their deliberations was, that immediately on their return to college in the fall the "Iota" boys made application for admission as a chapter of Sigma Chi. The petition was granted, and accordingly, on the evening of March 4, 1864, they were initiated by Brothers Rhoades and Brown of the Omicron, and chartered as the Kappa. They made T. A. K. Gessler their first Sigma,

which was then the title of the presiding officer. "Iota" at this time had thirty members. They were carefully selected men and generally the best in their several classes. This large number had been gathered, not only on social grounds, but because college politics seemed to make it necessary. The application to the fraternity for a charter was made by sixteen men—these were the charter members—because it was feared that the fraternity at large would not appreciate the conditions surrounding the case, and might be led to refuse a charter to so large a number. The entire circumstances were carefully explained to Brown and Rhoades, and also to Sheerer, who accompanied them, and after the chapter had been organized according to the charter, the remaining fourteen members were at once initiated, and thirty Sigma Chi sat down to the first banquet of Kappa Chapter. They were royal fellows. Some of them have since made their mark in the world, notably Chauncey B. Ripley, LL.D., of New York, and Alfred Taylor, LL.B., of the same city. The joy and enthusiasm of that night were a good augury for the loyalty of the boys to the white cross of Sigma Chi.

"Iota" had done most of its work secretly, and its very existence was mythical to its rival fraternity. Henceforth this was decidedly changed. Badges appeared and multiplied, and it caused no little astonishment that so many of the best classmen followed the lead of the "seven stars." The collisions between the two fraternities were frequent and bitter. Each had its adherents and sympathizers among the neutrals, so that it seemed that one half of the college was arrayed against the other. One incident of this period of strife is worthy of narration. Early in 1864, the boys of Kappa learned that the minute book of the now defunct "Iota," which had been written in cipher, had been purloined and was being translated in sections and read at the meetings of $\Phi K \Psi$. Although this was now ancient history, it touched a tender spot for the Kappa boys. It would be difficult to imagine the amazement of the faculty and of the neutrals when a short time afterward an officer appeared with a search warrant, vainly seeking everywhere for the missing constitution, minute-book and treasurer's book of the $\Phi K \Psi$. Somehow, these had mysteriously disappeared, together with a certain minute-book of old "Iota." The missing books were never found. This fierce rivalry was a blessing to the youthful Kappa. It served to unite her boys in the firmest bonds of friendship; to inspire that love for the chapter, and zeal and earnestness in prosecuting its internal workings, which alone enabled her to survive the adversity which followed. In the general work of the fraternity the chapter was not backward. T. E. Clapp was the first delegate of the chapter to the Biennial Convention at Pittsburgh, in 1864; and Alfred Taylor was the delegate to the Special Convention of the Pennsylvania chapters at Pittsburgh, in December, 1865.

There were in the chapter, at this time, a number of theological students.

who believed that the continual state of opposition in which the chapter existed, was entirely out of keeping with their profession. Good Baptists, with a little admixture of the Quaker in their religious make up, they longed for peace and an adjustment of difficulties, which at the time was wholly impossible. The presence of fraternities was, in their opinion, the cause of the trouble. Remove both fraternities, said they, and quiet will reign again over the college. At this crisis, an extensive revival occurred in the University. The faculty seized the opportunity to begin a crusade against the secret societies. They undertook to persuade all new converts that if they were to attain to anything like godliness, they must wash their hands of the stain of fraternities. What could our ministerial brothers do now with their doubts confirmed? Some there were, all honor to them, who claimed the right to differ with the learned theologians of the faculty; but probably the sentiment of the members upon the subject could not be better described than by transcribing a resolution that was offered, at this time, for the chapter's consideration :

“ WHEREAS, The present religious interest in the University has led the Christian students to deplore the unpleasant spirit of sectionalism which has manifested itself for many years past ; and

“ WHEREAS, it is the universal opinion that the unpleasant feeling has resulted from the existence of the secret organizations belonging to the University ; and

“ WHEREAS, the Gamma chapter of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity propose with us a mutual disbandment of the organizations, thus removing the original cause for which our chapter was established ; *therefore*, be it

“ *Resolved*, that we sever the connection which binds us to the Sigma Chi fraternity, and no longer regard ourselves as a secret organization.”

Such a debate as followed the presenting of this resolution was never known before or since in Kappa's Chapter Hall. Then the vote was taken : Yeas, nine ; nays, fourteen. Some did not vote, others were absent. When these ultra conscientious brethren found the destruction of the chapter impossible, they tendered their resignations, which were immediately accepted. This event, so memorable in the annals of Kappa, occurred on the evening of the 9th of December, 1865. The old picture of the loyal fourteen, inscribed “ The boys that voted ‘ No,’ ” and written all around the margin with their names, hangs to-day in the chapter hall, a revered object. On calmly considering the question, it is now apparent that the ministerial brethren misconceived the cause of the “ unpleasant spirit of sectionalism,” as they euphemistically termed fraternity rivalry. It resulted not so much from the existence of the Greek societies, as from their misuse and abuse. Numbering at times from forty to fifty members, they tended to become political cliques ; seeking alone the honors of the college, they lost the inspiration of social union and became only secret debating clubs.

Had the disgruntled men merely left the fraternity, all would have been well ; but this was not enough. They implored the faculty to extirpate the fraternities, root and branch. Too well did their prejudiced counsels prevail ; for although they did not succeed in suppressing either chapter, they greatly weakened them. Every candidate presenting himself at the college for matriculation was required to sign a pledge,—afterward known as the “iron-clad,”—that he had not joined and would not join a fraternity. Then for fourteen long years followed a reign of persecution for the fraternities. During the first few years of faculty hostility, the existence of Kappa was precarious ; but after 1869, Sigma Chi, by the gallant and devoted efforts of Brothers Teed and Marr, kept a brave and faithful little band about her altar, which, indeed, was not always stationary but rested now in one student’s room and then in another’s. The members, in order not to provoke suspicion or reveal their trysting-place, sought their rendezvous by devious and untravelled routes. So rigorous was the secrecy maintained that the members of one fraternity were absolutely unknown to those of another. After a time, however, the fraternity members became known to each other. Theta Delta Chi had established a *sub rosa* chapter about 1867 ; and on counting noses it was found that the fraternity men composed about one-third of the students, including the best men in the college. They resolved on taking a bold stand, wearing their badges and bidding defiance to the authorities. Many of the neutrals, or non-fraternity men, were willing to join in a petition to abolish the pledge ; but when the great day came on which the demonstration was to have occurred, Phi Kappa Psi lost all her courage, and the scheme was ruined. Meetings were subsequently held at the home of William Slifer, a Sigma Chi, where a petition was prepared and given to Col. Slifer, a curator of the University, to be presented to the Board ; but this also failed, and the faculty redoubled its efforts. Theta Delta Chi could not withstand the opposition, and died in 1871, to be followed by Phi Kappa Psi in 1873. But with such leaders as Frank S. Marr and Freeman G. Teed, the Kappa weathered the storm in safety. The Philadelphia Convention of 1870 occurring during the holidays, the boys of Kappa attended in a body ; Slifer was made Grand Annotator, and the chapter returned to Lewisburg with enthusiasm sufficient for every obstacle.

The men of Kappa became conspicuous in every phase of college life, in the recitation room, in the literary societies, in the boat club, and on the base ball field ; but no student, whatever his merits, could graduate with honors if his connection with a Greek-letter society was suspected by the faculty. Solely for this reason, Mervine, one of the brightest men ever matriculated by the University, was denied the valedictory, and Teed and others were excluded from well earned honors. Notwithstanding all of this espionage and opposition, there have been constantly on the chapter-

roll, since 1874, an active membership of never less than six, nor more than twelve of the best and most popular men of the University. With the advent of a new president in 1879, a more liberal policy prevailed. One of the first acts of Dr. Hill's administration was the abolition of all prohibitory legislation, and fraternities were reorganized and encouraged. Phi Kappa Psi revived her chapter and Phi Gamma Delta entered in 1882. The "dark days" of Kappa were over.

Since 1879 the chapter has been prosperous and peaceful. Its men have been selected carefully for social standing, congeniality and good fellowship, for push and ability, for brightness without bookishness. It has a large alumni membership in Lewisburg, and these *fratres in urbe* have always coöperated with the active chapter in securing to every new Sigma an *entrée* into the best circles of the little city. For this reason, its social standing has been the chapter's pride. In 1884 the ladies of the town entertained the chapter at its hall in elaborate style, and it has sought to recognize its many obligations to their constant favor by an annual reception in its well-appointed chapter rooms, which are admirably adapted to the purpose. The success of these occasions has been rivalled by that of the annual "Symposium" at Commencement, when the veterans of the chapter gather at the old hall for a night of reminiscence and good fellowship, of song and anecdote and repartee. No chapter has had more devoted sons, and few have been more loyal to the fraternity. Its representatives have been present at all the conventions and most of the informal gatherings of the order. Members of the Kappa were active in the founding of the Upsilon, and Hon. Robert E. James went from Kappa to Easton, Pa., to establish the Phi. During the college year of 1873-4 the Kappa met, with the other Pennsylvania chapters, with Omicron at Carlisle, in a State Convention which proved a great success. Frank Marr presided over the Philadelphia Convention of 1876, and Freeman G. Teed, whose ready wit and genial fellowship and able counsel contributed so largely to the success of many a Grand Chapter, received like honor at Cincinnati, in 1884. It would lengthen this sketch beyond its limits to recount the services of Teed to Sigma Chi; and so familiar is his name that it would seem a needless task. His contributions to the official magazine have been among its most valuable and interesting contents. At the Grand Chapter of 1882, Carl C. Law was made Grand Pro Consul of the provisional government then adopted, while M. C. Reinhold was an officer of the Biennial Convention in 1886. Under the old system of ordering fraternity jewelry, Kappa was the official jewelry agent for many years, voluntarily resigning the post in 1888, in order to transfer its duties to the Grand Tribune. Such has been the life of the Kappa, a striking illustration of the devotion and success that flourish under persecution.

THE KAPPA.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1861.

* WILLIAM HENRY RUNYON, Merchant, Morristown, N. J.

A.B., A.M. Was a Bapt. Clergyman in New York until compelled by throat troubles to leave the ministry. He then engaged in the book and stationery business at Morristown, N. J., where he died in 1881.

ORLANDO WELLINGTON SPRATT, Manager, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Harvard Univ., 1866. U. S. A., 28th Reg. Pa. Vol. Inf. Practised law in Pittston, Pa., one year. Business Agent of *The National Baptist*, 1870-81, at Phila. Business Manager of N. Y. Branch of American Bapt. Pub. Soc., 1881-4, at New York City. Business Manager of Am. Bapt. Pub. Soc., at Phila. since 1884.

Address, 1420 Chestnut St.

THOMAS MILES SHANAFELT, Clergyman, Huron, South Dakota.

A.B., A.M. D.D., Judsonia Univ., 1882. Crozer Theol. Sem., 1861-4. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Muncy, Pa., 1864-7; White Pigeon, Mich., 1867-70; Monroe, Mich., 1870-4; Hudson, Mich., 1874-9; Howell, Mich., 1879-82; East Saginaw, 1882-8. Supt. of Missions for South Dakota since 1888. Secy. and Treas. of Mich. Bapt. Education Soc., 1868-74. Trustee of Kalamazoo Coll. since 1872. Trustee of Fenton Sem. Secy. of Bapt. State Conv., since 1874. Chaplain in Chief of the Natl. Encampment of the G. A. R. Author of "A Defense of Christian Baptism" (1872), "The Belief and Practice of Baptists with Respect to the Lord's Supper" (1873), and Ed. of "Biographical Record of the Bapt. Ministers of Mich." (1882).

Class of 1862.

JACOB GARRETT WALKER, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. D.D., 1883. Phoenixville, Pa., 1863-8; Conshohocton, Pa., 1868-72; Phila., since 1872. Pastor of Mantua Bapt. Church. Ed. of "American Baptist Year Book," 1872-84. Poet at Valley Forge Centennial, June 19, 1878. *Vide* "The Baptist Encyclopedia."

Address, 649 N. 40th St.

Class of 1863.

GEORGE BOWMAN, Clergyman, Anacostia, D. C.

A.B., A.M. Graduated at Crozer Theol. Sem., 1873. In "emergency service" of U. S. A. in 1863. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Milesburg, Pa., 1863-8; Factoryville, Pa., 1868-70; Hathboro, Pa., 1870-9; Allegheny City, 1880-1; Newfield, N. J., 1881-5; since Feb. 1, 1888, at Anacostia, D. C.

HENRY F. GRIER, Mechanical Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

B.S. Acting Third Asst. Engineer, U. S. N., 1863-5. In Pa. Militia, 1862-3.
Residence, 777 W. Jackson St.

DAVID PORTER LEAS, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Bucknell Univ., 1860-3; salutatorian. Rochester (N. Y.) Theol. Sem., 1863-6. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Horseheads, N. Y., 1867-8, when health failed and he then entered into business at Philadelphia. Director of 7th Natl. Bank, 1872-7. Trustee of West Philadelphia Inst., since 1880. Trustee of Bucknell Univ. and Treasurer of same since 1882. Wholesale dealer in leather since 1868. Manager of American Bapt. Publication Soc., since 1887. Pres. of Pa. Tanners' Fire Ins. Co. since 1887.

Address, 400 S. 40th St.

Class of 1864.

WILLIAM FORBES COWDEN, Clergyman, Allegheny City, Pa.

A.B., Jefferson Coll., 1858. A.M., Bucknell Univ. Graduated from Theol. Dept. Bucknell Univ., 1864. Preached at Jersey Shore, Pa., 1864-7; New Castle, 1867-81; Lexington, Ky., 1881-4; Baptist Denomination, 1861-71; now Pastor of First Christian Church. Trustee of Kentucky Univ. and Bethany Coll.

Address, 205 North Ave.

THEODORE A. K. GESSLER, Clergyman, New York City.

A.B., A.M. D.D. Class Poet. Ed. of *Sentinel*. Prest. of Lit. Soc., at Commencement Exercises. Class Day Orator. Pastor of Pilgrim Church, West Farms, N. Y., 1864-8; First Bapt. Church, Elizabeth, N. J., 1868-80. Prest. of N. J. Bapt. S. S. Union, 8 years. Pastor of Central Bapt. Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880-7; Grace Bapt. Church, New York City, since 1887. Delivered addresses at Bucknell Univ., Bapt. Congress, Chautauqua, etc. Contributed Metaphysical articles to American Supplement of Cyclopaedia Britannica; articles on "Heraldry," etc., to *American Quarterly Review*. Served during the "emergency," in Co. A, 28th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf.

Address, 117 E. Eighty-second St.

CLINTON D. GIBBON, Manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Manufacturer of Shoes.

Address, 525 Cherry St.

JEWET GILBERT HOMET, Accountant, Towanda, Pa.

A.B. Asst. Ed. of *The Farmer's Club*. Taught school some time, but for eight years has been an accountant.

JOHN B. HUTTON, Clergyman, Rushville, Neb.

A.B., A.M. Pastor of Bapt. Church.

FRANKLIN PENN LEFEVRE, Manufacturer, Lancaster, Pa.

Entered U. S. Army at beginning of Sophomore year, Aug., 1862, with 142nd Reg. Pa. Vol. Inf. Printer, till 1887. Since then manufacturer of Franklin Leather Preserver.

CHAUNCEY BOLIVAR RIPLEY, Attorney at Law, New York City.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of City of N. Y., 1865. LL.D., Bucknell Univ., June 27, 1888. Honor Man, 1864; Master's Oration, 1867, Bucknell Univ.; Valedictorian in law class, 1865. Prin. of Academy, Springfield, N. J., 1858-60. Prof. of Mathematics, Flushing Institute, 1863. Delivered oration on inauguration of Dr. Howard Crosby as Chancellor of Univ. of City of New York. Address on Presentation of the Memorial Portrait of John N. Pomeroy to the Council of the Univ. of City of New York, 1888. Was Pres. of the Alumni Assn. of the Law Dept. of the Univ. of the City of New York several years, and examiner of graduates for degrees and for prizes. Is serving third term as Pres. of the Alumni Club of Bucknell Univ.

Office, 38 Park Row, New York City. Residence, at his Stock Farm, Westfield, N. J.

ROBERT AGNEW TOWNSEND, Teacher, Reading, Pa.

A.B. Valedictory at Commencement. First Prize for best conduct, scholarship and progress, 1863. U. S. A., 122d Reg. Pa. Vol. Inf., Sergt. Co. A. Attorney at Law, Lancaster, 1864-7. Since 1867, Prof. of Mathematics, Mary Sharp Coll., Winchester, Tenn., 1 yr.; Prof. of Latin and Greek, Ghent Coll, (Ky.) 1 yr.; Prin. of High School, Vincennes, Ind., 8 yrs.; Supt. of Schools, *idem*, 3 yrs.; Prin. of Reading High School at present.

* WILLIAM G. VAN ZANT, Physician, Lewisburg, Pa.
A.B., A.M. M.D. Died, 1874.

Class of 1865.

THEOPHILUS EATON CLAPP, Clergyman, Portland, Oregon.

A.B., A.M. Second Junior Prize; Valedictory. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Hollidaysburg, Pa., 1867-9; Williamsport, Pa., 1869-79; Syracuse, N. Y., 1879-85; Portland, Oregon, since 1885.

* JOHN W. CUSTIS, Clergyman, Chicago, Ill.

D.D., Columbian Univ. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Newark, N. J., and Chicago, Ill. Died, in 1888, in an insane asylum near Philadelphia. E

HENRY B. FOWLER, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ph.B. B.C.E., Polytechnic Coll. of the State of Pa., 1873; M.C.E., *idem*, 1876. Asst. Engineer of Camden and Atlantic R. R., 1876. Chief Engineer of Philadelphia, Marlton and Medford R. R., 1881. City Engineer of Gloucester, N. J., 1884-7. Member of the Board of Proprietors of West New Jersey, since 1880, and Deputy Surveyor of same since 1879. Member of Lewisburg Alumni Club of Philadelphia. Firm, Fowler & Lummis. Y
Address, 436 Walnut Street.

* HENRY J. HEINEN, Merchant, Milton, Pa.

131st Reg. Pa. Vol. Inf., Co. E., Sergt. Director of Milton Natl. Bank, Gas and Iron Cos. Died, March, 1887.

* J. WASHINGTON IRVING, Chester, Pa.

EDWARD EVERETT JONES, Clergyman, Middletown, N. J.

A.B., A.M. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Rahway, N. J., 1865-8; Bridgeport, Pa. 1868-72; Dunc-
ellon, N. J., 1873-82 (New Market Bapt. Church); Coatesville, Pa., 1882-7 (First Bapt. Church);
Middletown, N. J., since 1887 (First Bapt. Church). Clerk of East N. J. Bapt. Assn., 1875-82.
Secy. of S. S. Conv. of the Assn., 1876-82.

HOWARD FETZER KING, Clergyman, Uniontown, Pa.

A.B., A. M. Salutatory. Theol. Dept., Bucknell Univ., 1865-8. Prin. of Tipton (Pa.) Sem.,
1867-70. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Hollidaysburg, Pa., 1870-88; Uniontown, Pa., since 1888.

THOMAS SEYSE, Clergyman, Busti, N. Y.

Pastor of Bapt. Church.

Class of 1866.

NATHANIEL C. GIDDINGS, Physician, Chatham Run, Pa.

B.S., M.S. M.D., Univ. of Pa. U. S. A., 67th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf. Physician, Pittston, 1 yr.;
Mill City, 2 yrs.; Turbotville, 12 yrs.; Hughesville, 1 yr. Brother of James M. Giddings.

JOHN SPEED HUTSON, Clergyman, Granville, O.

A.B., A.M. Second Prize on entering Coll.; delivered Master's Oration, 1869. U. S. A., 28th
Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf., Co. A. Attended Crozer Theol. Sem., and was licensed to Bapt. Ministry
in 1868. Has preached at Stockton, N. J., Allegheny City, Pa., and at Warren and Granville, O.
Father of George D. Hutson.

AMZI WOLVERTON METTLER, Clergyman, Troupsburg, N. Y.

Ed. of college paper. Bapt. Minister at Hillsville, Pa., 1868-70; Ovid, N. Y., 1870-4; Cohecton, 1874-8; Hanley, Pa., 1878-83. Has preached since at Welcome and Howard, N. Y.

THOMAS ELLIOTT PHILLIPS, Clergyman, New Albany, Pa.

A.B., 1864. Theol. Dept., 1864-6. Private in 28th Pa. Vol. Inf., U. S. A., 1861-3. Representative in Grand Lodge F. and A. M., N. Y., 1876-7; 1880-4. Minister at Mehospay, Pa., 4 yrs.; Horse Heads; N. Y., 5 yrs.; Breesport, N. Y., 9 yrs.; Tyre, N. Y., 10 yrs.

THOMAS F. SMITH, Clergyman, Clifton, N. Y.

Pastor of Bapt. Church.

ALFRED TAYLOR, Attorney at Law, New York City.

B.S. LL.B., Columbia Coll. Prin. Public Schools, Marlton, N. J., 1868. Del. to Fifth Bien. Conv., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1865. Vice Pres. and Counsel of Mutual Reserve Fire and Life Assn. Office, 38 Park Row.

JACOB DEITTERICH JAMES, Attorney at Law, Sunbury, Pa.

Harvard Law School, 1866-7. U. S. A., 28th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf., Co. A. Brother of Robert E. James.

DAVID MORGAN JONES, Attorney at Law, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Class Poet; Prest. of Lit. Soc. at Commencement; Prest. of Theta Alpha Debating Soc. Lewisburg, 1867-8; Tutor in West Pittston Sem., 1868-9; Wilkesbarre since 1869. Deputy Treasurer of Luzerne Co., 1870-1. Deputy Clerk of the Courts, 1871-2. Author of "Lethe and Other Poems" (Lippincott & Co., 1882). Poet of the Alumni of Bucknell Univ., 1870; Poet before the Lit. Societies of Lewisburg Univ., 1880; before G. A. R. of Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1882; before G. A. R. of Pittston, Pa., on Decoration Day, 1870. Contributor to Philadelphia *Press*, Philadelphia *Times*, Boston *Pilot*, etc.

HIRAM MCGOWAN, Physician, Harrisburg, Pa.

M.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1868.

CHARLES S. MARKS, Attorney at Law, Lewistown, Pa.

B.S. Private, Co. D, 131st Pa. Vols.; lost right arm in battle of Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862; First Lieut., Co. G, 5th Regt.; Adjutant, 5th Regt.; Capt. and Paymaster in 5th Regt. Deputy Prothonotary, 1868-71. Chairman Republican County Committee, 1872. Member State Central Republican Committee. Deputy Dist. Atty., 1878.

WEBSTER RUFUS MAUL, Clergyman, Mariner's Harbor, N. Y.

B.S. Pastor of Bapt. Church.

THOMAS P. MERRITT, Merchant, Reading, Pa.

Dealer in Lumber. Firm, Merritt Bros. Member of Board of Trade, Board of Health, and of Investment, Steam-heating, Insurance and Banking Companies.

EMERICK HARRISON PAINTER, Attorney at Law, Turbotville, Pa.

A.B., A.M. First Graduating Honor. Pres. and Ed. of *Casket* in Theta Alpha Soc. Tutor in Latin and Greek, Bucknell Univ., 1867-8. Prin. of Schools at Pittston, 1869-70. Delivered Alumni Oration, 1880. Two published addresses before G. A. R. Posts and one before Teachers' Assn., Danville, Pa. Member of Turbotville Lyceum. Contributor to Milton *Argus and Record*. Admitted to practice law at Wilkesbarre. Practices at Sunbury; lives at Turbotville.

THOMAS JONES PHILLIPS, Farmer, Atglen, Pa.

A.B. Officer of House of Representatives, 1873. Director of Natl. Bank. Del. to State Republican Conv., 1882. Iron Merchant from 1873-6. Now Dairyman and Farmer in Chester Co., Pa.

JOHN B. RITNER, Clergyman, † Philadelphia, Pa.
Pastor of Bapt. Church.

JOSEPH LATTA WATSON, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Pastor of Bapt. Church.
Address, Main St., North of Decatur St., Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1868.

WILLIAM H. McDONALD, Physician, Pueblo, Colo.
M.D., Univ. of Wooster, 1871.

S. O. REED, Sunbury, Pa.

CHARLES HENDRY SHIVERS, Physician, Haddonfield, N. J.
M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1872. First Alternate Poet at Tenth Bien. Conv.; Poet at Annual Symposium of Kappa Chapter, 1873. Contributor to *Medical and Surgical Reporter* and other medical journals. Prest. Camden Co. Medical Soc. Member of N. J. State Medical Soc. Practitioner of Medicine in Haddonfield, N. J., since 1872.
Address, cor. Washington and Park Aves.

MARK R. SOOV, Attorney at Law, Mt. Holly, N. J.
A.M.

WILLIAM GRIGGS STAHLNECKER, Merchant, Yonkers, N. Y.
Member of New York Produce Exchange. Elected Mayor of Yonkers, 1884. Del. to Democratic State Conv., Saratoga, and to Natl. Democratic Conv., Chicago, 1884. Elected to U. S. House of Representatives from 14th Dist. of N. Y., 1885. Re-elected, 1887.

Class of 1869.

J. THOMPSON BAKER, Attorney at Law, Lewisburg, Pa.
A.M. Admitted to the Bar at Lewisburg, Pa., in 1871.

JOHN T. BALDWIN, † New York City.

F. K. FOWLER, Clergyman, Manistique, Mich.
A.B., A.M. Pastor of Bapt. Church.

HIRAM HANCOCK, Oil City, Pa.

JOHN H. HARRIS, Clergyman, Factoryville, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Ph. D., Lafayette Coll. Prin., Keystone Acad., 1869-87. Trustee, Bucknell Univ. Moderator, Abbington Assn. Pres., State Ministers' Union. In U. S. A. 17 mos.

ROBERT EVAN JAMES, Attorney at Law, Easton, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Brother of Jacob D. James. Φ

JOHN H. KAIN, Assistant Engineer, El Paso, Tex.
C.E. γ

GEORGE D. KINCAID, Missionary, Burmah.

HENRY L. KINPORT, Grant, Pa.

DAVID ROGERS LANDIS, Clergyman, Laramie, Wyoming.

U. S. A., Pa. Militia, 26th Regt., Co. F, 1863-4. Del. to Sixth Bien. Conv. at Washington, 1866. Under *nom de plume* of "Donnelly Gaff" has written for *Daily Local News*, Westchester, Pa; *Norristown Herald*, etc. Contributor to "Sigma Chi Song Book." Ticket Agt., Philadelphia and Reading R. R., at Phoenixville, 1873-6. Justice of the Peace, Montgomery Co., 1879-81. Entered Bapt. Ministry, 1881. Preached at Phoenixville and Pughtown, 1881-4; West Chester, 1884-5; Philadelphia, 1885-7. Moderator of Rocky Mountain Bapt. Assn. at Denver, Colo., 1888-9.

ALBERT SCHOOLEY, Teacher, Florence, Washington.

A.B., A.M. Prin. of Deuart High School, 1870. Member of Pa. Legislature from Union Co., 1885 and '86. Now Prin. of Florence High School, Snohomish Co., Washington Terr.

WILLIAM STRODE SETTLE, Insurance Agent, Lewistown, Pa.

Private, Battery M, 3rd Pa. Artillery, and Co. A, 188th Pa. Vol. Inf., in Civil War. Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts of Mifflin Co., 1874-84. Justice of the Peace of Lewistown, 1885-90.

ALFRED SCOTT SELLER, Merchant, Lewisburg, Pa.

Nursery Business from 1867-78. Postmaster of Lewisburg, 1878-87. Coal Merchant and Stock Broker since 1887.

Class of 1870.

GEORGE L. GROFF, † Stroudsburg, Pa.

PETER WESLEY HIMMELREICH, Merchant, Lewisburg, Pa.

Dealer in General Merchandise since 1870. Brother of William D. Himmelreich.

JACOB HUNT, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 51 N. Tenth St.

GEORGE D. MILES, † Lock Haven, Pa.

* WILLIAM H. SLIFER, Farmer, Lewisburg, Pa.

ARTHUR W. WRIGHT, † Cincinnati, O.

Class of 1871.

W. HERBERT CROTZER, Physician, Vineland, N. J.

M.D.

GEORGE WOODS GOODMAN, Salesman, Lewisburg, Pa.

Graduated at Eastman's Business Coll., 1869. Member of Royal Arcanum. At present travels for Searle, Vannemant & Co., 723 Market St., Philadelphia.
Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

WILLIAM V. KERR, Farmer, Mooresburg, Pa.

Postmaster at Mooresburg, 1873-7.

FRANK S. MARR, Attorney at Law, Sunbury, Pa.

B.S. Capt. of Univ. Nine. Prest. of Class; Manager of *University Mirror*. Law Dept. Univ. of Pa., 1872-3; Del. to Eighth Bien. Conv., Philadelphia, 1870. Pro-Consul, Eleventh Bien. Conv., Philadelphia, 1876. Practiced law at Sunbury, Pa., 1873-83. President of Marr Construction and Investment Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Class of 1872.

AARON W. EYER, Physician, Leadville, Colo.

A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1875.

GEORGE OGDEN, JR., Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

B.S. Secy. of Alumni Club of Philadelphia. Del. from Upsilon Chapter to Tenth Bien. Conv.
Address, 2214 Wrietown Lane, Tioga, Philadelphia.

MILTON K. SCHWENK, Naval Officer, Washington, D. C.

A.B., A.M. Appointed Midshipman, U. S. Navy, June 1, 1872, and commissioned as Lieut. Oct. 23, 1878.

WILLARD OGDEN SHAFFER, Prothonotary, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Second Honor on entering Coll. Eighth in class of twenty-one. Prin. of McEwensville Academy, 1873. Admitted to Bar, 1874. Elected Prothonotary in 1883 and 1886.

JOHN HENRY WINGERT, Farmer, Montandon, Pa.

B.S. Taught school six years at Montandon. Member of Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.

Class of 1873.

CLARENCE A. BROWN, Exeter, Pa.

ADDISON CANDOR, Attorney at Law, Williamsport, Pa.

A.B., 1873; A.M., 1876, Coll. of New Jersey.

FRANK J. INGRAHAM, Dentist, † Brunswick, Ga.

NICHOLAS PARIS MERVINE, Attorney at Law, Altoona, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Entitled to Valedictory at Commencement, but opposition to fraternities led faculty to award it to a non-fraternity man.

HORACE MANN SHALLENBERGER, Physician, Rochester, N. Y.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1876. Contributor to medical journals.

FREEMAN GOLDING TEED, Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B., A.M. Capt. of Univ. B. B. Nine, 1871-3. Ed. of *College Herald*; Pres. at Joint Commencement of Lit. Socs. Pres. of Boat Club. N. Y. City, 1873-8. Woodbridge, N. J., 1878-84; Los Angeles since 1884. Attended Eighth, Ninth and Eleventh, and Del. to Tenth Bien. Convs.; Grand Consul, Fifteenth Bien. Conv. U. S. Commissioner, 1886. City Auditor of Los Angeles, 1887-8; City Clerk since 1888.

WILLIAM CAMERON WALLS, Merchant, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Business Manager of *College Herald*. Pres. of Euepia Lit. Soc. Member of Democratic State Central Com. Director of Lewisburg Natl. Bank. Merchant at Lewisburg since 1873.

PORTER MARTIN WILSON, Mechanical Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 925 Market St., Philadelphia.

Class of 1874.

WARD RAYMOND BLISS, Attorney at Law, Chester, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Class Pres. Ed. and Ed. in Chief of *College Herald*; Master's Oration, 1877. Author of "Delaware County Digest" (1882) and "Delaware County Reports" (3 Vols. '83-'89). Ed. and Proprietor of the *Delaware County Republican* and the *Weekly Reporter*. Elected to Pennsylvania Legislature, 1888.

CLIFFORD BLACKBURN, Philadelphia, Pa.

JAMES H. DIETRICK, Attorney at Law, Des Moines, Ia.

LL.B. Albany Law School, 1875. City Solicitor of Des Moines since March 15, 1886.

JAMES MILO GIDDINGS, Physician, Scranton, Kas.

M.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1875. Prepared for college under E. H. Painter. Was entitled to degree of B.S. the year of leaving college or to A.B. the following year. Has practiced medicine at Pittston, Pa., Wolcott, N. Y., and Scranton, Kas. Was first Mayor of Scranton. Held same office for three following terms. Director of Graded Schools of Scranton since 1886. Brother of Nathaniel C. Giddings.

ALFRED CURTIS KNOWLTON, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M.

Address, †4215 Main St.

MELVIN E. LYNN, McKeesport, Pa.

ALEM KENNEDY MARR, Farmer, Croome Station, Md.

Brother of David B. Marr.

JAMES C. VAN DYKE, Superintendent, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bucknell Univ., 1870-2; Polytechnic Coll. of State of Pa., 1872-3; Univ. of Pa., 1873-4. Was in the employ of the wholesale dry goods merchants, Berry, Hurley & Co., as Supt. of White Goods Dept.; Reigel, Scott & Co., as Supt. of Traveling Salesmen, 8 years; and is now in Retail Dept. of John Wanamaker's store. Brother of Thomas K. Van Dyke. Y, Φ Φ

Address, 1731 Filbert St.

WILLIAM D. HIMMELREICH, Merchant, Lewisburg, Pa.

Brother of Peter W. Himmelreich.

Class of 1875.

JOHN FOSTER DUNCAN, Attorney at Law, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of Theta Alpha Soc; Ed. of *College Herald*; Class Historian. Harvard Law School, 1878-9. Dist. Attorney, 1882-5; re-elected, Nov., 1885. Secy. and Atty. for Home Building Assn. Chairman of County Republican Committee, 1883.

ROBERT DAVENPORT EVANS, Attorney at Law, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

A.B., A.M. First Prize for Best Entrance Examination; Ed. of *College Herald*; Class Day Orator; Master's Oration. Instructor in Math., Starkey Sem., Eddytown, N. Y., 1875-7; Prin., *idem*, 1877-8. Read law and was admitted to the Bar at Lewisburg in 1880; Wilkesbarre since 1880. County Solicitor of Luzerne Co., Pa., since 1885.

WILFRED GERHART, Physician, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll. of Philadelphia, 1879. Chief Coxswain of Boat Club two years; Capt., Univ. Base Ball Nine. Pres. of Lewisburg Musical Assn. Brother of Rolfe Gerhart.

DELAZON PERRY HIGGINS, Bookseller, Lewisburg, Pa.

B.S. Teacher, 1875-9, Brewsters, N. Y. Coal Dealer, 1879-84. Chief Burgess of Lewisburg, 1884-5. Treasurer of Home Building Assn.

GEORGE HARMER MCCLELLAND, Clergyman, Chester, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Short Stop on Olympian Nine. Crozer Theol. Sem., three years. Asst. Ed. of *The Layman*. Bapt. Minister, Philadelphia, 1878-83; Chester since 1883.

GEORGE W. MEANS, Attorney at Law, Brookville, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *College Herald*. Admitted to Bar of Jefferson Co., Pa., Sept., 1876.

JOHN REISINGER, Physician, Connellsville, Pa.
M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll. Physician, Gibbon's Glade, Pa.

JONATHAN F. STRIEBY, Attorney at Law, Williamsport, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Ed. and Ed. in Chief of *College Herald*. County Atty. since 1885.

* PHILIP L. TAYLOR, Merchant, Brookville, Pa.
In Lumber business at Brookville till his death, May 24, 1882.

CYRUS TREGO, Physician, Cedarville, Pa.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1878. St. Peters, Pa., 1878-81; Cedarville since 1881.

THOMAS KITTERA VAN DYKE, Attorney at Law, Lewisburg, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Member of Olympian Nine and Univ. Boat Club. For two years with wholesale house in Baltimore. Admitted to Bar of Union Co., 1881. Member of Holland Soc., N. Y. Brother of James C. Van Dyke.

WILLIAM H. YOUNG, † Achor, O.

Class of 1876.

DAVID BURNITE CALLAGHAN, Manufacturer, W. Philadelphia, Pa.
Attended Medical Dept., Univ. of Pa. Ed. of *Philosophian Review*. Del. to Democratic State Conv., 1887; Controllers' Conv., 1881; Managers' Conv., 1886. At present Supt. of Angora Spinning Mill (cotton).
Address, Fifty-eighth St. and Baltimore Ave.

WILLIAM DYSART HOLLIDAY, R. R. Official, Cincinnati, O.
Auditor of Antis Township, Pa., 1882-3. Del. to Republican State Conv., Harrisburg, Pa., 1882. Acting Genl. Freight and Passenger Agent for Bell's Gap R. R. Co., Pa., 1879-84; Claim Agent for C., H. & D. R. R. Co., 1885-7. At present Commercial Agent of C., J. & M. R. R. Co.
Address, 161 Walnut St.

* WADE HAMPTON MATSON, Merchant, Brookville, Pa.
Died at Brookville, Pa., May 9, 1877.

Class of 1877.

OLIVER B. DICKINSON, Attorney at Law, Chester, Pa.

EUGENE EMLEY, Attorney at Law, Paterson, N. J.
A.B., A.M. Mt. Holly, N. J., 1877-81; Paterson since 1881. Elected to N. J. Legislature in 1887, served one term, declining re-election.
Address, 119 Washington St.

WILLIAM RUCKMAN FOLLMER, Attorney at Law, Lewisburg, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Admitted to the Bar in 1881. Practitioner at Lewisburg, Pa., since 1881. Is Second Lieut. Co. A, 12th Regt., N. G. P.

HAROLD MURRAY MCCLURE, Attorney at Law, Sunbury, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Professional Ball Player, 1878-9 and 1882. Admitted to Bar, June, 1881.

DAVID BRAINARD MARR, Lumber, Croome Station, Md.
Brother of Alem K. Karr.

FRANK B. MERCER, Journalist, Eureka, Nev.
Ed. of *Sutro* (Nev.) *Independent*, 1876-81. Clerk, Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1881-3. Ed. of *Daily* and *Weekly Sentinel* since 1883.

EDMUND HOMER REPPERT, Attorney at Law, Uniontown, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Class Prophet; Business Mgr. of *College Herald*. Ex-Supt. of the Public Schools of Uniontown.

CHARLES J. WOLFE, Druggist, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B. Second Honor at Graduation; Latin Salutatory; Class Poet. Adams Express Agent, Fire Insurance Agent, and Druggist at Lewisburg.

Class of 1878.

JAMES ERNEST FREAR, Attorney at Law, Tunkhannock, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Capt., Base Ball Nine; Capt., Foot Ball Team; Pres., Theta Alpha Lit. Soc.; Class Historian. Brother of Abram W. Frear.

EDWARD R. HELMBOLD, Eddington, Pa.

DAVID DARWIN HUGHES, Attorney at Law, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Asst. Gen. Counsel of Grand Rapids and Ind. R. R. Brother of Walter H. Hughes.

HENRY OGDEN NEWCOMB, Attorney at Law, Millville, N. J.

A.B., A.M. First Honor, Junior Exhibition. Delivered first oration before South Jersey Inst. Alumni Assn. Member Millville Shakspeare Club.

AMOS R. SHALKOP, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 4660 Ridge Ave., Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

MALCOLM WISE, Cashier, Du Bois, Pa.

Attended Univ. of Mich., one year; Oberlin Coll., two years, and Duff's Commercial Coll., Pittsburgh. Cashier of First National Bank.

Class of 1879.

* DAVID AUSTIN CHASE, Merchant, Jeffries, Pa.

Dealer in lumber and coal lands. Member of Masonic Lodge, 515, F. and A. M. Died of typhoid fever, June 10, 1888.

* FRANK SHAW DAVIS, Lewisburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Jefferson Medical Coll., 1884-5.

WILLIAM HART FOWLER, Merchant, Montgomery Station, Pa.

FREDERICK TAYLOR MARSH, Merchant, Brightseat, Md.

Dealer in Lumber.

ALBERT J. SHEDDEN, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Address, care of Spang, Chalfant & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Class of 1880.

ABRAM W. FREAR, Miner, Butte City, Mont.

Proprietor of a crushing mill. Brother of James E. Frear.

THOMAS LEWIS LEWIS, Clergyman, Bethlehem, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Valedictorian; Pres. of Sen. Class; Ed. in Chief of *College Herald*; Pres. of Lit. Soc. Attended Crozer Theol. Sem. after graduation.

JAMES M. PLANNETT, Clergyman, Sedalia, Mo.
A.B., A.M. Crozer Theol. Sem., 1880-1. Pastor of Second Bapt. Church, Sedalia since 1881.

SAMUEL LEWIS ZIEGLER, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1885, with Honorable Mention. Germantown Hospital, 1885-6. Episcopal Hospital, 1886-7. House Surgeon at Wills Eye Hospital, 1887-9. Elected Surgeon in Chief, Eye Dept., St. Joseph's Hospital, Jan. 1, 1889. Appointed Chief of Clinic, Wills Eye Hospital, July 1, 1889. Φ Φ
Address, 1810 Race St.

Class of 1881.

PAUL STONE HORTON, Manager, Warren, Pa.
Bucknell Univ., 1877-9. Elmira Business Coll., 1884-5. Foreman of oil and natural gas lines at Bradford, Pa., 1880-1; Bolivar, N. Y., 1882-4; Warren, Pa., 1885, also since 1888; Pittsburgh, Pa., 1886-7; Indianapolis, Ind., 1888.

Class of 1882.

ELIJAH D. CAMPBELL, Williamsport, Pa.
THOMAS P. LLOYD, Merchant, Hollidaysburg, Pa.
Was Jewelry Agent for Sigma Chi Fraternity. Is now a member of the firm of Lloyd & Co., Commission Merchants, Grocers, Produce and Lumber Dealers.

JOSEPH WALTER PRICE, Merchant, Ashland, Pa.
Dealer in Dry Goods and Carpets, Wholesale and Retail.

J. B. STEVENSON, Merchant, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Firm, J. K. Stevenson & Co.

Class of 1883.

ELI HICKMAN ELDREDGE, Salesman, Philadelphia, Pa.
Was engaged in designing, draughting and pattern making.
Address, 403 Market St., Philadelphia.

WILLIAM H. HASSENPLUG, Salesman, Philadelphia, Pa.
Address, 639 N. Sixteenth St.

VINTON LIDDELL, Manufacturer, Montgomery, Ala.
Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Manufacturer of Machinery in Charlotte, N. C., till 1886, and since 1886 in Montgomery, Ala.

GEORGE AUGUSTUS LUNG, Surgeon, U. S. Navy.
A.B., Univ. of Rochester, 1883. M. D., Univ. of Pa., 1886. Bucknell Univ., 1879-82. Pres. Theta Alpha Lit. Soc.; Ed. in Chief of the *University Mirror*. Asst. Surgeon in U. S. Navy since 1888.
Address, care of U. S. R. S. "Vermont," Navy Yard, New York City. Φ Φ

Class of 1884.

ARTHUR W. EVANS, Secretary, Denver, Colo.
Private Secy. to the Purchasing Agent of the Denver and Rio Grande R. R.

CHARLES HAROLD HAYES, Merchant, Winona, Minn.
Graduated with credit at U. S. Naval Acad., Annapolis, 1884. Honorably discharged after two years' cruise. Since 1886 in Lumber Business.

HENRY CARPENTER OVERHOLT, Manufacturer, Cleveland, O.
Hurdle Race and High Jump in class contest. Manufacturer of Flavoring Extracts, Druggists' and Grocers' Sundries. Firm of H. C. Overholt & Co.
Address, 25 Frankfort St.

OWEN MALCOLM SHREVE, Chemist, Buffalo, N. Y.
B.S. Local Ed. of *University Mirror*. Member of Microscopical Club, Buffalo. Chemist for World's Dispensary Medical Assn., Buffalo, N. Y.
Address, World's Dispensary.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM PRESTON BEAVER, Clerk, Philadelphia, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Now with Pennsylvania R. R. Co.
Address, 908 Spruce St.

ANDREW MILLER FREAS, Attorney at Law, Berwick, Pa.
Vice-Prin. of Berwick High School, 1885-9. Ed. of *Berwick Advertiser*. Del. to Democratic State Conv., 1886. Secy. of Democratic County Committee.

ROLFE GERHART, Clerk, Lewisburg, Pa.
In the Post Office of Lewisburg. Brother of Wilfred Gerhart.

JOHN HALFPENNY, Manufacturer, Lewisburg, Pa.
Bryant & Stratton's Business College, 1885. Woolen Manufacturer since 1885. Firm, The Lewisburg Woolen Co.

CHARLES HARVEY HUNTER, Attorney at Law, Greensburg, Pa.
Admitted to Westmoreland Co. Bar, 1887. Elected Second Lieut. of Co. I, 10th Regt. N. G. P. Connaut Lake, Aug., 1888.

CARL CLAYTON LAW, Agent, Scottdale, Pa.
A.B., A.M. First prize for best preparation for college. Bus. Mngr. and Ed. of *University Mirror*. Elected Grand Pro-Consul at Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Agent for Southwest Natural Gas Co.

WILLIAM DUNCAN MCRAE, Merchant, Rockingham, N. C.

W. E. RENSHAW, Merchant, Plymouth, Pa.

RALPH MONTGOMERY STRAWBRIDGE, Clerk, Philadelphia, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Prin. of New Columbia High School, 1885-6. Ed. of *University Mirror*. Pres. of Soph. Class. With Pennsylvania R. R. Co.
Address, 233 S. 4th St.

GARRY H. WOOD, Real Estate Agent, †Williamsport, Pa.

Class of 1887.

JAMES LEIGH MERRIMAN, Electrician, Lewisburg, Pa.
With the Marr Construction Co., Pittsburgh.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN SQUIER, Journalist, Carbondale, Pa.
Business Mngr. and Pres. of Board of Editors of *University Mirror*. Fraternity Jewelry Agent. Formerly City Ed. of Carbondale *Globe*. Is now City Ed. of Carbondale *Bulletin*.

ARTHUR THOMAS WELLES, Electrician, New York City.

Member of Publishing Committee of Sigma Chi Catalogue and History, Edition of 1889. Foreman of Cable Dept. Western Electric Co., London, England, 1887-8; Supt., *idem*, since 1888. Address, Cor. of Greenwich and Thames Sts.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM C. GINTER, Photographer, Lewisburg, Pa.
Gallery, 218 Market St.

RALPH BUCKLEY LITTLE, Student, Montrose, Pa.
Student of Law.

WILLIAM SALLIE PATRICK, Physician, Quinton, N. J.
M.D., Medical Dept. Univ. of Pa., 1889.

OLIVER KLINE PELLMAN, Banker, Aberdeen, Dakota.
A.B. Leader of Bucknell Univ. Orchestra. Fraternity Jewelry Agent.

MILTON COMPTON REINHOLD, Student, Mahanoy City, Pa.
A.B. Del. to, and Grand Pro-Consul of, Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Scholarship on entering college. Is now student of law.

Class of 1889.

ALBERT OPDYKE FREAS, Student, Berwick, Pa.
Operator and part owner of Agricultural Implement Works, 1886-7. Is now student of medicine.

EDWIN HEISTER GUIE, Catawissa, Pa.
Pres. of *Mirror* Assn. and of Lit. Soc. Ed. of *L'Agenda* and *Mirror*. Del. to installation of A P Chapter. Instructor in Phonography and Telegraphy at Bucknell Univ., 1888-9. Contributor to *Catawissa News Item*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, and *Harrisburg Patriot*.

FRANK BENTLEY HARGRAVE, Greensburg, Pa.
Member of Glee Club. Manager of Base Ball Club. Member of Foot Ball Team. Associate Business Manager of *L'Agenda*.

JESSE OLIVER SHIPMAN, Paxinos, Pa.
Capt. of Base Ball Club, 1888. Asst. Capt. of Foot Ball Team, 1888. Associate Business Manager of *L'Agenda*.

Class of 1890.

CHARLES FOSTER CAMPBELL, Sunbury, Pa.
Member of Foot Ball Team. Business Manager of *L'Agenda*.

PHILIP BILLMYER WOLFE, Lewisburg, Pa.

Class of 1891.

MEDUS DAVIS, Lewisburg, Pa.

CHARLES DE WOODY, Franklin, Pa.
Member of Foot and Base Ball Teams.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES EDWARD FOLMER,

Shenandoah, Pa.

FRANK ROSS OYSTER,

Clerk,

Ridgway, Pa.

Attended Bucknell Univ, 1887-8; Maryland Military and Naval Acad., Oxford, Md., 1886. Clerk
in Ridgway Bank since 1888. Attended Eastman Commercial Coll., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1889.

Class of 1893.

HARRY HARRISON NULL, JR.,

Greensburg, Pa.

SAMUEL WALTER WILLIAMS,

Ridgway, Pa.

First Lieut. of Prep. Cadets, 1888. Pres. of Class, 1889.

Class of 1894.

CHARLES EDWARD MAGILL,

Haddonfield, N. J.

JOSEPH CASPER BUCHER,

Lewisburg, Pa.



THE INDIANA UNIVERSITY.

THE Indiana University was chartered in 1820 as a State seminary. It was located at Bloomington most probably on account of that place being near the centre of the population of the state, and for the reason that one of the townships of land donated by Congress for educational purposes adjoined the site of the little city, then but recently laid out. Two men seem to have fought its early battles and won its first victories,—one the life-long President of its Board of Trustees, Dr. David H. Maxwell ; and the other the first President of its faculty, Rev. Andrew Wylie, D.D. Dr. Maxwell was a wise and powerful patron, when patrons were few. During his many years of service in both Houses of the State Legislature, and also as a member of the University Board, he spared no efforts in its behalf, and to his efforts were largely due its permanent establishment. Dr. Andrew Wylie was elected its President in 1828. He was a thorough classical scholar, an executive officer of ability, and a most skillful teacher. He was one of the sturdy characters of the olden time and the highest type of a college president. His name has been closely linked with the University by naming the largest of the new buildings, Wylie Hall.

The first Seminary buildings were opened for students in May, 1825. At this time Bayard R. Hall was the only instructor. In 1830 a more pretentious building was erected to accommodate the increasing number of students. This burned in 1854, and in its place was erected the present preparatory building. In 1873-4 a building was erected to meet the needs of the scientific departments. This also was burned in 1883. After this fire Monroe County, of which Bloomington is the county-seat, made a gift of \$50,000 to the University. With this and the insurance money, the Trustees bought a most desirable piece of property adjoining the city on the east, and erected thereon three new buildings, known as Wylie, Owen and Maxwell Halls. These new grounds, elevated and attractive, embrace twenty acres covered with maple and beech trees. Wylie Hall is 113 by 84 feet, and is devoted to the departments of Chemistry and Physics. Owen Hall is 71 by 65 feet, and is devoted to the Museum, Geology, Zoölogy, Botany, etc. These two halls are of brick trimmed with stone. They are thoroughly fire-proof, and are modern in all their appointments. Maxwell Hall gives accommodation to some of the literary departments. The laboratories of Geology, Photography, Entomology, Biology, Physics and Chemistry are all well equipped for work. The Biological Laboratory is supplied with 23,000 specimens, the Ichthyological department being absolutely exhaustive. The Museum has 33,000 specimens of birds, fishes, etc. The University library, containing 15,000 volumes, was destroyed in 1883, but a new one is rapidly taking its place. The financial condition of the University is all that could be desired. The revenues for 1887-8 were \$40,343.02. The State made an annual appropriation of \$23,000. Interest on endowment and State bonds netted \$10,575, and the remainder came from other sources. In 1883 the Legislature of Indiana passed a bill providing for its permanent endowment, by levying a tax of one-half per cent. on each \$100 of valuation for thirteen years. This will net a fund, it is believed, of \$750,000 or over.

Indiana University has been favored in having among its faculty many men of exceptional ability. Among them it may suffice to mention Drs. Andrew Wylie, Dorley, Nutt, T. A. Wylie, Owen, Ballentine and Kirkwood. David S. Jordan, LL.D., its present President, has made a reputation as a botanist, and his "Manual of Vertebrates" shows a scientific treatment of Zoölogy. The number of students in 1887-8 in the regular college classes, was 273, and in the Preparatory school 125, a total of 398. The highest number attained in the college proper from 1828 to 1850 was in 1846, when it was about 120. From 1850 to 1866 it never exceeded that number. 1868 to 1873 were prosperous years, under President Nutt, when the number went to 194. Under President Moss, in 1881-2, it reached 199, and in 1887-8, 273. The largest class it has graduated was that of 1888, containing 40 members. The alumni number 775 and about 6,500 students have matriculated.

THE LAMBDA.

IN the spring of 1858 Alexander D. Lemon, a senior in the State University of Indiana, began a correspondence with William L. Lockwood, of the Alpha Chapter at Miami University, with a view to the establishment of a chapter of Sigma Chi. It was then too late to obtain the approval of the different chapters, four in number, before the close of the college year. Assurance, however, was given that there would be no opposition, and all the preliminaries were completed before the opening of the next session. Every movement was kept exceedingly quiet, only five intimate friends sharing in the secret. These friends were Alexander D. Lemon, Byford E. Long, Joseph G. McPheeters, James H. Strong and William W. Schermerhorn. A petition with their signatures was forwarded to Alpha Chapter, and, having received the unanimous approval of the fraternity, a charter, dated September 30, 1858, and inscribed with their names, was granted. In the meantime, A. Homer Lemon and Simon Green were admitted into the little band, and although their names do not appear on the charter, they must be considered among the founders.

"Our first meeting," relates A. D. Lemon, in a letter written in 1882, "was held under a broad-spreading beech, one-half mile due west of the college. No finer nor more grateful shade ever covered seven more hopeful boys. The future was to us a great sea unexplored, which hope filled with rich pearls, and though twenty-four years have passed in the resistless march of time, Sigma Chi, in memory and in enduring influence, is a bright and unfading star in the crown of sacred memories that cluster about dear *alma mater*." The first regular chapter meeting was held in the old county library room, in a small building still standing by the court house. Here the officers were first elected, and the first new members pledged. Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Theta were the only rivals, and the number of students in the University was large, thus permitting a careful selection of members. It was not customary at this time, or for long afterward, for the Greek societies of the West to rent halls for their especial use; and thus for many years the chapter had no regular place of meeting. During the first year the county library room was a favorite resort. Then for twelve years the meeting place moved in a circle, from one member's room to another. It was not uncommon, in the pleasant days of spring or autumn, for the members to gather in some leafy and sheltered retreat in the neighboring groves of the city. More than once the minutes are headed "Hunter's Grove," and "Hardin's Thicket." It was not till 1870 that a hall was secured and dedicated to the sole use of the fraternity.

The career of the Lambda has been uniformly prosperous. Only when the clouds of civil strife began to lower, and the students everywhere abandoned their college work, did the chapter experience a serious reduction in her membership. The call of country was paramount to all other ties, and Lambda's members were not slow to obey the summons. On the restoration of peace very few of those who entered the service returned to complete their course. Two found the sad beauty of dying for their country. Thomas Wilson Zook fell wearing the White Cross on his bosom. With beautiful delicacy of feeling the Confederate general returned the badge to his parents at Waynetown, Ind. Levi Percy Mayer left college in his sophomore year, and died at Fortress Monroe in 1865. The full effect of the war was not seriously felt till 1867, when, mainly by graduation, the chapter was reduced to one member, Henry C. Duncan. Strong men, however, were soon rallied to his support, Youche, Foland, and others who were teaching, returned to swell the ranks, and the chapter was soon upon as strong a basis as ever.

For many years, down to 1870, it was the custom of the chapter to hold an alumni reunion and banquet. Four reunions are quite famous in the annals of the chapter. The literary exercises on these occasions were open to the public, and, as the speakers were well known, attracted considerable audiences and reflected much credit upon the fraternity. The first of these took place June 26, 1861, and was addressed by William W. Fosdick, a member of the Alpha, and the poet of the first convention of the fraternity, with a timely poem on the "Progress of Liberty." Mr. Fosdick's life was only too brief for the ripening of his splendid gifts. He died in 1862. His best known production is the "Cavaliers of the Cross." The second occurred on June 27, 1854, and this time William H. Riley, a member of the Xi and a well known elocutionist, was the speaker. The Hon. Charles Evans was the orator at the third reunion, June 29, 1868; while Prof. J. Wickliffe Jackson, the poet of the Washington convention of 1866, read a poem. At the last of these occasions, in 1870, the Rev. Dr. R. J. Keeling delivered an address on the "Responsibility of Educated Men."

The period between 1870 and 1880 was one of exceeding interest and importance in the history of Lambda Chapter. It was occupied largely in a struggle with rival fraternities for supremacy. One or two of these rivals were older, larger in membership and stronger in purse. Beyond this Lambda conceded nothing to her rivals. She had set up a standard of excellence in which mere numbers and the ability to spend money scarcely had a part. Brains, with industry, courage and personal honor was the mark to be aimed at—first the rock and frame-work, afterwards the finish and the decoration. The struggle was a fierce one, but the latter part of the decade found Sigma Chi in the ascendant. The rigorous methods of Lambda in preparing her members for public exercise had borne fruit.

Their literary and forensic excellence became a distinguishing feature and compelled the recognition, not only of friends, but of rivals as well. This may properly be termed the "Iron Age" in the history of Sigma Chi at Indiana University. About 1880, Lambda began to experience some of the comforts of life. From scant and poorly furnished apartments a change was made to a commodious and what then seemed an elegantly appointed hall. Carpets and easy chairs and pictured walls were actualities instead of dreams. And this might be regarded as the dawn of Lambda's "Golden Age," for since then she has enjoyed a season of eminent and uninterrupted prosperity. In membership she has maintained a goodly number whose quality fails not when measured by the standard of long ago. In all the relations of the student to the University and to society, her members have won the brightest laurels. In the autumn of 1887, the chapter moved into Farrar Hall, a new and beautiful home, named in honor of one whose gentle memory is a loved and cherished heritage. To Mrs. J. L. Farrar, the noble mother of him who sleeps in the beautiful cemetery at Peru, Indiana, the chapter owes a debt of lasting gratitude. To her splendid munificence is due much of the luxurious elegance of Farrar Hall.

The career of Lambda has been signally successful. Her members have received a full share of college honors, and have occupied high rank in the class room and society. Nineteen honorary members have been elected. The honors of the University are those of the two literary societies, the Philomathian and the Athenian. These consist, in each society, of six spring speakers, one anniversarian and an assistant, two contest performers, one Washington's Birthday orator and one valedictorian. The records of the Philomathian Society were destroyed in the fire of 1883, so that it is only possible to give complete reports of the Athenian. In the exhibitions of this latter society, Sigma Chi has been represented by thirty-six spring speakers, fourteen anniversarians, sixteen contest performers, nine valedictorians and four Washington's Birthday orators. In the Philomathian, since 1880, Sigma Chi has been represented by ten spring speakers, four anniversarians, five contest performers, one valedictorian and two Washington's Birthday orators. There have been, since 1880, three presidents of the local Oratorical Association, six delegates to the Conventions of the Indiana State Oratorical Association, and six contest speakers to represent Sigma Chi. Four times has Lambda represented the University in the State Oratorical Contest, and twice in the contests of the Inter-State Oratorical Association. At Indiana University Sigma Chi meets the fraternities of Beta Theta Pi (1845); Phi Delta Theta (1849); Phi Kappa Psi (1869); Phi Gamma Delta (1870); Delta Tau Delta (1870-4; reëstablished, 1887); Kappa Alpha Theta (1870-5); and Kappa Kappa Gamma (1873).

THE LAMBDA.

THE INDIANA UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1858.

ALEXANDER DOWNING LEMON, Attorney at Law, Phoenix, Arizona Terr.

B.S. LL.B., 1859. Bedford, Ind., 1859-73; San Diego, Cal., 1873-7; Phoenix, Arizona Terr. since 1877. Member of Ind. Legislature in 1861. Presidential Elector at Large for Ind. on Dem. ticket, 1872. Member of Ind. Dem. State Central Com., 1871-2. Author of "The Union Unconditional—Facts for the People" (1868); "Centennial Oration" (San Diego, 1876). Dist. Atty. of Maricopa Co., Arizona Terr., 1878-82. Member of Territorial Council, 1883-4. Commissioner from Arizona Terr. to World's Fair at New Orleans, La., 1884-5.

Class of 1859.

STEPHEN THRASHER, Attorney at Law, Port Gibson, Miss.
A.M., LL.B., 1859.

* JOHN H. LATHROPE, Teacher, Hannibal, Mo.
D.D. LL.D. Prof. of Natural Philosophy at Hamilton Coll., N. Y. Pres. of Univ. of Mo. at Columbia. Chancellor of Univ. of Wis., at Madison. Pres. of Ind. Univ., 1859-60; of Univ. of Mo. from 1860 until his death in 1866.

Class of 1860.

ALFRED HOMER LEMON, Physician, Beebe, Ark.
M.D. During Civil War, Asst. Surgeon U. S. A. Is a Naturalist and Taxidermist.

JACOB VANCE WOLFE, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.
A.B., 1857; A.M., 1860; LL.B., 1863. Prin. of Gosport (Ind.) Acad., 1869-72. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1863. Treasurer of Owen Co., 1866-70.

Class of 1861.

SIMEON GREEN, Architect and Builder, Paoli, Ind.
B.S.

BYFORD ERNEST LONG, Attorney at Law, Brownstown, Ind.
A.B., A.M.

JOHN HENRY LOUDEN, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1864.

RICHARD MINTURN JOHNSON MILLER, Attorney at Law, Princeton, Ind.

B.S. Entered U. S. Army, Aug. 11, 1862, as Second Lieut.; promoted to First Lieut., March, 1863; to Capt., Sept., 1864; mustered out as Capt. at close of war. Clerk of Gibson Co., 1865-70.

JONATHAN W. NEWMAN, Attorney at Law, Richmond, Ind.

B.S., Univ. of Mich., 1862; M.S., 1866; LL.B., 1869. Brownville, Neb., 1869-75; since 1875 at Richmond, Ind. Enlisted as Private, Co. F, 69th Ind. Vol., Aug. 9, 1862; was present and took part in the Battle of Richmond, Ky., Aug. 30, 1862; Nov., 1862, joined Sherman's army at Memphis, Tenn., and took part with regiment in first attack on Vicksburg, Dec., 1862, and capture of Arkansas Post, Jan. 3, 1863; Feb. 16, 1865, promoted to be First Lieut. and Regt. Quartermaster, 147th Ind. Vols., and served as such until Aug. 16, 1865, in the Shenandoah Valley, and was then honorably discharged. Law Firm, Newman & Harris.

WILLIAM W. SCHERMERHORN, Journalist, Fayetteville, Ark.

Admitted to the Bar in 1876, but ill health prevented continuance in practice. Is now Staff Correspondent on *Arkansas Daily Democrat* of Little Rock, Ark. *Nom de plume* is "Grapho." Is a contributor to *Scientific Arena*. Author of sketches of adventure in, and information concerning, Central America. Del. to Second Bien. Conv.

DUDLEY FREDERICK SMITH, Stock Raiser, Dudley, Ind.

Class Speaker in Soph. year, and Spring Exhibition Speaker.

JAMES GEORGE STRONG, Merchant, St. Marys, Kas.

LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1859. Dwight, Ill., 1859-79; Yankton, Dakota, 1879-82; since 1882, St. Marys, Kas.

* THOMAS WILSON ZOOK, Soldier, Waynetown, Ind.

B.S. Killed in battle; the Confederate General returned his badge to his parents, at Waynetown, Ind.

* JAMES WOODBURN, Teacher, Bloomington, Ind.

A.B., 1842; A.M., 1845. Latin Salutatory. Adjunct Prof. of Languages and Prin. of Prep. Dept., Ind. Univ., 1853-65. Died, Sept. 8, 1865.

Class of 1862.

DANIEL JAMES BRIDGE, Clergyman, Franklin, Pa.

A.B., A.M.

JASPER HILL COFFEY, Clergyman, Newcastle, Mo.

Franklin Coll., 1857-9; Ind. Univ., 1859-60. Junior Class Oration. County School Commissioner of Worth Co., Mo., 1861. Member of Board of Education of Albany, Mo., 1874-5. Contributor to religious press. Now an Evangelist in Church of Christ for the North Missouri Christian Corporation.

* ARTHUR J. HAWHE, Wickliffe, Ind.

JOHN HOOD, Clergyman, Cedar Rapids, Ia.

A.B., A.M.

* LEVI PERCY MAYER, Soldier, Palestine, Ind.

Left Coll. in Soph. year to enter U. S. Army, and died at Fortress Monroe, in 1865.

* LEONARD WOODS MCCORD, Attorney at Law, Westville, Ind.
B. S. Deputy U. S. Marshal of Ind., 1862-3. Died, Jan. 12, 1868. E

JOSEPH GLASS MCPHEETERS, County Official, Bloomington, Ind.
Spring Speaker; Publisher of *Indiana Student* for its first two years. Mail Agent on L., N. A. & C. Ry., 1861-3. Asst. Postmaster at Bloomington, 1863-5; Postmaster, 1865-85. Deputy Clerk of Monroe Circuit Court since 1886.

HUGH DUNN McMULLEN, Attorney at Law, Aurora, Ind.
B.S. Lawrenceburg, Ind., 1862-71; Aurora since 1871. County Surveyor and Civil Engineer of Dearborn Co., 1862-4. Dist. Atty., 1864-5. Member of State Legislature, 1882-6. Delivered the address before the Ind. Univ. Alumni Assn., 1885. Atty. for O. & M. R. R. Co. Candidate, on Dem. ticket, for Attorney General of Ind., 1886. Father of Harry R. McMullen. E

JOHN H. O'NEALL, Attorney at Law, Washington, Ind.
B.S. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1864. Member of Ind. State Legislature from Daviess Co., 1866. Pros. Atty., 11th Judicial Circuit, 1873-4. Repeatedly elected to Board of Trustees of Public Schools. Member of the Fiftieth Congress of the U. S.

THOMAS CARTER PERING, R. R. Agent, Bloomington, Ind.
A.B., A.M.

MARTIN LUTHER PRATHER, Farmer, † Prather, Ind.

NAPOLEON A. RAINBOLT, _____ Springville, Ind.

EDMUND BURKE FAIRFIELD, Clergyman, Manistee, Mich.
A.B., 1842; A.M., Oberlin Coll. LL.D., Madison Univ., N. Y., 1857; D.D., and S.T.D., Denison Univ. and Ind. Univ., 1863. Oberlin, O., 1842-5; Canterbury, N. H., 1845-6; Boston, Mass., 1846-7; Canterbury, N. H., 1847-8; Spring Arbor, Mich., 1848-53; Hillsdale, Mich., 1853-70; Mansfield, O., 1870-5; Indiana, Pa., 1875-6; Lincoln, Neb., 1876-82; Manistee since 1882. Pres. of Hillsdale Coll., 1848-69. Prin. of Pa. Normal School, 1875-6. Chancellor of the Univ. of Neb., 1876-82. State Senator of Mich., 1856-8. Lieut. Gov. of Mich., 1858-60. Author of numerous articles in the periodical and educational press, and public orations and addresses. Pastor of Congregational Church since 1882.

WILLIAM BURKE HARRIS, Physician, Vincennes, Ind.
M.D., Cincinnati Medical Coll., 1856. Father of Joseph F. Harris.

Class of 1863.

WILLIAM STORY HOOPER, Clergyman, Shelbyville, Ill.
A.M., 1864. Prin., Rome (Ind.) Acad., 1862-3. Pres., Rockport (Ind.) Collegiate Institute, 1863-6. Pres., Marshall (Ill.) Coll., 1866-7. Pastor of M. E. Churches, Charlestown, Ill., 1867-8; Hillsboro, Ill., 1868-71; Trinity M. E. Church, Quincy, Ill., 1871-4; Danville, Ill., 1874-5; Delavan, Ill., 1875-8; Winchester, Ill., 1878-81; Paris, Ill., 1881-3; Farmer City, Ill., 1883-6; Paxton, Ill., 1886-7; Shelbyville, Ill., since 1887. Secy. of Ill. Annual Conference of M. E. Church for five years. Editor of "Fifty Years a Presiding Elder," by Peter Cartwright, D.D. Author of "The Remarkable Historical Events of the Life and Times of Christ, or the World at the Beginning of the Christian Era. Contributor to *Methodist Quarterly Review*, *The Voice of Masonry*, *St. Louis Magazine*, and other periodicals.

JAMES V. MITCHELL, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Ind.
B.S., 1862. Spring Speaker. Fourth Sergt., Co. K., 7th Regt. Ind. Vols., serving in W. Va. in 1861. State Trustee, Wabash and Erie Canal, 1871-4. Member of Ind. Legislature in 1869. Brother of Albert S. Mitchell.

* SAMUEL LOWRY OSBORN, Farmer, Mankato, Minn.

Entered U. S. A., 31st Regt. Ind. Vol. Inf., 1862. Discharged as First Lieut., 40th Col. Troops, 1866. Removed to Mankato, Minn., 1870, and engaged in real estate business. Afterwards, a farmer, till his death, May 14, 1885.

HARRISON WOODSMALL, Missionary, † Atlanta, Ga.

Missionary among the negroes. Contributor to religious press.

Class of 1864.

STEPHEN BELDING, Journalist, Washington, Ind

Ed. of the *Democrat* until 1885. Postmaster of Washington, Ind., 1885-9.

ARCHIBALD WARRISTON JOHNSTON, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. B.D., Ref. Presb. Theol. Sem., 1868; M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1875. Craftsburg, Vt., 1868-71; Philadelphia, since 1871. Highest Honor on graduation at Jefferson Medical Coll. Brother of J. R. and W. P. Johnston.
Address, 2128 Columbia Ave.

* JOHN S. LOGAN, Salem, Ind.

ROBERT MILBURN McMASTERS, Salesman, Portland, Ore.

Princeton, Ind., 1865-8; since 1868, in Portland, Ore.
Address, 140 College St.

JAMES M. SCANTLIN, Manufacturer, Evansville, Ind.

Proprietor of a Machine Foundry.

* THOMAS BRUCE SHIELDS, Farmer, Seymour, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1861-3; Wabash Coll., 1859-61.

OBIAL SPENCER, † Ladoga, Ind.

Class of 1865.

JOSEPH MALIN DUFOUR, Clerk, Washington, D. C.

Spring Speaker of Athenian Lit. Soc. Deputy Clerk, Switzerland Circuit Ct., Ind., in 1865. Clerk, Washington City P. O., 1876-81. Special Examiner, U. S. Pension Office, 1881-5. Principal Clerk, Supervising Architect's Office, 1885-8.
Address, 1203 T St.

JOSEPH FRANK HARRIS, Merchant, Vincennes, Ind.

Wholesale Dealer in Drugs. Son of William B. Harris.

LEANDER JOHN MONKS, Attorney at Law, Winchester, Ind.

Pres. of Philomathean Lit. Soc. Elected Judge of the 25th Judicial Circuit of Ind., 1878; re-elected for second term of six years, 1884. Member of Rep. State Central Com. in 1874 and 1876.

Class of 1866.

JAMES PHILIP BAKER, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Indianapolis since 1868.

* BEDFORD AUGUSTUS BRADLEY, New Albany, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Died May 4, 1875.

WALTER SCOTT HULL, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
 A.B., Yale Coll., 1870. Alderman, 12th Ward, City of Chicago, 1883-7.
 Address, 95 Fifth Ave.

CHAPMAN C. MENAUGH, Teacher, Salem, Ind.

WILLIAM CONSTANTINE MITCHELL, Merchant, Martinsville, Ind.

* WILLIAM H. SCOTT, Logansport, Ind.

Class of 1867.

VINSON CARTER, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 B.S. LL.B., 1868. Spring Speaker and Valedictorian of Philo. Soc. Ed. of *Indiana Student*.
 Member of Ind. Legislature, 1881-2, and Chairman of the Judiciary Committee. Commissioner to
 General Assembly of Presb. Church, Philadelphia, 1888.

WILLIAM C. DRAPER, Merchant, Ellettsville, Ind.
 Is Dealer in Hardware and Furniture; also Mnfr. of Lumber. Minister in Bapt. Church, and for
 some time was Ed. of *National Temperance Alliance* and *Western Independent*, at Indianapolis,
 Ind.

WILLIAM JACOB HISEY, † New Albany, Ind.

JOSEPH P. JONES, Waconda, Ore.
 LL.B., 1867.

* HENRY CLAY MEREDITH, Farmer, Cambridge City, Ind.
 A.B., A.M. Helena, Montana, 1867-9; Cambridge City since 1869. Deputy Surveyor General of
 Montana, 1867-9. Member of State Board of Agriculture, 1880-2; Pres. of same, 1882. Member
 of Ind. Legislature, 1881-2. Director of American Berkshire Assn. Member of Ind. Short-horn
 Breeder's Assn., and Ind. Wool Grower's Assn. Contributor to agricultural journals. Died,
 July 5, 1882.

* JOHN ENOS NEFF, Attorney at Law, Winchester, Ind.
 Served in the 134th Regt., Ind. Vols. Secy. of State of Ind., 1874-8. Died, Sept. 15, 1884.

WARDER W. STEVENS, Stock Raiser, Salem, Ind.
 LL.B., 1867. Was Auditor and Pros. Atty. of Washington Co., and Ed. and Prop. of *Salem Dem-
 ocrat*, 1871-83. Since 1883, agriculturist and writer for the agricultural press.
 Resides on "Brookside Stock Farm."

GEORGE W. WILSON, Clergyman, † Fairfield, Ind.

GEORGE PARROTT, Manufacturer, Dayton, Ohio.
 A.B., Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1852; A.M., 1855. Minister, Cincinnati Conference, M. E. Church,
 1852-72; Ind. Conference, 1872-3. Pres. of Vincennes Univ. for three years; resigned to accept
 position of Prof. of English Literature in Ind. Univ. Special Correspondent of *Cincinnati
 Gazette*, *Times* and *Commercial*. Delivered addresses before Xi Chapter and the fraternity at
 Indianapolis. Since 1873 connected with the Parrott Manufacturing Co.; is now Secy. and
 Treasurer. Brother of John Parrott.

Class of 1868.

GEORGE W. COFFEY,

Owensboro, Ky.

HENRY CLAY DUNCAN,

Attorney at Law,

Bloomington, Ind.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1869. Valedictory. Bedford, Ind., 1868-74; Bloomington, since 1874. Enrolling Clerk, Ind. Legislature, 1869. Pros. Atty., 10th Judicial Circuit, 1880-2. City Atty. of Bloomington. Delivered address before the Alumni, I. U., in 1874. In connection with Henry C. Meredith and Robert D. Richardson established the *Indiana Student* in 1867. Candidate on Republican ticket for U. S. Congress against Hon. George W. Cooper, 1888. Father of Frank C. Duncan.

WILLIAM HENRY EDWARDS,

Attorney at Law,

Mitchell, Ind.

LL.B. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1872-4. Father of John H. Edwards.

HOWARD MAXWELL,

Traveling Salesman,

Indianapolis, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1863-7. Resident of Indianapolis, Ind., since 1869. Is now Traveling Salesman for Wiles & Coffin.

* JAMES M. WILHITE,

Owensboro, Ky.

GEORGE WASHINGTON HOSS,

Teacher,

Baldwin City, Kas.

A.B., De Pauw Univ., 1850; A.M., 1872; LL.D., Ind. Univ., 1872. Prin. of Muncie Acad., 1850. Teacher of Mathematics, Ind. Female Coll., 1852. First literary teacher, Ind. Institute for the Blind, 1853. Pres. of Ind. Female Coll., 1855. Prof. of Mathematics, Butler Univ., 1856-64. Supt. of Public Instruction in Ind., 1864-8. Prof. of English Literature, Ind. Univ., 1868. Pres. of State Normal School, 1874; since 1884, Prof. of English Classics and Oratory in Baker Univ. Ed. of the *Educationalist*, 1881-4.

Class of 1869.

GEORGE WASHINGTON ALFORD,

Clergyman,

Washington, Ind.

B.S. LL.B. Pastor of Christian Church.

J. EDWIN BLACK,

Farmer,

Bridgeport, Ill.

Shurtleff Coll., Upper Alton, Ill., 1863-6. Clerk in U. S. Treasury, 1867-8. School Teacher, Deputy Circuit Clerk and Farmer in Lawrence Co., Ill.

DAVID VAUTER BURNS,

Attorney at Law,

Denver, Col.

LL.B., 1868. In 1870, elected Dist. Atty. for the 19th Judicial Dist. of Ind., and held office for one term. Judge of Marion Co. (Ind.) Superior Court, 1878-9.
Office, 35 Cheeseman Block,

AARON ASBURY CRAVENS,

Farmer,

Hardinsburg, Ind.

B.S. Supt. of Education, 1870-4. Presidential Elector, 1884. Published volume of "Speeches and Lectures." Brother of Benjamin H. Cravens.

CHARLES LAFAYETTE JEWETT,

Attorney at Law,

New Albany, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1864-6; Hanover Coll., 1866-7. Montana Ter., 1867-9; Lexington, Ind., 1869-74; Scottsburgh, 1874-82; since 1883, New Albany, Ind. Surveyed headquarters of the Missouri River in 1867-9; Dist. Atty., 4th Dist., 1872-3; Pros. Atty., 5th circuit, 1873-7; Member of Ind. Legislature 1882-6; Speaker of House of Rep., 1884-6. Delivered the annual address before the Lit. Soc. of Ind. Univ. in 1884. Chairman of Dem. State Central Committee, 1888.

ALLEN KING MELTON, Wool Grower, Carrizo Springs, Tex.
B.S.

CHARLES THEODORE MURRAY, Journalist, Washington, D. C.

LL.B., Columbian Univ. Served 3 years as private, 30th Ind. U. S. Vols.; badly wounded at Stone River. Washington, D. C., 1867-74; South Bend, Ind., 1874-7; Washington, D. C., 1877-88; Baltimore, Md., since 1888. Clerk in Treasury Dept., 1867-74. Ed. and Prop. of *South Bend Herald*, 1874-7; Managing Ed. for *Pomeroy's Democrat* in 1877; at present Washington correspondent of *Philadelphia Times*, *Pittsburgh Dispatch*, *Indianapolis News*, *St. Louis Globe-Democrat* and *Charleston News and Courier*. Author of "Sub Rosa" (1881. Carleton & Co.) and of many magazine articles. Held many positions of honor in Lit. Socs. of Ind. Univ.

WILLIAM THOMAS SCOTT, Attorney at Law, York, Neb.

LL.B. New Albany, Ind., 1869-70; Corydon, Ind., 1870-5; York, Neb., since 1875. Mayor of York for three terms; Member of Neb. Legislature, 1878-9. Del. to Nat. Repub. Conv., 1884. Law firm, Scott and Gilbert.

LUTHER SHORT, Journalist, Franklin, Ind.

B.S. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1874. Ed. and Prop. of the *Democrat*.

ASHER LA BOYTEAUX SLUSS, Manufacturer, Brownsville, Mo.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Spring Speaker; second Ed. of *Indiana Student*. Loogootee, Ind., 1871-5; St. Louis, Mo., 1875-80; Nashville, Tenn., 1880-1; Brownsville, since 1882. Circuit Clerk in 1872.

JOSEPH P. THROOP, Attorney at Law, Paoli, Ind.

LL.B., 1871. Soc. Anniversarian. Brother of William J. Throop.

WILLIAM BENJAMIN FRANKLIN TREAT, Clergyman, Martinsville, Ind.

Class of 1870.

WALTER ALPHONZO FOLAND, Attorney at Law, Benson, Minn.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1873. Salutatory; Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc.; Spring Speaker and Valedictorian, *idem*; Ed. in Chief of *Indiana Student*; chosen by Faculty to deliver Master's Oration in 1873. Willmar, Minn., 1874-6; Benson, Minn., since 1876. County Atty., Kandiyohi Co. in 1875; County Atty. of Swift Co. in 1880. Ed. and Proprietor of *Swift County Advocate*, 1879-80. Pres. of Bank of Hancock, Hancock, Minn., 1885-7. Clerk of R. R. Comm. of Minn. State Senate, 1887. Republican Presidential Elector, 1888. Ed. and proprietor of the Benson (Minn.) *Times*, since 1885.

LEWIS CASS GARRIGUS, Attorney at Law, Aberdeen, Washington.

LL.B. Russellville, Ky., 1870-83; Indianapolis, Ind., 1883-8; Aberdeen, Washington, since 1888. County Atty. of Logan Co., Ky., 1874-8; Commissioner of Sinking Fund of L. & N. R. R. Co., for Logan Co., Ky., 1878-83. Republican candidate for Atty. Gen. of Ky. in 1883.

* ALBERT GALLATIN HARRIS, Attorney at Law, Huron, Dak.

Contest Orator, 1868. Macon, Ill., 1870-80; since 1880, Huron, Dak. Died at Springfield, Ill., July 24, 1884.

DAVID HEXLEY HUSTON, Stock Farmer, Maud, Ky.

JAMES E. SAYRES, † San Francisco, Cal.

LL.B.

ISAAC NEWTON THACKER, Physician, Rosales, Chihuahua, Mex.
M.D., Miami Medical Coll., Cincinnati, O.

ARTHUR PERRY TWINEHAM, Attorney at Law, Princeton, Ind.
A.B., A.M. Contest Debater and Ed. of *Indiana Student*. Wabash Coll., 1866-9; Ind. Univ., 1869-70. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1885-7.

JULIUS WILLIAM YOCHE, Attorney at Law, Crown Point, Ind.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich. Valedictorian. Pros. Atty. of 3rd Judicial Circuit, 1876-80; Member of Ind. State Senate, 1882-6. Trustee of Ind. Univ.

* WASHINGTON C. DEPAUW, Manufacturer, New Albany, Ind.
Manufacturer of Glass at New Albany, Ind. President of the Joint Board of Trustees of De Pauw Univ., 1881-7. Died in May, 1887.

Class of 1871.

JOHN WILLIAM BUSKIRK, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.
LL.B., 1870. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1880-1. Dist. Atty., 1868.

JAMES M. FOSTER, Clergyman, Cincinnati, O.
A.B., A.M.
Address, 616 Freeman Ave.

MARQUIS DE LA FAYETTE GIBBS, Attorney at Law, Leavenworth, Ind.
LL.B. Univ. at Hartsville, Ind., 1865-7. Served through the war as Corporal of Co. D, 3d Regt. Ind. Vol. Inf. Several times Judge *pro tempore* of the Crawford Circuit Court.

WILLIAM ORRIS GREEN, Physician, † Seymour, Ind.
M.D., Univ. of Louisville, 1872. House Physician and Surgeon in the City Hospital of Louisville, 1872-3.

JAMES EDMUND MCCULLOUGH, Attorney at Law, Princeton, Ind.
B.S. LL.B. Spring Speaker; Soph. Debater; Anniversary Address for Athenian Lit. Soc.; Debater, Inter-Soc. Contest. Member of Ind. State Senate, 1882-6.

WILLIAM JOHNSON THROOP, Attorney at Law, Paoli, Ind.
Brother of Joseph P. Throop.

CYRUS F. MCNUTT, Attorney at Law, Terre Haute, Ind.
LL.D. Prof. in Law Dept., Ind. Univ., 1875-7.

Class of 1872.

THOMAS JEFFERSON CLARK, Clergyman, Vincennes, Ind.
A.B., A.M. Ed. in Chief of the *Indiana Student*; Anniversary Address for Philo. Lit. Soc.; First Honor of Class. Pastor of the Christian Church in Vincennes.

ORLANDO HANNAGAN COBB, Attorney at Law, Vincennes, Ind.
B.S. LL.B. Delivered Speech at Spring Exhibition of Athenian Soc., 1870; Washington's Birthday Oration, 1872; Welcoming Address for Senior Class on Commencement. Son of Thomas R. Cobb.

GEORGE WILLIAM COOPER, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Spring Speaker; Valedictorian for Athenian Soc., 1871; Pres., *idem*, 1871; Asso. Ed. of *Indiana Student*. Dist. Atty. for Common Pleas Court, 1872 and 1873; Pros. Atty. for Circuit Court, 1873 and 1874; Mayor of Columbus, 1875-7; City Atty., *idem*, 1877-81; Postmaster of Columbus, 1885; at present County Atty. Elected to U. S. House of Representatives, 1888. Brother of Cassius Cooper.

BENJAMIN H. CRAVENS, Farmer, Hardinsburg, Ind.

Brother of Aaron A. Cravens.

GEORGE W. CUMMINGS, Journalist, New York City.

A.B. LL.B., St. Louis Law School. Spring Speaker, 1869; Anniversarian of Athenian Soc., 1871. St. Louis, 1873-82; Chicago, 1882-8; New York City, since 1888. Secy. and Treas. of the American Press Assn. of Chicago, New York and Cincinnati. Member of University and McCullough Clubs of St. Louis.

Address, 32 Vesey St.

JOHN WILLIAM EWING, Attorney at Law, Princeton, Ind.

B.S. LL.B.

WILLIAM GUSTAVUS HOLLAND, Attorney at Law, Osgood, Ind.

Hartsville Univ., Ind., 1864-5. Member of Ind. State Legislature, 1871. Pros. Atty., 6th Judicial Dist., 1878-84. Osgood, Ind., since 1871.

HOWARD RALPH LOWDER, Physician, Bloomfield, Ind.

M.D., Ind. Medical Coll., 1875. Spring Speaker of Philomathian Soc. Brother of L. F. Lowder.

EDGAR LEWIS WAKEMAN, Journalist, New York City.

Color Sergt. and Gunner of Battery D, 1st Ill. Light Artillery, under Sherman, 1863-5. Reporter and Correspondent at Chicago, Ill., until 1876. Northern Representative of the *Louisville Courier Journal*, until 1883. Founder and Ed. of the *Current* and Pres. of the *Current* Co., 1883-5. Author of "Winter Freed," a volume of poems (1866); and of about 100 poems since published in American periodicals. Now traveling in Europe as Correspondent of thirty American papers.

Address, care of G. W. Cummings, 32 Vesey St., N. Y. City.

JOHN RICHARD WEATHERS, Teacher, New Albany, Ind.

Entered U. S. A. in 1861, when fourteen years of age, and served throughout the war, in the 49th and 144th Ind. Vol. Inf. Valedictorian, Athenian Soc., 1870. Teacher, at Marengo, Ia., 1870-3; at New Albany, Ind., 1873-80. Supt. of Cannelton Public Schools, 1882-7. Prin. of Ward Schools of New Albany, Ind., since 1887. Ed. of *Little Rock Chronicle*, Little Rock, Ark., 1880-1. Founder and Ed. of *The Arkansas School Journal*, 1881. Read Poem, "Let there be Light," before the Ind. State Teachers Assn., 1878. Holder of a professional license to teach in Indiana.

Address, 297 E. Spring St.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM ORSEANETH BARNETT, Physician, Wellington, Kas.

M.D., Miami Medical Coll. Member of South Kas. Medical Soc.

WEBSTER DIXON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

A.B. Spring Speaker; Contest Debater; Anniversarian of the Athenian Lit. Soc.; Reply Orator of Junior Class at Class Day of 1872; Ed. in Chief of *Indiana Student*, 1872-3. Studied at Law School of Washington Univ. in 1873-4. Vernon, 1873-6; Seymour, 1876-9; Columbus since 1879. Principal Clerk of Indiana House of Representatives during the Regular and Special Sessions of 1879. Pros. Atty. of the 9th Judicial Circuit of Ind., 1881-5. Orator, Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Brother of Lincoln Dixon.

NOBLE B. JUDAH, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

Ph. B., Brown Univ., 1874. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1874-5. Law Firm, Dupee, Judah & Willard.

Office, 76 Adams Express Building.

ROBERT MARION PIATT, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.

B.S. LL.B., 1874. Soph. Speaker; Valedictorian; Contest Debater; Asso. Ed. of *Indiana Student*. Boonville, Ind., 1874-82; Wichita since 1882. City Atty. and School Trustee of Boonville for three years.

WILLIAM FRANCIS LEWIS SANDERS, Teacher, Cambridge City, Ind.

B.S. Scientific Honors. Teacher, Owensville, 1873-6; Bloomington, 1876-9; New Albany, 1879-83; Cambridge City since 1883. Author of "Analysis by Diagrams" (1880); "The English Sentence" (1882).

ELBERT MARTEL SWAN, Attorney at Law, Rockport, Ind.

LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1874. Soph. Orator.

Class of 1874.

LAWSON FRANK BRANAMAN, Attorney at Law, Brownstown, Ind.

LL.B. Deputy Pros. Atty., 42d Judicial Circuit. Elected State Senator, 1888. Brother of D. W. Branaman.

JAMES PIPER COPE, Physician, Bridgeport, Ind.

M.D., Cincinnati Coll. of Medicine, 1871; M.D., Bellevue Medical Coll., 1872. Mayor of Vernon, 1880-2; Member of Board U. S. Pension Examiners at North Vernon, 1882-5; Jennings County Health Officer, 1882-3.

BARON D. CRAWFORD, Attorney at Law, † Plymouth, Ind.

B.S. Publisher of *Indiana Student*; Soph. Debater; Junior Contest Debater. Pros. Atty., 41st Judicial Circuit, 1878-82.

WILLIAM JOHN FRAZER, Clergyman, Shelbyville, Ill.

B.S. Attended Presb. Theol. Sem. at Princeton, N. J., 1877-80. Pastor of Presb. Church of Bedford, Ind., 1881-6; Shelbyville, Ill., since 1886.

JAMES WILLIAM HEAD, Attorney at Law, Shelbyville, Ky.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Asso. Ed. of *Indiana Student*, 1873; Ed. in Chief, *idem*, 1874. Special Judge; Pros. Atty., 1878-82; Supt. of Public Schools, 1880-4.

ANDREW HUBBARD MARSHALL, Merchant, Des Moines, Ia.

M.D., Univ. of N. Y., 1874. Martinsville, Ind., 1874-6; Davenport, Ia., 1876-80; Des Moines since 1880. Wholesale Dealer in Dental and Surgical Instruments.

JESSE DAY TRUEBLOOD, Pension Examiner, Washington, D. C.

A.B. LL.B., 1876. Pres. of Senior Class. Danville, Ill., 1876-82; Chattanooga, Tenn., 1882-3; Otes, Tenn., 1883-4; Washington, D. C., since 1884. Brother of William N. Trueblood.

Class of 1875.

HAMLET ALLEN, Teacher, Washington, Ind.

Deputy Postmaster since 1884.

DAVID WILSON BAIRD, Attorney at Law, Oskaloosa, Kas.

LL.B.

MAJOR WETHERFORD FUNK, Attorney at Law, Corydon, Ind.
LL.B. Pros. Atty., 3rd Judicial Circuit, 1882-6.

JAMES BYALL HARPER, Attorney at Law, Fort Wayne, Ind.
LL.B., 1876. Valedictorian. U. S. Commissioner since 1876.

HIRAM MONROE LOGSDON, Attorney at Law, Rockport, Ind.
B.S. Spring Speaker; Contest Debater; Anniversarian and Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc.; Ed. of *Indiana Student*. Chairman of Ind. State Committee on Corporations, 1887. Senator from Spencer and Warwick Counties.

JOHN MCGREGOR, Attorney at Law, Madison, Ind.
B.S. Admitted to the Bar at Madison, Ind., 1877. Democratic Candidate for Representative to Ind. Legislature from Jefferson Co., 1888. Attorney for Building Associations.

WILLIAM RALPH MYERS, Attorney at Law, Anderson, Ind.
County Surveyor of Madison Co., 1859-61. Attended Law Dept., Ind. Univ., in 1875. Entered U. S. Army as Private, 1861; promoted to Second Lieut., First Lieut. and Capt., Co. G, 47th Regt. Ind. Vols. Supt. of Anderson Public Schools, 1867-9. Member of 46th U. S. Congress. Secy. of State of Ind., 1882-6.

WILLIAM WALLACE SPENCER, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
B.S. LL.B., 1877. Contest Debater; Contest Performer; Contest Declaimer. Secy. of State House Investigating Comm. of Ind. Legislature in 1883. Atty. of Marion Co. Law firm, Van Vorhis & Spencer.
Office, 13, 14 and 16 Thorpe Block.

JOHN LEWIS TAYLOR, Attorney at Law, Boonville, Ind.
LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1878. Contest Declaimer; Valedictorian, 1878. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1878-80. County Atty. since 1882. Appointed City Atty., April 7, 1882.

HENRY CARROLL TIMMONDS, Attorney at Law, Lamar, Mo.
Stockton, Mo., 1873-80; Lamar since 1880. Pros. Atty. for Barton Co., 1882-6. Member of House of Representatives of Mo., 1887-8.

WILLIAM NEWBY TRUEBLOOD, Teacher, Richmond, Ind.
A.B., Earlham Coll., 1873; A.M., *in cursu*. Ind. Univ., 1873-4.; Class Historian. Richmond, 1874-9; Montezuma, 1879-83; Richmond since 1883. Prof. of English Literature in Earlham Coll. Brother of Jesse D. Trueblood.

THOMAS REED COBB, Attorney at Law, Vincennes, Ind.
Literary Dept. of Ind. Univ. in 1848; Law Dept., 1853-4. Member of Ind. State Senate, 1858-66; Member of U. S. Congress, 1877-87. Del. to Nat. Dem. Conv., 1866 and 1876; Pres. of Dem. State Conv., 1876. Father of Orlando H. Cobb.

* GEORGE WASHINGTON FRIEDLEY, Attorney at Law, La Fayette, Ind.
Member of Ind. State Senate. Atty. for L., N. A. & C. R. R. Co. Died at Bloomington, Ind., March, 1889.

THOMAS CHARLTON VAN NUYS, Teacher, Bloomington, Ind.
M.D., Berlin Univ. Prof. of Chemistry in Ind. Univ.

Class of 1876.

GEORGE THEOPHILUS HERRICK, Attorney at Law, Wabash, Ind.
A.B. State's Atty. of Wabash Co.; Supt. of Schools of Wabash Co., 1878-81.

THOMAS BENTON ORR, Attorney at Law, Anderson, Ind.
 Spring Speaker, 1873; Valedictorian for Athenian Soc., 1875. Pros. Atty. of the 24th Judicial Circuit of Ind., 1878-80.

ISAAC PUSEY GRAY, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Union City, Ind., since 1855. Col. of 4th Ind. Cav., U. S. A. Member of Ind. State Senate, 1868-72; Lieut. Governor of Ind., 1877-80; Governor of Ind., 1880-1 and 1885-9. Nominated for Vice-Presidency by Ind. in Dem. Nat. Conv., St. Louis, Mo., 1888. Father of Bayard S. Gray.

ROBERT STODDART ROBERTSON, Attorney at Law Ft. Wayne, Ind.
 N. Y. City, 1859-61; Whitehall, N. Y., 1861; U. S. A., Sept., 1861 to Sept., 1864; Washington, D. C., 1864-6; Fort Wayne since 1866. City Atty., Fort Wayne, 1867-9; U. S. Commissioner, 1871-6; Register in Bankruptcy, 1870-6; Trustee of Ind. Univ. since 1882. Republican candidate for Ind. State Senate in 1868, and for Lieut. Governor of Ind. in 1876; elected Lieut. Governor, 1887. Appointed by Pres. Harrison Commissioner of Registration and Election in Utah, May 10, 1889. Member of American Assn. for Advancement of Science; *Congress Internationale des Americanistes* of Europe. Author of "Age of Stone and Troglodytes of Kentucky"; [Smithsonian Report, 1874] "Antiquities of Laporte County, Ind."; [*Ib.*] "Antiquities of Allen and DeKalb Counties, Ind."; [*Ib.*] "Mound Builders d'Amerique." *Compte Rendue Cong. Int. des Am.* Tome Premier, p. 39. Luxembourg, 1877"; same reproduced in *Magazine of American History*; [1880] "Long Island Indians—names from Metchick—Land Turtle" [*Magazine of American History*, 2, 370.] "Note on Mound Builders"; [*Ib.*, 699] "Thomas Bolling Robertson, Governor of Louisiana"; [*Magazine of American History*, 7, 428.] "From the Wilderness to Spottsylvania," a paper read before the Ohio Commandery, Loyal Legion, Cincinnati, O., Dec. 3, 1884. [Pamphlet]. "The Constitution and Ordinances of 1787—Their Relation to Education" [*Magazine of American History*, Vol. 20, p. 224].

Class of 1877.

*ARNOLD FOSTER FARRAR, Peru, Ind.
 LL.B., June 12, 1877. Accidentally killed himself, June 17, 1877.

JOHN OSCAR FIFE, Attorney at Law, Wyandotte, Kas.
 Humboldt, Kas., 1878-83; Wyandotte since 1883. Pros. Atty. of Allen Co., Kas., since 1881.

JEREMIAH WRIGHT GLADISH, Journalist, Petersburg, Ind.
 LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1878. Ed. of *The Press*. ☉ ☉

JAMES ROBERT HART, Teacher, Union City, Ind.
 Teacher at Vevay, Ind., 1876-80; at Patriot, Ind., 1880-1. Supt. of Schools, Switzerland Co., Ind., 1881-4; of Public Schools, Thorntown, Ind., 1884-6; of Public Schools of Union City, Ind., since 1886. Read paper on "Limitations of Pedagogical Psychology," before State Teachers' Assn., 1886.

CHARLES HENRY HOLMES, Manufacturer, St. Louis, Mo.
 M.D., Rush Medical Coll., Chicago, 1879; Ind. Univ., 1873-5; Ind. Medical Coll., 1876-7. Public Orator for Athenian Lit. Soc.; Ed. of *Indiana Student*, 1875. Physician at Wabash, Ind., 1879-82. Manufacturer of Spokes and Wagon Material at Minturn, Ark. Home in St. Louis.
 Address, 2617 Park Ave.

CHARLES RICHARDSON, Secretary, Dayton, O.
 Secretary of the Firemen's Insurance Co. of Dayton, O.

ELBERT SADLER, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Ind.
 B.S. Univ. of Mich., 1877-8.

Class of 1878.

DALE JACKSON CRITTENBERGER, Journalist, Anderson, Ind.

A.B. City Atty., 1880-2. Deputy Secy. of State of Ind., during the year 1883. County Supt. of Schools of Madison. Co., 1884-7. Is Editor of the *Anderson Democrat*.

HENRY ANDERSON LEE, Attorney at Law, Kingman, Kas.

A.B.

WILLIAM CADID SMITH, Attorney at Law, Delphi, Ind.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1881. Deputy Pros. Atty. of Carroll Co., 1882-4. Pros. Atty. of 39th Judicial Circuit of Ind. since 1884.

FRANCIS MARION SPRAKER, Teacher, Logansport, Ind.

A.B. Twenty-second of Feb. Orator, 1877. Prin. of the West Side Schools.

Class of 1879.

DAVID WALTER BELL, Manufacturer, Wheeling, W. Va.

A.M. First Honor of Class; Class Poet. Attended Univ. of Va. and Columbia Coll. Law School, 1881-3. Manager and Director in Iron Foundry.

Address, care of Joseph Bell Stove Co., cor. of Main and Fourth Sts.

SAMUEL ALBERT CHENOWETH, Farmer, Shoals, Ind.

A.B. Bapt. Union Theol. Sem., Morgan Park, Ill., 1879-81.

FREDERICK EUGENE DICKINSON, Clergyman, La Grange, Ind.

A.M. B.D., Bapt. Union Theol Sem., Morgan Park, Ill.

FRANK PIERCE FOSTER, Attorney at Law, Anderson, Ind.

Member of Ind. Legislature from Madison Co.

* WILLIAM JAY KING, County Official, Bloomington, Ind.

A.B. Contest Debater, 1878. Teacher, 1879-81. Ed. of Beebe (Ark.) *Times*, 1881-2. Merchant at Voorhes, Ill., 1882-4. Instructor, 1884-5. Deputy County Auditor, 1887-9. Died in May, 1889.

CHESLEY DAVIS McLAHLAN, Physician, Harrodsburg, Ind.

M.D., Rush Medical Coll.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM FRANCIS AXTELL, Teacher, Washington, Ind.

A.B., A.M. County Supt. of Monroe Co. Schools, 1884-6. Principal of Washington, Ind., High School since 1886.

CYRUS EDGAR DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Bloomfield, Ind.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Mich. Pres. of local Oratorical Assn.

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LINCOLN DIXON, Attorney at Law, North Vernon, Ind.

A.B. Class Orator, Soph. Exhibition; Second Prize, Local Oratorical Contest, 1879; First Prize, 1880. First Prize, Ind. State Oratorical Contest, May, 1880; Third Prize, Inter-State Oratorical Contest at Oberlin, O., 1880. Clerk, Int. Dept., Washington, D. C., 1880-1; Reading Clerk of House of Representatives of Ind. Legislature in 1883. Elected Pros. Atty., 1884, and re-elected 1888. Orator at Class Reunion, 1885. Secy. of Democratic State Conv., 1884. Brother of Webster Dixon.

NEVINS LOWRY MARTIN, Student, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Miami Medical Coll., 1881-5.

JOHN GILBERT McNUTT, Attorney at Law, Terre Haute, Ind.
Admitted to the Bar in 1880. Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty., 1886-7, under John E. Lamb and Senator Turpie. U. S. Dist. Atty., by appointment of Justice Harlan, for a short time. Resigned as Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty., April 1, 1887. Son of Cyrus F. McNutt. Law firm, McNutt & McNutt. Office, 313½ Ohio St.

WILLIAM PERRY ROGERS, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.
City Treasurer, 1881-5.

EDWARD CRITTENDEN SIMPSON, Merchant, Buffalo, Wy. Ter.
A.B. Spring Speaker; Contest Orator; Senior Respondent. Paoli, Ind., 1880-3; Buffalo, Wy. Ter., since 1883. Clerk of Paoli, 1880-3; at present Clerk of Buffalo.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM EDWARD BEACH, Merchant, La Fayette, Ind.
B.L. Purdue Univ., 1876-9. Vice Pres. of Ind. State Oratorical Assn., 1881. Wholesale dealer in iron since 1881. Δ Δ

WILLIAM BRYANT BLACKSTONE, Physician, Hebron, Ind.
M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1884. Pres. of Class for two years. Appointed, by competitive examination, Resident Physician and Surgeon at St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, in 1884. Del. to several Judicial and State Convs. Has written various articles for literary magazines and medical journals. Contributor to New York *Medical Record*. Member of Ind. Med. Soc.

LUNSFORD LESLIE BROADDUS, Attorney at Law, Connersville, Ind.

HORACE ADDISON HOFFMAN, Teacher, Bloomington, Ind.
A.B. A.M., Harvard Univ. Highest Honors of Class; Valedictorian, Athenian Lit. Soc., 1880. Asst. Prof. of Greek, Ind. Univ., 1881-3. Granted leave of absence for two years, and entered Harvard Univ. Appointed to a Morgan Fellowship for 1884-5. Elected to the Chair of Greek in Ind. Univ., Dec. 18, 1884. Brother of Martin L. Hoffman.

ALFRED WILLIS SCOTT, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Ind.
A.B. Member of Ind. Legislature from Morgan Co. since 1886. Brother of Robert E. Scott.

Class of 1882.

HENRY ARCHIBALD BUERK, Attorney at Law, New Albany, Ind.
A.B. A.B., *cum laude*, Harvard Univ., 1883. Pres. of local Oratorical Assn. Pros. Atty. of New Albany.

OTIS FOSTER, R. R. Agent, † Mill Spring, Ill.

JOSEPH ALEXANDER MCHATTON, Teacher, Morea, Ill.

JAMES BEVERLY MILNER, Attorney at Law, La Fayette, Ind.
Deputy Pros. Atty., 23rd Judicial Circuit, since 1883. Δ Δ

GEORGE MARSHALL NORMAN, Teacher, Heltonville, Ind.
Brother of Wesley W. Norman.

Class of 1883.

ALBERT MONROE ADAMS, Merchant, Rockport, Ind.

B.L. Anniversarian, Athenian Lit. Soc.; Valedictorian. Del. to Conv. of Ind. Oratorical Assn. 1882. Prin. of Rockport High School. Is now Dealer in Hardware.

WILLIAM ROBERT ASHER, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Ind.

First Honor in Local Oratorical Contest and Ind. State Oratorical Contest, 1883. Third Honor, Inter-State Oratorical Contest, 1883. Contest Essayist.

EDWIN CORR, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.

B.L. LL.B., DePauw Univ., 1885. Class Pres.

FRANK ARTHUR KERNS, Attorney at Law, Wyoming, Ill.

EDWARD LEE STACY, Clerk, Chicago, Ill.

Spring Speaker for Philo. Soc., 1880. Taught School in Clark Co., Ind., 1881-2. In wholesale boot and shoe house, since 1883.

Address, 641 W. Adams St.

CHARLES SWARTZ, † Charlestown, Ind.

Spring Speaker for Philo. Soc., 1880.

JOHN SMITH WHITAKER, Farmer, Alaska, Ind.

Class of 1884.

SCHUYLER COLFAX BEARD, Physician, Vincennes, Ind.

M.D., Bellevue Medical Coll., 1885. Orator, Philo. Soc., 1882. Spring Speaker, *idem*, 1881.

JAMES REUBEN BECKETT, Attorney at Law, Ashland, Kas.

A.B. Valedictorian, Philo. Soc., 1883; Pres. of Local Oratorical Assn.; Spring Speaker. Ashland, since 1885.

* HOMER EMMETT CARTY, Annapolis, Ind.

Spring Speaker. Died, April 24, 1882.

WILLIAM WILSON FULLER, Publisher, Chicago, Ill.

County Supt. of Schools of Warrick Co., Ind., 1881-5. Member of the firm of Brant & Fuller, Historical Publishers.

Address 203 Thirtieth St.

* JOHN LOCKWOOD GENTLE, Clergyman, Southport, Ind.

A.B. Ed. of *Indiana Student*; Pres. of State Oratorical Assn., 1883-4. Prin. of the Freelandville Schools, 1884-5. Agent of N. Y. Life Ins. Co., 1885-6. Student of theology in Yale Coll., 1886-8. Preached in Ashland, Wis., in summer of 1888. Brother of Luke M. Gentle. Died, Jan. 19, 1889.

CHARLES WILLIAM HORNER, Jeweler, Winfield, Kas.

Firm, C. W. Horner & Co.

ORBRA FITCH MONTGOMERY, Attorney at Law, Rochester, Ind.

Left Coll., 1882. Class Day Orator, 1881; Del. to State Oratorical Assn., 1883; Del. to State Democratic Conv.; Chairman of Democratic Co. Central Committee.

WILLARD NEW, Attorney at Law, Vernon, Ind.

Mayor of Vernon since 1883.

Class of 1885.

* CHARLES FREDERICK BAIN, Student, Martinsville, Ind.

A.B. Class Pres.; Pres. of Athenian Soc. Studied law at Martinsville, Ind. Brother of Alfred M. Bain. Died, April 28, 1887.

IRA COLEMAN BATMAN, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.

B.L. Sophomore Debater, 1882; Associate Anniversarian; Class Historian, 1885; Twenty-second of Feb. Orator, 1883. Prin. of Columbia City, Ind., High School, 1885-6. In Nebraska in 1887; Bloomington since 1888. Brother of James W. and Levi G. Batman.

PHILLMER DAY, Clergyman, Versailles, Ind.

A.B. Sophomore Orator; Twenty-second of Feb. Orator, 1884; Represented Univ. in State Oratorical Contest, 1884; Highest Grade in Const. Law, 1884. Prin. of County Summer Normal School since 1883; Prin. of School at Osgood, Ind., 1885-7, and at Versailles since 1887. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Moore's Hill, Ebenezer and Versailles. Versailles since 1884.

MOREY MCKEE DUNLAP, Attorney at Law, Bloomington, Ind.

B.L. Spring Orator, 1882; Contest Debater, 1882; Twenty-second of Feb. Orator, 1883; Alternate Orator to State Oratorical Contest, 1884; Orator to State Oratorical Contest, 1885; Alternate Orator from Ind. to Inter-State Contest, 1885. Read law in Steubenville, O., 1885-6; admitted, 1886. Atty. at Law since 1886. Mayor of Bloomington, 1887-9; re-elected, 1889. Del. to Republican State Conv. 1888.

Address, 208 E. Third St.

MARTIN LUTHER HOFFMAN, Teacher, Minneapolis, Minn.

A.B. Twenty-second Orator, 1884. Prof. of Mathematics in Indianapolis High School, 1885-7. Sub-Prin. of Minneapolis (Minn.) High School, since 1887. Article on "Tides" in *Ind. School Journal*, 1887. Brother of Horace A. Hoffman.

CYRUS ROBINSON HUNTER, Journalist, Grand Forks, North Dak.

A.M., Eastman's Business Coll., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1883. Located at Grand Forks in 1883. In U. S. Land Office a short time, then bookkeeper for the Grand Forks *Daily Herald*; business manager of same since 1885. Brother of A. I. Hunter.

WESLEY WALKER NORMAN, Teacher, Aurora, Ind.

B.S. Prin. of High School until 1888. Now taking a two years' course in German and French in Germany. Brother of George M. Norman.

Address, Poste Restante, Berlin, Germany.

ROBERT ELMER SCOTT, Teacher, New London, Ind.

A.B. Contest Orator, 1883. Prin. of High School. Brother of Alfred W. Scott.

JAMES RILEY WILSON, Attorney at Law, Oakland City, Ind.

Deputy Treasurer of Warrick Co.

Class of 1886.

DANIEL HENRY BRANAMAN, Teacher, Hutchinson, Kas.

B.L. Brother of Frank Branaman.

SIMON PETER DOMER, Teacher, Milford, Ind.

ROBERT SANDFORD DUNCAN, Civil Engineer, Bedford, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1881-2. Teacher of County Schools, 1882-8.

CARL HENRY EIGENMAN, Teacher, Bloomington, Ind.

B.S. Contest Orator; Contest Essayist; Spring Speaker. Instructor of Zoology in Ind. Univ., 1886. Is now student in Harvard Univ.

WALTER IRWIN ISANOGE, Teacher, Anderson, Ind.

ZIMRA BYERS MCCLURE, Teacher, Marshall, Ind.

Graduate, Ind. State Normal, 1882. Prin. of Public Schools, Annapolis, Ind., 1882-3; since 1883, Prin. of Public Schools, Howard, Ind.

CHARLES NEWTON PEAK, Teacher, North Vernon, Ind.

Ph.B. Prin. of Shelby Township High School in 1882. Student and Tutor, Moore's Hill Coll. in 1883-4, receiving the degree of A.B. from same in 1884. Prin. of Aurora High School in 1884-5 and 1886-7. Supt. of Schools, North Vernon, since 1887.

LYMAN BEECHER SULLIVAN, Attorney at Law, Peru, Ind.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1887; Indiana Univ., 1882-3; Law Dept. of Univ. of Mich., 1885-7. Teacher and Law Student at Peru, Ind., 1883-5. © ©

Class of 1887.

CHARLES GIBSON GARDINER, Attorney at Law, Washington, Ind.

Ph. B., Cornell Univ., 1887. LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1889. Ind. Univ., 1883-6. Vice Pres. of Class; Asst. Anniversarian of Philo. Soc., 1884; Twenty-second Orator, 1885; Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv.; Cor. Secy. of Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1886. Student of law in Washington, Ind., 1886-7, and in Cincinnati Law School, 1888-9. Brother of William R. Gardiner, Jr.

HENRY TEETERS GUTHRIDGE, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1883-5. Taught a district school near Martinsville, Ind., 1885-6. Surveyor for U. P. R. R. in Montana, Idaho, Wyoming and Utah, 1886-7; Law Student and Atty. since 1887.

WALTER GRESHAM HUDSON, Manager, Rockport, Ind.

Contest Essayist; Spring Speaker for Philomathean Lit. Soc. Winner of Wicks & Co.'s Oratorical Prize. Secy. of Rockport Business Men's Assn.; Spencer County Fair Assn.; Secy. and Treas. of Rockport Board of Fire Underwriters. Occupation: Manager of "The Leading Agency." Insurance, Real Estate and Loans.

Class of 1888.

LEWIS SHERMAN DAVIS, Teacher, Wichita, Kas.

Spring Speaker for Philo. Soc. First Asst. Prin. of Wichita High School.

FRANK DENNING FOULKS, Accountant, Vincennes, Ind.

Graduated from Terre Haute, Ind., Commercial Coll. Brother of Charles A. Foulks.

WILLIAM RAY GARDINER, JR., Journalist, Cincinnati, O.

Ind. Univ., 1884-6; Cornell Univ., 1887-8. Cincinnati School of Phonography, 1884. At Ind. Univ.; Orator on Freshman Competitive Exhibition; Twenty-second Orator; Manager of Frat. Base Ball Team, 1885. At Cornell: '86 Prize Memorial Speaker, 1888; Ed. in Chief of *Cornell Daily Sun*, 1888. Private Secy. to Supt. of B. & O. Express Co., Chattanooga, Tenn., 1886-7. Reporter on *Cincinnati Enquirer* since Jan., 1889. Brother of Charles G. Gardiner.

Address, Care of *Cincinnati Enquirer*.

LUKE MELVILLE GENTLE, Student, Indianapolis, Ind.

Student of Medicine in Ind. Medical Coll., 1887-9. Asst. Physician at City Dispensary, since 1889. Asst. to J. W. Marsee, surgeon for several railroads, 1888-9. Brother of John L. Gentle.
Address, care of City Dispensary.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MATTHEWS, Teacher, Shelbyville, Ky.

A.B. Is now Tutor of Latin and Greek in the Academy at Christiansburg, Ky.

CHARLES ANDREW RHETTS, Teacher, Salem, Ind.

Spring Speaker; Twenty-second Orator, 1886; Soc. Anniversarian, 1887; Vice Pres. of Class, 1888.
Del. to Bapt. Convs., 1884 and 1888; Del. to Sixteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs.

Class of 1889.

WILLIS S. ELLIS, Teacher, Anderson, Ind.

Graduated from Danville Normal, 1881; attended State Normal at Terre Haute, 1883; Ind. Univ., 1885-7. Prin. of Schools at Alexandria, Ind.; County Supt. of Madison Co.

JOHN HERMAN KIMBLE, Brookville, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1885-7.

MICHAEL FRANCIS MAHONEY, Montez, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1884-5.

HARRY R. McMULLEN, Aurora, Ind.

Moore's Hill Coll., 1882-3; Ind. Univ., 1886-8; De Pauw Univ. since 1888. Son of Hugh D. McMullen. E

WILLARD ROBERTSON, Ewing, Ind.

Class Pres.; Athenian Spring Speaker, 1885-6; Contest Orator and Debater; Pres. of Athenian Lit. Soc.; Secy. of Lecture Assn; Ed. of *Indiana Student*, 1886-9; Member of "Jaw Bone" Senior Soc.

* EDWIN GRANT ROSELLE, Anderson, Ind.

Died, 1888.

Class of 1890.

FRANK FOY AXTELL, Washington, Ind.

Twenty-second Orator, 1887, and Valedictorian, 1889, Athenian Soc.

LUTHER JEWETT HORD, Druggist, Shelbyville, Ind.

Ph. G., Purdue Univ., 1888. Ind. Univ., 1884-6; Purdue Univ., 1886-8. Spring Speaker for Philo. Soc. Δ Δ

Class of 1891.

LEVI GORDON BATMAN, Farmer, Bedford, Ind.

Ind. Univ., 1885-7. Brother of Ira C. and James W. Batman.

ALFRED MURRAY BAIN, Martinsville, Ind.

Winner of Wicks Oratorical Prize, 1888. Brother of Charles F. Bain

I. VINTON BUSBY, Anderson, Ind.

JOHN HOMER EDWARDS, Mitchell, Ind.

Son of William H. Edwards.

LYNN ELMER KEPLER,	Cambridge City, Ind.
Honor Student of Cambridge City High School, 1887.	
HENRY GIDEON THOMAS KNOPP,	Anderson, Ind.
ERNEST HIRAM LINDLEY, Pharmacist,	Bloomington, Ind.
HARRY O. WISE,	Ft. Wayne, Ind.

Class of 1892.

HARRY CLARK BRUCE,	Garrett, Ind.
Honor Scholarship in Ind. Univ. from Garrett High School.	
FRANK DAVIS, Teacher,	Morris, Ind.
CHARLES T. HANNA,	Fortville, Ind.
EDWARD LEVY,	North Vernon, Ind.
HARRY CLAY MELOY,	North Vernon, Ind.
HARRY DEWITT MCLALLEN,	Columbia City, Ind.
BURT NEW,	Vernon, Ind.
WATSON NICHOLSON,	Fortville, Ind.
AUSTIN RETHERFORD,	Anderson, Ind.
CHANNING LESLIE RUDY,	Hagerstown, Ind.
Honor Scholarship at Hagerstown High School.	
CHARLES FRANCIS SHOEMAKER,	Noblesville, Ind.
JAMES BYARD WRIGHT,	Winchester, Ind.

Class of 1893.

JAMES WEEKLY BATMAN,	Bedford, Ind.
Brother of Ira C., and Levi G. Batman.	
FRANK CUMMINS DUNCAN,	Bloomington, Ind.
Son of Henry C. Duncan.	



DENISON UNIVERSITY.

By a vote of the Ohio Baptist Educational Society in May, 1831, it was decided to establish a denominational educational institution, and to locate it at Granville, Licking County, Ohio. An act of incorporation was secured from the Legislature in February, 1832, in which its title was set forth as the "Granville Literary and Theological Institution." For a time, Rev. John Pratt was the sole instructor. Like many other institutions founded in the newly settled portions of our country, it had for years a struggling existence. In 1845 it changed its name to that of "Granville College;" and this again, in 1856, gave place to "Denison University."

The University is, properly speaking, a college, furnishing the regular four-years course in classical, scientific and philosophical studies. Its work is similar to that of the better class of American colleges, and though entitled a university, it attempts no training in the purely professional studies. Its faculty has gradually been increased as its work demanded and funds allowed, from one professor to twelve, during its half century of existence. Rev. Galusha Anderson, D.D., LL.D., is its seventh President, his predecessors having been: Rev. John Pratt, A.M., 1831 to 1837; Rev. Jonathan Going, D.D., 1837 to 1847; Rev. Silas Bailey, D.D., 1847 to 1853; Rev. Jeremiah Hall, D.D., 1853 to 1863; Rev. Samson Talbot, D.D., 1863 to 1873; Rev. E. B. Andrews, A.M., 1875 to 1879; Rev. A. Owen, D.D., 1879 to 1886.

The buildings are three in number, consisting of the College Hall, the Academy Hall and Doane Hall. The two first named are four stories high and afford dormitories and study and recitation rooms for a large number of students. Doane Hall was the gift of W. H. Doane, and was erected in 1879. The buildings, real estate and apparatus are estimated to be worth \$100,000, and the productive endowment is something over \$300,000. The library of the University contains nearly 14,000 volumes and 4,000 pamphlets, arranged and classified according to the Dewey system. About 200 students were in attendance during the year of 1887-8. Granville Academy is the preparatory school for the college, and is under the management of its Board of Trustees. It has three courses of study—the Classical, the Scientific and the Academic. The last is designed for those not intending to enter the college proper. Each course extends over three years.

It may be said of the University as a whole, that its most prosperous days have been within the last decade. Its future seems to be full of promise. It has a corps of faithful and well qualified instructors, and should receive the hearty support of its friends and alumni. The establishment by its side of "Shepardson College for Women," controlled by the same religious body, ought to make Granville the Baptist Mecca for those of that denomination seeking educational facilities for their sons and daughters. It is a denominational school, although no sectarian tests or discriminations are made. Regularity and punctuality are required, and rigid examinations determine the fitness of students for continuing in their respective classes and finally receiving their degrees.

THE MU.

MU CHAPTER is a child of circumstance. In the spring of 1867, a chapter of the Phi Kappa Lambda fraternity had been established in Denison by Henry A. Wise, a student from the University of Michigan. There already existed in the University a law prohibiting the formation of any society without the consent of the faculty, and without the transmission of a copy of the constitution to the President for approval. Naturally the new society encountered the firm opposition of the faculty; but this very opposition aroused the sympathy of six fellow-students, who determined to lend assistance to the existing fraternity by introducing another order of the same nature. George C. Coon and J. B. Ellis were the moving spirits of the proposed organization. The latter had a friend at the Ohio Wesleyan University, who was a member of Sigma Chi, and through whose advice a petition was drawn up and forwarded to the Gamma Chapter in October, 1867. Until the war broke out, Denison had drawn much of her patronage from the South, and in common with many other colleges at that time, her attendance was notably lessened for several years. At the time the petition was presented she had not yet regained her former prestige, and because of the paucity of students, she was not too highly regarded by her more prosperous neighbors. Much delay accompanied the granting of the charter. A committee was sent from Delaware to investigate the character of the petitioners and the standing of the institution, and it was not until the Spring of 1868 that the long-looked for document arrived. On it are found the names of Joseph G. Dye, George C. Coon, John B. Ellis, Charles L. Allen, Robert G. Howell, and Read L. Bell. The evening of March 2 was set for the installation of the new chapter. A large frame building in the eastern part of the village, still standing, and known as the "Old Water Cure," was selected as the scene of the ceremonies, and C. W. Webster, J. B. Huffman and Peter F. Swing constituted the committee from Gamma who were to induct the petitioners into the mysteries of the Greek world. Of the initiation George C. Coon says: "Webster, Huffman and Swing, as we afterward learned, were the brightest men in Delaware College. We were prepared for them, and as between the three men from Delaware and the six from D. U., it has never been fully determined as to who or which were initiated. They came with an apparent air of self-consciousness of the superiority of Delaware students over those at Denison. But they were gentlemen and scholars, and the few hours of that initiation impressed them with the truth that the students of Denison were the peers of those of any other college in the land." Their report to the

chapter at Delaware when they returned was brief and to the point : " They'll do. We never met a finer set of fellows in our lives."

The fact that a chapter of Sigma Chi had been established in the college was not certainly known until two months later, when, immediately upon their arrival, six white crosses were swung openly. The very boldness of the men lessened the opposition. They were seen to be determined in their purpose, and the college could ill afford to lose even a half dozen of its best students. The members of the young chapter determined to win their way by the faithful discharge of duty. How well they succeeded may be inferred from the words of Tutor Rogers, their most bitter opponent, who, upon being asked why he offered such opposition, replied that he did so because he, as a member of the faculty, was opposed to any organization of students "to whom the faculty were compelled to take off their hats." Early in the history of the chapter a hall was secured and meetings were regularly held. The literary features—essays, orations and original discussion—were especially cultivated, and the chapter enjoyed a marked degree of prosperity. It is worthy of record, however, that Phi Kappa Lambda (afterward granted a charter by Beta Theta Pi), as an organization, met Sigma Chi with hostile front, and ever afterward held that attitude. Only now and then did the smothered opposition of the faculty exhibit itself, as on one occasion when it was desired to initiate a student who was receiving financial aid through that body. Immediately upon his initiation this aid was withdrawn; but the newly-fledged Sigma was carried through the remainder of his college course by his generous brothers, and is now an honor to the institution and his chapter, as well as a sterling proof of the real brotherhood of Sigma Chi. In the winter of '71-2 it was noticed that the fraternity men were chiefly in the higher classes, and the trustees determined to strike a decisive blow at the Greek society system. Accordingly, at their next meeting, in June, 1872, the following by-law was passed :

" It shall be unlawful for any student connected with the Preparatory Department to become a member of any college fraternity or other secret-bound college society. Every applicant for admission into any of the college classes shall, before his examination for the same, be required to sign a pledge that he will not become a member of any college fraternity or other secret-bound college society during his connection with the University. Any student who violates this regulation shall be considered as having forfeited his place in the University, and shall be immediately dismissed."

Mu had foreseen the coming storm, and had wisely filled her ranks as far back as possible, so that it was not until the class of 1876 graduated that Sigma Chi at Denison, in acquiescence to law, handed up her charter, and the white crosses disappeared entirely. But death does not end all.

The principles implanted by nature, though stifled for a time, will reassert themselves. Unrighteous laws will, of their own accord, fall into disrepute and gradually become a dead letter. The enforcement of the anti-fraternity law having become less vigorous, H. R. Keeler and J. F. Brundige, who were preparatory students during the last year of the chapter's existence, interested themselves in its former history and decided to revive it. While thus deliberating, they were requested to enter into a similar scheme for Beta Theta Pi, but declined the proposition. The revival of Sigma Chi had also suggested itself to E. E. Ferris, who, with characteristic energy, began at once to look for some one to aid him in his plans. Strange to relate, the very first one he approached on the subject was J. F. Brundige. These joined hands in the enterprise, gathered together a few kindred spirits, and, through the recommendation of Ferris' brother, Howard, already an enthusiastic Sigma, a new charter was soon obtained. All arrangements having been completed, Mu was formally inaugurated for the second time, in February, 1880, with the following re-charter members: John F. Brundige, Elmer E. Ferris, Harvey R. Keeler, Frank J. Warden, Charles M. Taylor and Jerry H. Kenney. This time also the initiatory ceremonies were performed by a committee from Gamma, consisting of Messrs. Thompson, Davis, Hume, Smith and Pratt. "It was," writes a charter member, "a bitter cold night. Our lady friends had concluded to give a leap-year dance, to which all of us were escorted by our fair partners. While we were enjoying the occasion until the wee sma' hours at Major Buxton's, the Delaware boys, who had spirited themselves into the village, were waiting at Kenney's room. About two o'clock the ladies took us home in their carriages, but we immediately stole back to the village, met the boys and started for the hall of the Franklin Literary Society, of which Keeler was then President. Here we were closeted in utter darkness, and led, one by one, as sheep to the slaughter. Who of the six does not vividly recall the scene? The trying ordeal was safely passed. A bounteous repast was served, and we hastily dispersed, for the sun's rays were breaking over the eastern hills. Sigma Chi had been born again, and though weary in well doing, we were happy."

Beta Theta Pi had succeeded in resuscitating herself shortly before, and the two chapters were thus running *sub rosa*. To avert suspicion, Mu had no regular time nor place of meeting, but met at such times as were deemed most suitable—now at one another's rooms, or with Bro. Kerr in the Granville Female College parlors, or still more frequently on Prof. Gilpatrick's old stone-quarry hill, made famous by many a villainous conspiracy. With the advent of a new college president in 1880, a more liberal policy began to prevail; and in June, 1881, as if to add interest to the semi-centennial of the University, the Board of Trustees formally repealed the statutes hostile to fraternities, amid the general rejoicing of college men.

The chapter at once sought a hall for lodge purposes. Through the generosity of alumni, a very commodious and convenient suite of rooms in the Jones' Block was neatly fitted up at a cost of about four hundred dollars. They proved a great advantage to the chapter, and from their walls it is possible to translate a good deal of unwritten history of the initiations of the last decade. These rooms have recently been abandoned for still choicer ones in the Robinson building, which have been newly furnished throughout with upholstered furniture, piano, etc. The library, containing a complete file of *The Sigma Chi*—the gift of R. J. Thresher—is also highly prized by the chapter. Mu's alumni have been loyal, not only to the chapter, but to the fraternity at large, occupying seats in its highest councils and assisting in the administration of its affairs. There is scarcely a name on the Sigma Chi roster better known than that of Howard Ferris, the first Grand Consul of the fraternity under its present form of government. Among all those whose energy, enthusiasm and ability have contributed to the success of Sigma Chi, few have given so liberally as he, and upon none has the fraternity bestowed more of its gratitude and popular regard. Under the transitional government of 1882, Mu was honored with the Grand Tribuneship; and twice since then has the Grand Prætor of the Third Province been chosen from among its members. B. F. McCann was selected to represent the Grand Council in the investigations which led to the establishment of the Alpha Rho at Lehigh University, and in many ways has been active in the practical work of the fraternity. Mu has sent a representative to the majority of the Biennial Conventions, and had the pleasure of entertaining the chapters of the Third Province at its first Provincial Convention, held February 18 and 19, 1886.

The University offers no special honors except the Samson-Talbot prizes of forty and twenty dollars for reading. In the two years these prizes have been offered, Mu has taken one first and two seconds. In the four years that Denison has belonged to the State Oratorical Association, Sigma Chi has had the President and Treasurer of the Association, has twice represented the University in the State Contest and sent the alternate both other years. Since the establishment of the *Collegian* in 1869 (whose editors are elected annually) the chapter has been represented by fifteen editors and ten publishers, and under the system introduced in 1885, Mu has been honored three times with the office of Editor-in-Chief. Of the Franklin Literary Society, to which nearly all of the fraternity men in college have belonged during the past fifteen years, sixteen presidents have been Sigmas; and no public entertainment has been given without Mu's representation—reaching sometimes as high as five of the six speakers.

The chapter, from its very inception, has been exceedingly popular in the village. Its members, generous in action, gentlemanly in conduct and studious in habit, have won for it an enviable reputation in all its various

relations. Out of a total membership of nearly one hundred, there has been but one expulsion. Bitter rivalry followed the re-establishment of the chapter. Rivals they were, too, whose ability was not to be despised; but Mu's policy was aggressive, and though greatly outnumbered, the campus, literary hall, and social circle, one after the other, yielded up their palms to Sigma's victors. Honesty of purpose, the careful discharge of duty, and the possession of real merit, formed the secret of their success, and laid the foundation of their present prosperity. The conquests have been made in open field and fair fight. Who of its members shall ever forget them? Who would if he could? "Parnassus" and "Sugar Loaf" might echo to other voices in the crisp moonlight, but to none so welcome or so joyous as those of Sigma Chi. Lily-white hands in the Young Ladies Institute and G. F. C., might applaud other sentiments, but none so readily nor so heartily as those of the Blue and Gold. A thousand scenes arise and demand recognition,—a thousand incidents that cannot be told. Dye's oil scheme, Andrew's cider barrel, Kerr's oysters, and Suydam's ice cream, deserve their separate chapters. We may chronicle events, but Mu's real history is written only in memory—yet cherished in many hearts.

THE MU.

DENISON UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1869.

* JOSEPH GREEN DYE, Solicitor, Troy, O.
Enlisted, in 1862, in Co. A, 110th O. V. I., and served throughout the war. Died, Feb. 1, 1884.

Class of 1870.

CHARLES LINNÆUS ALLEN, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
A.B. Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Senior Class; Ed. of *Denison Collegian*. In Chicago, Mem. of University, Literary and Calumet Clubs. Law Firm, Dexter, Herrick & Allen.
Address, 23 Portland Block.

GEORGE WHIPPLE CORWIN, Attorney at Law, Norwalk, O.
A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1872.

Class of 1871.

EDWARD EMMET MONTGOMERY, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
B.S. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1874. Pres. of Senior Class; Pres. of Senior Class, Jefferson Medical Coll. Interne, Philadelphia Hosp. Teacher, Jefferson Medical Coll., 1876-9. Teacher of Operative Surgery, Woman's Coll. Lecturer on Dermatology, Woman's Coll. Obstetrician to the Philadelphia Hosp., 1878-89. Pres. of Northern Medical Soc. Pres. of Philadelphia Clinical Soc. Member of Philadelphia Co. Medical Soc.; Obstetrical Soc.; Pa. State Medical Soc.; Fellow of College of Physicians. First Vice-Pres. of American Assn. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Prof. of Gynecology in the Medico-Chirurgical Coll., and Secy. and Treas. of the Faculty. Gynecologist to the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital. Author of articles in *J. Obs. Schmidt's Jahrbucher*, *Philadelphia Medical Times*, etc.
Address, 1818 Arch St.

Class of 1872.

GEORGE CHRISTIAN COON, Chemist, Elizabeth, N. J.
A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Denison Collegian*. Crawfordsville, Ind., 1872-9; Elizabeth since 1879. Co. Supt. of Pub. Schools of Montgomery Co., Ind.

SAMUEL MARION CRAMBLET, Clergyman, Geneva, O.
Pastor of First Bapt. Church. Author of a series of articles on "Recollections of the War."

* JOHN BYRON ELLIS, Troy, Mo.

ZELORA GREEN, Manufacturer, Oakland, Ill.

B.S. First Asst. Engineer of State of Cauca, United States of Colombia, S. A., 1874 and 1875; Troy, O., 1876-9; Oakland since 1879. Is member of the firm of Green Bros., Mfrs. of Tile and Brick, and Grain Dealers. Elected County Surveyor of Coles Co., 1888.

* ROBERT GRIFFITH HOWELL, Attorney at Law, Racine, Wis.

Left Coll. in 1870, on account of sickness; studied law and was Probate Judge of Lake Co., Colo., one term in 1876. Died Sept. 20, 1879.

HORACE PORTER HUSSEY, Manufacturer, Cleveland, O.

Denison Univ., 1869-70; attended Cornell Univ. Member of Lotus Club, New York City; Bohemia Club, San Francisco; Union Club, Cleveland. Has been Secy. and Treas. of a number of Mining Cos. Mining in Utah, Cal., Arizona, Mexico and in the iron mines of Mich. and Wis. Lived in Pittsburgh, Pa.; San Francisco, Cal.; Paris, France, and Cleveland. Firm of Dalliba, Hussey & Co., mfrs. of iron.

Address, 101 St. Clair St.

* LOUIS AYERS KILLE, Chandlerville, O.

Left. Coll. in 1870, on account of sickness. Served three years in U. S. A., as Private, Co. E, 3rd Ohio V. I. Died in St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 12, 1872.

JOHN HENDERSON SAMPLE, Civil Engineer, Gainesville, Fla.

A.B. Resident and Division Engineer on Ohio Central R.R.; Chief Engineer of Cincinnati & Northern R. R.; Chief Engineer of Cincinnati & Georgia R. R.; Chief Engineer of Alabama Coal & Iron R. R.; Chief Engineer of Alabama Improvement Co.; Chief Engineer of Kas. & Colo. R. R. and Kansas City & Southwestern Ry.; at present Chief Engineer of Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Ry. Member of Ohio Soc. of Surveyors and Engineers.

BENJAMIN WOODBURY, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.

A.B. Attended Columbia Coll. Law School, 1872-3.

READ LETTS BELL, Physician, Springfield, O.

M.D., Harvard Medical Coll., 1876.

Class of 1873.

BURRITT JOHNSTON BROTHERTON, Attorney at Law, Van Wert, O.

Mem. of Co. I, 1st O. V. Cav., Feb., 1864 to Sept., 1865. Mayor of Delphos, O., 1884-8. Probate Judge of Van Wert Co., O., 1888. Brother of Theodore W. Brotherton.

CALVIN GRANGER SUTLIFF, Manufacturer, Lockport, N. Y.

Sharon, Pa., 1871-6; Cleveland, O., 1879-84; Lockport since 1884.

CHARLES AUGUSTUS TOWNE, Clergyman, Salem, Mass.

A.B., 1873; A.M., 1875, Madison Univ. Denison Univ., 1867-71; Essay Prize; Ed. of *Denison Collegian*; Ed. of *Madisonensis*. Theol. Sem. of Madison Univ., 1873-5. Pastor of Bapt. Churches, Dover, N. H., 1875-81; Salem, Mass., since 1881. In U. S. A., enlistments for nine months, in 1862, and for one hundred days in 1864. Chaplain of Post 34, Mass. G. A. R., 1887. Chaplain of Salem House of Correction since 1885.

BYRON ALLEN WOODS, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., 1873; A.M., Madison Univ., 1876. Hamilton Theol. Sem., 1873-5. Pastor of Bapt. Churches, New London, Conn., 1875-82; Toledo, O., 1882-5; Gethsemane Bapt. Church, Philadelphia, since 1885.

Address, 1400 Oxford St.

Class of 1874.

SYLVESTER SPELMAN DOWNER, Attorney at Law, Boulder, Col.

LL.B., Columbia Coll., 1876. Judge of Boulder Co., Col., 1880-5. Elected Dist. Atty., 1885. Elected Judge of the 8th Judicial Dist. for the term of six years, 1888.

WILLIAM E. FEEMAN, Clergyman, † Sharpsville, Pa.
 A.B., Wooster Univ., 1874; A.M., 1877. Newton Theol. Sem., 1876-9. Pastor of Bapt. Church,
 Ashtabula, O., 1880-3; Sharpsville since 1883. B

Class of 1875.

JOHN MORRIS McCONIHAY, Physician, Buffalo, W. Va.
 M.D., Kentucky School of Medicine, 1875.

WILLIAM CHARLES STEWART, Merchant, Cleveland, O.
 Denison Univ., 1871-3. Member of Forest City Stone Co.

Class of 1876.

OREN BRITT BROWN, Attorney at Law, Dayton, O.
 A. B., Princeton Coll., 1876. Admitted to the Bar, 1878; Clerk of Montgomery Co., 1882-5. Del.
 to Republican Nat. Conv. at Chicago, 1888. Law Firm, Gottschall & Brown.
 Office, Odd Fellows' Temple. S

JOHN HOWARD FERRIS, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
 A.B., A M. LL.B., Cincinnati Law Coll., 1879. Capt. of Univ. Base Ball Club; Ed. of *Denison Collegian*, 1873-6; Class Prest.; Prest. of Franklin Lit. Soc. Prin. of Norwood, O., Public Schools, 1876-8; Sheriff's Atty. for Hamilton Co., three terms; now Solicitor for Town of Linwood. Del. for ten years to County Republican Convs.; Chairman of Judicial Conv. of Hamilton Co.; Del. to State Convs.; to Nat. Republican Conv. at Chicago, 1888. Life member of Lincoln Club, Cincinnati.; represented Theta Alumni Chapter in three Sigma Chi Convs.; Grand Consul of the Sigma Chi Fraternity, 1884-6; Member of Cincinnati Lit. Club; Pres., Secy., Director or Atty. of fourteen corporations, including the Metropolitan Nat. Bank, four Building Associations, Linwood Lumber Co., the Enterprise B. A. Co., etc. Brother of Elmer E. Ferris.
 Address, S. E. cor. of Fifth and Walnut Sts.

HARLEY BRADFORD MITCHELL, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.
 A.B., Chicago Univ., 1876; A.M. Denison Univ., 1872-3. Ed. of *American Miller* since 1876.
 Address, 410 Warren Ave.

JOHN JONES OWEN, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
 M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1878; Denison Univ., 1869-75; Harvard Medical Coll., 1875-6; Jefferson Medical Coll., 1876-8. Practitioner of Medicine at 411 Pine St., Philadelphia since 1882. Resident Physician to Will's Eye Hospital, 1879; Philadelphia Hospital, 1880; Pennsylvania Hospital, 1881. Physician to Out Patient Dept. of Pennsylvania Hospital since 1882.
 Address, 411 Pine St.

* WILLIAM GILCHRIST POWELL, Kansas City, Mo.
 Died April 6, 1883.

WILLIAM STEELE TALBOT, Farmer, Ottawa, Kas.
 Deputy Clerk of Miami Co., O., 1868-74; since 1874, Ottawa, Kas.

THOMAS AUGUSTUS TAYLOR, Miller, Toledo, O.
 A.B., Rochester Univ., 1876. Milling business since 1876. Member of Northwestern Elevator and Mill Co. Brother of Charles M. Taylor.

JAMES DILLEY THOMPSON, Physician, Johnstown, O.
 M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1878.

CALVIN JUDSON TURLEY, Farmer, Hallsville, O.
 A.B.

Class of 1879.

HARRY HERR CARPENTER, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.
 A.B. LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1881, Practiced Law in Cincinnati, O. Associate Ed. of
American Engineer since 1887. Secy. of *American Engineer* Publishing Co.
 Address, 230-236 La Salle St.

Class of 1880.

JOHN FREMONT BRUNDIGE, Farmer, Waldo, O.
 A.B. Ed. of *Denison Collegian*.

HARVEY RAY KEELER, Attorney at Law, Cleveland, O.
 A.B. Publisher of *Denison Collegian*. Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc.
 Address, Room 36, 236 Superior St.

FRANK G. WARDEN, Attorney at Law, Newark, O.
 B.S. LL.B., Univ of Mich., 1883. City Solicitor of Newark, 1885-7. Proprietor of Warden House.

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HERBERT HEALY, Attorney at Law, † Cincinnati, O.
 LL.B., Cincinnati Law School. Initiated, 1881. Grand Custos of the Fifteenth Bien. Conv. at
 Cincinnati, 1884.
 Address, Fifth and Walnut Sts.

CALEB MARSH VAN HAMM, Journalist, Cincinnati, O.
 LL.B., Cincinnati Law School. Initiated, 1881. Political Ed. of Cincinnati *Enquirer*, 1884. Ed.
 of *Sam, the Scaramouch*, since 1884. Candidate for Democratic nomination for Mayor of Cincin-
 nati, 1886.
 Address, 260 Race St.

Class of 1882.

JOSEPH ERASTUS ANDREWS, † Cincinnati, O.
 A.B., LL.B. Grand Tribune, 1882-3. Ed. of *Adytum*, 1882. Connected with Bradstreet's
 Agency. Brother of George E. Andrews.

EDWARD JOSEPH OLNEY, Civil Engineer, Coshocton, O.
 A.B. Ed. of *Denison Collegian* and *The Adytum*. Charter Member and Corresponding Secy.
 of Granville (O.) Historical Soc. Bookseller at Granville, 1882-6; Civil Engineer in Kansas since
 1886.

CHARLES RUSSELL MAYERS, Banker, Millersburg, O.
 Wooster Univ., 1876-8. Since March, 1878 has held the position of Cashier in the Mayers'
 Exchange Bank, Millersburg. Brother of Albert W. Mayers.

Class of 1883.

LEWIS REYNOLDS ZOLLARS, Merchant, Canton, O.
 Denison Univ., 1878-82. Dealer in Dry Goods since 1882. Firm, Zollars & Son.

Class of 1884.

GEORGE EMORY ANDREWS, Physician, Granville, O.
 A.B., Rochester Univ. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1887. Brother of Joseph E. Andrews.

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CHARLES SANFORD FAY, Real Estate Agent, Columbus, O.
A.B.

ELMER ELLSWORTH FERRIS, Merchant, Linwood, O.
Denison Univ., 1878-81. Secy. of Linwood Lumber Co. since 1881. Brother of J. Howard Ferris.

GEORGE KAUFFMAN GOULDING, Real Estate Dealer, Wichita, Kas.
Denison Univ., 1878-81. Won several prizes in athletic games. Chief Clerk for wholesale drug house in Columbus, O., 1881-6.

FRANCIS DEVIE HALL, Pharmacist, Newark, O.
Ph. G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1886. Vice. Pres of Zeta Psi Soc., *idem*, 1885-6. First Prize in Operative Pharmacy, 1886.

LEWIS ALBERT HICKS, Surveyor, † San Marcial, N. M.
Engineer Corps, A., T. & S. F. R. R., 1880-4; U. S. Mineral Deputy Surveyor for the Territory of N. M. since 1884.

JEREMIAH HYAT KENNY, Merchant, Geneva, O.
Denison Univ., 1879-81. Merchant since 1881. Present firm, J. H. Kenny & Co.

JOSEPH BANCROFT KERR, Stock-Raiser, Grouse Creek, Utah.
Denison Univ., 1880-1. Stock raiser since 1881. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv.

JOHN ALEXANDER BINGHAM WOOD, Student, Sigourney, Ia.
B.S. Ed. of *Denison Collegian*; Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc.; Class Historian; Member of Lecture Committee. Prin. of Smithfield (O.) High School, 1884-6. Supt. of Public Schools, Sigourney, Ia., 1886-8. Member of Iowa State Teachers' Assn. Royal Arch Mason. Student in Law School of Cincinnati Coll. Brother of George R. Wood.

Class of 1885.

JOHN BRACKETT CHILDE, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
Ph.B., A.M. LL.B., Law School of the Cincinnati Coll., 1887; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1885-6. Ed. of *Denison Collegian*; First Honor, Junior Oratorical Contest; Alternate, State Oratorical Contest, 1885; First Honor, Thresher Prize, Commencement, 1885; Commencement Speaker, Law School of Cincinnati Coll, 1887. © ©
Address, Rooms 14 and 15 Johnston Buildings, S. W. cor. of Fifth and Walnut Sts.

FRANK RODOLPHUS MORSE, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
A.B. Pres. of Circeronian Lit. Soc., 1880; Publisher and Ed. of *Denison Collegian*, 1881-3; Pres. of Reading Room and Lecture Assn., 1883-4; Pres. of Gymnasium Assn., 1883-4; Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc., 1884; Pres. of Denison Univ. Oratorical Assn., 1883-4; Del. to Second Contest of Ohio Oratorical Assn., Marietta, O., 1883; Orator, from Denison Univ. to Third Contest of Ohio Oratorical Assn., Wooster, O., 1884; Pres. of Ohio State Oratorical Assn., 1885; Pres. of Senior Class, 1884-5; Class Day Orator, 1885; Grand Prætor of Third Province, 1885-6. Elected Village Solicitor of Linwood, O., 1889.
Address, S. E. cor. of Fifth and Walnut Sts.

CHARLES LORIN OWEN, Civil Engineer, Granville, O.
A.B. Publisher of *Denison Collegian*, 1882-3, Ed. of *idem*, 1884-5; Class Day Historian; received several athletic prizes. Civil Engineer in Michigan, 1885; in Kansas, for K. & C. R. R., 1886-7; in Colo., for P. & St. L. R. R., 1887; in Ky., for L., St. L. & T. R. R., 1888.

JAMES WILSON PRICE, Farmer, Plain City, O.

LOUIS CLARK ROBINSON, Merchant, Beverly, O.

Denison Univ., 1880-1. One-half interest in steamer "Burnside," and was clerk on same. Is now Dealer in Groceries, Farm Implements and Vehicles.

CHARLES MURRAY TAYLOR, Farmer, Casselton, Dakota.

Ed. of *Denison Collegian*. Class Poet. Brother of Thomas A. Taylor.

Class of 1886.

ALBERT BIGELOW KNOX, Farmer, North Royalton, O.

Ph. B. Student of Law in Cleveland, O., 1886-7.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN McCANN, Attorney at Law, Dayton, O.

A.B., Speaker at Garfield Memorial Services, 1881; Class Historian; Capt. of Class Foot Ball Team; gold medal for Best General Athlete, 1885-6; Treas. of State Oratorical Assn., and of Denison Univ. Oratorical Assn., 1883-4; Pres. of Y. M. C. A., Ciceronian Soc., 1882; Franklin Lit. Soc., Reading Room and Lecture Assn.; and Chairman of Lecture Committee, 1884-5; Ed. and Ed. in Chief of *Denison Collegian*, 1883-6; represented Denison Univ. in State Oratorical Contest, receiving second place; represented Ohio as delegate at Inter-State Contest, Lawrence, Kas.; Second Prize in Samson-Talbot Contest, 1886; Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Member of Granville (O.) Historical Soc., and of Muskingum Chorus Soc. Brother of Thomas A. and George B. McCann.

Address, 32 E. Fourth St.

THOMAS ADDISON McCANN, Student, Dresden, O.

Left Coll. in 1884, and attended Medical Dept. of Mich. Univ., 1884-5. At Denison Univ. was Class Pres., Orator for the Ciceronian Soc. at Commencement exercises, and winner of several athletic contests on Field Day. Member of Muskingum Chorus Soc. since 1885. Is now Student of Medicine with Dr. F. W. Thomas of Dayton, O., and will attend lectures in Philadelphia, 1889-90. Brother of Benjamin F. and George B. McCann.

ROBERT COLLETT SUYDAM, Denver, Colo.

Denison Univ., 1881-3. Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv. San Antonio, Tex., 1884-5. With Denver City Nat. Bank, 1885-7. At present not in active business.

Address, 8 Veta Place.

Class of 1887.

ARTHUR DUBOIS ELDRIDGE, Salesman, Franklin, O.

Ph. B. Represented Calliopean Soc. on several public entertainments; Class Toast, Washington's Banquet, 1884; Capt. of Base Ball Club; second best general athlete, 1884-5; Treasurer of Lecture Assn., 1885-6; Ed. of *Denison Collegian*; Leader of Coll. Glee Club, 1886-7; Del. to Y. M. C. A. Conv., 1885. Traveling for a Tailors' Trimmings and woollen firm.

ELLSWORTH HOWE MORSE, Grain Dealer, St. Joseph, Mo.

Ph. B. Ed. of *Crescent*, 1885-6; Ed. of *Denison Collegian*, 1886-7; Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc. and Orator for same, 1887.

Address, Room 15 Chamber of Commerce.

DANIEL ELMER MUNRO, Manufacturer, Elbridge, N. Y.

Ph.B. Class Declaimer, 1883; Lawn Tennis and other prizes, Field Day, 1884. Publisher of *Denison Collegian*, 1885; Pres. of Field Day, 1886. Manufacturer of Chairs at Eldridge, N. Y., since 1887.

EDWIN ELMER SHEFFIELD, Student, Bellevue, O.

Ph. B. Treasurer of D. U. Oratorical Assn., and member of Lecture Committee, 1886-7. Is now Student of Medicine at Univ. of Mich. Brother of Henry S. Sheffield.

DENISON UNIVERSITY.

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HENRY STULTZ SHEFFIELD, Student, Bellevue, O.

Denison Univ., 1882-6. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Mich. Brother of Edwin E. Sheffield.

CHARLES ARTHUR SINSEL, Physician, Grafton, W. Va.

M.D., Univ. of Md., 1888; Univ. of W. Va., Morgantown, 1881-3; Denison Univ., 1883-5; Maryland Univ. of Medicine, 1886-8. Is now Physician for the B. & O. R. R. Co.

ROBERT JAMES THRESHER, Accountant, St. Joseph, Mo.

A.B. Samson-Talbot Prize, 1886; Pres. of Senior Class, 1887; Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Accountant for Edson Gregg, Dealer in Grain, since 1887.
Address, Box 56.

OTIS LINCOLN WITTER, Merchant, † Eureka, Kas.

Class of 1888.

HARRY BOLINGER CURTIN, Manufacturer, Grafton, W. Va.

Ph.B. Ed. of *Crescent*, 1886; of *Denison Collegian*, 1887-8; Vice Pres. of Denison Univ. Oratorical Assn., 1885-6; Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc., 1887-8. Manufacturer of Oak Lumber since 1888.

GEORGE AMOS DORSEY, Teacher, Granville, O.

A.B. Class Valedictorian for Ciceronian Lit. Soc., 1883; Orator on Franklin Extra, 1885; on Annual, 1887; Pres. of Field Day, 1887; Denison Univ. Oratorical Contest, 1888. Prof. of History in Baird Coll., Clinton, Mo., 1888-9. Expects to study in Graduate Dept. of History of Harvard Univ., 1889-91.

JOHN WILLIAM FORSYTH, Merchant, Xenia, O.

Denison Univ., 1884-5. Prize Declamations in Winter and Spring Terms, 1885; winner of 100 yds. dash, Field Day, 1885. Xenia, O., and Louisville, Ky., since 1885. Dealer in Lumber.

GEORGE ROGER WOOD, Student, Morgan Park, Ill.

Ph. B. Second Honor, twice, at Denison Univ. Oratorical Contest; Del. to State Oratorical Conv. at Delaware, O., 1887; Ed. in Chief of *Denison Collegian*, 1887-8. Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc., 1888; second in bicycle race, 1888. Superintendent of Schools of Sigourney, Ia., 1888-9. Will enter Morgan Park Theol. School. Brother of John A. B. Wood.

Class of 1889.

JAMES ERNEST AMOS, Journalist, Cambridge, O.

Denison Univ., 1883-5. Connected with *The Citizen's Press*, Caldwell, O., first as Foreman and then as Local Ed., 1873-83. Member of the firm of John M. Amos & Sons, Publishers, and Local Ed. of *Cambridge Jeffersonian* since 1886. Del. to Congressional Conv. of Seventeenth Dist. of O., 1886, and to State Democratic Conv., Dayton, 1888. Brother of William H. E. Amos.

DEXTER E. JUNKINS, Attorney at Law, Burlington, Kas.

Denison Univ., 1883-6. Declaimer of Freshman Class at Franklin Soc. Annual, 1885. Teacher at Burlington, Kas., 1886-7. Student of Law, 1887-9. Admitted to the Bar, 1889.

HENRY COLBY STILWELL, Dayton, O.

Ph.B. Vice Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc., 1887, of Denison Univ. Oratorical Assn., 1886-7; Tragedian of Franklin Annual, 1887; Member of Coll. Glee Club, 1886-7; won mile race on Field Days, 1885 and 1887; Ed. in Chief of *Denison Collegian*, 1887-8. Grand Prætor of Third Province, 1888-90.

LEONARD LEANDER SUTTON, Attica, O.

A.B. Publisher of *Denison Collegian*, 1886-7. Pres. of Reading Room and Lecture Assn., 1888-9. Pres. of Denison Univ. Athletic Assn., 1889.

WILLIAM WESLEY TURNEY, North Royalton, O.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM HERBERT EELS AMOS, Journalist, Cambridge, O.

First Prizes for high kick, standing hop, step and jump; Second Prize for 100 yds. dash, 1887.
Member of firm of John M. Amos & Sons since 1886, and Foreman of *Cambridge Jeffersonian*
Newspaper and Job Office. Brother of James E. Amos.

WILLIS ARDEN CHAMBERLIN, Geneva, O.

Won Bicycle Prize, 1888. Ed. in Chief of *Denison Collegian*, 1889-90.

HARRY SUYDAM COLLETTE, Clerk, New York City.

Denison Univ., 1885-6. Resided in Elizabeth, N. J., 1886-7. Now with Joseph T. Low & Co.,
Commission Merchants.
Address, 143 W. Sixty-first St.

AURELIUS WILBER COLLINS, Flushing, O.

Denison Univ., 1885-8.

CLAUDE PERRY JONES, Granville, O.

Orator on Franklin Soc. Commencement, 1889.

GEORGE BUELL MCCANN, Mercantile Reporter, Columbus, O.

Denison Univ., 1886-7. Teacher and Farmer at Dresden, O., 1887-8. Mercantile Reporter for the
Bradstreet Mercantile Agency at Columbus, O., since 1888. Brother of T. Addison and Benjamin
F. McCann.

Address, Rooms 7 and 8 King Building.

THOMAS SILAS MORRIS, North Royalton, O.

Denison Univ., 1885-8. Publisher of *Denison Collegian*, 1887-8.

OSCAR OTIS ARETAS WILKINSON, Springfield, O.

Corresponding Secy. of Franklin Lit. Soc. Ed. of *Denison Collegian*, 1888-9. Class Secy.

Class of 1891.

ALFRED ADDISON THRESHER, Dayton, O.

Treas. of Denison Univ. Athletic Assn., 1889.

Class of 1892.

JAMES BALDWIN, Granville, O.

Salutatorian, Colgate Acad., 1888.

ARTHUR MARION BRUMBACK, Boise City, Idaho.

GEORGE DANA HUTSON, Granville, O.

Second Prize for mile run, 1887, and First Prize, 1888; First Prize for half-mile run, 1888; Second
Prize for half-mile race, 1887. Son of John S. Hutson.

SAMUEL WILLARD RICHARDSON, Painesville, O.

KENNETH BRUCE RINGLE, Attica, O.



WASHINGTON COLLEGE.

WASHINGTON ACADEMY, from which Washington College sprung, was chartered by the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1787. It was located in the borough and county of Washington, in that state, and was opened for students in 1789, under the Rev. Thaddeus Dodd. The stone building erected for this school is still standing. In 1805, Rev. Matthew Brown became its principal, and under his management it so prospered that in 1806 its friends secured for it a college charter. It had a prosperous career for more than half a century. A generous rivalry grew up between it and Jefferson College, at Canonsburg, seven miles distant. The friends and alumni of each college put forth special efforts to secure students. At one time as many as four hundred classical students were enrolled at Washington.

The support, until 1853, was almost, if not wholly, derived from tuition fees. In that year, both Jefferson and Washington sought to secure endowments and to increase their number of students by the sale of scholarships. The amount realized from this source for Washington College was \$50,475. The immediate effect of their use was to cut off all tuition fees and leave the college entirely dependent upon the income of \$50,000,—a sum entirely too small to meet expenses. As already stated, in the sketch of Jefferson College, this condition of things resulted in its union with Jefferson. At the time of the uniting of the two colleges, after paying the indebtedness of each, there remained \$91,081 of their endowments. This came to the united institution at Washington. Immediately thereafter financial aid began to be extended. The Rev. C. C. Beatty, D.D., bestowed upon it \$105,000, Dr. J. F. Le Moyne gave it \$41,000, and the citizens of Washington added \$43,716, to be used in erecting new buildings. Other smaller gifts followed until there is now, beside necessary buildings and grounds valued at over \$100,000, a productive endowment fund of over a quarter of a million of dollars. The scholarships are being exhausted, and the financial outlook is good.

Both Washington and Jefferson received large patronage from the South before the civil war. This was lost at that time and has not since been recovered. The union of the two Colleges was not unanimously accepted and litigation followed, which ended only with the decision of the U. S. Supreme Court. During this litigation Jefferson College was practically in abeyance, and the uncertainty of the result almost destroyed the college work at Washington.

Under the Presidency of Rev. George P. Hayes, D.D., beginning in 1870, the college again commenced to prosper, and the number of students increased. Since that time the growth has been steady in all directions. No attempt has been made to go beyond a college. It has a classical and a scientific course, each leading to a degree. Its work is thorough, its discipline good, its spirit thoroughly Christian. While not sectarian in any narrow sense, it is wholly under the influence and control of the Presbyterian denomination, and receives its support very largely from that body. Washington College before the union, had graduated 846 students, and since the union 597 more have gone forth, which, added to the 1890 of Jefferson, makes a total of 3,333 graduates of the united institutions, besides the thousands who received partial and special training. The present corps of instructors numbers thirteen, and the roll of students numbers 222. Ladies are not admitted to the institution, there being a ladies seminary in the town under separate management. The list of graduates contains the names of many who have filled important stations in life. James G. Blaine, himself an alumnus of Washington, once wrote, "During my service of eighteen years in Congress, I met a larger number of alumni of Washington and Jefferson than of any other single college in the Union." The name of the united institution is "Washington and Jefferson College."

THE ORIGINAL NU.

THE exact date of the founding of the original Nu chapter at Washington College has been a matter of some uncertainty ; but it now seems clear that it occurred during the Spring of 1859. The application for a charter was drawn up on May 3, 1859, and was signed by David C. Wilson, John C. Meloy and Samuel M. Henderson. The records of Gamma show that, on May 7, 1859, the chapter voted in favor of granting the petition ; and the Nu was instituted by a committee from Iota, one of whom was a member of the class of '59 and graduated during the following month. The following extract from a letter of Rev. J. C. S. Weills, who is so widely known to the fraternity from his invaluable services in the preparation of this Catalogue, contains several matters of interest : "I have received a letter from the Rev. David C. Wilson, of Clarinda, Iowa, who must have any honor resulting from the establishment of the 'old' Nu Chapter, and also of doing the preparatory work in establishing the chapter at Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, Pa. The date of the establishment of the chapter at Washington, Bro. Wilson says, was in the Fall of 1858. This must be so, for I was initiated in the Fall session of 1859, and I know that it had been the talk of the college the winter before. Wilson says the origin of Nu was as follows : 'I had an acquaintance at Jefferson College by the name of W. S. Stewart, who became a Sig ; and, being in Washington one day, we met and he proposed to me that I get up a chapter. I took the subject under consideration, and after surveying the field over I took into my confidence Sam. Henderson and John C. Meloy, and after some correspondence with the chapter at Jefferson, they sent up a delegation and organized the chapter with us three and no more. The men who came up at that time from Jefferson were W. S. Stewart, Henry Wallace and Samuel E. Vance.'" From the records of the Iota it would appear that the birth of Nu occurred after the fourth of May, 1859, as Wallace, McPherson and Patterson, of Iota, were on that date appointed a committee to go to Washington in the interests of the proposed chapter.

The chapter immediately initiated a number of the most influential men in the college, who gave it prestige from the very beginning. They waited until their numbers had reached quite imposing proportions, and all came out with their badges, creating the sensation of the college year. The prosperity of the chapter continued down to 1863, when the war and financial troubles had reduced the attendance of the institution from three hundred to not more than fifty. Very few desirable men were entering college,

and both Washington and Jefferson colleges were so vitally affected that they temporarily laid aside the rivalry of half a century, and each made overtures to the other for union. At this juncture Nu was suddenly crippled by the departure of the majority of its members to enter the Union army. Iota was flourishing at Canonsburg, only seven miles away; and in view of the prospective union of the two colleges, it was thought best to remove all possible jealousies by discontinuing the younger and then weaker of the two chapters, which would thus be brought together. The charter and constitution were passed into the custody of Iota; and, according to the minutes of the latter chapter for May 28, 1863, they were sent by Iota's delegate to the approaching Biennial Convention. Several members of the fraternity continued to be members of the college until a somewhat later period, but no further initiations were made at Washington. The rivalries of the two institutions were soon more bitter than ever; the feeling became so intense that the members of Iota refused to accept the ultimate decision which located the united institution at Washington; and when Jefferson finally removed from Canonsburg Sigma Chi did not go with it. During its brief career the Nu had been active in the work of the fraternity; and Sigma Chi has been indebted to it since for a splendid chapter roll, embracing some of its best and most devoted members. A list of the fraternities at Washington and Jefferson College is given under the historical sketch of Iota.

THE ORIGINAL NU.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE.

Class of 1860.

McCLUSKEY BLAYNEY, Clergyman, Frankfort, Ky.

A.B., A.M. D.D. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem. in 1863. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Charleston, W. Va., 1864-7; Frankfort, Ky., 1867-9; First Church, of Albany, N. Y., 1869-80. Traveled, 1880-4. Pastor of First Presb. Church of Frankfort, Ky., since 1884.

* SAMUEL M. HENDERSON, Clergyman, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Fourth Honor of Class. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem., 1863. Pastor of Presb. Churches, at Pigeon Creek, Pa., 1863-7, and at Wilkinsburgh, Pa., 1867-79. Member of Freedmen's Board of Presb. Church. Director of, and Instructor in Western Theol. Sem. Died, April 2, 1879, at Mechanicsburg, Pa. Father of William E. Henderson.

EDWARD PAYSON LEWIS, Clergyman, Mount Vernon, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem., 1864. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Atcheson City, Kas., 1864-8; Brownsville, Pa., 1868-73; Waynesburg, Pa., 1873-5; Rochester, Pa., 1875-80; Fairfield, Ill., 1880-5; Mount Vernon, Ill., since 1885.

JOHN C. MELOY, Clergyman, West Newton, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of United Presb. Theol. Sem., 1863. Pastor of United Presb. Churches, at Philadelphia, Pa., 1864-5; Urbana, O., 1865-71; Pastor of Presb. Churches at Wellsville, O., 1871-4; West Newton since 1874.

* S. S. WHITE, Allegheny City, Pa.

A.B. Entered Western Theol. Sem., but died before graduation.

DAVID C. WILSON, Clergyman, Tarkio, Mo.

A.B., A.M. Studied Theology at United Presb. Theol. Sem. at Allegheny City, Pa. Moderator of the Synod of Iowa in 1868. Chairman of Board of Domestic Missions of the United Presb. Church at St. Louis, Mo., 1884. Is now Financial Agent of Tarkio Coll., Mo.

Class of 1861.

* R. BURNETTE LEASON, Student, Washington, Pa.

Died in 1860, while a student in the College.

* HUGH H. HAYS, Student, Allegheny City, Pa.

A.B. Entered Western Theol. Sem. in 1861, and died before graduation in 1863.

ROBERT THOMPSON PRICE, Clergyman, Paint Valley, O.

A.B., A.M. Orator on Feb. 22. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem., 1864. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Wellsburg, W. Va., 1866-9; Mt. Prospect, Pa., 1869-72; Bellevue, Pa., 1873-5; Dunbar, Pa., 1875-83; Hopewell Church, Paint Valley, O., since 1883. Del. to Second Bien. Conv. Commissioner to General Assembly of Presb. Church, Detroit, 1872.

GEORGE WASHINGTON RIGGLE, Clergyman, Socorro, N. M.

A.B., A.M. Response to Seniors' Farewell, Union Lit. Soc., 1859; Orator on Contest of 1860 for same Soc.; Speaker on Commencement. Prin. of West Rushville (O.) Academy, 1862-3; of English and Classical School, Santa Fe, N. M., 1876. Elected First Lieut. of 126th O. Vol. Inf., but fever prevented actual service. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem., 1867. Pastor of Presb. Church at E. Liverpool, O., 1867-75. Stated Supply at Santa Fe, N. M., 1879-80; Silver City, N. M., 1883-7; Socorro, N. M., since 1887. Del. to General Assembly of Presb. Church, 1873 and 1888.

Class of 1862.

THOMAS RAY JOHNSON, Clergyman, Edgington, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., 1865. Pastor of Presb. Church at Edgington since 1866.

* JAMES J. JONES, Clergyman, Washington, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Entered the Ministry of the Methodist Epis. Church; was settled over various churches, and died about 1876.

* WILLIAM C. A. KERR, Clergyman, Williamsport, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., 1865. Entered the Presb. Ministry. Died at Decatur, Ill.

JOHN S. LUTZ, Clergyman, Buffalo Prairie, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., 1865. Pastor of Presb. Church.

CORNELIUS WILLIAM WYCOFF, Clergyman, Upper St. Clair, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., 1865. Pastor of Presb. Churches, East Springfield, O., 1865-73; Upper St. Clair since 1873.

Class of 1863.

SIMEON THEODORE JACKMAN, Farmer, Speers, Pa.

Was elected Essayist in Washington Lit. Soc. In 1861, joined the 18th Pa. Vol. Cav. as a private. Served three years, being discharged as First Lieut. of Co. E. Has been a farmer since 1866, at Speers, Pa.

WILLIAM GEORGE LEMON TOTTEN, Attorney at Law, Buckhannon, W. Va.

Left Coll. in Fall of 1862. Served 10 mos. in U. S. A., Civil War, as Orderly Sergt. of Co. B, 169th Pa. Inf. Admitted to Bar of Westmoreland Co., Nov., 1864.

* LEWIS WATKINS, Soldier, Brownsville, Pa.

Enlisted in U. S. Vols. in 1861; promoted to a lieutenantcy, and killed in battle near Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1864.

GEORGE W. DAVIS, Merchant, † Washington, Pa.

Enlisted in the 140th Pa. Vols. in 1862, and served until the close of the war.

JAMES M. DALZELL, Attorney at Law, Caldwell, O.

LL.B., Columbian Univ., 1868. Left Washington Coll. in Junior Year to enter the Union Army; Sergt.-Major of 116th Ohio Vols., 1862-5. Clerk in U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C., 1866-8; resigned position in U. S. Treasury in 1868, and commenced the practice of law in Caldwell, O. Pros. Atty. of Noble Co., O., 1869-75. Member of Ohio Legislature, 1875-9. Author of the "Life of John Gray, Washington's Last Soldier" [1868], and of many contributions to the press under the *nom de plume* of "Private Dalzell."

JOHN TOWNSHEND DANIEL, Teacher, Allegheny City, Pa.

A.B., 1870. Enlisted in U. S. Army in 1862, and served until the close of the war. Prin. of Acad., New Hagerstown, O., 1866-71. Prin. of Young Ladies Sem., Portsmouth, O., 1871-4. Prin. of North Ave. Public Schools in Allegheny City, Pa., since 1874.

SAMUEL CARRICK KERR, Clergyman, Winchester, O.

A.B., A.M. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., 1867. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Hardin, O., 1868-74; Red Oak, O., 1874-9; Decatur, O., 1879-83; Winchester since 1883.

ALEXANDER SWEENEY MCELREE, Physician, Washington, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1866. School Trustee of Union School of Washington.

JOHN CHRISTIAN SPIELMAN WEILLS, Clergyman, Manitou Springs, Col.

A.B., A.M. Second Honor and Salutatory; Valedictorian of the Washington Lit. Soc. Topographical Engineer in U. S. service, stationed at Gallatin, Tenn., 1864-5. Lutheran Theol. Sem., 1866-8. Pastor of St. Luke's Luth. Church, Valatie, N. Y., 1868-71. Resigned pastorate of Luth. Church in Sept., 1871, and became a member of the Prot. Epis. Church. Ordained to the Diaconate, May 15, 1872; ordained to the Priesthood, June 13, 1873; Rector of All Saints Memorial Church, Navesink, N. J., 1872-5; Rector of St. Peter's Church, Lithgow, N. Y., 1876-87; Rector of St. Andrew's Church, Manitou Springs, Col., since 1887. Author of College Histories in Sigma Chi Catalogue and History, Edition of 1889. Brother of William M. L. Weills.

WILLIAM MELANCHTHON LUTHER WEILLS, Physician, Harrisburg, Pa.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1865. Contest Essayist. Del. to General Synod of Luth. Church, 1887. Brother of John C. S. Weills.

Class of 1865.

* WILLIAM B. WATSON, Fredericktown, O.

A.B., A.M. Graduated at Western Theol. Sem., 1868.

Class of 1866.

WILLIAM N. SCOTT, † Pittsburgh, Pa.

GEORGE O. JONES, Attorney at Law, Washington, Pa.,
A.B., A.M.

WILLIAM J ROBERTS, † Wayneburg, Pa.

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

LEBANON is a beautifully located town, thirty miles east of Nashville, Tennessee. It has a population of nearly three thousand, and is, in many respects, a desirable place for educational institutions. Cumberland University gives to and receives from the town influences that are refining and morally invigorating. The people of the place are devoted to the interests of their schools, and the schools give forth in return social and material treasures to the people. The University includes a Preparatory School, an Academic School (with courses ending in the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy), an Engineering School, a Law School and a Theological School. All are said to be well equipped with needed facilities for giving successful instruction. The Cumberland Presbyterian General Assembly, for some years prior to 1842, had been giving their patronage to Cumberland College, at Princeton, Kentucky. In that year, in consequence of a debt that hindered its progress, this patronage was withdrawn and given to Cumberland University, located at Lebanon, Tennessee, which was opened in September, 1842. The University grew in favor and was unusually prosperous until the war caused it to suspend in 1861. After the war it was re-organized, and its facilities have been increased from year to year. In the four regular college classes during 1887-8, there were 82 students, and in the Preparatory School 109, a total of 191 pursuing academical studies. The Theological School was founded in 1853. It has a corps of five instructors. The course of study extends over two years. 38 students have been in attendance within the year. The Law Department was opened in 1847. Judge Abraham Caruthers resigned his seat upon the bench in order to assume the position of professor. The first term he had seven students. He was an able judge and a successful teacher. The school soon became a very great success. In 1852, Judge N. Green, Sr., then one of the judges of the Supreme Court of the State, resigned his office and became the associate of Judge Caruthers in teaching. Shortly afterward, N. Green, Jr., the present Chancellor, was added to the corps of teachers. These three composed the faculty until 1861, at the breaking out of the war. There were at that time one hundred and eighty students in the Law School alone. The number has not since been so large. More than two thousand young men have been instructed in the law, and about one thousand have graduated. They have in many ways brought honor to their *alma mater*. They are found at the bar and on the bench, and in both houses of Congress.

The total attendance for 1887-8 in all departments was two hundred and ninety, and the number of Professors, Academical, Theological and Law, at this time, is fourteen. The value of grounds, buildings and apparatus is estimated at \$50,000. The endowment yielding income is \$75,000, and the unproductive endowment is \$55,000.

THE NU.

THE second Nu Chapter of Sigma Chi was established in December, 1872, through the efforts of Charles H. Wood, of the Tau. The original Nu Chapter, at Washington College, had disbanded during the previous decade ; and when the petition was received from Cumberland University, the fraternity thought to fill its vacant place by transferring its title to the then leading institution of Tennessee. Cumberland University had been one of the very foremost of Southern colleges. Beta Theta Pi had established a chapter there in 1854 ; and during the four years between 1857 and the beginning of the war, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Alpha Delta Phi, Delta Psi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Chi Phi, and Phi Kappa Psi had come to swell the list of rivals to proportions most unusual. The war killed three of these, but Alpha Tau Omega and Phi Gamma Delta promptly filled the vacant ranks, so that Sigma Chi, in 1872, entered one of the most hotly contested fields of rivalry she has ever known.

Associated with Wood, as charter members of the chapter, were Pascal A. Tutwiler, of the Psi, and Raymond H. Taylor. The former experience of Wood and Tutwiler was of great value. They soon attracted to their companionship and support many of the most desirable students in the University ; and for three years the chapter was one of the largest and most prosperous in the fraternity. The fame of the law department of Cumberland spread far and wide throughout the South. For many years it had been the especial glory of the institution ; and largely in it Sigma Chi found a membership of splendid fellows, bright and aggressive, who were able to sustain a flourishing chapter despite the rapidly decreasing attendance and the struggle of rivals for existence. In 1873, Delta Kappa Epsilon and Alpha Tau Omega died, to be followed by Chi Phi in 1874. The fortunes of the University, however, continued to wane ; and in the Fall of 1875, the influx of new students was so small and promised so little desirable material that Sigma Chi refused to initiate any one during that college year ; so that when the class of 1876 graduated the chapter would have become extinct, had it not been for the return of Arthur Low to complete the law course. Low initiated but one student, James H. B. Hall, of the class of 1878, and left with him the papers of the chapter. Before graduating, Hall initiated William W. Prater, of the class of 1879, who in turn initiated Amos D. Hunt. A final effort to revive the chapter was considered in 1880 ; but it was finally determined to abandon the attempt. The fate of the chapter was due almost wholly to the then declining fortunes of the

college, caused in turn by the fierce rivalry of Vanderbilt University, in the neighboring city of Nashville. The other fraternities shared a similar fate. Phi Gamma Delta and Phi Kappa Psi died in 1878, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon (though since revived) in 1879. Beta Theta Pi held on for the purpose of using its Cumberland chapter to gain an entrance into Vanderbilt, where an active chapter could not be conducted on account of stringent anti-fraternity regulations. The following is a list of the rivals of Sigma Chi at Cumberland University: Beta Theta Pi (1854); Delta Kappa Epsilon (1857-73); Delta Psi, 1858-61; Alpha Delta Phi (1858-61); Phi Kappa Sigma (1859-61); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1859); Phi Kappa Psi (1860-78); Chi Phi (1861-74); Alpha Tau Omega (1867); Phi Gamma Delta (1870-78); and Kappa Sigma.

THE NU.

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1872.

N. Q. ALLEN, Attorney at Law, Evensville, Tenn.

Class of 1873.

ALBERT BUFORD, JR., Pulaski, Tenn.

PASCAL ASH TUTWILER, Attorney at Law, Greensboro, Ala.
LL.B. Ψ

CHARLES HENRY WOOD, Attorney at Law, Moss Point, Miss.
LL.B. County Atty. for Jackson Co., Miss. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1878-82. Del. to Democratic Natl. Conv., Chicago, 1884. T

Class of 1874.

JOHN W. ANDERSON, Franklin, Tenn.

WILLIAM BUCHANAN, Attorney at Law, Brandon, Miss.
LL.B. Second Honor of Class; Soc. Orator at Commencement. Supt. of Education of Rankin Co., Miss., 1878-82. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1882-3. Member of Miss. Senate, 1886-9.

ALECK F. BURMLEY, Hartsville, Tenn.
LL.B.

LUTHER W. Clark, Salsburg, Tenn.
LL.B.

AUGUSTUS CORNELIUS DURDIN, Journalist, Lebanon, Tenn.
LL.B. Carrolton, Miss., 1874-80; Ed. of *Lexington Advertiser*, Lexington, Miss., 1880-6. Ed. and Proprietor of *The Lebanon Register*, Lebanon, Tenn., since 1886.

LUCIAN EARL, † Fort Worth, Tex.
LL.B.

SEATON GRANTLAND, Griffin, Ga.
LL.B.

ROBERT M. HALL, Attorney at Law, † Huntington, Tenn.
Returned to Cumberland Univ. in 1876 and attended law lectures.

*ALFRED BATTLE HUMPHREYS, Attorney at Law, Somerville, Tenn.
LL.B. Public Administrator of Fayette Co., 1875-8. Died, Nov., 1878, of yellow fever.

JOHN CURTIS KYLE, Attorney at Law, Sardis, Miss.
LL.B. Batesville, 1874-6; Sardis since 1876. Mayor of Sardis, 1880-2. Member of Miss. State Senate, 1882-6. Member of Miss. R. R. Commission, 1886-9.

BATES MCFARLAND,
LL.B.

Brenham, Tex.

JOHN C. MYERS,
LL.B.

McMinnville, Tenn.

ERNEST PILLOW,

Attorney at Law,

Nashville, Tenn.

Returned to Cumberland Univ. in 1876, and attended law lectures. U. S. Dist. Atty. for Dist. of Middle Tennessee, 1885-9.

WILLIAM W. RATLIFF,
LL.B.

Kosciusko, Miss.

CHARLES CLARK ROGERS,

Attorney at Law,

Powhattan, Ark.

LL.B. Henderson, Tenn., 1874-80; Jackson, Tenn., 1880-2; Powhattan since 1882.

JOHN C. ROSBOROUGH,

Attorney at Law,

Senatobia, Miss.

LL.B. Was formerly Ed. of the *Duck Hill Furnace*. Is now Ed. of the *State County Record*. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1885-9.

WILLIAM DOUGLASS SPEARS,

Attorney at Law,

Jasper, Tenn.

LL.B. Improvement Medal in Calliopean Lit. Soc., Emory and Henry Coll., Va., 1873. Atty. for Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis Ry.; Temple Coal, Iron and R. R. Co.; Perry Stove Mnfg. Co., and of First Natl. Bank of South Pittsburg, Tenn. Del. to Natl. Democratic Conv., at St. Louis, 1888, and all State Convs. since 1880.

THOMAS C. SPELLINGS,
LL.B.

Hollow Rock, Tenn.

VINES MONROE WELLS,

Attorney at Law,

Newport, Miss.

LL.B. Atty. for Ill. Central R. R., 1885-6.

Class of 1875.

* BENJAMIN EDWARDS BECTON,

Attorney at Law,

Forrest City, Ark.

LL.B. Member of firm of Becton & Couch (N'75). Died in 1882.

JAMES PENN BROWN,

Attorney at Law,

Mariana, Ark.

LL.B. Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc. and Orator at Intermediate Celebration. Member of Ark. Legislature, 1879. Ed. of *Mariana Index*, 1875-7.

* JAMES H. CARR,

Bellevue, La.

MATTHEW CARTWRIGHT,

Merchant,

Terrell, Tex.

B.S. Orator of Amasagasian Lit. Soc., June, 1874. Student of Law, San Augustine, 1874-5. Is now Chairman of the Democratic Executive Com. of 16th Senatorial Dist. of Texas. Del. to and Chairman of Delegation, Texas State Conv., 1888. Pres. of Terrell Cheese Factory. Dealer in real estate, cattle, horses and mules, at Terrell since 1875.

WILEY HUNTER CLIFTON,

Attorney at Law,

Aberdeen, Miss.

LL.B. Fulton, 1875-83; Aberdeen since 1883.

JOHN WOMACK COUCH,

Attorney at Law,

Ocala, Fla.

LL.B. Forrest City, Ark., 1875-84; Ocala since 1884. City Atty. and Member of City Council of Forrest City. Ed. of *Forrest City Courier*, 1879-80. Ed. of *Arkansas Eagle*, 1882. City Atty. of Ocala, Fla., 1887-8. Is Chairman of Democratic Executive Committee of Twentieth Senatorial Dist. of Fla.

JAMES WILSON HELM, Farmer, Smith's Grove, Ky.
A.B. Anniversary Orator of Lit. Soc.

WILLIAM H. HOLLAND, Attorney at Law, Centreville, Tex.
LL.B. Debater's Medal from Amasagian Lit. Soc., June, 1875.

THOMAS BOYKIN KELLY, Teacher, Smithville, Tenn.
LL.B. Columbia, 1875-6; Lewisburg, 1876-81; Columbia, 1881-3; Smithville since 1883. Associate Prin. and Dean of Pure Fountain Coll.

ARTHUR LOW, Merchant, Lampasas, Tex.
A.B. LL.B., 1877. Pros. Atty. of San Saba Co., 1880-2.

JOHN EDWARD MATTHEWS, Teacher, Chireno, Tex.
A.B. Attended Sole Univ., Washington Co., Tex., 1871-2. Prest. of Amasagian Lit. Soc. Moderator of Hulothean Lit Soc. Teacher at Garden Valley, Tex., 1875-8; Omen, Tex., 1878. Prin. of Kone, Tex., High School, 1879-82. Miller and Distiller at Melrose, Tex., 1882-5. Prin. of Chireno High School since 1885.

WILLIAM POINDEXTER, Attorney at Law, Cleburne, Tex.
LL.B. A.B., Mansfield Coll., Tex., 1872. Won Debate Prize, 1874. Judge of the 30th Judicial Dist., by special appointment of Governor Ireland, since July, 1884.

WILLIAM ARTHUR ROANE, Attorney at Law, Oxford, Miss.
LL.B. Contest Debater for medal offered by Amasagasean Soc., 1875. Lawyer at Pittsboro, 1875-84; Coffeerville 1884-7; Oxford since 1887. Member of Miss. State Senate, 1882-6. Annual Orator for Commencement at Tocopolo Coll., 1888. Deputy Grand Master of Masons for Miss., 1888. H

JEFFERSON HAMILTON SCAIFE, Attorney at Law, Camilla, Ga.
LL.B.

J. HAMILTON SCAIFE, Attorney at Law, † Eufaula, Ala.
LL.B.

* RICHARD HOWARD SHELBY, Vicksburg, Miss.
LL.B. Died of Yellow Fever at Vicksburg, Miss., 1878. B B

PATRICK HENRY SOUTHALL, Attorney at Law, Columbia, Tenn.
A.B. LL.B., 1876. Lit. Soc. Pres.; Commencement Orator; Inter-Soc. Debater and won Debate Prize. Asst. Supt. of Public Schools of Maury Co., 1881-2; Member of Board of Directors of Public Schools of Columbia, 1880-81.

RAYMOND H. TAYLOR, Attorney at Law, Sardis, Miss.
Candidate for Governor, 1888.

GUSTAVUS A. Watson, Petersburg, Tenn.

Class of 1876.

GEORGE LEWIS DAVIDSON, Merchant, Water Valley, Miss.
B.S. Class Orator and Soc. Marshall. Coffeerville, 1876-81; Water Valley since 1881.

HENRY ARTHUR FINCH, Attorney at Law, McKinney, Tex.
LL.B. Member of Tex. Legislature, 1882-4.

LEONARD BEARD FITE, Merchant, Nashville, Tenn.
Member of firm of Goodall, Fite & James, dealers in toys, etc.

JOHN REDDING JONES, Attorney at Law, San Diego, Cal.
Pulaski, Tenn., 1876-81; San Diego since 1881. Electoral Messenger from Tenn. in 1880.

JOHN ROBERT MONROE, Attorney at Law, Rio Grande City, Tex.
LL.B. Lit. Soc. Pres. Jewett, Tex., 1876-83; Rio Grande City since 1883. Pros. Atty. of Leon Co., 1880-2.

ALBERT GALLATIN NORRELL, Attorney at Law, Salt Lake City, Utah.
LL.B. Served in C. S. A., 1864-5. Student in Univ. of Miss., 1865-8; Tax Collector of Rankin Co., Miss., 1872-3; Teacher in Miss., 1873-5; Cumberland Univ., 1875-6. Lawyer at Satartia, Miss., 1876-87; at Salt Lake City, Utah, since 1887. Mayor of Satartia, 1879-80. Del. to Miss. State Democratic Conv., 1874, and 1876-87. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1881-7. Appointed U. S. Commissioner by Supreme Court of Utah Terr. 1887.

HENRY M. PATTY, Attorney at Law, Atlanta, Ga.
LL.B. Practiced at Sherman, Texas, from 1876 to 1887.
Office, 21½ E. Alabama St.

WILLIAM W. SEARCY, Brenham, Tex.
LL.B.

Class of 1878.

* GEORGE T. GARRETT, San Augustine, Tex.
Died in Feb. 1883.

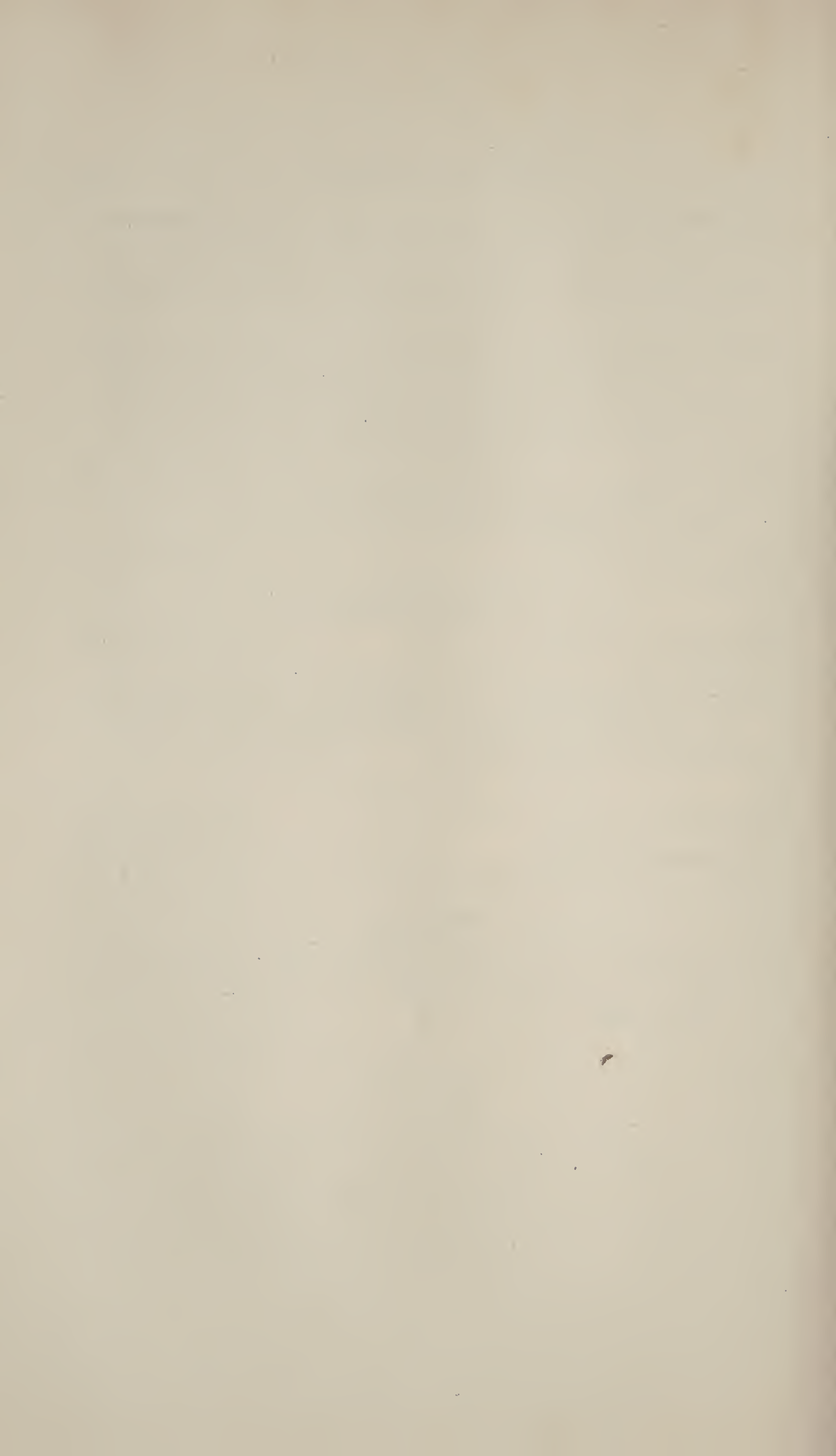
JAMES HUGH BLAIR HALL, Clergyman, † Winchester, Tenn.
A.B. Helena, Ala., 1878-9; Highland, Ala., 1879-81; Springville, Ala., 1881-4. Since 1884, Pastor of the Cumberland Presb. Church at Winchester, Tenn. Del. to General Assembly of Cumberland Presb. Church at Austin, Tex., 1881.

Class of 1879.

AMOS DONNELL HUNT, † Cloverhill, Tenn.
WILLIAM WARREN PRATER, Physician, La Guarda, Tenn.
A.B. M.D., Vanderbilt Univ., 1882. Contest Debater.

Class of 1880.

DAVID T. BOMAR, Attorney at Law, Fort Worth, Tex.
Admitted to the bar in 1882 at Paris, Tenn. Practiced at Henrietta, Tex., 1882-7. Was City Atty. of Henrietta. Has practiced at Fort Worth since 1887.
Office, 403 Main St.





DE PAUW UNIVERSITY.

THIS most prosperous and promising institution is located at Greencastle, a quiet and healthful town of five thousand inhabitants, in the centre of the State of Indiana. The Methodist Episcopal Conference, of the State of Indiana, determined in 1832 that it would open a school for advanced instruction, and three years afterward carried its resolution into effect by opening "The Indiana Asbury University." Two years later it received a liberal charter. In 1839 its first regularly organized faculty was instituted, and the following year it sent forth its first graduates. During the next forty years its work was almost wholly occupied in building up the college in its classical and scientific departments. In 1881 its Trustees found themselves seriously in debt upon their buildings and in great need of further equipments; one half of the endowment suddenly became non-productive and the remaining half yielded only a diminished sum, owing to a reduced rate of interest. In this extremity, the Hon. W. C. De Pauw, of New Albany, Indiana, a member of Sigma Chi, who for some years had been one of its Board of Trustees, came to its relief. With princely liberality, upon conditions which were accepted, he gave the large sum of \$240,000. The conditions imposed brought an additional sum of \$180,000 to the University. It at once was beyond financial embarrassment and making rapid strides to the fulfillment of the brightest hopes of its most ardent friends. In gratitude the name was changed, in 1884, to "De Pauw University." Its benefactor died in 1887, and in his will he enlarged his donations to such an extent that the total of them is nearly \$2,000,000.

Very remarkable has been the progress of this institution. Commencing in a small rented building of two rooms, it to-day possesses nine large edifices, exceptionally suited to their intended work. At first owning not a foot of ground, it now has five beautiful parks, four of which are in the centre of the town and embrace twenty-four acres, and the fifth lying partly within the corporate limits, contains one hundred and twenty acres. From a faculty of four, there has grown a corps of forty-one professors and instructors. From an attendance of thirty-nine, there is now a roll-call of 852 students. From a strictly collegiate course, it has expanded into nine co ordinate schools, in which 16,748 students have received instruction. It is rich in libraries, biological, chemical and physical laboratories, and all the appliances of advanced instruction.

As at present organized, the University includes: (1) the Asbury College of Liberal Arts, including four parallel courses, the Classical, Philosophical, Scientific and that of Literature and Art; (2) the School of Theology; (3) the School of Law; (4) the School of Military Science; (5) the School of Music; (6) the School of Fine Arts; (7) the School of Horticulture; (8) the Normal School; (9) the Preparatory School; (10) the School of Medicine, which is planned but not organized. Space will not admit of extended notice of these separate departments, nor of the buildings. Tuition is free except in the Schools of Law, Music and Art, and in these it is very moderate. Among the graduates of its first decade the names of Joseph E. McDonald, ex-U. S. Senator; Daniel W. Voorhees, U. S. Senator; Albert G. Porter, ex-Governor, all of Indiana; and Newton Booth, ex-U. S. Senator and ex-Governor of California, appear.

THE XI.

ON June first, of this year 1889, Xi Chapter celebrated the thirtieth anniversary of its existence. The members who participated therein have the satisfaction of looking back over a record not only gratifying to them and their predecessors, but one the beginning of which dates from the time when Greek-letter fraternities were yet in comparative infancy. A thirty-year-old fraternity chapter in the West is quite a venerable institution. With an origin predating the war, and with only a temporary suspension of activity since, the pages of Xi's history are full of interest to its members ; but the story of its origin and early life as picked up from chance letters and early documents is not wholly satisfactory.

Preceding the establishment of the chapter the fraternity element in the student life of Asbury College, more recently De Pauw University, was divided in allegiance between two chapters only of the ten that now exist. These were Beta Theta Pi and Phi Gamma Delta. Of recent years there has been within each of these an apparent antagonistic disposition, which seems to have characterized them even so far back as thirty years ago, and out of this rivalry came the suggestion of another fraternity in the school, although there may have been other grounds for it in the active life and increasing attendance of the college. In February of '59 a member of Lambda Chapter, at Bloomington, less than thirty miles distant from Greencastle, visited Asbury. His name was Joseph G. McPheeters, well-known then and since for his active interest in Sigma Chi. It is not known whether he came for the purpose of founding another branch of his fraternity, but as those who afterward established a chapter, largely through him, never intimated that his visit was other than one of the chance ones the students of the two colleges were continually making, it is only fair to look for the first suggestion of the chapter in an accident. However, the real founder and promoter of Sigma Chi at Asbury does not take such a commonplace view of the matter. The father of Xi Chapter was Patrick O'Bannon Hawes, a member of the Congress of 1874, and now a prominent resident of Omaha, Nebraska. Hawes was largely instrumental in bringing about the reputation of Sigma Chi in the West. Certainly in those early days no one took more interest in his own chapter or in the fraternity at large than did he. At the time he conceived the idea of establishing a chapter at Asbury College he was twenty years old. After his brief connection with the chapter, when he went to the front with the first lot of students from his college, he enlisted as a private in the 14th Indiana Volunteers. In a year he was

second lieutenant, and left the army in another year, having served as first lieutenant and captain. Writing recently of the first days of the chapter, he says : " The first appearance of the White Cross at old Asbury, like all great events, was a necessity, just as the fall of the Bastile and the death of Louis XVI were necessary for the first empire ; this necessity was on account of the conduct of the Beta Theta Pi and the Phi Gamma Delta." Probably instigated by the action of the Greek-letter bodies then in the institution, and taking advantage of the chance visit of McPheeters, he took the preliminary steps toward establishing a chapter ; for he says " from McPheeters I obtained directions how to apply for a charter."

Establishing a chapter was in those days a much simpler proceeding in any fraternity than it is to-day, and although Judge Hawes began agitating the matter in February, by the first of commencement month he had associated with himself the five others of the six original charter members, had prepared his petition and had succeeded in obtaining a charter. Framed and well preserved this yet hangs on the walls of the Chapter Hall, showing evidences of age, and suggestive of good-fellowship, somewhat of adventure, and not a little of the struggle to perpetuate the society of the White Cross as one of the leading fraternities of old Asbury. It bears the date of June the 1st, 1859, was issued by the old Delaware Chapter ; and on it appear the following names: Patrick O'Bannon Hawes, Hugh D. McMullen, Richard Sedwick Druley, William Sunderland Marshall, William Greene Burnett, and John Wallace Perry. All of the charter members, except Perry, are yet alive, and all have since taken an interest in the welfare of the chapter. Druley, Marshall and Perry attained distinction as teachers, Burnett has achieved success in business, while Hawes and McMullen have won unusual honors at the bar.

Three of these original Asbury Sigma Chis had little more than time to enroll their names before graduation. A few weeks after the inauguration of the chapter, Perry, Marshall and Burnett left school ; and it was really with the opening of the college in the year of '59 and '60 that the life of Xi chapter began. Even then this ante bellum chapter was little more than a brilliant introduction to Sigma Chi as it developed at Asbury succeeding the days that came so near permanently interrupting its career and that of so many older chapters. As long as the records of the chapter are in the keeping of an active member it can hardly be said that it is dead. Yet in spite of the creditable standing it attained in the two years following the granting of the charter, Xi came almost to extinction in 1862. In the Fall of 1859, Hawes, Druley and McMullen returned to college ; and between 1859 and 1862, by persistence and enterprise, these three active members had associated with themselves twenty-five of their fellow-students. Only a few of these graduated, but a Sigma Chi, who was not then a member of the chapter, writing of that period in recent years, says :

“They were the pick and choice of the school. The chapter was a meteoric success, more dazzling than substantial, but withal leaving a trace in the progress of Greek fraternities at Asbury that will never be forgotten by the students and the alumni of that time.” A thing that no doubt augmented the local reputation of the chapter at this time was the election of a number of honorary members who appear to have held and maintained a genuine interest in Sigma Chi affairs. These men probably had as much to do with the initiatory success of the Xi as any of the active members, and in the records of the chapter they have always been given a prominent place.

At the conclusion of this period of three years came the war. Only one active member returned to college in the Fall of 1863, and after a month's stay, he, like many others, concluded to go to the front. Beyond question D. M. Dobson was a most loyal and enthusiastic Sigma Chi. As the only member of the fraternity in college, he had in his possession the charter, seal, papers and other documents, constituting the chapter records. He was Xi Chapter with roll of one. It would have been easy enough to carry his papers away with him, with the intention and hope of some day returning to institute the chapter anew; but rather than have its existence interrupted even temporarily, he began to look about for a successor. And it is well enough that he did, for two years later he met a murderous death at the hands of a negro at Somerville, Alabama, while still in the service. The student he selected as his successor was William A. Wilkins, then a member of the freshman class. The young man who took upon himself the task of perpetuating Sigma Chi at Asbury and successfully accomplished it, was one of the bright students of the school, and a few years later, in becoming editor of the college paper, he gave ample proof of an ability that has since given him considerable journalistic distinction. At the present time he is one of the editors of the *Indianapolis Journal*.

Concerning his first meeting with Dobson he has since written: “It was during my freshman year, somewhere about the latter part of November, 1863, that I entered the college chapel one morning to wait the hour of prayers, when Dobson came to me with the request to call at his room that afternoon. I did so, and after an hour or two of general conversation Dobson said: ‘I intend to leave college, but I have in my charge the charter, seal, minute book and a few of the papers of the Xi Chapter of the Sigma Chi fraternity. With your permission I will proceed to initiate you into the mysteries of that order.’ After the proper view of the circumstances under which this proposition was made, and weighing well the responsibility of becoming the holder of such valuables, I consented. The initiatory ceremonies were probably the shortest that had been performed in any secret society. They began and closed with Dobson going to his trunk and taking therefrom a large parcel which was transferred to my

keeping. I had grown several inches in my own estimation during these very few minutes, and, as I bore the treasures to my room, I felt the danger of being waylaid by antagonistic factions and robbed of all evidence of Xi Chapter having once existed ; but the charter, seal and other papers were placed beyond detection, though for the remainder of that term they were within the easy reach of the supporter of another fraternity."

"It was not long," says Wilkins, "before considerable speculation interested the students, as to the probability of a revival of Sigma Chi affairs in Asbury. No positive knowledge was had that a member of that order was in college, but guess-work came very near the mark, and in a few weeks the holder of the fraternity secrets became a person under suspicion among the Barbarians, and no longer had the undisputed entrance to their councils."

The Spring of 1864 came on and not another member had been added to Xi. Fraternity interests prospered under the influence of Beta Theta Pi and Phi Gamma Delta alone ; but in the meantime Sigma Chi's membership of one had not been idle in establishing close relations with the chapters to the East and especially with the Sigmas of Bloomington. At the latter institution Lambda Chapter had the first place. It was composed of students brilliant in letters and leading in scholarship ; and the distance between Bloomington and Greencastle being short, frequent interchange of visits had a great deal to do at this time in helping Sigma Chi in the last named place, and subsequently was a pleasure and benefit to both. But swept along by the current then running fierce and strong, Xi Chapter was at last truly "scattered by the war," the sole member having enlisted after leaving the archives in the hands of Dr. Samuel Fisher, one of the most active of the honorary members.

After an absence of a year, during which the chapter existed without an active member, Wilkins returned and at once went to work to build it up. Before commencement day of 1865 he had five new members. At the beginning of the next college year only three of these returned, but at the commencement of 1866 seven names appeared on the roll, and the reorganized chapter had entered upon what has since been a continuous and, at least from the point of view of its members, a reasonably prosperous and enviable existence. In '67 the first member since '62 graduated, and Wilkins, L. M. Crist and R. S. Gregory left the chapter. After its precarious career of the five years preceding this date, the commencement week of '67 was a memorable one for the chapter. By the courtesy of the faculty it was given a Sigma Chi day, and on the programme arranged by the chapter were the names of the Rev. Dr. Parrot, of Dayton, Ohio, who delivered an oration, and John W. Jackson, of Wilmington, Del., who read a poem.

From this time forward the chapter has enjoyed a career of almost uninterrupted prosperity. Its annual membership rose from fifteen to twenty-seven, and for a score of years varied but little more or less than twenty. Nearly all of these boys were natives of Indiana, coming from farms or the smaller towns,—boys who looked to and through college life as through a door, beyond which was the larger world into which they were ambitious to enter. The fraternity was their first taste of that world, in which men bind themselves together for common purposes of mutual good and for defense against rival and competitive forces, in which brotherly and helpful relations are formed, not merely by oaths and grips and cabalistic signals, but more than all by common aims, tastes and ambitions and by generous impulses, which fraternity systems make permanent rather than momentary in duration. The fraternity took these young men and by its own separate forces of association taught them how to coöperate for practical ends and gave invaluable lessons for success in after life. The most conspicuous member of the chapter from 1874 to 1876 was John S. McMillin, afterwards Grand Consul of the fraternity under the transitional government of 1882-4 and long an active leader of the entire order. Strong, able and enthusiastic, a fine judge of human nature, an expert politician, a most effective orator, his powerful influence was long felt in Xi Chapter, and under his leadership Sigma Chi became a strong political organization. On his graduation, in 1876, the chapter turned its attention more to becoming a literary and social force, without losing much of its political prestige; and its efforts were rewarded by furnishing prize orators and essayists to the University for several years. A strong tendency to emphasize inter-chapter relations was manifested; and during the years from 1878 to 1881, largely under the leadership of Xi, the Indiana chapters were closely confederated together. Conventions and other entertainments were numerously attended by all of the chapters in the State; and Sigma Chi then first acquired that dominant political influence in Indiana colleges which has not been wholly confined to academic halls. During these years the members of Xi were among the leaders of every class and among the successful contestants for literary, social and political distinction in the college community. During this period also the chapter was influential in all the councils of the fraternity and aggressively active in the promotion of its interests. McMillin and Coffroth and Mason were prominent in the legal and political struggles of Delta Delta at Purdue; and other individual members of the chapter, and indeed the chapter as a whole, rendered the fraternity invaluable services in that memorable contest, which later was crowned with signal victory for Sigma Chi. The chapter has never occupied a chapter house; but a commodious and comfortably furnished hall was secured in 1876, and has always been a pleasant meeting place and constant resort. After 1881 the Xi was scarcely so conspicuously prominent in Sigma Chi affairs as during the

period immediately preceding ; but its general character and local prestige were well sustained. The chapter hall was elegantly furnished, and the evidences of confident prosperity were multiplied on every hand, until the college year of 1886-7, when differences of opinion as to the exercise of severe disciplinary measures interrupted the harmony of the chapter, and during the following session the membership was reduced to its lowest point since the days of Wilkins and the Civil War. But the heroic remedies then appealed to soon proved effectual, and the chapter is again prosperous and successful. Its history has been full of episode and incident and is rich in the material for an interesting sketch, at which in the present publication it is possible only to hint. The magnificent benefactions of Washington C. DePauw, himself a member of Sigma Chi, and in whose honor the institution has lately been renamed, have assured the future not only of the University but of the chapter to which it furnishes a home, and to which so many of its best and brightest sons belong.

In addition to the prominent part played by the Xi in the general fraternity matters to which reference has already been made, Sigma Chi owes much to its chapter at De Pauw. To Xi the Grand Chapter of 1880 referred the task of editing the fraternity Song Book, and a great deal of effort was expended by the chapter, which the apathy of others rendered useless, except as preliminary to the successful labors of Beta in 1883. Hon. P. O. Hawes, the founder of Xi, was actively interested in the establishment of Alpha Epsilon. Much of the preliminary work in the founding of Delta Delta and Delta Chi was accomplished at Greencastle, and Rev. A. S. Embree was largely instrumental in the establishment of Alpha Xi. Colfax E. Earl, as Grand Tribune, was a co-laborer with McMillin under the government of 1882-4, while Thompson Arnold was delegated as the representative of that government to investigate the petitioners at Hillsdale, who were afterwards chartered as the Alpha Kappa. Charles H. Enderton was sent to institute the Alpha Eta, and has more recently assisted at the birth of Alpha Sigma, while N. P. Conrey was an influential advocate of the latest addition to our chapter roll, the Alpha Upsilon, at the University of Southern California. Other names might be added, and the evidences of practical loyalty be multiplied ; but these will serve to show, in some degree at least, the part that Xi has taken in the growth of Sigma Chi. Her rivals in the local field have been : Beta Theta Pi (1845) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1856) ; Phi Kappa Psi (1865) ; Delta Kappa Epsilon (1866) ; Phi Delta Theta (1868) ; Kappa Alpha Theta (1870) ; Delta Tau Delta (1871) ; Kappa Kappa Gamma (1875) ; Delta Upsilon (1887).

THE XI.

DE PAUW UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1859.

WILLIAM GREEN BURNETT, Merchant, Greencastle, Ind.
 A.B., A.M. Paris, Ill., 1859-64; Greencastle since 1864. School Commissioner of Edgar Co., Ill., 1862-4.

WILLIAM SUNDERLAND MARSHALL, Teacher, Council Bluffs, Ia.
 A.B., A.M. Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, Indianapolis, Ind., 1859-61. Served in the 51st Ind. Vol. Inf., 1861-5. Indianapolis, 1866-9. Teacher in the Missouri Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, Fulton, Mo., 1869-87. Teacher in the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb, Council Bluffs, Ia., since 1888.
 Address, 719 Sixth Ave.

* JOHN WALLACE PERRY, Manufacturer, Chariton, Ia.
 A.B., A.M. Prin. of Dayton Union Sem., Dayton, Ind., 1859-6 ; Prof. in Stockwell Collegiate Inst., Stockwell, Ind., 1860-1. Supt. of Public Schools, Lawrenceburg, Ind., 1861-3; Anderson, Ind., 1863-5; since 1865, at Chariton, Ia. County Supt. of Public Instruction of Lucas Co., Iowa, 1870-2. U. S. Mail Route Messenger, 1872-6. Clerk of Circuit and Dist. Courts of Lucas Co., Ia., 1877-9. Proprietor of the Perry Broom Factory. Died Sept. 21, 1887.

LEWIS LOWENS ROGERS, Manager, Nashville, Tenn.
 A.B., A.M. Ph.D., *pro merito*, Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1875. Teacher, 1859-61. Prin. of Prep. Dept. of De Pauw Univ., 1861-3. Adjunct Prof. of Latin, 1863-9. Prof. of Latin, 1869-79. Since 1879, Genl. Manager of the Southern Dept. of A. H. Andrews & Co., of Chicago., Ill. Member of Board of School Trustees of Greencastle, for five years. Member of Art Assn. of Nashville. Contributor of numerous articles on literary and philological subjects to the educational press.

Class of 1860.

* FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS BELLAMY, Attorney at Law, Vevay, Ind.
 B.S. Served three years as Sergt. of Co. A, 2nd Ind. Vol. Cav. Member of the Ind. State Senate, 1866-8. Died Nov. 4, 1874.

JEFFERSON EMORY BRANT, Clergyman, Fort Scott, Kas.
 B.S., A.M. Prepared for Ministry in Brush Coll. Capt. of Co. E, 85th Ind. Vol. Inf.; afterward Major and Lieut. Col. of Regt.; acted also as Chaplain of the Regt. for two years. Pastor of following M. E. Churches in Indiana: Highland Mission, 1860-1; Prairieton, 1861-2; Brazil, charge of Ind. Conference, 1865-8; Bedford, 1868-70; Rockport, 1870-73; Indianapolis, 1873-6; Evansville Dist., 1876-80; Martinsville, 1880-2; College Ave. M. E. Church, Bloomington, 1882-5. Presiding Elder of Evansville Dist., 1876-80; Secy. of Ind. Conference of M. E. Church, 1874-6. Lectured on "All Sides of Libby Prison Life." Frequent contributor to the religious press. Transferred to South Kansas Conference and stationed at Fort Scott, 1885. Brother of Thomas J. Brant.

PATRICK O'BANNON HAWES, Attorney at Law, Omaha, Neb.

A.B., A.M. Admitted to the Bar at Louisville, Ky., 1860. Private, Second Lieut., First Lieut. and Capt. of Co. F, 14th Ky. Vol. Inf., U. S. A., 1861-3; Provost Marshal of Eastern Ky. Washington, D. C., 1865-8; since 1868, Omaha, Neb. Del. from Neb. to Soldiers and Sailors Conv., at Chicago, 1868. Elected to the Forty-fourth U. S. Congress in 1874. Police Judge, Omaha, 1879-81; since 1884, Asst. Supt. of folding room of U. S. Senate.

* GIDEON SAYERS, Physician, Manchester, Ind.
M.D.

SAMUEL FISHER, Physician, Greencastle, Ind.
M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1857.

DELANO E. WILLIAMSON, Attorney at Law, Greencastle, Ind.
Member of Ind. Legislature from Clay Co. Attorney General of Ind., 1864-70.

Class of 1861.

RICHARD SEDGWICK DRULEY, Teacher, Greencastle, Ind.
B.S.

* EDWIN GEORGE MCCOLLUM, Attorney at Law, Mishawaka, Ind.
B.S. La Porte, 1861-74; since 1874, at Mishawaka. Deputy City Atty., Deputy City Clerk, Councilman and Member of Board of Public Water Works of La Porte; Deputy Pros. Atty. of the 32nd Judicial Circuit; Deputy Surveyor of St. Joseph Co.; City Engineer of Mishawaka. Died May 28, 1884.

HUGH D. McMULLEN, Attorney at Law, Aurora, Ind.
A.M. Contest Debater, 1859. Member of Ind. Legislature in 1883; Atty. for O. & M. R. R.; also Atty. for B. & O. Telegraph Co. and Director *idem*. Candidate for Attorney General of Ind. on the Democratic ticket, 1886. Father of Harry R. McMullen. A

WALTER CHESTER LYMAN, Elocutionist, Chicago, Ill.
Franklin Coll., Franklin, Ind., 1856. Elocution Teacher, Keokuk, Ia., 1857-8. Traveling Teacher, Lecturer and Entertainer in western cities and colleges, 1858-61. Entered U. S. A. at De Pauw Univ. as Private, 14th Ind. Vol. Inf.; was First Lieut. of same, and Drill Master of 30th Iowa Vol. Inf., 1861-4. Professional headquarters at St. Louis, Mo., 1865-8; New York, 1868-74; established in Chicago, since 1874. Author of "Lyman's Exercises for Expression by Voice and Action;" a series of articles on "Gesture and Position" in *American Educational Journal*, 1870; "Expression by Voice and Action," in *New York School Journal* and *Chicago Music and Drama*; complete system to be issued soon.

Address, Argyle Building, 9 E. Jackson St.

Class of 1862.

GEORGE F. BALLINGAL, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

* JOHN R. S. COX, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
Died May, 1865.

SAMUEL GODFREY, Clergyman, La Fayette, Ind.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., 1861. D.D., 1871. Entered the ministry in 1851, and has been a member of the Northwestern Ind. Conference of the M. E. Church since 1851.

MILTON SHOTWELL HITT, Merchant, †Clay Center, Kas.

WILLIAM MATTHIAS LEE, Farmer, Terre Haute, Ind.
School Examiner of Putnam Co. in 1867-8.

* LEONARD WOOD McCORD, Attorney at Law, Westville, Ind.
B.S., Ind. Univ., 1862. De Pauw Univ., 1856-61. U. S. Deputy Marshal at Indianapolis,
1862-3. Admitted to the Bar in 1864 at Indianapolis. Died Jan. 12, 1868. A

* GOLDSBERRY S. MADLEY, Merchant, Muncie, Ind.
Died April 9, 1881.

JOHN A. MILLER, Attorney at Law, Madison, Ind.
B.S. Is now dealer in lumber in Southwestern Kentucky; resides at Madison, Ind.

* WILLIAM HENRY RILEY, Manager, Indianapolis, Ind.
Was a theatrical manager. Died in New Orleans, La., of the yellow fever in 1866.

* J. E. McDONOUGH, Actor, Indianapolis, Ind.

* WILLIAM ALLEN, Attorney at Law, Greenville, O.
Was a member of U. S. Congress and Judge of Common Pleas Court.

Class of 1863.

WILLIAM GURLY BEATTY, Banker, Cardington, O.

OBADIAH B. HAYDEN, Banker, Tacoma, Washington.
U. S. Army, 1863-5; Capt. in U. S. A., 1865. Pres. of Citizens' Bank, Tacoma, Washington.

* CALEB BANNISTER HOWE, Soldier, Beechymire, Ind.
Left college and enlisted as Sergt. of Co. B, 69th Ohio Vol. Inf. Died in the service March 23,
1862.

RICHARD KIDD MILLER, Merchant, Des Moines, Ia.
Served as Private two years in Co. I, 14th Iowa Vol. Inf.; then as Adjt., Capt., Major and Lieut.
Col. of 128th Ind. Vol. Inf., in succession, and mustered out Sept. 1, 1866, at Raleigh, S. C.
County Treasurer of Polk County, 1880-4.

Class of 1864.

JOSEPH F. LONG, Journalist, †Indianapolis, Ind
U. S. Commissioner for the Protection of Public Lands.

* JASPER NEBEKER, Soldier, Clinton, Ind.
Private in 18th Ind. Vol. Inf.; afterward First Lieut. and Adjt. Died in the service Nov. 26,
1861.

* F. A. STEPHENSON, Pulaski, Ind

JOHN D. THAYER, Merchant, Pittsburgh, Pa
Member of Ind. Legislature from Kosciusko Co., 1872-3 and 1878-9. Is now Dealer in Grain.
Address, McCance Building.

Class of 1866.

* DAVID MCCALL DOBSON, Druggist, Spencer, Ind.

Druggist until he entered the U. S. Army in 1864. Murdered at Somersville, Ala., Aug. 25, 1865, while in the service.

WILLIAM M. THOMAS, Accountant, † Harvard, Neb.

Class of 1867.

LEANDER MEAD CRIST, Teacher, Thorntown, Ind.

B.S. Lancaster, Ky., 1867-70; Liberty, Ind., 1870-81; Thornton since 1881. County Supt. of Public Schools of Union Co., 1875-81. Since 1881, Supt. of Thornton Public Schools. Contributor to educational journals.

ALARIC SKINNER EMBREE, Clergyman, Leavenworth, Kas.

A.M., Baker Univ. Contest Essayist; Anniversary Orator. Admitted to the Bar at Lafayette, Ind., 1870. Entered Meth. Epis. Ministry, 1880. Has preached at North Lawrence, Nortonville, Olathe and Manhattan. Was Presiding Elder of Manhattan District. Is now Pastor of First M. E. Church at Leavenworth, Kas.

Address, 312 S. Fifth Street.

RALPH SHAW GREGORY, Attorney at Law, Muncie, Ind.
B.S.

HEBER INGLE, Merchant, Evansville, Ind.

Contest Essayist; Ed. of *Asbury Review*.

WILLIAM J. LA RUE, Burlington, Kas.

ALBERT SCOTT MITCHELL, Merchant, Martinsville, Ind.

WILLIAM ANDREW WILKINS, Journalist, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Class Pres. and Pres. of Philo. Soc., 1866-7. Associate Founder and Ed. of the *Asbury Review*, 1868. Private, Co. F, 133d Ind. Vols., U. S. A. Studied law in New Albany and was for a short time on the *Commercial*, 1869; moved to Cincinnati and thence to Trenton, Tenn.; 1869-71, Deputy Clerk and Master of the Gibson County Chancery Court; 1871, returned to Cincinnati and went on the staff of the *Chronicle*, and later on the *Times-Chronicle*. and until 1879 was City Editor, Dramatic Critic, and for a time Managing Editor of the same; 1880, Manager of the Springfield (O.) *Democrat*; 1882-4, City Editor of the Cincinnati *News*. Since 1885, on the Indianapolis *Journal*.

Address, Office of *Indianapolis Journal*.

* W. T. HEMENWAY, Clergyman, † Ft. Wayne, Ind.

DANIEL MOORE RANDELL, Banker, Indianapolis, Ind.

Clerk of Marion Co., Ind., 1878-82; City Clerk, 1867-71; City Council, 1873-5; Member of Republican State Committee since 1884; Del. to many Convs. in various capacities. Was Corporal in Co. G, 70th Ind. Vol. Inf., 1862-5. Manager of the Safety Deposit Bank since 1865.

Address, 461 N. Tennessee St.

Class of 1868.

BOURBON REESE GRAHAM, Physician, Peru, Ind.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Louisville, 1869; M.D., *ad eundem* Physician, Bellevue Medical Coll, 1873. Associate Ed. of *Asbury Review*. U. S. Pension Examining Surgeon.

LEVI MITCHELL HANNA, Physician, Greencastle, Ind.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Miami Medical Coll. Secy. of the Board of Health of Greencastle for five years; U. S. Pension Examining Surgeon. Brother of Thomas Hanna.

THOMAS HANNA, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Associate Ed. of the *Asbury Review*. City Atty. of Greencastle, Ind., 1875-9; Lieut. Governor of Ind., 1881-5. Atty. at Indianapolis since 1883. Brother of Levi M. Hanna.

CLARK COUNCILMAN MCINTIRE, Attorney at Law, Osceola, Ia.

B S. Practitioner of Law at Osceola, Ia., since 1871. Atty. for Gulf Division of the Des Moines, Osceola and Southern R. R. Co. Pros. Atty. for Clark Co., Ia. Atty. for C., B. & Q. R. R. Co.

WILSON SHANNON SWENGEL, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Brownstown, 1871-5; since 1875, Columbus, Ind. Dist. Atty., 7th Judicial Circuit, 1870-2; County School Examiner, 1872-3; County Supt. of Schools, 1873-5; Pros. Atty., 9th Judicial Circuit, 1877-9; City Atty. of Columbus since 1883.

Class of 1869.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Agent, Pratt, Kas.

Alderman of Quincy, Ill., 1879-81. Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Agent at Pratt, Kas. Firm, J. Q. Adams Real Estate Co., established in 1885.

* CLANDOR GRAHAM DE BRULER, Journalist, Evansville, Ind.

City Editor of Cincinnati *Chronicle*, 1869-72; Managing Editor of Terre Haute *Express*, 1884. On editorial staff and a proprietor of Evansville *Journal*. Died in 1886.

JESSE HANNA, Physician, Linton, Ind.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Cincinnati Medical Coll., 1872.

SILAS ELWOOD HUNT, Attorney at Law, Rockville, Ind.

Deputy Clerk of Circuit Court, 1868-70; County Recorder of Park Co., 1870-5.

MOSES GLENN MCLAIN, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. Ind. State Librarian; Asst. Clerk of the Ind. House of Representatives two sessions; Clerk of the Marion County Circuit Court.

JOHN CARPUS MASON, Physician, Prairie Creek, Ind.

M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1878.

SAMUEL CALITA PRESTON, Physician, Terre Haute, Ind.

M.D., Miami Medical Coll., 1870. Deputy Provost Marshal, 7th Congressional Dist., 1864. Physician to the Poor of Terre Haute, 1875-6. U. S. Pension Examining Surgeon, 1877.

Class of 1870.

JAMES JAY ALLEN, Chariton, Ia.

ROBERT M. CULLISON, Clergyman, Galesburg, Kas.

Member of South Kansas Conference, M. E. Church. Is now Pastor of Galesburg and Dennis M. E. Churches.

* BENJAMIN DAVIS, Physician, Carlisle, Ind.

M.D.

CALEB STONE DENNY, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Reply Orator. Deputy State Librarian, 1870-1; Deputy Attorney General of Ind. in 1873 and 1874; City Atty. of Indianapolis, 1882-6. Mayor of Indianapolis, 1886-7, and 1888-9. Law Firm, Denny & Elliott.

Address, 443 N. Meridian St.

MILLARD FILLMORE HAMPTON, County Official, Catlettsburg, Ky.

De Pauw Univ., 1866-7. Clerk of Boyd Circuit and Criminal Courts for three consecutive terms of six years each. Has taken all degrees in Odd Fellowship.

JOHN WALKER HAYS, Attorney at Law, Des Moines, Ia.

B.S., M.S. Moved to Iowa in 1879.

Address, Room 11, Office Block, Fifth Street.

* PATRICK HENRY LEE, Capitalist, Terre Haute, Ind.

Member of Ind. House of Representatives, 1883-4. Interested largely in railway enterprises, especially the Terre Haute and Southeastern R. R. Died in 1884, while in the Legislature.

AMERICUS HYATT RIZER, Clergyman, Hillsboro, O.

Enlisted as Private in Co. G, 11th Ohio Vol. Inf., April 1, 1862, and discharged on account of sickness, Dec. 4, 1862. Preached at Bedford, Pa., and Hillsboro, O. Ordained Dec., 1868. Died Feb. 20, 1869, at Paris Landing, Tenn.

WILLIAM WESLEY WILSON, Clergyman, Hortonville, Wis.

A.B., A.M. School teacher, 1870-3; filled Jordan Circuit of Rock River Conf., 1875; Grand Detour Circuit, 1874-5; joined Wis. Conf., 1875; appointments, Clintonville, 1875; Northport, 1877-9; Posyppi, 1879-81; Green Lake, 1881-3; Almond, 1883-5; Waupaca Circuit, 1885-7; Hortonville, 1887-9.

HENRY C. STOUT, † Chicago, Ill.

A.M., Union Coll., N. Y.

Class of 1871.

WILLIAM THOMAS ART, Real Estate Dealer, Arkansas City, Kas.

A.B., A.M. Private, 18th Ind. Battery, U. S. A. Atty. at Terre Haute, Ind., 1873-5; School-teacher, 1875-82; removed to Arkansas City in 1884.

MARTIN ANDREW BARNETT, Journalist, Madison, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Supt. of Public Schools in Vevay, Attica and Elkhart. Ed. of *Hendricks County Democrat*; Ed. of *Madison Herald*, 1882-6. Postmaster at Madison, Ind., 1885-9. Brother of Levi A. and John T. Barnett.

THOMAS JACKSON BRANT, Banker, Utica, Neb.

A.B., A.M. Supt. of Public Schools of Fremont Co., Ia., 1876-80. Essex, Page Co., Ia. Cashier of Riverton (Ia.) Bank. Cashier of Utica (Neb.) Bank since 1882. Brother of Jefferson E. Brant.

WILLIAM RILEY HALSTEAD, Clergyman, Terre Haute, Ind.

B.S., A.B. A.M., 1877. The Scientific Honor. Entered the Ind. Conference of the M. E. Church; appointments, Bloomington Circuit, Worthington, Spencer, Mitchell, New Albany, Indianapolis, Greencastle and Terre Haute. Author of the "Future Religious Policy of America" (1876: Hitchcock & Walden). Pres. of De Pauw Coll.

ALBERT BROWN HUSSONG, Manufacturer, Hutsonville, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Private, 16th Ind. Battery, U. S. A., 1864-5. School Teacher in Ill., 1872. Prin. of Lockport (Ind.) High School, 1873-4. Merchant in Sanford, Ind., 1876-80; mnfr. in Hutsonville since 1880. Author of "A Store of Knowledge" (1881; Otaway & Co., Chicago).

QUINCY ADAMS SMITH, Merchant, La Fayette, Ind.

A.B., A.M.

Class of 1872.

BENJAMIN THOMAS FISHER, Physician, Quincy, Ind.
M.D., Medical Coll. of Ind., 1879.

ROBERT FULTON, Farmer, Taylorsville, Ill.

SILAS ALFRED HAYS, Attorney at Law, Greencastle, Ind.
A.B., A.M. Salutatorian. City Ed. of *Greencastle Banner*, 1874-5. City Clerk of Greencastle, 1876-80. In law practice with Lieut. Governor Hanna, 1879-82. Elected Member of Ind. State Senate, 1888.

* ABNER LUTHER HEROD, Student, Fillmore, Ind.
Student of law in 1869. Died, June 3, 1870.

WILLIAM WALLACE CURRY, Claim Agent, Washington, D. C.
A.M., Lombard Univ., Galesburg, Ill. Ordained as Universalist Minister, 1844; appointments, Oxford, O.; Louisville, Ky.; New Albany, Ind.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Logansport, Ind.; Indianapolis, Ind., etc. Ed. of *Danville Advertiser* and *New Albany Commercial*; writer for *Indianapolis Journal and News*. Prison Director of Ind. Southern Penitentiary, 1869-73. State Secy., 1873-5. Principal Examiner of Pensions, 1882-6. Claim Agent since 1886. Chaplain of 53rd Ind. Vol. Inf. Address, 937 P St.

JOHN MILTON OLCOTT, Traveling Salesman, Chicago, Ill.
B.S., 1856; A.M., 1869. Supt. of Public Schools, Lawrenceburg, Ind., four years; Columbus, Ind., three years; Terre Haute, Ind., seven years. Supt. of Public Schools at Greencastle, Ind., and Ed. of *Educational Weekly*, 1882-6. Since 1886, traveling salesman for a dealer in school supplies, Chicago.
Address, 165 Eugene St.

Class of 1873.

LEVI ALLEN BARNETT, Attorney at Law, Danville, Ind.
A.B., A.M. Commissioner of Indiana Reform School for Boys since 1878; Pres. of Board of same since 1881. Brother of Martin A. and John T. Barnett.

WILLIAM HARRISON DAVIS, Physician, New Middleton, Ind.
M.D., Univ. of Louisville, 1882.

LEE E. GLAZEBROOK, Teacher, Rensselaer, Ind.
Contributor to educational papers.

JAMES HENRY HEDGES, Accountant, Denver, Col.
B.S. M.S., 1876. Seven years a school teacher. Clerk for Denver and Rio Grande R. R., 1884; chief clerk of passenger department of same, 1887.
Address, 405 Larimer street.

JAMES WILLIAM KIRKWOOD, † Greenville, Ind.

FREDERICK LEE, Farmer, Terre Haute, Ind.

NEWTON MARSHALL TAYLOR, Journalist, † Philadelphia, Pa.
B.S., M.S. LL.B., Ind. Univ., 1875. Supt. of Public Schools, Annapolis, Ind., 1873-4. Pros. Atty. for 19th Judicial Circuit of Ind., 1880-2. Atty. at Law, 1875-87; since 1887, Ed. of *National Law Review*. Served five months as Private in 135th Ind. Vols. Brother of John J. Taylor.
Address, 1312 Race St.

JOHN WILLIAM TOMLINSON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Del. to Ninth Bien. Conv. Practicing law since 1875. Firm, Benj. C. Wright & Co.,
U. S. Claim Attys.
Address, 29½ N. Pennsylvania St.

* WILLIAM MONTGOMERY WININGS, Student, Sabine, Ind.

Died May 27, 1872, at Indianapolis, while in the Junior Class.

ANDREW ALEXANDER WHITSITT, Attorney at Law, Pleasant Hill, Mo.

B.S., M.S. Mayor of Pleasant Hill, 1882-3.

Class of 1874.

OSCAR WALTER AYER, Farmer, Staunton, Ind.

B.S. Deputy County Clerk of Clay County, 1875. County Surveyor in 1876.

WILLIAM NELSON HALL, Clergyman, Marengo, Ia.

A.B., A.M. B.D., Garrett Biblical Inst., 1880. Entered Northwest Ind. Conference in 1873;
transferred to Iowa Conference in 1880.

* ANDREW BENSON McCLAIN, City Clerk, Greencastle, Ind.

B.S. Died, Jan. 25, 1876, at Knoxville, Tenn., while holding office of City Clerk of Greencastle,
Ind.

JOHN COLLINS McCLAIN, Grain Inspector, Hetland, Dakota.

De Pauw Univ., 1872-4. Tutor of Mathematics under Prof. P. McNutt. Architect in Indianapolis,
Ind., 1874-81. Prin. of West Newton (Ind.) Schools, 1883. Moved to Dakota in 1883. Grain In-
spector, four years. Is also Station Agent of C. & N. W. Ry., at Hetland, Kingsbury Co. Brother
of Lorenzo D. and Charles S. McLain.

LORENZO DOW McCLAIN, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Kas.

B.S. Prof. of Mathematics, Benedict Coll., Columbia, S. C. Author of many contributions to the
press. Pension Examiner at Wichita, Kas. Took the G. C. Cloud Declamation prize in 1873.
Brother of John C. and Charles S. McClain.

Address, 442 Minnesota Ave.

Class of 1875.

JOHN THOMAS BARNETT, Agent, Danville, Ind.

Graduate of U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1878. Second Lieut., 5th U. S. Cav. at Ft.
Russell, Wyoming, and Ft. Brown, Texas. Admitted to the Bar in 1886. Since 1887, General
Agent of Insurance Co. at Logansport and Danville, Ind. Brother of Levi A. and Martin A.
Barnett.

WILLIAM ALVIN GREER, Attorney at Law, † Aurora, Ind.

B.S. Scientific Honor.

JAMES AUSTIN INGRAM, Attorney at Law, Jeffersonville, Ind.

B.S.

ISAAC HARVEY KALLEY, Attorney at Law, Sullivan, Ind.

B.S.

HENRY RINGOLD KING, Freight Agent, New Albany, Ind.

HARRISON KOHLER, Teacher, † Frankfort, Ind.

Was Supt. of Public Instruction of Clinton Co., Ind.

NOBLE DUNCAN MORRIS, Real Estate Agent, New Albany, Ind.

A.B. Assistant Postmaster of New Albany, 1877-86. Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
Residence, 192 E. Eighth St.

JOHN JAY TAYLOR, Physician and Surgeon, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.D., Medico-Chirurgical Coll. Class Poet, 1872. Prof. of Natural Science, Northern Ind. Normal School, 1876. Prin. of Central Normal School, Humbolt, Tenn. At present an editor of the Philadelphia *Medical World*. Author of many medical articles and tables in various magazines. Brother of Newton M. Taylor.
Address, 1520 Chestnut St.

* JUDSON KILPATRICK, New Jersey.

Class of '61, U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. Major General, U. S. A. Died Dec. 4, 1881, while Minister of the U. S. to Chili.

Class of 1876.

JAMES WESLEY CARVER, Farmer, Battle Creek, Ia.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Simpson Centenary Coll.

BAYARD SYLVAN GRAY, Journalist, Portland, Ind.

B.S. Junior Class Pres.; Ed. of *Asbury Monthly*; Pres. of Plat. and Atlan. Lit. Socs. Editor and Publisher of the *Portland Sun*; Postmaster at Portland. Son of Isaac P. Gray.

* DAVID EVERARD MCCLAIN, Student, Greencastle, Ind.

Died while in college, August, 1872.

JOHN STAFFORD MCMILLIN, Manufacturer, Tacoma, Washington.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of Senior Class; Ed. of *Asbury Review*; Responsive Orator for Junior Class, 1875; represented Asbury in Ind. State Oratorical Contest, 1876; delivered "Master's Oration," 1879. La Fayette, Ind., 1876-84; since 1884, Tacoma, Wash. Del. to Tenth and Eleventh, and Visitor at Twelfth Bien Convs.; Grand Consul, 1882-4. Brother of William B. McMillin.

WILLIAM BARNES MCMILLIN, Clergyman, Skagit, Washington.

B.D., Garrett Bib. Inst., 1885.

CHARLES ELLIOTT WHITE, Clergyman, Selma, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Pres. and Orator of Class; Third Honor. Minister of M. E. Church. Member of North Ind. Conference, stationed at Selma, Ind.

AUSTIN FLINT DENNY, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., Butler Univ., 1862; LL.B., Harvard Univ., 1868.

JAMES H. SMART, Teacher, Lafayette, Ind.

A.M., Dartmouth Coll. LL.D., Ind. Univ., 1883. Ex-Supt. of Public Instruction of Ind. Pres. of Purdue Univ. since 1884.

Class of 1877.

JAMES CALVIN BARKER, Clergyman, Magazine, Ark.

A.B. Attended Arkansas Conference Sem., 1883-5. Teacher in Clinton Co., Ind., three years; clergyman in Pittsburg one year; clergyman and teacher at Amity, Ark., one and one-half years, and at Harrison, Ark., as Prin. of the Sem., three years. Has been a Minister of the M. E. Church at Yellville, Van Buren, and Magazine, Ark., one year each. Was licensed to preach in 1880 in N. W. Ind. Conference of M. E. Church.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN BROOKS, Clergyman, Snohomish, Washington.

Literary Course at De Pauw Univ. and at Purdue Univ., 1873-7; Chicago Medical Coll., 1879-80. Teacher, Agent, Accountant and Surveyor, 1875-8; with Elgin Watch Co., Elgin, Ill., 1878-9; Railway Surveyor, 1880; with Pullman Car Co., 1880-4. Removed west in 1884 and studied for the ministry. Ordained in 1886, and stationed at Puyallup.

GEORGE WEBSTER CORWIN, Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.

A.B. Greencastle, 1877-84; St. Louis since 1884.

SILAS TEVIS RICHMAN, Physician, Princeton, Kas.

A.B. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ind., 1883. Pres. of Junior Class; Ed. of *Asbury Review*. Supt. of Jamestown (Ind.) Public Schools, 1877-9; Teacher, Columbus, Ind., 1879-81. Valedictorian of the Sydenham Soc. at Medical Coll., 1883. Physician in Columbus, Ind., 1883-5; Princeton, Kas., since 1885. Member of Franklin Co., Kas., Medical Soc.

WILLIAM LEMON WHARTON, Physician, New Cumberland, Ind.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ind., 1882. Prin. of Upland Public Schools, 1877-8; New Cumberland, 1878-9; Supt. of Public Schools of Jonesboro, 1879-80.

Class of 1878.

CHARLES SAMUEL BAKER, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

B.S. LL.B., Central Law School, 1881. Ed. of *The Mirror*; Mathematical Gold Medal. Law firm, Stansifer & Baker.

JAMES WILLIAM HARRIS, Clergyman, Michigan City, Ind.

A.B., A.M. First Lieut., U. S. A., in Civil War; prisoner, nine months and four days. Pastor, Covington, 1878-80; Crawfordsville, 1880-2; Thornton, 1882-5; Michigan City since 1885.

* CHARLES SUMNER McCLAIN, Teacher, Annapolis, Md.

Graduate of U. S. Naval Acad., 1878. "Star Man" of Class. Instructor in U. S. Naval Acad. in ordnance and artillery exercise; on duty at Smithsonian Inst. One of the volunteers to the Greeley relief expedition, and assigned to the "Alert." In 1885, ordered to the Navy Yard at Pensacola, Fla., on account of ill health. Died, Jan. 11, 1887, in Brooklyn, L. I. Brother of John C. and L. Dow McLain.

JOHN WILLARD McQUEEN, Farmer, Clifford, Ind.

THOMAS G. BEHARRELL, Clergyman, Vincennes, Ind.

A.M., 1860. Minister in Ind. Conference of M. E. Church. Author of "Biblical Biography."

Class of 1879.

JOHN FRANKLIN CARSON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of Philological Lit. Soc. Deputy County Clerk of Marion Co., Ind. Law firm, Carson & Thompson. Brother of Oliver H. Carson.
Residence, 831 N. Pennsylvania St.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CORWIN, Attorney at Law, Greencastle, Ind.

A.B., A.M.

* WILLIAM CARLOS FELLOWS, Worthington, Ind.

Died Dec. 19, 1877, near Bloomfield, Ind.

AUGUSTUS LYNCH MASON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B., A.M. Butler Univ., 1873-6. Darnell Prize in Oratory, 1877; Mathematical Medal, 1879; Pres. and Sessional Orator of Platonian Lit. Soc., 1879. Tied for first place in State Oratorical

Contest, 1879; Quinquennial Alumni Orator, Platonian Lit. Soc., 1881; Alumni Orator, 1882. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv. Asst. Ed. of Ridpath's "Life of Garfield" (600 pp. Jones Bros. & Co., of Cincinnati, O., 1881). Author of "Romance and Tragedy of Pioneer Life" (1,000 pp. Jones Bros. & Co., 1883). Trustee of First Mortgage Bondholders of the Lake Erie & Western Ry. Co. Admitted to the Bar of Ind., 1880; of the Supreme Court of the U. S., 1887. Was member of firm of McDonald, Butler & Mason. Is now practicing alone. P

Address, 90½ E. Market St.

JOHN FRANKLIN SIMISON, Physician, Romney, Ind.
A.B., A.M. M.D., Rush Medical Coll., 1881.

Class of 1880.

HIRAM WASHINGTON COLLIER, † Tuscola, Ill.

CHARLES FREMONT DARNALL, Physician, West Union, Ia.

M.D., Rush Medical Coll., 1882. Associate Ed. of Greencastle (Ind.) *Banner*, and Correspondent for Cincinnati *Gazette* and New York *Tribune*, 1873-81. Secy. of Fayette Co., and Iowa State Medical Societies. Contributor to *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1885, "Rupture of the Spleen from a Phlebalith and Consequent Death," etc. Contributor to Chicago *Medical Journal and Examiner*. Del. to Iowa State Republican Conv.

CHARLES ALBERT FISHER, Real Estate Broker, Aberdeen, Dak.

Postmaster of Aberdeen till 1888. Son of Samuel Fisher, and brother of Samuel A. Fisher.

EDWARD LEANDER MICK, Real Estate Agent, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Real Estate Agent in Indianapolis, Ind., 1880-6. St. Paul, Minn., 1886-8; Indianapolis since 1888.

Address, 68 E. Market St.

CHARLES EDWARD NEWHOUSE, Agent, Wabash, Ind.

De Pauw Univ., 1876-7. Druggist several years. At present, Insurance and Real Estate Agent. Firm, Mote & Newhouse.

ELDORADO SAMPLE, Merchant, Jeffersonville, Ind.

Dealer in Lumber.

MARTIN STILES, Physician, Weston, Oregon.

M.D., Bennett Medical Coll., Chicago, 1881. Practiced medicine in Illinois, 1882-3; Washington Terr., 1883-6; Druggist in Weston, Oregon, and Physician for Oregon and Washington R. R. Co.

JOHN R. COFFROTH, Attorney at Law, Lafayette, Ind.

Democratic nominee for Judge of Supreme Court of Ind., 1886.

Class of 1881.

FRANK GILLESPIE BROWNE, Clergyman, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Essay Prize, 1877; Welcome Oration, 1880. Entered North Ind. Conference, and stationed at Logansport, 1881; Goldsmith Circuit, 1882; Jonesboro, 1883; Wayne St. Church, Ft. Wayne, 1885.

NATHANIEL PARRISH CONREY, Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1883. Two prizes in college oratory; Ed. in Chief of *Asbury Monthly*, 1880-1; Class Orator, 1883; Second Honor at State Oratorical Contest, 1880. City Atty. of Pasadena, Cal., 1886-7.

Address, 90 Temple Block.

OSCAR JOHN CRAIG, Teacher, La Fayette, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Supt. of Public Schools, Sullivan, Ind., 1881-3. Prin. of Prep. Dept. of Purdue Univ. in 1883. Prof. of Political Economy and History in Purdue Univ. since 1886.

JOHN FRANKLIN GEORGE, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

A.B., A.M. Del. to, and Grand Annotator of, Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Practiced law at Noblesville, Ind., 1881-3; and in St. Paul since 1883.
Address, Gilfillan Block.

HIRAM BRUCE GLASSCO, Journalist, Charleston, Ill.

Teacher, 1878-86. Associate Ed. of the *Tuscola Journal*, 1885-7. Del. to Republican State Conv., Springfield, 1888. Del. to State Sabbath School Conv., 1889. At present Proprietor and Editor of *Charleston Plaindealer*.

ALFRED DICKSON HURST, Teacher, Brazil, Ind.

CHARLES M. LOUDER, Physician, Harrodsburg, Ind.

M.D., Ind. Medical Coll., 1881.

JOSEPH MCCRARY, Clerk, Kansas City, Mo.

With Kansas City Transfer Co.

CHARLES W. MITCHNER, Real Estate Agent, Newton, Kas.

De Pauw Univ., 1876-9. Farmer in White Co., Ind., 1870-81; Merchant in Newton, Kas., 1881-6; in Winfield, Kas., 1886-8; Real Estate and Stock Trader since.

EDWARD MORRIS PETTIT, Pharmacist, Hicksville, O.

De Pauw Univ., 1875-8. Farming, 1878-82. Hicksville since 1882.

FRANCIS PERCY WEADON, Journalist, Minneapolis, Minn.

Correspondent of *Chicago Tribune* and *New York Mirror*. Author of drama, "The High Tide," first presented at the Grand Opera House, Minneapolis, May 11, 1889.

DWIGHT W. WILLIAMSON, Manufacturer, Indianapolis, Ind.

Attended De Pauw Univ., 1876-9; Purdue Univ., 1879-80. Draughtsman, Detroit, Mich., 1880-2. Supt. of Indianapolis Veneer Works, 1882-5. Manfr. of Improved Grinding Machinery since 1885.
Address, 482 E. New York St.

Class of 1882.

JAMES ARNOLD, Banker, South Whitley, Ind.

De Pauw Univ., 1878-80. Is now a member of the Banking Firm of James Arnold & Co. Township Trustee since 1884. Vice-Pres. of First Nat. Bank of North Manchester. Pres. of the Arnold Mill Co. of South Whitley, Ind.

THOMSON ARNOLD, Banker, North Manchester, Ind.

Ph.B. Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1882-3. Admitted to Ind. Bar, 1884. Teacher at North Manchester, 1884-5; Lumber and Banking Business since 1885. Director of First Natl. Bank and of North Manchester Lumber Co.

WILLIAM THEODORE BURKHAM, Journalist, † Chattanooga, Tenn.

Del. to Ohio State Republican Conv.; twice Del. to Hamilton Co. (Ohio) Conv. Reporter for St. Paul (Minn.) *Pioneer Press*, 1880; Cincinnati *Commercial Gazette*, 1881-6; since 1886, General Manager of Commercial Printing Co., and Managing Ed. of *Daily Commercial* at Chattanooga.

WILLIAM HENRY CHARLES, Attorney at Law, Marion, Ind.

A.B. First and Second Honors in Mathematics and First and Second Honors in Chemistry.

COLFAX EVERETT EARL, Farmer, La Fayette, Ind.

Purdue Univ., 1877-9; De Pauw Univ., 1879-81; Grand Tribune, 1883-4. Del. to Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs. Δ Δ

CHARLES HENRY ENDERTON, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

A.B., A.M. First and Second Honors in Mathematics.
Address, 363 Jackson St.

HARRY LINCOLN GORDON, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.

Ph.B., A.M. First Honor in Mathematics. Chief Clerk for McDonald, Butler & Mason, Attorneys, Indianapolis, Ind., 1882-6. Del. to Ind. State Republican Conv., 1884 and 1886. Republican Nominee for Joint Representative to Ind. Legislature, 1884. Wichita since 1886. Brother of Howard M. Gordon.

FRANK B. KING, Physician, Homer, Ind.

M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1883.

CHARLES EDDY LINE, Clergyman, Irvington, Ind.

Minister of M. E. Church in S. E. Ind. Conference; at Delaware, 1880-2; Flatrock, 1882-5; Taylorsville, 1885-6; Irvington, 1886-8. Del. to International Y. M. C. A. Conv. at Louisville, Ky., 1877; same, at Baltimore, Md., 1879, sent by Asbury Univ. Correspondent for Connersville (Ind.) *Times*. Now attending De Pauw Theological School; will graduate in 1889.

EDMOND HEZ SWEM, Clergyman, Washington, D. C.

Attended South. Bapt. Theological Sem. Pastor of Second Bapt. Church. Composer of "Sigma Chi Polka Mazurka" (John Church & Co., Cincinnati). Compiler of "Spurgeon's Gold" (Robt. Carter & Bros., New York, third edition, 1889). Author of seven songs in "De Pauw University Song Book," and of hymns and poems. Lecturer on various subjects.

Address, 730 Fourth St.

Class of 1883.

WILLARD WILLIAM CLAYTON, Real Estate Agent, Duluth, Minn.

De Pauw Univ., 1877-9. Speculator in realty in California, 1880-2; Minneapolis, 1882-3; St. Paul, 1883-7; Duluth since 1887.

ROBERT JAMES GREEN, Attorney at Law, Crawfordsville, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Wabash Coll., three years; special course in De Pauw Univ. Law School. U. S. Commissioner; County Pros. Atty.; Clerk of Circuit Court; Pres. of several political committees and conventions.

CHARLES HOADLEY LARSH, Merchant, Coldwater, Kas.

De Pauw Univ., 1877-80. Brother of A. E. Larsh.

WILLIAM W. OLCOTT, Clerk, †Indianapolis, Ind.

EDWARD EVERETT POWELL, Merchant Miller, Madison, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1878-80; De Pauw Univ., 1880-1. Dealer in Iron, 1880-4; Merchant Miller since 1884. In Europe, 1884-5 and 1887-8. Brother of Nathan Powell. X

JOHN FOSTER REYNOLDS, Banker, Buchanan, Mich.

Connected with First Natl. Bank of South Bend, Ind., two years. Cashier of First Natl. Bank of Buchanan, Mich., since 1888.

OLIVER BOND SNIDER, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.

Held every office, by turns, of Adelpic Soc. Teacher, one year near Wolcott, Ind. Bank clerk at Toledo, O., one year. Law student two years, and now one of the firm of R. & E. T. Waite.

WILLIAM H. STEAD, Attorney at Law, Ottumwa, Ia.

EDWARD FRANK WHITE, Farmer, Quincy, Ind.

Ph. B. Senior Capt. of Ind. De Pauw Cadet Corps. Stock Farmer since 1883.

FRANCIS BARBOUR WYNN, Physician, Cincinnati, O.

A.B. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1885. Pres. of Class, 1884-5; Gold Medals in Bandaging and Chemistry, and received appointment as House Physician to Good Samaritan Hospital.

Class of 1884.

* ELMER ELLSWORTH BERST, Student, Leesburg, Ind.

Died in Greencastle, April, 1883.

THOMAS GAVIN CHAMBERS, Attorney at Law, † Hutchinson, Kas.

A.B. Second Prize, Darnall-Grant Oratorical Contest, 1882; First Prize, *idem*, 1883; Second Weik Oratorical Prize; represented De Pauw Univ. in Ind. State Oratorical Contest, 1884; Kinnear-Monnett Prize, 1883. Special Course in St. Louis Law School, 1884-5; studied law in Wabash, Ind., 1885; Firm of Wilson & Chambers, 1886; since 1886, junior member of the firm of McKinstrey, Wisler & Chambers, Hutchinson, Kas.

HORACE LINCOLN COMBS, Merchant, South Whitley, Ind.

De Pauw Univ., 1880-1; Univ. of Mich., 1881-2; Eastman's Business Coll., 1887. Salesman in his father's store five years. Now in the stock and grain business. © ©

JOSEPH CRITTENDEN CONDO, Manufacturer, Alexandria, Ind.

CHARLES SUMNER FERRIS, Attorney at Law, Terre Haute, Ind.

A.B. Second Honor in Greek; First J. K. Langdon Latin Prize.

SAMUEL ALLEN FISHER, Druggist, Greencastle, Ind.

Son of Samuel Fisher and brother of Charles A. Fisher.

LLOYD HOPKINS, Journalist, North Manchester, Ind.

Local Editor and Business Manager of the North Manchester *Journal*.

ADDISON IRVING HUNTER, Loan Broker, Grand Forks, Dak.

Regent of North Dakota Univ. Is member of firm of Swan & Hunter, proprietors of two livery and sale stables at Grand Forks, Dak. Brother of Cyrus R. Hunter.

* ELBERT WILLIAM MCMAHON, Teacher, Greencastle, Ind.

A.B. Orator at Annual Celebration; Univ. Orator, Feb. 22, 1883; Del. to Dist. Conv. of N. W. Chapters, Evanston, Ill., 1884. Prof. of Latin and Greek in Ft. Wayne (Ind.) Coll., 1885. His health failing, he went to Birmingham, Ala., in 1886; returned to Dublin, Ind., and died Jan. 4, 1888. Brother of Charles M. McMahon.

JOHN FRANCIS POWELL, Attorney at Law, Xenia, Ind.

A.B. Second J. K. Langdon Latin Prize.

JOSEPH W. SHACKELFORD, Journalist, Beloit, Kas.

A.B. Pres. of Philological Lit. Soc.; Class Historian; Ed. of *Asbury Monthly*; Del. to State Oratorical Conv. Supt. of North Manchester (Ind.) Public Schools, 1884-6; Reporter for the Indianapolis *Journal*, 1886; Correspondent in Ill. Legislature for the Associated Press and *State Register*, 1886-7; Reporter for Kansas City *Journal*, 1887. Now Prin. of Schools and Ed. of newspaper at Beloit, Kas.

Class of 1885.

SAMUEL HERBERT COLLINS, Manufacturer, Indianapolis, Ind.

De Pauw Univ., 1881-4; in banking business in Orlando, Fla., 1884-5; Asst. Cashier of the Bank of Commerce, Indianapolis, Ind., 1885-7; Treas. of Indianapolis Chair Mfg. Co., 1887-8. Is now Vice-Pres. and Manager of U. S. Lounge Mfg. Co. at Indianapolis, Ind. Was Manager of California Branch of Indianapolis Chair Mfg. Co., San Francisco, 1888.

Address, cor. of Canal and St. Clair Sts.

WILLIAM HAMLIN CURTISS, Physician, Peking, China.

M.D., Ind. Medical Coll., 1885. Class Pres., 1881-2; Medical Dept. Univ. at Louisville, Ky., 1883-4; Ind. Medical Coll., 1884-5; Physician at Seymour, Ind., 1885-7. Member of Ind. State Medical Soc., Jackson Co. Medical Soc., and Secy. of Seymour Academy of Medicine. Medical Missionary to North China, and Prof. of Surgery and Acting Dean of the Medical Coll. of the Peking Univ., Peking, China, since 1887.

SAMUEL FORSYTHE, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.

B.S. LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1887.

Address, 27 Johnston Building.

CHARLES FREMONT HIATT, Farmer, Sugar Grove, Ind.

CHARLES FARIS MILLER, Attorney at Law, Pratt, Kas.

De Pauw Univ., 1879-83. Admitted to the Bar at Crawfordsville, Ind., 1884; practiced at Saratoga, Kas., 1884-8; at Russell Springs, Kas., 1888.

CHARLES MILTON MCMAHON, Teacher, Dublin, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Ft. Wayne Coll., 1877-80. Prin. of Sheldon (Ill.) High School, 1886-7; *idem*, Dublin, Ind., since 1887. Brother of Elbert W. McMahon.

HARRY LINCOLN SAYLER, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.

Ph. B. Secy. of Platonian Lit. Soc., 1883; Exchange, Assistant and Editor-in-Chief of *De Pauw Monthly*, 1884-5. Reporter on *Indianapolis Journal*, 1885-9. Reporter for City Press Assn., Chicago, Ill., since 1889.

Address, 77 Rush St.

MILTON ROBINS SENOUR, Miller, Shelbyville, Ind.

CHARLES CRITTENDEN WARNER, Attorney at Law, Minneapolis, Colo.

Purdue Univ., 1880-2; De Pauw Univ., 1882-4. Town Clerk of Rensselaer, Ind., 1886-8; Real Estate, Loan and Claim Business in Colo. since Feb., 1880.

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WILLIAM ELIAS WRIGHT, Accountant, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B. Clerk in Indianapolis, Ind., 1885; Kansas City, Mo., 1885-6; Asst. Cashier in Bank at Glendale, Montana, 1886-7; Balance Clerk of First Nat. Bank, Los Angeles, 1887.

Class of 1886.

PAUL BARCUS, Physician, Odell, Ind.

M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, Cincinnati, O., 1887. Vice-Pres. of Tippecanoe Co. Medical Soc. Del. to State and American Medical Assns.

*FRANK EVERETT MILLER, Bainbridge, Ind.

Died in Kansas, April 18, 1885.

CHARLES KIRKPATRICK, Merchant, New Richmond, Ind.

Ph. B. Class Pres.; Orator for Platonian Lit. Soc., 1885. Ed. of *De Pauw Monthly*, 1885-6; Ed. of Commencement *Daily*, 1885. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Proprietor of New Richmond (Ind.) Elevator and Mill, erected, 1888. Firm, Charles Kirkpatrick & Co. Brother of William Kirkpatrick.

HOSFORD EDWIN VALENTINE, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

A.B. Pres. of Philological Soc. and Reply Orator for same, 1885; Capt. of Class and Coll. Base Ball and Foot Ball Clubs, 1885-6; Capt. in Univ. Cadet Corps; Second Place in Prize Oratorical Contest, 1886; *De Pauw Univ. Law School*, 1886. Admitted to the Bar at Columbus; Asst. Solicitor of Eighth Dist., Law Dept., Pennsylvania R. R. Co., 1887-8. Asst. Special Agent of Pennsylvania R. R. Co. for J. M. & I. Div., 1888-9.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE MONTGOMERY BOYD, Secretary, Wichita, Kas.

Secy. of the Valley Land and Loan Co.

OLIVER HOWARD CARSON, Teacher, Southport, Ind.

A.B. Lorraine Prize in Greek, 1883-4; Second Place in Parr Historical Contest; Class Orator and Pres. of Philological Soc., 1884-5; Class Pres., and Class and Fraternity Editor of Univ. Annual, 1885-6. Winner of the A. A. Johnson Prize Essay in Philosophy, and W. C. T. U. Prize Essay on Temperance, 1886-7. Prin. of High School of Kendallville, Ind., 1887-9. Brother of John F. Carson.

THOMAS EDWARD DAVIDSON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

Special Course in Law Dept. of *De Pauw Univ.*, 1886-7. Admitted to the Bar at Columbus in 1887.

HOWARD MILTON GORDON, Attorney at Law, Metamora, Ind.

Ph.B., 1886. Del. to Ind. State Oratorical Conv., 1886; Representative of Platonian Lit. Soc. in the Kinnear-Monnett Contest, 1887. Elected Grand Prætor of Fourth Province, 1888. Brother of Henry L. Gordon.

ARTHUR EVERETT LARSH, Prescription Clerk, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Brother of Charles H. Larsh.
Address, 199 S. East St.

THOMAS EWING SMILEY, Longwood, Ind.

A.B. Scholarship Prize of \$50, 1884-5. Ed. of *De Pauw Monthly*, 1887; Tutor in Greek, 1884-5; Orator at Pan-Hellenic Banquet.

Class of 1888.

JOHN COLUMBUS KING, Teacher, Farragut, Iowa.

De Pauw Univ., 1884-6. Prin. of Farragut High School since 1886.

ISAAC POWERS, Machinist, Youngstown, O.

De Pauw Univ., 1882-5; Martinsburg (Pa.) Private School, 1885-7. Machinist at Youngstown, O., since 1887.

Residence, 119 S. Market St.

* JOSEPH DUMONT SHIPP, Student, Indianapolis, Ind.

Died Dec. 17, 1886, at his home, 540 N. Delaware St.

CHARLES ERNEST STURGIS, Attorney at Law, Bluffton, Ind.

Ph.B., LL.B. Secy. of Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1887-8; Pres. of Philo. Soc.; Capt. of Class Base Ball Team. Local Editor of Bluffton (Ind.) *Banner*.

CHARLES WILLIAM VERMILION, Attorney at Law, Centerville, Ia.
LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1889. De Pauw Univ., 1883-6; Law Dept. of Univ. of Mich., 1887-9.

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Class of 1889.

WILLIS BACON, Tiffin, O.
Heidelberg Coll., Tiffin, O., 1887-9. De Pauw Univ., 1888-9.

CHARLES FISHER COOPER, Manufacturer, St. Joseph, Mich.
De Pauw Univ., 1882-6. Citizen's First Prize in Military Drill Contest, 1884; Del. to several religious conventions in Mich. Manfr. of Woolen Goods since 1886.

ALBERT ADDISON DAGGY, Student, Greencastle, Ind.
De Pauw Univ., 1885-7. Drug Clerk, 1887-9; Student of Law since 1889. Correspondent for *Indianapolis Journal*, *Chicago Tribune* and *Times*. Pres. of City Alumni Assn.

OLIVER KEELY, Clerk, Indianapolis, Ind.
Clerk in Money Order Dept. of Indianapolis Post Office since 1886.

* RALPH OVERSTREET, Student, Greencastle, Ind.
Died Nov. 22, 1887, while in college. Brother of Orsa F. Overstreet.

ORSA FRED OVERSTREET, Student, Greencastle, Ind.
De Pauw Univ., 1885-7. In book business, 1887-9. Student of Dentistry at Indianapolis, Ind., since 1889. Brother of Ralph Overstreet.

WILLIAM HALE SHARP, Sugar Grove, O
Pleasantville Collegiate Inst., Pleasantville, O., 1884-5. Heidelberg Coll., Tiffin, O., 1885-8. De Pauw Univ., 1889. Pres. of Excelsior Lit. Soc., Heidelberg Coll., 1887-8. Society Reporter on the Lancaster (O.) *Eagle*, 1884-5.

Class of 1890.

JAMES LEE BOWMAN, St. Louis, Mo.
Capt. of Univ. Base Ball Club, 1887. Traveled in Europe in 1887.
Address, 3879 Delmar Ave.

WILBUR BARNES FERGUSON, Perrysville, Ind.
Rose Polytechnic School at Terre Haute, Ind., two years.

WILLIAM CLEVELAND HENNING, Cannelton, Ind.
St. Charles Coll., St. Charles, Mo., 1885-7; Law Dept. of De Pauw Univ., since 1888. Society Reporter for Cannelton, Ind., for *Louisville Courier-Journal*. Contributor to Huntington (Ind.) *Independent*, and Cannelton (Ind.) *Enquirer*. Asst. Accountant in Cannelton Paper Mills, 1887-8.

HARRY REUBEN McMULLEN, Aurora, Ind.
Moore's Hill Coll., 1882-3; Ind. Univ., 1886-8; De Pauw Univ., since 1888. Druggist at Ind. Insane Asylum, 1883-6. Capt. and Catcher of Base Ball Nine, and Quarter-Back of Foot Ball Eleven, Ind. Univ., 1886-8. Honor man in Law Dept., De Pauw Univ., 1889. Orator at Pan Hellenic Banquet, 1889. Reporter for *Cincinnati Enquirer*. Business manager of county paper. County Surveyor. Admitted to the Bar, 1886. Son of Hugh D. McMullen.

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EDGAR ROY STEPHENS, Merchant, Newport, Ind.
Class Pres. in 1886; Pres. of Lit. Soc.; Lieut. in Cadet Corps, 1887. De Pauw Univ., 1885-7.

* JUDGE HERMAN TREMBLY, Cambridge City, Ind.
Died in Greencastle, Nov. 14, 1886.

Class of 1891.

ERNEST KEAGY DREES,

Xenia, O.

Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1886-8; De Pauw Univ. since 1888.

JOHN HIGGINS HARRISON,

Lebanon, Ind.

Class Pres. in 1885; Local Editor of Lebanon *Pioneer*. Political Reporter on Indianapolis *Sentinel*, campaign of 1888. Half owner and City Editor of Evening and Weekly *Dispatch*, Michigan City, Ind., since 1888. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv.

JULIAN DEPEW HOGATE,

Teacher,

Danville, Ind.

Prep. Editor of De Pauw *Monthly*, 1886-7; Class Pres., 1887-8. Asst. Prin. of Danville High School, 1888-9.

GEORGE CHRISTOPHER HIGGINS,

Missoula, Montana.

Deputy County Clerk and Recorder of Missoula Co., 1888. Brother of Francis G. and Maurice G. Higgins.

CHARLES HAMILTON JOHNSTON,

Valparaiso, Ind.

JAMES ALEX PATTERSON,

Charlottesville, Ind.

HORACE GREELEY OGDEN,

Teacher,

Danville, Ind.

Speaker of Alumni Assn., Danville High School, 1886. Teacher in Danville, 1887.

CLARENCE STUART PIERCE,

Accountant,

Union City, Ind.

De Pauw Univ., 1887-9. Dayton Commercial Coll., 1889. Accountant in grain establishment of his father, since 1889.

Class of 1892.

JAMES WILLIAM ARBUCKLE,

Homer, Ind.

LOUIE ESTEL BENNETT,

Greenville, Ill.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN GREGORY,

Williamsport, Ind.

First Class Honor at Williamsport (Ind.) High School, 1888.

MILTON ADOLPHUS HADDON,

Carlisle, Ind.

FRANK HENDRICK,

Carthage, Mo.

GEORGE MARQUIS SPURLOCK,

Plattsmouth, Neb.

Neb. Conf. Sem., York, Neb., 1881-3; Prep. Dept., Univ. of Neb., 1884-7. At Univ. of Neb. was on the "June Class," 1886, and was Class Orator, 1887. A E

Class of 1893.

FREDERICK PARKER DAVIS,

Maryville, Mo.

Preparatory Dept. Ed. of *De Pauw Adz*, 1888-9. Re-elected Ed. of *Adz*, 1888-90. Class Orator, 1888. First Baseman and Capt. of De Pauw Base Ball Nine, 1889. Was Clerk in First Natl. Bank at Maryville, Mo., 1885-7, and Society Reporter on Nodaway *Democrat*, 1886-7.

CHARLES DANIEL OREAR,

Jamestown, Ind.

Class of 1894.

DAVID ADER SHERFEY,

Brazil, Ind.

CHARLES LEON SMITH,

Maryville, Mo.



DICKINSON COLLEGE.

IN 1783 the founders of Dickinson resolved, that there be "erected and established, in the borough of Carlisle, a college for the education of youth in the learned and foreign languages, the useful arts, sciences and literature." Dr. Benjamin Rush was the master spirit of the enterprise. The President of the Supreme Executive Council of the State, John Dickinson, a Quaker of the warlike type, was placed at the head of its Board of Trustees, and in his honor it was called Dickinson College. The grant of a charter was soon followed by a gift of money and of ten thousand acres of land by the State. At various times the State made it additional grants of money. In 1798 the present college campus was bought for one hundred and fifty dollars.

Its first president was Rev. Charles Nisbit, D.D., of Scotland. In 1803, the college building was destroyed by fire. Dr. Nisbit died in 1804. Then Dr. Davidson was President *pro tempore*. Rev. James Atwater held the office of President from 1809 to 1815 when he resigned, and the College suspended from 1816 to 1821. It re-opened under John M. Mason, D.D., as principal. The State made it a new grant of \$10,000, but the College continued to meet with difficulties, both financial and internal. It was its day of trial, lasting, however, through many years. Dr. Mason resigned in 1824, and Rev. William Neill succeeded him. Only forty to fifty students were in attendance. The affairs of the College were investigated by a committee of the Legislature; a rebellion on the part of the students took place; the whole faculty left the College, and it was closed for several years. In 1830 its friends rallied afresh to its support, and under Rev. Samuel B. How it again opened, only, however, to suspend in 1832. The institution had been, to all intents, under the control of the Presbyterian Church. The division of that body into Old School and New School involved the College by dividing its Board of Trustees. The Old School controlled the funds and the New School had a majority of the Trustees. The Baltimore Conference of the Methodist Church made a proposal for its transfer, which was accepted by the majority of its Trustees, and it became an avowed Methodist College, which it has since remained.

Upon its transfer \$48,000 was raised for its endowment before it was again opened, September 10, 1834. Ninety students, seventy of whom were in the Preparatory department, gathered at its re-opening, and it has steadily prospered since. In 1883 it observed its centenary, and contributions amounting to \$93,000 were received during that year. Its permanent endowment in 1885 was about \$325,000. It has six buildings, one of which is used exclusively by the Scientific department. The system of study retains the old classical course. The library contains 28,800 volumes. From 1872 to 1888 James A. McCauley, D.D., LL.D., was at its head, and very successfully did he administer its affairs. On January 3, 1889, Dr. George E. Reed, of New Haven, Conn., was unanimously selected as his successor. He is young, brilliant and influential, and the expectation is that he will draw about him large classes of promising young men and inaugurate an era of increased financial prosperity. Its hundred and more years tell of many vicissitudes, of cares and prayers, of labor and toil given in unstinted measure by men of strong faith and devotion to perpetuate its life and work. But after her long night of toil she stands to-day clad about with honors. Those who go forth with her benediction, as they recall her good works cannot but take pride in claiming that they hail from "Dickinson"—that they are in the succession of the worthy men whom she has exalted.

THE OMICRON.

OMICRON CHAPTER at "Old Dickinson," Carlisle, Pennsylvania, has had a long, varied and by no means uninteresting history. Founded December 12, 1859, when the sullen war cloud was rising in the Southern sky, she still abides in this year of grace 1889, after having run a course alike honorable and successful. Looking back through the mists of now nearly thirty years, the chronicler of this brief history records "tenacity of life," the pronounced characteristic of the chapter. She was born to live, and live she has through every vicissitude of fortune. The ravages of war, the tongue of slander and the crowding of later fraternities into a field contracted and already sufficiently occupied, tested Sigma Chi to the fullest. But neither was she crushed in spirit nor turned aside from a royal purpose by these things. To-day she survives because fit to survive. Whatever her destiny of future years, her past at least is secure.

On Pomfret street, nearly opposite the rear end of the College Methodist Episcopal Church, the corner stone of Omicron was laid. That winter evening of long ago will ever be memorable, when Patterson and another brother from Iota slipped into town and in the quiet of the midnight hour listened to the vows of fealty to the "White Cross" as they were said by Thomas N. Williams (regarded as the father of the chapter), George W. Caruth and Joseph B. Parker. Shortly after the departure of the initiators, five others, Thomas N. Booker, George R. Garner, James L. Crook, Thomas S. Parker and William M. Travers joined the mystic brotherhood of the lately initiated. These eight young Greeks, good and true, at once set about putting the new chapter on a firm and dignified basis. They were made of stubborn stuff, and so the work of broadening and strengthening went on. A home for the sturdy youngsters was first secured in an eligible hall three blocks from the college grounds, where from time to time for many years wise heads in secret laid plans of extension.

In the early days, Phi Kappa Sigma and Phi Kappa Psi were lively antagonists and sharp competitors. To obtain a foothold and keep it in the teeth of this opposition was no easy task; but Sigma Chi was equal to the emergency. Fortunately at this time the college was enjoying its greatest prosperity, and the healthy state of affairs gave to Omicron a splendid opportunity which she seized and abundantly improved. And be it said to the everlasting credit of the chapter, that in its organization neither the rejected nor cast-off of other fraternities were to be found, but the first and best only. As a result of an aggressive and at the same time a careful policy,

by the second year of her existence twenty Sigs had sworn allegiance at her altar. Thus by attaining and easily holding a prominent and enviable place in the college community and among her rivals, she demonstrated her right to live. More and better than this, her vitality was expended in missionary effort. To reach out beyond her own limits was an ambition born with her birth. She began early to prove her faith by her works. Three of her sons—Thomas N. Williams, Joseph B. Parker and Rufus E. Shapley—selected and properly empowered, went to Charlottesville, Va., and on the 10th of December, 1860, planted the "White Cross" on the soil of the Old Dominion. This fair symbol uplifted in the halls of the University of Virginia by loyal hands is to-day, after more than a quarter of a century, guarded sacredly by honored sons. The first badge worn at Dickinson is in possession of Joseph B. Parker, now a surgeon in the U. S. Navy. He keeps it as a precious souvenir of the early days of struggle and triumph, and as a pleasant reminder of personal active affiliation with the chapter as well. This badge successfully imitated on canvas by Miss Laura Gere, of Carlisle, was presented to the chapter. It was framed and displayed in a shop window on the main street, and this was the first definite knowledge to the outside world of the existence of ΣX .

During the first years the sessions of the chapter were monthly. Of these meetings a graduate member (now distinguished as preacher and author) says, "I attended only one or two meetings, and was glad to give my countenance and endorsement to the order on account of its high tone, moral, social and literary, as compared with several other Greek-letter societies which were convivial in their character." Another, who has served the country in the National House of Representatives, adds these words: "This I do know, however, and that is, the Sigma Chi fraternity was composed of the best men in college in those days." Such testimony expressive of the eminent standing of the chapter and the personal high character of its members, coming as it does from men far removed both by time and distance from the former place and scenes, is invaluable.

Dickinson College up to the breaking out of the Rebellion probably drew from a third to a half of its patronage from the South. The war came and that source of supply was instantly cut off. The young society, just fairly on her feet, suffered along with the rest of the college interests. But while she shared in the common paralysis caused by the rude shock of battle, the record shows that from 1861 to 1865 she continued strong, aggressive and prosperous. Up to the year 1879, as often as the college received freshmen or turned out seniors, Sigma Chis came and Sigma Chis went. Having taken her place among the permanent institutions, her influence was strongly felt in the social and literary world about her. If good men make good history, then Omicron's every page is fair to look upon. Her alumni of these times, with pardonable pride, speak in

flattering terms of her prestige and power, and they are wont to regard this period as unsurpassed, in fact as the "golden age" of the fraternity. In the fall of this year (1879) but three Sigs were on the ground to do battle for their beloved chapter. With depleted ranks on the one hand and three fierce competitors,—with a fourth talked of—on the other, the task of recruiting was exceedingly unpromising and almost hopeless. But Charles K. Zug, John W. Thomas and Elmer McDade were equal to the occasion. With the odds heavily against them, undaunted they pushed a vigorous campaign in a quiet way for several weeks, when to the satisfaction of themselves and to the surprise of their rivals seven new men were added to the Spartan three. The following four years were pleasant and profitable ones. Omicron's representatives stood with the first in society and literary work. Her men as a rule were genial and popular. Unanimity of spirit easily prevailed and was always a marked feature. These years passed and the interests of ΣX at Dickinson were brought to the crucial point. For a year or more it was a matter of life or death, and only the most ardent faith and heroic service saved the chapter. With the graduating class of '83 went the planning heads and managing hands of Omicron. With their departure came poor planning and poorer management. To complicate affairs $\Phi \Delta \Theta$ now pushed its claims into the narrow field and pressed for recognition. Six contending fraternities, with no corresponding increase in the attendance of students, had the effect first, to sharpen competition on available men, and second, to bring to a point of desirability the hitherto undesirable. Here, then, a splendid history of nearly twenty-five years seemed at an end. In that dark hour it looked as though the star so long in the ascendant must fall. This exigency, indeed, called for rare leadership and sagacious planning. But the man was at hand in the person of Alex. A. Sharp, subsequently honored as the first Grand Prætor of the First Province. Dr. Sharp, who has since become so widely known to the fraternity, by his courage, patience and diplomacy prevailed and won the day. Without sympathy, in the face of an opposition as strong as it was unfriendly, this loyal fellow by tact and tireless energy saved Omicron to Sigma Chi, and in less than two years put the chapter on a sound basis and restored her to her right place, which she has not relinquished since.

Founded in the fifth year of the fraternity as the seventh chapter of Sigma Chi, the Omicron had scarcely received its charter before it began in turn the work of extension. Within a year it had planted the standard of the White Cross at the University of Virginia, then the leading institution of the Southeastern States. This alone would entitle the chapter to the lasting gratitude of the fraternity; but with its zeal only heightened by success, its attention was then directed to the neighboring institutions of its own State. To the splendid chapter at Jefferson, the Omicron owed its own

existence, and to Omicron and Iota is due the strength of Sigma Chi in the Keystone State. During the very heart of the war and in the camp of the army, the Kappa was founded by Niles Sheerer, then a volunteer soldier from Carlisle; and only a short time before the Theta had been established by a delegation from Omicron. It was to Dr. Alex. A. Sharp, also, that the recent attempt to revive Phi Phi at Philadelphia, was almost wholly due.

The following fraternities have also been established at Dickinson: Zeta Psi (1853-5); Phi Kappa Sigma (1854-78); Phi Kappa Psi (1859); Theta Delta Chi (1861); Chi Phi (1869); Beta Theta Pi (1874); Phi Delta Theta (1880).

THE OMICRON.

DICKINSON COLLEGE.

Class of 1858.

WILLIAM HAMILTON GRIFFITH, Cashier, York, Pa.

Teacher in Frederick Co., Md., 1858-9. Teacher of Languages, Cumberland Valley Inst., 1859-60.
Teacher in Harford Co., Md., 1860-61. Associate Prin. of Cottage Hill Coll., 1861-4, at York, Pa.
Associate Editor of *The True Democrat*, 1866. Is now Cashier of the York Nat. Bank.

Class of 1859.

AMBROSE JEROME FAUST, Privatdocent, Georgetown University.

A.B., A.M. Ph.D. After graduation, spent a few years in educational work, and was Prof. of English Literature and History in Burlington Coll, N. J.; while occupying this latter position, took Holy Orders in the Prot. Epis. Church, and was engaged in the work of the Prot. Epis. Ministry for eighteen years, chiefly in the States of New Jersey and Maryland; in 1877 traveled in Europe, and in December of that year resigned the ministry of the Prot. Epis. Church and became a Catholic; at present is engaged in teaching, and in writing for the periodical press. Contributor to *Appleton's Journal*, *The National Review*, *The International Review*, *The American Church Review*, *The Southern Review*, *The Catholic World* and *The American Catholic Quarterly Review*. Member of the American Philological Assn.; Classical Soc., and Carroll Inst. of Washington, D. C.

Address, 732 Sixth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

THOMAS SHEERER PARKER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Admitted to the Bar in 1864. Brother of Joseph B. Parker.
Address, 158 Fourth Ave.

ALFRED FOSTER MULLIN, Manufacturer, Mt. Holly Springs, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Prin. of Cumberland Valley Inst., 1859-60; Prin. of Dickinson College Grammar School, 1860-2; since 1862 engaged in business. Is now Manufacturer of Paper and a Stock Breeder. Contributor to agricultural press.

Class of 1860.

* JAMES L. CROOK, Attorney at Law, Elk Ridge Landing, Md.

A.B., A.M. Studied Law in Baltimore, Md.; entered Commissary Dept. of U. S. Army. Died May 12, 1877, in Howard Co., Md.

JOSEPH B. PARKER, Surgeon, U. S. Navy.

A.B., A.M. M.D. Acting Asst. Surgeon in U. S. Navy in Miss Squadron, 1863-5. Appointed Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Navy, 1866, and Surgeon in 1876. Present duty, Surgeon, U. S. Navy Yard, Boston, Mass. Formerly Secy. of Newport Natural History Soc. Brother of Thomas S. Parker.

Permanent address, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.

RUFUS EDMONDS SHAPLEY, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Student and Practitioner of Law in Carlisle, 1860-4; Philadelphia since 1864. Author of "Solid for Mulhooly," a Political Satire (G. W. Carleton & Co., N. Y. City; revised edition, illustrated by Thos. Nast, Gebbie & Co., Philadelphia, 1889); Co-Editor (with Hon. A. L. Spofford, Librarian of Congress) of "The Library of Wit and Humor" (5 vols., Gebbie & Co., Philadelphia, 1884). Delivered Centennial Address to Union Philosophical Soc., March 23, 1889. Law Office, 423 Walnut St.

Class of 1861.

ELBRIDGE HOFFMAN GERRY, Physician, Shrewsbury, Pa.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of Maryland. Brother of James Gerry, Jr.

*SAMUEL KEPLER, Clergyman, Baltimore, Md.

Died Aug. 1, 1884, in Baltimore, Md.

AUSTIN WILLIAM NICHOLS, Physician, Greenville, Mich.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Philadelphia. Held position of Demonstrator of Anatomy and Lecturer on Anatomy in the Univ. of Buffalo, N. Y.; Practiced Medicine for many years in Cumberland Co., Pa., and resided at Fredonia, Kas., in Aug., 1885.

JOHN BROWN STORM, Attorney at Law, Stroudsburg, Pa.

A.B. County Supt. of Public Schools, 1862-9. Admitted to the Bar, 1863. Member of 42nd, 43rd, 48th and 49th U. S. Congresses. Trustee of Dickinson Coll.

WILLIAM ANDREW SNIVELY, Clergyman, New Orleans, La.

A.B., 1852; A.M., 1855. S.T.D., Columbia Coll., 1875. Pastor of Meth. Epis. Churches at Baltimore, Md., 1857-60, and at Cincinnati, O., 1860-2. In Prot. Epis. Ministry at Pittsburg, Pa., 1865-7; Cincinnati, O., 1867-70; Albany, N. Y., 1870-4; Brooklyn, 1874-88, as Rector of Grace Church, Brooklyn Heights; New Orleans, La., since 1889, as Rector of Trinity Church. Deputy to the General Conv. of the Prot. Epis. Church from the Diocese of Albany for two sessions, and from the Diocese of Long Island for three sessions, and from Diocese of La., 1889. Member of Missionary Board, and of Soc. for the Increase of the Ministry. Author of "The Cathedral System in the American Church" (1877); Baccalaureate Sermon, Lehigh Univ., 1884, on "The Harmony of Science and Religion," and "The Ober-Ammergau Passion Play" (Jas. Pott, 12 Astor Place, 1882. 1 vol. 8vo.); "Parish Lectures on the Prayer Book" (1888, 12mo.); "Family Prayers for the Christian Year" (1889, 16mo); "Testimonies to the Supernatural" (1889, T. Whittaker, N. Y.) Contributor to *American Church Review*, *Church Magazine*, etc. Orator at Second Bien. Conv.

Class of 1862.

*THOMAS NEWMAN BOOKER, Physician, Centreville, Md.

M.D., Univ. of Md., 1863. Church Hill, Md., 1864-73; Booker's Wharf, Md., 1873-87. Died in 1887.

GEORGE WILLIAM CARUTH, Attorney at Law, Little Rock, Ark.

LL.B., Univ. of Louisville, Ky., 1862. Dickinson Coll., 1858-60. Practitioner of law at Louisville Ky., 1862-77; at Little Rock, Ark., since 1877. Pres. of Board of Trustees of Ark. School for the Blind, 1882-4. Serves as Special Justice of Supreme Court of Ark. City Atty. of Little Rock, Ark. Law firm, Caruth & Erb.

GEORGE R. GARNER, Farmer, Chuptico, Md.

Postmaster of Chuptico, 1864-72. Member of Board of Control and Review, 1876.

AMOS PRESTON GILBERT, Attorney at Law, Belair, Md.

A.B. Chairman of Belles Lettres Lit. Soc. Admitted to the Bar at Belair, Md., 1864. Auditor of the Court.

JOSEPH MALLALIEU, Farmer, Millington, Md.

Member of Md. House of Representatives from Queen Anne's Co., 1882-4. Del. to Republican State Conv., 1883. Member of State Central and Executive Committees. Alternate to Republican Natl. Conv., Chicago, 1888. Woolen Manufacturer, 1867-78. Fruit and Grain Farmer since 1867. Brother of John T. Mallalieu.

* THOMAS MARION WILLIAMS, Clergyman, Cambridge, Md.

A.B. Minister of W. Va. Conference, M. E. Church, South. Died in Marion Co., W. Va., July 10, 1870.

Class of 1863.

JOHN BLACK, JR., Druggist, Lancaster, Pa.

Studied at Coll. of Pharmacy, Philadelphia, Pa., 1865. Enlisted in 1862, as First Sergt. of Co. C, 122nd Pa. Vol. Inf., and served term of enlistment; served as Capt. of Co. K., 47th Pa. Vol. Mil., through term; Hospital Steward, U. S. A., stationed at Haddington Hospital, Philadelphia, from May, 1864 to close of Civil War.

WILLIAM REED CISNA, Physician, Ickesburg, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1865. Philosophical Oration. Member of American Academy of Medicine.

WILLIAM DAILY CLAYTON, Clergyman, Albuquerque, N. M.

C. S. A. County Clerk of St. Louis Co., Mo., 1877-8; Recorder of Deeds, 1879-80. Removed to New Mexico in 1883. Clergyman in Denver Conference, M. E. Church, South.

JAMES GERRY, JR., Physician, Shrewsbury, Pa.

M.D. Brother of Elbridge H. Gerry.

DANIEL HAY, Attorney at Law, Guthrie, Oklahoma Ter.

Left college to enter U. S. Military Service as Capt. of Co. I, 80th Ill. Vol. Inf. Confined 22 months in Libby and other prisons. Member of Ill. Legislature in 1867. Mayor of Nashville, Ill., 1868-70. County Judge, by appointment, 1877. Delegate to several State political conventions. Atty. at Law since 1866. Editor of *Nashville Journal*, Nashville, Ill., 1885-9. Atty. at Law at Guthrie, Oklahoma Ter., since 1889.

BENJAMIN PULASKI MCINTYRE, Attorney at Law, New Bloomfield, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Studied law with his father and was admitted to the Bar in 1865. Elected Dist. Atty. of Perry Co., Pa., 1869.

* EDWARD L. PERRIE, Nottingham, Md.

A.B., A.M.

NILES H. SHEARER, Physician, York, Pa.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Md., 1866. Director of First Nat. Bank of York, 1875-85.

* WILLIAM MCKENDREE TRAVERS, Farmer, Taylor's Island, Md.

Director of Nat. Bank of Cambridge, Md. Died in April, 1888.

Class of 1864.

SEBASTIAN BROWN, Attorney at Law, Baltimore, Md.

A.B. Salutatory at Commencement.
Address, 12 St. Paul St.

WILLIAM AUGUSTUS HIESTER, R. R. Official, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dickinson Coll., 1860-2. U. S. A., Commissary Dept. of Sixth Corps, with rank of First Lieut.; afterwards stationed at Alexandria, Va., until Lee's surrender. Resident Engineer of Conn. Western R. R. Co., 1873-5. Road Master of Buffalo Div. of Erie R. R. since 1886. Was Senior Warden of Housatonic Lodge, F. and A. M., No. 61, in Conn., and Del. to Grand Lodge in 1874. Address, Road Master's Office, Erie R. R., Buffalo, N. Y.

* ANDREW NEWTON HOPKINS, Soldier, Nashville, Tenn.

C. S. A. Member of Gen. Cheatham's Staff. Killed at the battle of Perryville, Ky., Oct. 8, 1862.

HOWARD QUINCY KEYWORTH, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.

A.B. LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1866. Anniversarian of Lit. Soc., 1864. Merchant, 8 years. Address, 809 K St., N. W.

WALTER DAVID MCADOO, Capitalist, Greensboro, N. C.

Left College to join the Confederate Army. Is now Proprietor of the McAdoo House, Greensboro, N. C.

* L. N. WATERMAN, Attorney at Law, Ottawa, Ill.

Dickinson Coll., 1860-1. Atty. at Law in Chicago, Ill., 1883.

Class of 1865.

JOHN CORNMAN, Publisher, † New York City.

A.B. Admitted to the Bar at Carlisle, Pa.

EDMUND PENDLETON LONG, Commission Merchant, Baltimore, Md.

A.B. Brother of Robert P. Long. Address, 351 Linden Ave.

BOWIE MAGRUDER, Brookville, Md.

ALFRED MILTON RHOADS, Attorney at Law, Carlisle, Pa.

A.B. Newville, Pa., 1865-73; Carlisle since 1873. Member of Pa. House of Representatives in 1879 and 1881. Brother of J. Newton Rhoads.

Class of 1866.

HENRY FREDERICK ANGLE, Physician, Brocton, Mass.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1869. Practiced Medicine in Williamsport, Md., 1869-72; Grove City, Ill., 1872-4; connected with Hygienic Inst., Danville, N. Y., 1874-7; Arlington Heights and Brockton, Mass., since 1877.

VINCENT BIERBOWER, Attorney at Law, Hailey, Idaho.

A.B., A.M. Marshall, Mo., 1867-70; Nebraska City, Neb., 1871-6; Sidney, Neb., 1876-84; Ogden, Utah, 1884-8; Hailey, Idaho, since 1888. Supt. of Schools for Saline Co., Mo., 1868-70; Dist. Atty., 5th Judicial Dist. of Neb., 1881-3; Member of Neb. Legislature, 1883-5, and Chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the House. Del. to Republican Nat. Convention, 1880.

HOPE HEPBURN, Carlisle, Pa.

J. W. JACKSON, Attorney at Law, † Milford, Ct.

Class of 1867.

J. C. BITNER,

† Woodstock, Va.

JOHN GRIER HOLMES,

Banker,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dickinson Coll., 1863-6. Connected with banking house of N. Holmes & Sons since 1886. Is now senior member of firm.

Address, 309 Market St.

PULASKI MELICK,

Banker,

Bloomsburg, Pa.

WILLIAM HENRY WAHL,

Technologist,

Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Ph.D., Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany. Pierson Oratorical Prize, 1866; Prize in Logic, 1866; Anniversarian Orator of U. P. Soc., 1867; Philosophical Oration. Author of "Galvanoplastic Manipulations; a Manual for the Gold and Silver Plater" (roy. 8vo, 656 pp. Phila., H. C. Baird & Co., 1883); "Kerl's Assayer's Manual, Translated and Edited by W. H. Wahl (roy. 8vo, 301 pp. H. C. Baird & Co., 1881); Techno-Chemical Receipt Book" (roy. 8vo, 1,000 pp., 1885); "Report on Petroleum Oils to the National Board of Underwriters" (N. Y. City, 1873); "The Iconographic Encyclopedia of Constructive Arts, Vol. V" (Philadelphia, 1889, Iconographic Publishing Co.) Contributor to *Journal of Franklin Institute*, *Engineering and Mining Journal*, *Popular Science Monthly*, etc. Member of American Philosophical Soc., Philadelphia; At present Resident Secy. of Franklin Inst., and Ed. of *Manufacturer and Builder*.

Address, Franklin Inst.

Class of 1868.

JOHN EMORY JONES BUCKEY,

Journalist,

Cumberland, Md.

A.B., A.M. Prof. of Greek and Latin in New Hampshire Conference Sem., Tilton, N. H., 1871-3. Prin. of Lake Shore Sem., Northeast, Pa., 1875. Is now Ed. of the *Cumberland Daily News*.

JOHN FRANKLIN GOUCHER,

Clergyman,

Baltimore, Md.

A.B., A.M. D.D., 1885. Member of Baltimore Conference of the M. E. Church, 1869. Is now Pastor of First M. E. Church, Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1869.

ROBERT L. BROOMALL,

Merchant,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Employed in U. S. Mint, Philadelphia, 1869-86. Is now Dealer in Groceries.

Address, 3300 Woodland Ave.

R. D. CLIFTON,

Baltimore, Md.

A.B. With Mabley & Carew, Dealers in Clothing.

Address, cor. of Light and Baltimore Sts.

DAVID CUMMINS DENNEY,

Attorney at Law,

Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. Admitted to the Bar in 1872. Firm, D. C. and G. W. Denney. Brother of George W. Denney.

Address, 137 S. Fifth St.

GEORGE W. DENNEY,

Attorney at Law,

Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. Admitted to the Bar in 1872. Firm, D. C. & G. W. Denney. Brother of David C. Denney.

Address, 137 S. Fifth St.

WILBUR M. DOBBINS,

Journalist,

† New York City.

A.B., 1870. A.M., Princeton Coll. First Honor in Philosophy. After graduation studied at Halle, Göttingen and Leipzig, Germany.

Former address, 135 Broadway.

FRANK FRYSDINGER, Manufacturer, York, Pa.
A.B. Carpet Manufacturer since 1880.
Address, 325 E. Main St.

* WESLEY B. HIRONS, Attorney at Law, Oxford, Pa.
A.B. Admitted to the Philadelphia Bar, 1869. Practiced in Philadelphia until 1876, when he removed to Oxford, Pa., where he practiced till his death, Feb. 27, 1879.

HOBART HARVEY SMITH, Clergyman, Baltimore, Md.
A.B., A.M. Won Pierson Oratorical Prize; Valedictorian. Entered the Meth. Epis. Ministry, 1870, and Prot. Epis. Ministry, 1884. Is Rector of the Henshaw Memorial Prot. Epis. Church.
Address, 708 Madison Ave.

Class of 1870.

J. E. NICHOLS, † Annapolis, Md.

JOSEPH G. REED, Clergyman, New Brunswick, N. J.
B.D., Drew Theol. Sem., 1872. Member of N. J. Conference of M. E. Church. Pastor of St. James M. E. Church.

ABRAM WEHRLY RUDISILL, Clergyman, Vepery, Madras, India.
A.B., A.M. Member of Baltimore Conference of M. E. Church, 1870-84. Presiding Elder of West Baltimore Dist., 1883-4. Now Missionary to India.

* JAMES M. WEISER, Attorney at Law, York, Pa.
Died July 29, 1876.

Class of 1871.

DAVID KUTZ BOAS, Druggist, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A.B.
Address, 4300 Butler St.

O. D. FOULKS, † Philadelphia, Pa.

GEORGE WALTER GODEY, R. R. Official, Georgetown, D. C.
Dickinson Coll., 1865-9; Georgetown Coll., 1863-4. Merchant, 1869-74. Clerk in office of Solicitor of Treasury, Dept. of Justice, at Washington, D. C., 1874-80. Merchant, 1880-2. Receiver of W. & G. Ry. since 1882.
Address, 3202, Prospect Ave.

DAVID KEMPER WATSON, Attorney at Law, Columbus, O.
A.B. LL.B., Boston Univ., 1873. Prize for best essay on *Caveat Emptor*, Boston Univ. Asst. Dist. Atty. for Southern Dist. of Ohio, 1880-4. Elected Attorney General of Ohio, 1887. T

Class of 1872.

THOMAS W. NADAL, † New York City.

WILLIAM WELCK, R. R. Official, Baltimore, Md.
Mathematical Medalist. Boonsboro, Md., 1870-9; Washington, D. C., 1879-80; U. S. Naval Acad., 1881-3; Washington, D. C., 1883-4; Baltimore, Md., since 1884. Mayor of Boonsboro, 1876-9.
Address, General Auditor's Office, B. & O. R. R.

Class of 1873.

JOSEPH S. ENSMINGER, Attorney at Law, Topeka, Kas.
 WILBUR EGGLESTON HAGANS, Publisher, Chicago, Ill.
 Treasurer and Manager of "The Continental Publishing Co."
 Address, 148 Monroe St.

ALLEN STOCKTON HOWELL, Farmer, Wheeling, W. Va.
 Univ. of Morgantown, W. Va., 1867-8; Pa. Military Acad., Chester, 1869; Dickinson Coll., 1871-2;
 Patentee and Manufacturer of Journal Car Bearings in Milwaukee, 1884; in Chicago, 1885, and in
 Cleveland, 1886. Merchandise Broker and Importer of Coffee, Minneapolis, 1880-3. Is now out
 of active business on account of ill health; living at country place, "Waddington." Brother of
 Robert L. Howell.
 Address, Lock Box 196.

FRANK TALMAGE MILLER, Merchant, Newark, N. J.
 Dickinson Coll., 1869. 32° Mason, Knights Templar. Member of Ancient Arabic Order—Noble
 Mystic Shrine. Is a Dealer in Furniture in the firm of John Jelliff & Co.
 Address, 794 Broad St.

S. JUDSON STARK, Merchant, Tunkhannock, Pa.
 Secretary and Treasurer of the Tunkhannock Toy Co.

Class of 1874.

WESLEY K. BRADNER, Physician, Elizabeth, N. J.
 M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1875. Brother of Frank E. Bradner.

GEORGE DERING KELLER, Chemist, Carlisle, Pa.
 Ph.G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy.

GEORGE HERR-REINICKER, Stock Raiser, Webster City, Ia.

Class of 1875.

FRANK E. BRADNER, Attorney at Law, Newark, N. J.
 Brother of Wesley K. Bradner.

EDWARD F. HILTON, Attorney at Law, Topeka, Kas.
 A.B. Anniversary Speaker; Anniversarian; Ed. of *Dickinsonian*. N. Y. City, 1876; Granite
 Falls, Minn., 1876-83; Topeka since 1883.

Class of 1876.

WILLIAM E. CURLEY, Clergyman, Barton, Md.
 Member of Baltimore Conference of the M. E. Church.

EDWARD HEBDEN, Teacher, Baltimore, Md.
 Dickinson Coll., 1872-5. Baltimore City Coll., 1867-71. Accountant in Baltimore, 1875-9. Vice-
 Prin. of Male Grammar School, No. 2, Baltimore, since 1879. Special course in History and
 Political Economy, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1883-4.
 Address, 1119 N. Caroline St.

ROBERT P. LONG, Physician, Mechanicsburg, Pa.
 A.B. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1878. Ed. of *Dickinsonian*. Member of City Council since
 1883. Brother of Edmund P. Long.

WILLIAM DALLAM MORGAN, Clergyman, Lutherville, Md.

A.B., A.M. Prof. of Chemistry for three years in the Maryland Agricultural Coll. Prof. of Mathematics in the Baltimore City Coll., 1886.

JOHN T. MALLALIEU, Teacher, Kearney, Neb.

A.B., A.M. Oratorical Medalist. Ed. of *Dickinsonian*. Columbus, 1876-7; Gibbon, 1877-80, as Prin. of Acad; Kearney since 1880. County Supt. of Public Instruction for four years. Regent of Univ. of Neb., 1883-9. At present Supt. of the Nebraska State Reform School for Juvenile Offenders. Brother of Joseph Mallalieu.

* CHARLES FIRMAN ROBBINS, Student, Windsor, N. J.

Died while in college, Feb. 11, 1876. The class of '76, after his death, published a volume of his poems.

GEORGE WILLIAM TEA, Druggist, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Address, 3400 Penn Ave.

Class of 1877.

FRANK MARKEY GIBSON, Clergyman, Elkridge, Md.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Md., 1879. Ed. of *Dickinsonian*; Pres. of Belles-Letters Soc. Practiced law four years. Ordered Deacon, by Bishop Pinckney, 1883; Priest, by Bishop Randolph, 1884. Assistant at Emanuel Prot. Epis. Church, Baltimore, Md., 1884-5. Rector of Holy Innocents' Church, Baltimore, Md., 1885-6. Rector of Grace Church, Elkridge, Md., since 1886. First Ed. of *Maryland Churchman*.

CHARLES T. HOUSE, Clergyman, Baltimore, Md.

A.B. Member of Baltimore Conference, M. E. Church. Pastor of Bennett Memorial Church.

S. W. SMITH, Clergyman, Darby, Pa.

A.B. Member of Philadelphia Conference, M. E. Church. Pastor of M. E. Church of Darby, Pa.

SAMUEL ROWLAND WHITE, Merchant, Galloway's P. O., Md.

Class of 1878.

EDWARD STIDHAM CONLYN, Physician, Baltimore, Md.

M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll., Philadelphia, 1880. House Physician, Ward's Hospital, N.Y. City, 1880-1.

Address, 244 Madison Ave.

SAMUEL L. DIVEN, Physician, Carlisle, Pa.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1884. Pres. of Union Phil. Soc.

JAMES CARMICH NICHOLSON, Clergyman, Havre de Grace, Md.

A.B. Member of Baltimore Conference, M. E. Church, since 1879. Pastor of M. E. Church of Havre de Grace, Md.

J. HENRY SPICER, Superintendent, Harrisburg, Pa.

Supt. of Casket Mfg. Co.

Class of 1879.

J. NEWTON RHOADS, Stock and Grain Broker, Carlisle, Pa.

A.B. Brother of Alfred M. Rhoads,

Class of 1880.

ELMER WOLFORD MCDADE, Clergyman, Boone, Ia.

A.B., A.M. Prepared for college at Hagerstown (Md.) Acad. Member of Des Moines Conference of M. E. Church. Pastor of M. E. Churches at Altoona, Ia., 1882-3; Prairie City, Ia., 1884-5; Boone, Ia., 1886-7.

CHARLES KELLER ZUG, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1882. Won Scientific Soc. Prize; Latin Salutatorian; Capt. of Foot Ball Team. Practiced law in Denver, Colo., 1882-3; in Philadelphia, since 1883. Associate Ed. of the *Weekly Notes of Cases*, since 1884.

Address, 742 Drexel Building.

Class of 1881.

BERNARDINO FLOREZ MAY, Clerk, Moberly, Mo.

Dickinson Coll., 1877-9; Eastman's Business Coll., 1880. Clerk for Car Dept. of Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific R. R. Co., 1881; for wholesale millinery house in St. Joseph, Mo., 1882; for Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific R. R. Co., 1884-5. Chief Clerk in Store Dept., *idem*, since 1886.

JOHN WESLEY THOMAS, Teacher, Claversack, N. Y.

A.B., A.M. Pennington, N. J., 1881-2; Göttingen, Germany, 1882-3; Claversack since 1883. At present Prof. of Latin in Claversack Coll. Author of "American Literature in Germany," published in *Continent*, Oct., 1883.

Class of 1882.

WILLIAM T. M. DONOVAN, Stenographer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 308 Richmond St.

WALTER LEE KAUFFMAN, Purchasing Agent, Youngstown, O.

Dickinson Coll., 1879-80. With American Tube and Iron Co., Middletown., Pa., 1881-6. Purchasing Agent, *idem*, Youngstown, O., since 1886.

Address, Tod House.

GEORGE CHAMBERLAIN STULL, Clergyman, Blackfoot, Idaho Ter.

A.B. Pres. of Class, 1878-9; Vice-Pres., 1881, and on Class Day Presentation. Member of Montana Conference of M. E. Church. Business Manager and Asst. Ed. of *Montana Christian Advocate*.

Class of 1883.

FRANKLIN FILLMORE BOND, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Won two Oratorical Prizes; Ed. of *Dickinsonian*. Pres. and Anniversarian of Belles-Lettres Lit. Soc. Pastor of M. E. Churches at Somerton, Philadelphia, Pa., 1883-6; Langhorne, Pa., 1886-7; Landsdale, Pa., 1887-8; Milestown, Philadelphia, Pa., 1888.

Address, Oak Lane, Station A.

HAROLD LINCOLN JACKSON, Agent, † Fort Douglas, Wyoming Ter.

Quartermaster Agent since 1884.

WILLIAM WIRT LANAHAN, Accountant, Baltimore, Md.

Accountant in Tax Dept. of City of Baltimore, Md.

Address, City Hall.

JAMES SIBBALD MCKINLEY, Clergyman, Lansford, Pa.

Ed. of *Dickinsonian*; Ed. of *Microcosm*. Minister in Philadelphia Conference of M. E. Church.

EDWIN SASSAMAN, Attorney at Law, Reading, Pa.

A.B., Franklin and Marshall Coll. Took Fourth Honor of Class; Ed. of *The College Student*; Delivered eulogy on the Life of Jeremiah S. Black at the Fulton Opera House, Lancaster, Pa., in 1884; Pres. of Diognothian Lit. Soc.

ALEXANDER A. SHARP, Loan Broker, Larned, Kas.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1886. Ed. of *Dickinsonian*; Del. to Fourteenth and Fifteenth Bien. Convs. First Grand Prætor of First Province. Practiced Medicine in Philadelphia, 1886-7. Secy. and Treas. of Keystone Security Co., at Larned, Kas., since 1887. Is also Atty. at Law. Φ Φ

Class of 1884.

ELMER ELLSWORTH ILGENFRITZ, Clergyman, Fontanelle, Ia.

Won Second Pierson Oratorical Prize. Member of Des Moines Conference, M. E. Church. Stationed at Fontanelle, Ia., since 1886.

ROLAND DYE POWELL, Clergyman, † Madison, N. J.

B.D., Drew Theol. Sem. Minister of M. E. Church.

ROBERT WALTER WHITE, Druggist, Chambersburg, Pa.

Ph.B. Ph.G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy.

Class of 1885.

WARREN WILLIAM CARMON, Merchant, Huntingdon, Pa.

Manager of Base Ball Club two years. Director of Athletics one year. Left coll. in April, 1885.

* CHARLES FRANCIS COMLY, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dickinson Coll., 1882-5. Studied law in Philadelphia two years. Died July 13, 1888.

JACOB TOME REYNOLDS, Port Deposit, Md.

Ph.B.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM RADER, Student, Andover, Mass.

Student in Andover (Mass.) Theol. Sem.

GEORGE S. SUTHERLAND, Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1887.

KIMBER CLEAVER, Teacher, Hawley, Pa.

A.B. Prin. of Manor Acad., Chester Co., Pa.

©

JACOB CYRUS LOOSE, Student, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

A.B. Student of Law.

Class of 1888.

ISAAC NORRIS KENDALL, Farmer, La Moille, Ill.

Dickinson Coll., 1883-4; Racine Coll., 1885. Farmer and Stock Raiser at La Moille, Ill., since Ill., since 1885.

LOUIS PELLMAN LINCOLN, Teacher, Laurelton, Pa.

Dickinson Coll., 1883-5. Accountant for Pa. Salt Mfg. Co., Natrona, Pa., May to Dec., 1885. Teacher at Laurelton, Pa., since 1886.

Class of 1889.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS BALDWIN, Waterbury, Md.

Brother of Henry F. Baldwin.

RICHARD L. FIELD, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dickinson Coll., 1885-8; Univ. of Pa., since 1888.

Address, 5600 Lansdowne Ave.

WILLIAM HARRIS, Clergyman, Romney, W. Va.

Dickinson Coll., 1884-6. Clergyman in Baltimore Conference of M. E. Church since 1886. Now stationed at Romney, W. Va.

CHARLES FRAZER HENDRICKS, Philadelphia, Pa.

Gold Medal at Belles-Lettres Sophomore Prize Contest, May 20, 1887. Was connected with the Allison Mfg. Co. ten years.

Residence, 2630 N. Twelfth St.

WILLIAM ANDREW MILLARD, Halifax, Pa.

FRANCIS ASBURY PAXSON, Chester, Pa.

Treasurer of College Athletic Assn.

Address, 515 Welsh St.

HARRY THORNTON PEARCE, Manor, Md.

MORRIS EMORY SWARTZ, Bellefonte, Pa.

Class of 1890.

JOSEPH PATTON MCCOMAS, Hagerstown, Md.

Brother of Frederick W. McComas.

Address, 290 N. Potomac St.

WILLIAM L. OREM, Clergyman,

LAURAN FULLERTON SMITH, Hagerstown, Md.

Address, 60 Prospect St.

SAMUEL K. SMITH, Student, Baltimore, Md.

Now student at Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md., in the class of 1891.

Address, 2339 N. Calvert St.

Class of 1891.

CLOYD LEWIS, Frederick, Md.

Class of 1892.

WILLIAM CLARE ALLISON, JR., Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 1812 Chestnut St.

FREDERICK WILLIAM MCCOMAS, Hagerstown, Md.

Brother of Joseph P. McComas.

Address, 290 N. Potomac St.

LEWIS DUFFIELD SYESTER, Hagerstown, Md.

Was Ed of *High School Journal* at Hagerstown, Md.

Address, Prospect St.

Class of 1893.

GEORGE METZGER HAYS, Carlisle, Pa.

ERSKINE COLLEGE.

THIS college is located in the village of Due West, in the county of Abbeville, South Carolina. The village is eleven miles north of the county seat and four miles from Donnalda, a railroad station on the Columbia and Greenville Railroad. The location is high and healthful, and far removed from the turmoil of city life. If there be any decided advantages in placing a school outside and beyond the influences of large towns and cities this college may justly lay claim to them. It was founded in 1839 by the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Synod of the South, and its work is largely adapted to the educational wants and needs of that religious body. Its first president was the Rev. E. E. Pressly, D.D., who was assisted by several Professors. For the seven years during which he remained at its head, it struggled with low salaries, want of suitable buildings, libraries, and scientific apparatus ; yet, it met with some degree of success. Being thoroughly denominational, its field of operations has never embraced a large constituency. Dr. Pressly was succeeded by the Rev. R. C. Grier, D.D., in 1846, and he remained its President for twelve years. During this time, four large and well-arranged buildings were erected ; an endowment of \$50,000 was secured from the sale of scholarships, and an additional \$20,000 was given by Capt. John Blair and Col. Wm. Wright, of Yorkville, South Carolina, and Christopher Strong, Esq., of Tennessee.

Rev. E. L. Patton was President at the breaking out of the war in 1861, during which the College suspended. There was an attendance of about 150 students in 1860 and 1861. After the war closed the college was re-opened under very unfavorable auspices. Dr. Grier was again its President and did much to regain for it its former popularity. He died in 1871, and his son Rev. William M. Grier, D.D., was chosen to fill the vacancy. He is still its President, and is full of hope for its future. The College requires the full classical course as its condition of conferring a degree, no special courses being provided. Besides the President, there are four regular Professors ; and the Preparatory School has its separate tutor. The number of students in the four regular college classes, as shown by its catalogue for 1888, is 54. The Preparatory school has 25. The work done, though limited in scope and by reason of the small attendance, is thorough. This is proven by the character and success of the graduates. Its most prosperous period was from 1850 to 1861, when it suspended. Its present endowment is \$80,000. The grounds and buildings are valued at \$50,000.

The catalogue yearly gives notice that "No student may carry, keep or use pistols, dirks, sword-canes or any other weapon ;" "No student may bet on drafts, chess or any other game ;" "Every student in his intercourse with citizens or strangers shall act with propriety, abstaining from all insulting and disrespectful conduct or language, as also the annoying and molesting of servants." These and other peculiar rules of deportment would convey to the casual observer a very incorrect impression of the class of patronage at Erskine.

THE ORIGINAL PI.

IN the *ante-bellum* days, Erskine College, at Due West, South Carolina, was one of the most promising institutions of the South. Founded in 1839, supported by the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church, and insisting upon a high grade of moral, literary and scholarly attainment, it was a flourishing college in 1859. It had one hundred and twenty-six students on its rolls, and confidently anticipated a career of unusual prosperity. During the winter of this year, William J. Dennis, George W. Hines and David M. Montgomery, with a few of their fellow-students, finding mutual enjoyment in each other's society and plans, resolved to organize a club which would afford better opportunities for enjoying the pleasures of intimate friendship. Before their plans had been fully matured, however, the leaders of the embryonic fraternity were approached by William D. Rodman, a new student from the State of Mississippi, and were solicited to join in a petition to Sigma Chi. Rodman had already selected a few newly acquired friends to join him in his undertaking ; and conferences were held, at which he read glowing letters from Sigma Chi friends at the University of Mississippi, in which the other chapters of the fraternity were mentioned and on the stationery of which the badge of the order was handsomely engraved. Enthusiasm at once ran high. It was felt to be the very ideal of their fondest hopes ; and a petition bearing date December 24, 1859, was at once prepared and forwarded to Eta Chapter. This petition bore the following nine names : George W. Hines, Robert G. Black, John T. Sloan, John T. Hall, William H. Thompson, John E. Bradley, William J. Dennis, William D. Rodman and David M. Montgomery. It received the hearty endorsement of Eta, and the minutes of the Gamma record that on January 31, 1860, a charter was granted and a committee appointed to prepare and forward the necessary documents.

The chapter was immediately instituted and entered with rare zeal and relish into the work and pleasures of the fraternity. No other fraternity existed in the institution, as the faculty of Erskine were known to be very unfriendly to secret organizations. A large and flourishing local fraternity, known as the Beta Phi, at one time existed ; but their badges having attracted the attention of the professors, they were summoned before the faculty and compelled to pledge themselves to make no further initiations. After the organization of Sigma Chi an effort was made to establish a chapter of Chi Psi, but it had not been consummated when the college suspended in 1861.

But the knowledge of the hostility of the faculty seemed to give added zest and vigor to the little chapter. The class-room, the rostrum and the halls of the literary societies were carefully watched ; and it was always understood that Sigma Chi *must* merit the highest honor. With what interest the letters from distant chapters were read and eagerly discussed ! What speculation arose as to the material of which they were composed ; and how often the wish was uttered for the jolly times that would occur if they could all meet face to face ! With such incentives to interest and enthusiasm the chapter grew apace until it numbered at one time twenty-nine members on its active roll. But that ominous cloud of '61 began to gather ; and its shadow fell on Erskine and the pleasant paths of Sigma Chi. Even yet the sadness that overhung the last meeting of the chapter on that April night is fresh in the memory of its surviving sons. Most of its members had enlisted in the service of the Confederate States ; and the morrow would find the little band scattered never to meet again. With the war-throb filling all the land, one of the last resolutions of the chapter was the pledge that, wherever the fortunes of war should throw its members in the path of *any* Sigma Chi, the vows of friendship and protection should be sacred still. Pi Chapter went down with her colors flying and with the ringing declaration of a fraternal loyalty that knew no North or South, and that tempered even the bitterness of civil strife.

THE ORIGINAL PI.

ERSKINE COLLEGE.

Class of 1859.

CHARLES B. SIMONTON, Attorney at Law, Covington, Tenn.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*. Member of 46th and 47th U. S. Congresses.

Class of 1860.

JONATHAN CREUS BELL, Teacher, Baldwyn, Miss.
A.B. Commencement Speaker; Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*. Pickens Co., Ala., 1860-78; Noxubee Co., Miss., 1878-84; Baldwyn since 1884. School Director of Pickens Co., 1868-9; County Surveyor, *idem*, 1868-77; Justice of Peace, *idem*, 1869-70.

CHARLES A. BOYD, † Chester, S. C.
A.B. Served in C. S. A., and moved to Texas.

*THOMAS C. BRADLEY, Soldier, Harrisburg, S. C.
A.B. Second Honor of Class. Killed, in C. S. A., at Brandy Station, Va., in Civil War.

*JOHN M. BRICE, Soldier, Winsboro, S. C.
A.B. Killed, in C. S. A., during the campaign in the Wilderness, Va., in the Spring of 1864.

THOMAS J. HEARST, Farmer, Verderry, S. C.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*.

*HESEKIAH WILSON STORY, Soldier, Fairfield, Ala.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*. Killed while color-bearer of the 5th Ala., C. S. A.

*WILLIAM H. THOMPSON, Soldier, Newberry, S. C.
A.B. Medical Student when he entered the C. S. A., in which he was killed in battle.

Class of 1861.

R. H. ARMSTRONG, Due West, S. C.
A.B. Served in C. S. A. throughout the war.

*ROBERT G. BLACK, Soldier, Mill Hill, N. C.
A.B. Entered C. S. A. and was killed in battle. Elected as Del. to Second Bien. Conv.

JOHN EDWARD BRADLEY, Farmer, Troy, S. C.
A.B. C. S. A., 1861-5; South Carolina, 1865-7; Florida, 1867-9; Troy, S. C., since 1869. Member of S. C. Legislature, 1884-6. Elected as Del. to Second Bien. Conv.

*GEORGE P. CHILES, Troy, Ala.
A. B. Died in 1879.

- * WILLIAM J. DENNIS, Soldier, Richmond, Ala.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*. C. S. A., Lieut. of Artillery. Died in a hospital during the war.
- JAMES HAMILTON, Teacher, Chester C. H., S. C.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*; Second Honor of Class. C. S. A., 1861-5; Chester C. H. since 1865. Supt. of Public Schools of Chester Co., 1880-4.
- * GEORGE WASHINGTON HINES, Attorney at Law, Bainbridge, Ga.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*. Died April 28, 1873. On Committee of Reception of Second Bien. Conv.
- WILLIAM WETHERSPOON KITCHEN, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
A.B.
- EBENEZER PRESSLEY MCCLINTOCK, Clergyman, Newberry C. H., S. C.
A.B. Erskine Theol. Sem., 1861-3. Pastor of Presb. Church of A. R. P. Synod of the South, at Newberry C. H., since 1865.
- * WILLIAM J. McMILLEN, Soldier, Chester, S. C.
A.B. Entered C. S. A., and was killed in battle.
- DAVID MILTON MONTGOMERY, Merchant, Pleasant Ridge, Ala.
A.B. Served throughout the war in C. S. A.
- * H. BACKMAN REID, Soldier, Newberry, S. C.
A.B. Died, in C. S. A., at Manchester, Va., from a wound received in battle.
- JOHN T. SLOAN, Physician, Olive Branch, Miss.
A.B. M.D.
- * WILLIAM WILSON, Union Co., N. C.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*; First Honor of Class.
- * JOHN K. WILEY, Lincoln Co., Tenn.
A.B. Ed. of *Erskine Collegiate Recorder*.

Class of 1862.

- WILLIAM CANDAR BASKIN, Merchant, Tupelo, Miss.
La Grange Synodical Coll., Tenn., 1858-9; Erskine Coll., S. C., 1859-61. Pres. of Lit. Soc.; Soc. Valedictorian. Capt. in C. S. A. during the Civil War. Buena Vista, 1861-2; Fulton, 1862-70; Tupelo since 1870. County Supt. of Education of Itawamba Co., 1869-71. Elected as Del. to Second Bien. Conv. Original Σ
- THOMAS W. BRICE, Farmer, Woodward, S. C.
- * RICHARD CABEEN, Soldier, Winsboro, S. C.
Entered C. S. A., and was killed in battle.
- * D. F. GALLMAN, Soldier, Newberry, S. C.
Entered C. S. A., and was killed in Virginia, 1862.
- JOHN T. HALL, Attorney at Law, Griffin, Ga.
- * JAMES G. MARTIN, Soldier, Allston, S. C.
Entered C. S. A., and was killed near Richmond, Va.

Class of 1863.

- * COLUMBUS C. BROWN, Wilcox Co., Ala.
 EMMET E. CRAIG, Paris, Tex.
 * HENRY CLAY DUNLAP, Soldier, Eutaw, Ala.
 Entered C. S. A., and was killed at battle of Antietam, Md.
 * JABEZ MARTIN, Farmer, Bainbridge, Ga.
 E. L. MILLER, † Spartinsburg Co., S. C.
 ALEXANDER A. NICKLE, † Pickaway, Va.
 WILLIAM DEKALB RODMAN, Farmer, Collierville, Tenn.
 Marshall Co., Miss., to 1867; Memphis, Tenn., 1867-9; Collierville, 1869-71; Marshall Co., Miss.,
 since 1871. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1882-4.
 * A. ROBERT YELDELL, Butler Co., Ala.
 Left college in 1861 and joined the C. S. A.
 * WILLIAM A. YELDELL, Butler Co., Ala.
 Left college in 1861 and joined the C. S. A. Lieut. of Artillery.

HOWARD COLLEGE.

THE Baptists of Alabama founded this college at Marion, in that state, in 1842, and named it to honor the memory of John Howard, the English philanthropist. On two occasions the college buildings were destroyed by fire, and each time they were rebuilt and enlarged. Its endowment grew but slowly, yet at the breaking out of the war, it had reached nearly two hundred thousand dollars. This was invested in Confederate bonds and personal securities, and as a result was almost entirely lost. For twenty years after the war its progress was retarded by want of financial aid. Its revenues were limited almost wholly to the receipts from tuition.

The question of removal to a more favorable location was agitated at different times, but especially during the last five years. An offer of two hundred thousand dollars in land and cash subscriptions came to the Board of Trustees from capitalists interested in building up the town of East Lake, on condition of its removal from Marion to that place. The offer was accepted and the College removed in July, 1887. The buildings now occupied are temporary. The one in course of construction is to cost \$125,000 when fully completed. East Lake is intended to furnish homes for people doing business in Birmingham. It is five hundred feet above the latter place and is well supplied with fine water, and the scenery is very beautiful. Being strictly denominational the College depends almost wholly upon Baptists for patronage. The students numbered 108 the last year at Marion, and 157 the first year at East Lake, so that the change secured a larger attendance.

The faculty of the College proper consists of four professors, who give their whole time to collegiate work. The grammar school has two additional instructors. The physical development of the students is sought to be gained through military drill. One hour of each day is given to military exercise. Since 1881, Greek letter societies have been prohibited. The reason given in the catalogue for so doing is that "the influence of secret college societies has proved, in the general experience of educational institutions, unfavorable to discipline and scholarship, and therefore to the welfare of colleges and to the best interests of students"—a most remarkable exhibition of ignorance of fraternity work and of the opinion of educators as to the merits of the Greek-letter societies. The outlook of Howard College in comparison with its past may be said to be promising. It will gradually secure, no doubt, a sufficient endowment to enable it to increase its faculty and enlarge its work. The change in location has enlisted new friends in its behalf and may be the beginning of a prosperous future. The number of alumni in 1886 was 198.

THE PI.

THE Pi Chapter was organized at Howard College during the Fall of 1872 by William E. Quin and Orin R. Sholars, who had received their membership, the former at the University of Mississippi and the latter at Roanoke College. Quin had entered Howard at the beginning of the session of 1872-3, and had at once begun the organization of a body of petitioners, in which he was aided by Sholars, who entered a little later. The charter was granted on November 4, 1872, and bears the names of the following charter members: William E. Quin, Orin R. Sholars, Leo Chandler, Matthew Clay, Jr., Thomas W. Sprott, Jacob S. Dill, Packard P. Parham, Seth Mabry, Jr., Samuel P. Fowlkes and William T. Crenshaw. The fraternity immediately took high rank in the college and enjoyed wide popularity and favor. It occupied comfortable rooms in the King House, the leading hotel of Marion, and its flourishing condition excited the envy of its rivals. The contest between the various societies soon waxed fierce and hot, but for a long while was confined within proper limits. The boundary was overstepped, however, when some members of Beta Theta Pi slipped into the recitation rooms of a female seminary in the town, hid the books and greased the blackboards, and then openly charged the members of Sigma Chi with their rowdiness. Great feeling was engendered and intensified by the subsequent discovery and dismissal of the real participants in the escapade. With hot Southern blood involved, the antagonism of course became violent, and in 1876, during an election for a debater's medal, came near precipitating a college *émeute*, and led the Trustees to take vigorous measures for the suppression of all secret societies. The members of Pi, regarding this as an unjust failure to discriminate between the guilty and the innocent, between the use of the fraternity and its abuse, determined to bid defiance to the law. Being debarred the privilege of organization, they indulged only in informal social and fraternal meetings during the college terms, pledging their men and making initiations after the close of each session. In this way they succeeded in retaining a membership of the leading students and the brightest fellows of the school. When their methods were discovered the faculty adopted the following regulation: That "on and after the year 1881 any student who shall join any fraternity or other secret organization shall not be eligible to the offices and honors of this college." For two years the chapter pledged its members during the college sessions and delayed their formal initiation until after graduation; but during the year 1883-4

the eight active members boldly threw off all disguises. Voluntarily abandoning all hope of securing the scholarly distinctions and military offices, they frankly declared that they preferred an open membership in Sigma Chi to all these honors of the institution. The fight was on in earnest and was bitterly fought ; but after two years the President was still unshaken in his hostility ; and as the institution had not made the progress which had been anticipated at the founding of the chapter, the Grand Council determined, after careful investigation, that the advantages of the college were not such as to justify the effort that then seemed necessary in order to overcome the prejudice of its authorities and to secure the repeal of the hostile restrictions. On February 1, 1885, with the acquiescence of its members, the charter of the second Pi Chapter was revoked by vote of the Grand Council of the fraternity. Under the most adverse circumstances, it had successfully maintained an honorable existence under hostile laws. Enthusiasm, courage and loyalty had distinguished its active career, and practical usefulness has been its striking characteristic since. In 1888, the national convention of the fraternity appropriately acknowledged its obligations to Mr. W. B. Peebles, of Vienna, Ala., whose financial liberality in support of the general government during recent years, has borne eloquent testimony to his interest in the practical advancement of Sigma Chi.

In addition to Sigma Chi, the following fraternities have been established at Howard College : Phi Gamma Delta (1857-62) ; Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1870-75) ; Beta Theta Pi (1872-79) ; Sigma Nu (1879-81).

THE PI.

HOWARD COLLEGE.

Class of 1874.

- LEO CHANDLER, † West Point, Miss.
- * PACKARD P. PARHAM, Physician, Clinton, Ala.
M.D.
- WILLIAM EVERETT QUIN, Physician, Fort Payne, Ala.
A.B., Miss. Coll., 1874; M.D., Ky. School of Medicine, 1881; Univ. of Miss., 1868; Howard Coll., 1872; Miss. Coll., 1873-4. H, B B
- THOMAS WINFIELD SPROTT, Marion, Ala.
Register in Chancery, 1877-80.

Class of 1875.

- JACOB SMISER DILL, Clergyman, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
A.B. Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1875-9. Salutatorian. Took Freshman and Sophomore Declaimer's Medals; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Auburn, 1879-81; Union Springs, 1881-4; Tuscaloosa since 1884. Member of the Ala. Historical Soc. Brother of William Y. Dill.
- ORIN RANSOM SHOLARS, Attorney at Law, Brownwood, Tex.
Roanoke Coll., 1871-2; Howard Coll., 1872-4. Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc. First Corporal and Capt. of Military Company. Teacher, 1875. Sheriff of Jasper Co., Texas, 1876-7. Admitted to the Bar in 1878. Special District Judge, 1882. T

Class of 1876.

- WILLIAM W. BWINS, Commission Merchant, Selma, Ala.
- MATTHEW CLAY, JR., Cotton Planter, Deerbrook, Miss.
Howard Coll., 1872-4; Va. Military Inst., 1874-6; U. S. Military Acad., 1876-7. Z
- WILLIAM TALBIRD CRENSHAW, Insurance Agent, Atlanta, Ga.
B.S. LL.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1878. Selma, Ala., 1878-82; Atlanta, Ga., since 1883. "Stars for distinction" in all studies for five consecutive college years; Pres. of Inter-Soc. Celebration; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Is now General Agent of the Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York. Z
Address, 2½ Marietta St.
- SAMUEL PERRY FOWLKES, Merchant, Selma, Ala.
Took Freshman Declaimer's Medal.

SETH MABRY, Teacher, Clayton, Ala.

A.B. Salutatorian; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Pres. of Clayton Coll.

ERASTUS SIDNEY PERRYMAN, Stock Raiser, Crafton, Texas.

Merchant in Mobile, Ala., 1877-84.

Class of 1877.

FRANK L. ALLEN, † Macon, Miss.

CHAPMAN BRADFORD, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.

11

SAMUEL CLARK, Physician, Fairfield, Ala.

M.D.

OTIS W. DAVID, County Official, Waco, Tex.

Took Orator's Medal, 1876. Deputy Circuit Clerk, Madison Co., Ala., 1878-9; Deputy County and District Clerk, McLennan Co., Tex., since 1879. Elected Tax Collector of McLennan Co., July 26, 1884.

CHARLES PERKINS FOUNTAIN, Clergyman, Greenville, Ala.

B.D., Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1880. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Jefferson, Tex., 1880-1; Camden, Ala., 1881-3; Greenville, Ala., since 1883.

WILLIAM E. LEDNUM, Merchant, Waco, Tex.

ALEXANDER QUINCH NASH, Teacher, Sherman, Tex.

C.E. City Engineer of Sherman for nine years. Member of Texas Pharmaceutical Assn. Was a Druggist. Prof. of Sciences and Higher Mathematics in Sherman Inst. since 1885; is also Trustee and Secy., *idem*.

Address, 231 W. Mulberry St.

JOHN RUSSEL TYSON, Attorney at Law, Montgomery, Ala.

A.B. LL.B., Washington and Lee Univ. Member of General Assembly of Ala., representing the County of Lowndes, 1880-2; Pros. Atty. of Lowndes Co., 1880-4. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Brother of Robert A. Tyson.

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Class of 1878.

* BENJAMIN FRANKLIN COLLEY, Journalist, Leesburg, Fla.

B.S. Starkville, Miss., 1878-9; Columbus, Miss., 1879-81; Leesburg, Fla., 1881-4. Ed. of *Leesburg News* at the time of his death, Jan., 1884.

DAVID BELTON JAY, Attorney at Law, Morgan, Ga.

Declamation Medalist; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*.

JAMES W. LAWRENCE, Cherokee Co. C. H., Ala.

WILLIAM R. LIPSCOMB, Farmer, Jefferson, Ala.

ALBERT G. McMILLAN, Farmer, Portland, Ala.

LEWIS R. McMILLAN, Farmer, Portland, Ala.

JOHN MOORE, JR., Farmer, Columbia, Tenn.

A.B. Orator for Philomathic Soc., 1877; Chief Disputant, *idem*, in joint debate. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Ed. of *Marion Commonwealth*, 1878-9. Prin. of Monterey Acad., 1879-83; of Moore Acad., Pine Apple, Ala., 1883-5. Farmer on Columbia Jersey Cattle Farm since 1885.

JAMES WILLIAM PONDER, Cotton Broker, Opelika, Ala.
A.B. Associate Ed. of *Howard Collegian*, 1877-8.

*ROBERT ADAMS TYSON, Hayneville, Ala.
Brother of John R. Tyson. Died, Oct. 28, 1879.

JAMES PINCKNEY WOOD, Merchant, Waco, Tex.

ROBERT BURTON YOUNG, † Corinth, Miss.

Class of 1879.

LITTLEBERRY CALHOUN ALLEN, Railroad Official, Monroe, La.
B.S. Manager of plantation in Ala., 1880-1. With N. O. & N. E. Ry., 1881-4; Guatemala Northern Ry., C. A., 1885-7. Now with Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific R. R.

WILLIAM YOUNGBLOOD DILL, Druggist, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Brother of Jacob S. Dill.

PHILIP THOMAS HALE, Clergyman, Danville, Ky.
A.B. B.D., Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1882. Took Sophomore Declaimer's Medal. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*.

THOMAS WAVERLY PALMER, Teacher, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
A.M., Univ. of Ala., 1881; B.E., 1882. Commencement Speaker; Ed. of *University Monthly*, 1880-1; Capt. of Co. B, Ala. Corps Cadets. 1880-1. Elected Asst. Prof. of Mathematics of the Univ. of Ala., 1881, and full Prof. of Mathematics, 1883. Brother of Ransom D. Palmer.

DAVID M. REMSON, Farmer, Talladega, Ala.
"Stars for distinction."

PRESSLEY MARION WILKERSON, Druggist, Marion, Ala.

Class of 1880.

JOHN WOOD COLLINS, Farmer, Gallion, Ala.
A.B. Medical Coll. of Louisville, Ky., six months. Farmer in Va., 1885-8.

J. D. COOK, Pushmattaha, Ala.

NOAH PARKER RENFROE, Merchant, Opelika, Ala.

SAMUEL WALLACE WELCH, Planter, Alpine, Ala.
B.S. Asst. Prof. of Elocution in Howard Coll. Member of Democratic Executive Committee of Talladega Co., Ala., 1888-90.

Class of 1881.

HOWARD GRIGGS, Teacher, Montevallo, Ala.
A.B.

WILLIAM CROCHERON LOCKHART, Accountant, † Lynchburg, Va.

ARTHUR WATKINS MCGAHA, Clergyman, Chattanooga, Tenn.
A.B. B.D., Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Jacksonville, Ala., 1882-3; Huntsville, Ala., 1885-7; Pastor of Central Bapt. Church of Chattanooga since 1887.
Residence, 524 Georgia Ave.

HOWARD COLLEGE.

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HOWARD FRANKLIN SMITH, Merchant, Houston, Tex.
A.B. Valedictorian.
Address, 10 and 12 Commerce St.

JOHN MARLBOROUGH SPROTT, Merchant, Sprott, Ala.

NEWTON SWINNEY WALKER, Merchant, Alexander City, Ala.
A.B. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*, 1880-1. Dealer in general merchandise. Firm, W. M. Ross & Co.

Class of 1882.

J. LEON CLAY, Commission Merchant, Selma, Ala.
Univ. of Ky., 1882-3.

R. W. HENDERSON, Merchant, Talladega, Ala.
Dealer in Drugs.

ROBERT RUTLAND KORNEGAY, Merchant, Van Dorn, Ala.

WILLIAM HOUSTON LOVELACE, Merchant, Marion, Ala.
A.B.

RANSOM DABNEY PALMER, Physician, New Orleans, La.
A.B. Univ. of Ala., 1879-80; Howard Coll., 1880-2; Univ. of Va., 1882-3; Univ. of La., Medical Dept., 1883-4. Took Greek Prize at Univ. of Ala.; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*. Resident Student at New Orleans Charity Hospital, 1884. Brother of Thomas W. Palmer. ψ
Address, Charity Hospital.

* S. EVERET RUSS, Demopolis, Ala.

Class of 1883.

RICHARD PAUL ANDERSON, Accountant, Selma, Ala.

SAMUEL RICE BETHEA, Faunsdale, Ala.

WILLIAM WHITMAN BOOLES, Merchant, Ruston, La.
Dealer in general merchandise. Firm, Booles & Co.

ORR HARALSON, Accountant, Selma, Ala.
A.B. Salutatorian; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*; Senior Capt. of Howard Coll. Cadet Corps, 1882-3.

THOMAS ERNEST LOCKHART, Druggist, Marion, Ala.
A.B.

WILLIAM FORREST MOLTON, Accountant, Birmingham, Ala.

HENRY FONTAYNE REESE, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.
A.B., Univ. of Ala., 1883. LL.B., 1885, M.L., 1888, Georgetown Univ., Washington, D. C. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*, 1880-1. Pres. of Franklin Soc., and Orator, *idem*, 1880-1. Law Clerk to First Comptroller of Treasury of U. S., 1885. In office of Fourth Auditor of Treasury since 1885. Chairman of Committee on Credentials at National Conv. of Democratic League Clubs, 1888.
Address, 1016 Fifteenth St.

Class of 1884.

GEORGE WASHINGTON MACON, Teacher, Troy, Ala.

A.B. Valedictorian; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*; took Military honors. Prin. of Troy Male High School.

WILLIAM BOROUGHS NEWMAN, Attorney at Law, Franklin, Tex.

A.M., B.L., Washington and Lee Univ., 1886. Howard Coll., 1881-4; Ed. of *Howard Collegian*; Capt. of Co. A, Howard Coll. Now Ed. of *Central Texan* at Franklin, and practicing law. Z

WILLIAM BARNABAS PEEBLES, Merchant, Vienna, Ala.

B.S. Attended Eastman's Business Coll.

EDWIN LEWIS THORNTON, Clerk, †Nashville, Tenn.

WILLIAM RICHARD WALKER, Clerk, Perryville, Ala.

Class of 1885.

CHARLES PELHAM ANDERSON, Clerk, Montgomery, Ala.

Scholarship Medalist, 1883.

ALLEN WALTON GLOVER, Accountant, Birmingham, Ala.

Messenger for Southern Express Co., 1883-7, with headquarters at different times at Montgomery, Ala.; New Orleans, La.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Meridian, Miss., and Pensacola, Fla. Cashier of B. & O. Express Co., Birmingham, Ala., 1887. Is now Accountant for First Natl. Bank. Address, care of the First Natl. Bank.

WILLIAM WALTER HARALSON, Clerk, Idaho, Ala.

San Francisco, Cal., 1885-7. Member of San Francisco Academy of Sciences.

JAMES WILLIAM HURT, Student, Marion, Ala.

B.S. Took Second Sophomore Declamation Prize; Second Military Prize. Second Ed. of *Philomathean*. With H. C. Keeble & Co., Selma, Ala, 1884-8.

ROBIN JONES, Railroad Official, Greensboro, Ala.

With the E. T. V. & G. R. R. Co.

WILLIAM EDWARD LEDYARD, Accountant, Montgomery, Ala.

With Robinson & Ledyard.

FRANK LIDE MUNNERLYN, Accountant, Selma, Ala.

Howard Coll., 1882-5; Univ. of Miss., 1886; Accountant at Selma, Ala., since 1886. H

LEE EMMETT THOMAS, Student, Marion, La.

A.B. Asst. Prof. of Elocution in Howard Coll., 1883-4. Ed. of *Franklin Advocate*; Asst. Ed. of *Howard Collegian*, 1884-5. Capt. of Base Ball Club and of Co. B., Howard Coll. Cadet Corps, 1884-5. Degree of Master of Accounts, Eastman's Business Coll., 1885. Student of Law at Univ. of Va., 1887-8 and 1889; at Tulane Univ., Fall of 1888. Ψ

JOHN D. WILKES, Manager, Gainsville, Tex.

Oxford Coll., Ala., 1879-82; Howard Coll., 1882-3. Orator of Philomathean Soc. at Oxford Coll., 1880. Orator for Philomathic Soc. at Howard Coll., in joint contest. Merchant at Sylacauga, Ala. Now Manager of Val. Peers' Dry Goods House.



BUTLER UNIVERSITY.

THIS institution was founded by the denomination known as "Christians," for the education of young men and women. From 1841 to 1849 the need of such an institution was discussed at their state meetings, and in the latter year it was decided to found an institution of the highest grade and to locate it at Indianapolis. It was called "The Northwestern Christian University." A liberal charter was obtained, authorizing the creation of a joint-stock company and the issuing of stock, the minimum amount of which was fixed at \$75,000 and the maximum at \$500,000. The charter, under its provisions, became a law on January 15, 1850. By June, 1852, subscriptions of stock amounting to \$75,200 had been made. The holders of this stock became the Corporation under the charter, and proceeded to the organization of the University by the election of a Board of Directors. This Board met for the first time on July 27, 1852. A site, containing twenty acres, was purchased and paid for in stock. Building plans were adopted, and the west wing of the main building was erected at a cost of \$27,000. The Preparatory Department was opened April 17, 1855, and on November first of that year the University received its first students.

There were four instructors and one hundred and thirteen students during the first year. The growth was gradual and steady in all directions, until the civil war opened, when there was a lessening of the number of instructors and students; but at its ending the growth continued, and in 1866 we find 271 students in attendance and the departments increased. In 1871 the attendance reached 345, which has not been exceeded since. In 1876 the number of matriculates had reached 4,493, of which 3,725 were young men and 768 young women. The catalogue for 1887-8 contains the names of 156 students and shows a corps of nine instructors, at the head of which is Allen R. Benton, LL.D. The present number of the alumni is about 300.

In 1873 an offer was received by the Board of Directors of a campus and \$150,000 for the erection of buildings, on condition that the institution be removed to Irvington, a suburban town four miles east of Indianapolis. It was accepted; the old site was subdivided and from the sale of a part of the lots \$163,000 was realized as early as 1877. The endowment previously raised was \$119,033, making an aggregate endowment, at that date, of \$282,033. The estimated value of the remaining lots was \$160,000. The present endowment is fast approaching \$500,000. In 1877 its name was changed to that which it now bears, "Butler University," in honor of Ovid Butler, on whose liberality, care and foresight the prosperity of the institution had so largely depended. The new buildings at Irvington were occupied in the Fall of 1876, and consist of the University Building and the Boarding Hall. The former is of brick trimmed with stone; is commodious and well arranged for its intended use. The Boarding Hall is also of brick and has accommodations for sixty students. In the College of Literature, Science and Arts, three courses of study are open to students—the Classical, the Philosophical and the Scientific. A post-graduate course has also been provided. Women are admitted to all classes of the University. Special prominence is given to the study of the sacred Scriptures in this institution, its chief benefactor, in 1876, having given \$46,700 as an endowment to promote "instruction in the Christian faith and Christian morality as taught in the sacred Scriptures." The institution is strictly denominational, although open to all on like terms.

THE RHO.

THE Rho Chapter, at Butler University, was established through the efforts of Leonard McCord, an alumnus of the Lambda, in the Spring of 1865. The institution was at this time known as the Northwestern Christian University, and was situated in the city of Indianapolis, where McCord was engaged in the practice of the law. Indianapolis was already becoming a centre of Sigma Chi strength, and, as Phi Delta Theta was the only fraternity then in the University, it was not difficult to enlist a half dozen of the very leaders of the institution. The greatest care, however, was used in the selection of the charter members; and when Charles W. Raymond, George W. Galvin, Edwin Taylor, Howard Cale, John Denton and Henry F. Kane had been secured, McCord was so impressed with the desirability of immediate action upon their petition, that his persistent and vigorous efforts aroused the Gamma to a degree of phenomenal activity. Waiting only for the color of authority, the charter was hastily granted under date of March 31, 1865, and the chapter was promptly instituted by McCord. It is even written that many chapters were altogether taken by surprise when they learned of the actual existence of the Rho, and that their remonstrances at the premature action of the "Parent Chapter" were very angry and of wide extent. Indeed, the usual calm of Sigma Chi waters was restored only when the genuine merit of the new chapter became known, and the Gamma had explained the emergency under which it had supposed its action had been taken, and had pledged itself never to stretch its constitutional prerogatives again.

It so happened that nearly all of the charter members occupied prominent places on the coming exhibitions and public performances of the college for that year; and when the various occasions came around and they proceeded to the discharge of their duties under the badge of the "White Cross," the sensation was pronounced. The chapter held regular weekly sessions, which were of great interest and value to its members. It grew rapidly in numbers and in excellence and was soon regarded as a power in college politics, seldom failing to accomplish what it sought. Its members were prominent, not only by reason of this strength, but because of their scholarly habits, their personal character and their individual reputation for manliness and intelligence. That they were able, genial and attractive fellows no one familiar with their after lives needs to be told. With the exception of an occasional spirited election in college politics and the customary incidents of student life, the annals of Rho have been quiet

and uneventful. In 1873 only two of its members returned to college, and again, in 1888, its numbers were reduced to two ; but in both instances, vigorous measures and the refusal of its members to initiate any but the best among their fellow students were rewarded with success. During recent years the membership has seldom been large ; but it has been as great as it is believed the attendance of the institution will permit ; and with one foot on the threshold of its increased financial prosperity, Rho stands ready to take prompt advantage of the University's advance.

At Butler University, Sigma Chi meets chapters of the following fraternities: Phi Delta Theta (1859) ; Delta Tau Delta (1875) ; Beta Theta Pi (1879-81) ; Kappa Alpha Theta (1874) ; Kappa Kappa Gamma (1878).

THE RHO.

BUTLER UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1866.

HOWARD CALE, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 A.B., A.M. LL.B., Indianapolis Law School, 1868. Del. to and Grand Annotator of Seventh Bien. Conv. Del. to Ninth Bien. Conv.
 Address, 526 Broadway.

GEORGE WASHINGTON GALVIN, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 LL.B., Indianapolis Law School, 1868. Butler Univ., 1861-5, except thirteen months spent as drummer and private in U. S. A. Del. to Natl. Liberal Republican Conv., Cincinnati, 1872. Law partner, at Kansas City, Mo., of Hon. Henry Clay Dean and Hon. Abner M. Jackson, and at Indianapolis of Hon. Samuel A. Huff. Author of "English Guy" (Western Review, 1866) and many short articles and poems.
 Office, 18½ N. Pennsylvania St.

HENRY F. KANE, Attorney at Law, †Indianapolis, Ind.

CHARLES UNDERWOOD RAYMOND, Manufacturer, Dayton, O.
 A.B., Univ. of Pa., 1866; A.M. Secy. of Dayton Mfg. Co. Brother of Henry I. and Thomas U. Raymond.

Class of 1867.

ALBERT TAYLOR BECK, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 A.B., A.M. First Honors of Class. Admitted to the Bar in 1870. Has been law partner of Congressman Bynum for some years.

JOHN DENTON, Attorney at Law, Fortville, Ind.
 A.B., A.M.

JOHN ARTHUR HOLMAN, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Special Certificate at graduation in lieu of diploma. A.M., 1878. LL.B., Indianapolis Law School, 1868. Pres. of Mathesian Lit. Soc. Ed. of *Review*, *idem*. Law Partner of Hon. Martin M. Ray, 1871. Judge of Superior Court of Marion Co., 1876-83. Chairman of Executive Committee of Ind. Delegation to Natl. Democratic Conv., 1888. Pres. of Meridian Club. Member of Gentlemen's Literary Club. Director of the Hendricks Monument Assn. Author of pamphlet, "The American Judiciary," 1883.
 Residence, 44 W. North St.

Class of 1868.

SCOT BUTLER, Teacher, Irvington, Ind.
 A.B., A.M. Attended Univs. of Halle and Berlin, Germany. Asst. Prof. in Indiana Univ., 1869-71. Prof. of the Latin Language and Literature in Butler Univ. since 1871.

JOHN VAN METER COYNER, Civil Engineer, Sugar Creek, Ind.
 Entered Butler Univ., 1861. In U. S. A., Miner's and Sapper's Brigade, 1863. Surveyor of Hancock Co., Ind. Drainage Commissioner and Sewer Engineer of Indianapolis. Has lived at Sugar Creek since 1877.

HENRY CLAY RAY, County Official Shelbyville, Ind.

A.M. Attended Law School in Washington, D. C., 1869. Admitted to the Bar in 1870. Practiced law in Danville and Shelbyville, 1870-5. Deputy Treasurer of Shelby Co., 1875-9; Deputy Auditor, *idem*, since 1879. Member of City Council, 1883-5. City Clerk, 1887-9.

EDWIN TAYLOR, Attorney at Law, Evansville, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Review* of Mathesian Lit. Soc; Orator at Spring Ex., *idem*, 1866; delivered address to graduates, *idem*, 1867, and anniversary address, 1868. Attended Seventh Bien. Conv. Practiced law in Indianapolis, 1869-82. General Solicitor of Evansville and Indianapolis, and Evansville and Terre Haute R. R. Cos., since 1883; President of former since 1884.

Address, 317 Third St.

Class of 1869.

CLARENCE B. BOWKER, Attorney at Law, † Indianapolis, Ind.

CHAUNCY BUTLER, Manufacturer, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Honors of Class. U. S. A., 132nd Ind. Vol. Inf., 1863-4. Dealer in Agricultural Implements in Minnesota, 1869-78. Manufacturer in Indianapolis since 1878.

Address, 268 Park Ave.

HENRY JAMESON, Physician, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1872. Member of Marion Co. Medical Assn. Pres. of Board of School Commissioners and member of New Board of Control of Indianapolis, Ind. Brother of Alexander Jameson.

WINFIELD SCOTT RAY, Journalist, Shelbyville, Ind.

B.S. Democratic candidate for State Senator, 1888. Editor and Proprietor of Shelbyville *Democrat*.

Class of 1870.

WILLIAM R. BURTON, Attorney at Law, Hastings, Neb.

Entered U. S. A. in 1861 at the age of 16 years. Served through the war. Pursued select course in college. Prin. of Acad. at Clayton and Brownsburg (Ind.) Admitted to the Bar at Liberty, Union Co., Ind., 1872. Was Proprietor and Editor of Salem (Ind.) *Republican*, and later, editorial writer for Indianapolis *Journal*. Removed to Columbus, Ind., 1875; Counsel of Turnpike Co., of Bartholomew Co., Ind. Served two terms as Probate Judge of Adams Co., Neb. Is now Judge of City Criminal Court of Hastings, Neb.

STOUGHTON G. LEONARD, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

¹ Is connected with Bradley, Holton & Co., Dealers in Agricultural Implements.
Address, Cor. of Wright and Sander Sts.

CHARLES BRUCE MOORES, Attorney at Law, Salem, Oregon.

A.B., Willamette Univ., Ore., 1870. LL.B., Univ. of Michigan, 1877. Law Dept., Univ. of Pa., 1875-6. Tutor in Willamette Univ., 1878. Draughtsman O. & C. R. R., 1871-5, at Portland, Ore. Ed. of *Oregon Daily Statesman*, 1880. Chief Clerk of House of Representatives of Oregon, 1880. Private Secy. of Governor of Oregon, 1882-7.

JAMES A. STEVENSON, Attorney at Law, Ladoga, Ind.

Class of 1871.

* JOHN H. HAMILTON, Clergyman, Syracuse, N. Y.

B.S. Died in 1873.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN KINNICK, Farmer, Rocklane, Ind.

A.B., A.M.

EDWIN THORNTON LANE, Farmer, Bainbridge, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Delivered Master's Oration and Anniv. Address before Pythonian Soc., 1874. Joint Representative of Putnam and Hendricks Counties in the Legislature of Ind., 1877. Del. to every Republican State Conv. since he became of age. Prin. of Bainbridge Schools seven years. Brother of Oscar F. Lane.

OSCAR FITZALLAN LANE, Clergyman, Bainbridge, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Delivered Address to Graduates, and Annual Address before Pythonian Soc., 1870. Elected first Ed. in Chief of the *Review*. Contributor to *Apostolic Times* and *Christian Standard*. Del. from Ill. to Genl. Christian Missionary Conv. in 1871 and 1872; from Ind. in 1874 and 1875. Pastor of Christian Churches in Ind., at Shelbyville, 1871-2; Greencastle, 1873; La Porte, 1874-5. Has been living on his farm at Bainbridge and preaching irregularly since 1876. Brother of Edwin T. Lane.

* GEORGE FRANCIS MARSTELLER, Manufacturer, Lafayette, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1865-8. At the age of 13 years, entered the 14th Army Corps, U. S. A., under Gen. Thomas, as a drummer boy in Co. C, 10th Ind. Vol. Inf. Was painter and manufacturer of carriages after leaving college, at Springfield, Mo., and Portland, Ore. Died July 30, 1879.

ROBERT H. MYERS, Contractor, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., A.M.

JAMES LAFAYETTE THORNTON, Journalist, Topeka, Kas.

B.S. Pres. of Pythonian Soc. Connected with *Topeka Daily Capital*, *Topeka Daily Commonwealth* and *Kansas Democrat*. Brother of Charles E. Thornton.

ULRIC ZWINGLE WILEY, Attorney at Law, Fowler, Ind.

B.S., Hanover Coll., 1867. LL.B., Northwestern Christian Univ., 1872. A.M., Hanover Coll., 1885. Teacher, 1868-70. Moved to Fowler, Ind., 1874. County Atty. of Benton Co., 1875-7. Proprietor and Ed. of the *Fowler Era*, 1876-7. Member of House of Representatives of Ind., 1883-5. Del. to Republican Natl. Conv. at Chicago, 1884. Atty. for C. I., St. L. & C. R. R. Co. since 1875. 32° Mason and member of Indiana Consistory.

Class of 1872.

SAMUEL C. AUSTIN, Civil Engineer, † Indianapolis, Ind.

WILLIAM H. HOSS, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Firm, Huntington, Hoss & Co.

WILLIAM RAY JEWELL, Journalist, Danville, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Review*. Lieut. in 72nd Ind. Vol. Inf. In State service as Capt. Chaplain of 7th Ind. Inf. two years. Ed. of *The Siege* one year; of the *Danville Daily and Weekly News* since 1876. Postmaster of Danville, Ill. Republican Elector in 1880 and in 1888. Member of American Inst. of Civics. Ed. of "History of the 72nd Regt. Ind. Vol. Inf.," 1882. Director, Vice-Pres. and Secy. of Ill. Printing Co., 12 years; elected Pres., *idem*, 1888. Re-appointed Postmaster of Danville, Ill., 1889.

GEORGE WASHINGTON MCGINNIS, Teacher, Granville, O.

B.C.L. Prof. of Mathematics in the State Normal School of Missouri, Kirksville, Mo.

LEANDER P. MITCHELL, Attorney at Law, New Castle, Ind.

B.S. LL.B., Ind. Univ., 1872. Served five months in 139th Ind. Vol. Inf. Elected Presidential Elector, on Republican Ticket, from 6th Dist. of Ind., 1888.

GRANVILLE P. PEALE, Clergyman, † Indianapolis, Ind.

CARTHON HENLEY RESSLER, Farmer, Hagerstown, Ind.

Class of 1873.

LEONIDAS WARREN BENBOW, Agent, † Galveston, Texas.

WALTER RALEIGH FERTIG, Attorney at Law, Noblesville, Ind.

A.B. Admitted to the Bar in 1874. Practiced in Indianapolis, 1874-6; in Noblesville since 1876. Present firm, Stevenson & Fertig.

HAROLD BANCROFT HIBBEN, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1868-72. In the Wholesale Dry Goods Business in Indianapolis since 1872. Firm, Murphy, Hibben & Co.

LOUIS NEWBERGER, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. Ed. of *University Review*. Pres. of and Orator for Mathesian Soc. Del. to Ninth and Tenth Bien. Convs. Admitted to the Bar in 1878. Practitioner in firm of Morris, Newberger & Curtis since 1880.

Residence, 124 E. Ohio St.

Class of 1874.

MILTON L. BLANEY, Merchant, † Indianapolis, Ind.

JEFFREY O. CUTTS, Clergyman, Owosso, Mich.

A.B. 86th Ind. Vol. Inf., 1862-5. Wounded at Missionary Ridge. Regular contributor of "Notes" to *Christian Evangelist* of St. Louis. Del. to Genl. Christian Missionary Conv. from New York and Pennsylvania. Pastor of Disciples' Churches, in Philadelphia two years; Covington, Pa., three and one-half years, and Lock Haven, Pa., two years.

MILTON D. DARNALL, Railroad Official, Kansas City, Mo.

Is now Soliciting Freight Agent of the Missouri Pacific Ry. Co.

Address, Room 224 Commercial Exchange, cor. Eighth and Wyandotte Sts.

* EMMETT SCOTT STILWELL, Attorney at Law, Shelbyville, Ind.

B.S. Died, May, 1884.

Class of 1875.

*JONATHAN BASH, Castleton, Ind.

OLIVER T. BOAZ, Attorney at Law, Pittsburg, Kas.

B.L. Heidelberg Univ., Germany.

JOHN BRADFORD HARPER, Civil Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S., Purdue Univ.

Δ Δ

OVID BUTLER JAMESON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1870-2; Univ. of Heidelberg and Berlin, Germany, 1872-4. Admitted to the Bar in Indianapolis, 1879. Representative of Marion County in Ind. Legislature, 1885.

Office, Rooms 5, 6 and 7, Blackford Block.

QUINCY ALDEN MYERS, Attorney at Law, Logansport, Ind.

A. B., 1875; A. M., 1878, Dartmouth Coll.; LL.B., Union Univ. (Albany Law School). Member of K. K. K. at Dartmouth Coll.; Ed. of *Dartmouth*; Orator to the President on Class Day, 1875. Deputy City Atty. of Logansport, ten years; City Atty., two years. Present Firm, Nelson & Myers.

Class of 1876.

CHARLES H. CATON, Clergyman, Leadville, Colo.

A.B., A.M. First in Class in Greek and Mathematics; Pres. of Mathesian Soc. Minister in Churches of the Disciples, Chicago and Macomb, Ill., five years; Harrodsburg, Ky., three years. Traveled in Europe, 1884-5. Student of Theol. and Philos., Yale Coll., 1886-7. Pastor of Congregational Church in Leadville, Colo., since 1887.

Address, 126 W. Sixth St.

CHARLES B. GRIFFITH, † Indianapolis, Ind.

WILLIAM NEWTON HARDING, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S., A.M., Hanover Coll. Teacher, 1876-80. Admitted to the Bar at Indianapolis in 1878. Pros. Atty. of 19th Judicial Circuit, 1881-3. Chairman of Republican County Central Committee, 1888. Office, 2½ W. Washington St. X

MERRILL MOORES, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., Yale Coll., 1878. Butler Univ., 1870-5, with exception of year 1872-3 spent in Willamette Univ., Ore. LL.B., Central Law School of Ind., 1880. At Yale: Second Prizes in Mathematics and Composition, 1876. Ed. in Chief of *Yale Daily News*, 1878. Vice-Pres. of Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1876. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Member of Meridian and Columbia Clubs.

Address, 18½ N. Pennsylvania St.

CHARLES H. PARSONS, Physician, Rushville, Ind.

M.D., Bellevue Medical Coll. Member of Rush Co. Medical Soc. and of Ind. State, and American Medical Assns.

JAMES A. ROBERTS, Clergyman, † Warsaw, Ind.

Class of 1877.

WILLARD W. HUBBARD, Coal Operator, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. Cashier of Citizens' Bank, Delphi, Ind., 1877-84. Treasurer of the Island Coal Co., Indianapolis, Ind., since 1884. Brother of Walter J. Hubbard.

Address, 84 E. Market St.

LEWIS WALLACE, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B. Brother of William M. and Ovid B. Wallace.

Class of 1878.

CHARLES F. BOWEN, Stock Breeder, Danville, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1874-7. Local Editor of *Hendricks County Republican*, 1881-5; Editor, *idem*, 1885-7. Is now engaged in the Breeding of Trotting Horses.

HORACE HINES FLETCHER, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1873-4; Student of French and German in Europe, 1875-7. Read law in office of Harrison, Hines & Miller. Engaged in Farming and Lumber Dealing for a time. At present law partner of Gen. John Coburn.

GEORGE WASHINGTON HADLEY, Merchant, Crawfordsville, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1872-5; Pres. of Mathesian Soc. In business in Crawfordsville since 1875. Now in the Wholesale Grocery business. Pres. of Wabash Valley Insurance Co. Now serving a second term in the City Council. Now Treasurer of Montgomery Co. Agricultural Assn. and Vice-Pres. of Home Building Assn.

OLIVER ROMEO JOHNSON, Journalist, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Pres. of Class; Ed. of *Mathesian Review*; Vice-Pres. of State Oratorical Assn.; Capt. of College Base Ball Nine. Del. to and Chairman of Committee on Arrangements of Twelfth Bien. Conv. Ed. on *Indianapolis Journal*, 1878-85; *Indianapolis News*, 1885-9; Correspondent of *Cincinnati Enquirer*, *Chicago Times*, *Boston Globe*, etc. Appointed Vice-Consul-General of U. S., at London, Eng., 1889.

Indianapolis residence, The Bates House.

London address, care of U. S. Consulate.

CHARLES EDGAR THORNTON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B. Pres. of Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1877; Pres. of Pythonian Soc. three times. Elected Member of Board of Directors of Butler Univ., 1888. Was Treasurer of Howe Pump and Engine Co., and Secy. of Indianapolis and Springfield R. R. Co. Teacher and Farmer at Bainbridge, Ind., until 1883. Admitted to the Bar, in 1885, before Dept. of Interior. U. S. Claim Attorney.

Address, 77½ E. Market St.

Class of 1879.

HENRY H. BOWEN, Merchant, Delphi, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1875-7. Engaged in the Grocery Business at Delphi since leaving college.

JOSEPH B. KEALING, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Member of the firm of Kealing & Hugg.

Office, Brandon Block.

EUGENE GLENROY KREIDER, Attorney at Law, Tacoma, Washington.

A.B. LL.B., Central Law School of Ind., 1882. Valedictorian of Senior Law Class; Class Day Orator; Alumni Orator at Indianapolis High School Reunion, 1878. Representative of Alumni at Dedication of Indianapolis High School building. Attendant of Indianapolis Public Library, 1879-82. Practiced law at Indianapolis, Ind., 1883-7; Tacoma, Washington, since 1887.

EDMUND GARFIELD LAUGHLIN, Clergyman, Springfield, Mo.

A.B. Represented Butler Univ. in Ind. State Oratorical Contest in 1875 and in 1876.

AUGUSTUS LYNCH MASON, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B., 1879; A.M., 1882, De Pauw Univ. Attended Butler Univ., 1873-6. Law Firm, McDonald, Butler & Mason, 1883-7. Has been practicing alone since 1887.

Address, 90½ E. Market St.

HARRY STEWART NEW, Journalist, Indianapolis, Ind.

Pursued special course, 1877-8. Reporter, City Editor and Managing Proprietor of the *Indianapolis Journal*.

Address, office of *Indianapolis Journal*.

BENJAMIN NORTHROP, Journalist, New York City.

Associate Editor of the *New York Daily Graphic*.

Address, care of *New York Daily Graphic*.

WILLIAM SAGE, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

HARRY WADE SMITH, City Official, Albuquerque, N. M.

Butler Univ., 1872-7. Professional Ball Player with Chicago, Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Ft. Wayne Clubs. Conductor on A. T. & S. F. R. R., 1885-6. Marshal of City of Albuquerque since 1887.

HORACE EMMET SMITH, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.M., Butler Univ.; A.M., Harvard Univ., 1882; Member of Historical Soc. at Harvard; attended Central Law School of Ind. Admitted to the Bar in 1882. Deputy City Atty. of Indianapolis, 1885.

Office, Room 11, When Block.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM FREDERICK ELLIOTT, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1881. Pres. of Mathesian Soc.; Class Poet; ranked First at Butler Univ. in Class of 1880. Contributor to *Central Law Journal*, *Encyclopedia of American and English Law*, etc. Joint author with his father, Judge Byron K. Elliott, of "The Work of the Advocate," (Published by the Bowen-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1888. 750 pp.) Deputy City Atty. of Indianapolis for some time. Practitioner at Indianapolis since 1881. Firm, Denny & Elliott. © ©

Office, Talbott Block.

HUGH GRIFFIS, †Irvington, Ind.

In the West since 1878.

EDWARD C. HELM, Minneapolis, Minn.

Is now at Minneapolis, Minn., with E. C. Atkins & Co., Mnfrs. of Saws.
Address, care of E. C. Atkins & Co.

OVID BUTLER WALLACE, Clerk, San Antonio, Tex.

Butler Univ., 1874-9; Central Law School of Ind., 1880. Clerk for Francis Smith, Caldwell & Co., San Antonio. Brother of Lewis and William M. Wallace.

WALTER OWEN WILLIAMS, Superintendent, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Class Orator. Ed. of *The Butler*, 1880. Asst. Supt. of E. C. Atkins & Co.'s Saw Manu-
factory since graduation.

Residence, 861 N. Meridian St.

WILLIAM A. WILSON, Atlanta, Ga.

Class of 1881.

CHARLES JOSHUA CARLE, Merchant, Milpitas, Cal.

Butler Univ., 1877-9. Was Reporter on *Journal of Commerce*, and afterwards Dealer in Pro-
duce at San Francisco and Fruit Farmer at Las Gates, Cal. Is now Dealer in General Merchan-
dise at Milpitas, Cal.

FRANK LEE DENNY, Officer, U. S. Navy, New York City.

Butler Univ., 1875-7; Columbian Univ. Law School, 1877-8. Ed. of *Review* at Butler Univ.
Contributor to *Washington Sunday Herald*, *Indianapolis Journal*, and to Army and Navy
magazines. Clerk in Treasury Dept., 1878-9. Secy. of Silver League, Washington, D. C.
Entered U. S. Navy, 1880. Commanded Marines on shore at Alexandria, Egypt, 1882, after
bombardment of English Navy; received thanks of King of Norway and Sweden for protection of
property, etc. With First Battalion of Marines, Isthmus of Panama, 1885. Complimented in
official reports. Is now First Lieut. of U. S. Marines, cruising on U. S. Steamship "Boston."
Brother of Caleb S. Denny.

Address, U. S. Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.

LAWSON M. HARVEY, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Firm, Ayres, Brown & Harvey.

Address, 36½ E. Washington St.

COLIN EDWARD KING, Clerk, New York City.

A.B. Class Prophet. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. With I., & St. L. R. R., Indianapolis, 1881-3; C. & A. Ry., Chicago, 1883-4; C., H. & D. R. R., Cincinnati, 1884-7. In the Genl. Passenger Dept. of N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R. since Feb., 1887.
Address, Room 37, 21 Cortland St.

JAMES MADISON LEATHERS, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. LL.B., Central Law School of Ind., 1883. Pres. of Senior Class, and of Mathesian Lit. Soc., 1881.
Office, Room 21, Vance Block.

JAMES WATKINSON LILLY, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1879-80. Clerk in R. R. Office, 1880-6. Hardware Merchant since 1886. Firm, Lilly & Stalnaker.
Address, 64 E. Washington St.

CHARLES WHITE MERRILL, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., 1882, A.M., 1885, Wabash Coll. Butler Univ., 1877-80. Is Dealer in Books and Stationery. Firm, The Bowen-Merrill Co.
Address, 16-18 W. Washington St. Δ X

CHARLES WASHINGTON MOORES, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., 1882, A.M., 1885, Wabash Coll. LL.B., Central Law School of Ind., 1883. Butler Univ., 1876-80. Founder and Ed. of *The Butler* (fraternity annual), 1879. Baldwin Prize Essayist at Wabash Coll., 1882. Contributor to "Sigma Chi Song Book." Grand Prætor of the Fourth Province, 1884-6. Law Firm, Pickens & Moores. U. S. Commissioner for Dist. of Ind., 1888. Ed. of revised edition of 7th and 11th Ind. Reports. Brother of Merrill Moores.
Residence, 232 N. Alabama St. Δ X

LOUIS MORGAN, Teacher, Ashland, Neb.

A.B., A.M. Teacher at Indianapolis, 1881-5. Supt. of Schools of Carthage, Ind., 1885-7. Is now Supt. of the Schools of Ashland, Neb.

Class of 1882.

WILLIAM BRENTON, Clerk, Peru, Ind.

WADE BUNKER, Clerk, † Council Bluffs, Ia.

Is now at Monrovia, Los Angeles Co., Cal., seeking relief from consumption, contracted in 1887.

JOHN NOBLE EFFINGER, Manager, Portland, Oregon.

Butler Univ., 1876-9. Secy. of Inter-State Oratorical Assn. Ed. of *Peru Sentinel*, 1879; *Michigan City Dispatch*, 1880. Clerk at Rico, Col., 1881. Secy. of Pierce Transfer Co., Portland, Ore., 1883-6. Proprietor of Union Fuel and Transfer Co. since 1886.
Address, 30 Ash St.

Class of 1883.

ROBERT LAYMAN DORSEY, Manufacturer, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B. Wabash Coll., 1880-1. Secy. and Treas. of the Tucker & Dorsey Mfg. Co., and of the Phoenix Castor Co.
Residence, 233 Central Avenue.

WALTER TENNEY BRANCH, Banker, Concordia, Kas.

Teacher at Orwell, Vt., 1881-2; Concordia, Kas., 1882-4, as Asst. Cashier of Cloud County Bank, 1883-4; Cashier of Traders' Bank, Kerwin, Kas., 1884-7; Secretary and Manager of Bankers' Loan and Trust Co., Concordia, Kas., since June, 1887.

JOHN PAUL FRAZEE, Farmer, Orange, Ind.

WILLIAM C. JOHNSON, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

CAREY ELMORE MORGAN, Clergyman, Wabash, Ind.

A.B., A.M. First Prize in College Oratorical Contest, 1881. Ed. of *The Butler*, 1882; Del. to, and Pres. of, Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1882; Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv, Principal of High School at Brownsburg, Ind., 1883-5. Entered Ministry of Disciples' Church, 1886. Pastor of Disciples' Churches, at Arcadia, Ind., 1886-7, and at Wabash, Ind., since 1887.

MILTON F. PARSONS, Accountant, Greensburg, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1879-81; De Pauw Univ., 1881. Traveling Salesman, 1881-4. Accountant in Denver, Colo., 1884. Raiser of Fine Horses at Rushville, Ind., 1884-9. Accountant for the Greensburg Furniture Co. since 1889. Brother of C. H. Parsons.

EDGAR WARREN SHIRLEY, Merchant, Danville, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1877-81. Dry Goods Merchant at Danville, Ind., since 1881.

GEORGE RUSS VAN VOORHESS, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1880-1. Live Stock Commission Merchant at Indianapolis since 1881, at the Stock Yards.

Address, Stock Yards.

Class of 1884.

ALBERT MUNSON CHAMBERLAIN, Teacher, Fairfield, Neb.

A.B. A.M., 1885. Orator on Spring Ex. of Mathesian Soc., 1884; Class Poet; Del. to Interstate Oratorical Assn., 1884.; Prof. of Greek in Fairfield Coll., Neb., 1885-9. Clergyman in the Church of the Disciples. Elected to Chair of Latin of Christian Univ., Lincoln, Neb., 1889.

CASSIUS CLAY HADLEY, Attorney at Law, Danville, Ind.

LL.B., De Pauw Univ., 1886. Butler Univ., 1880-3. Teacher of Avon (Ind.) High School, 1883-4; Sutton (Neb.) High School, 1884-5. County Atty. of Scott Co., Kas., 1886-8; City Atty. of Scott City, Kas., 1887-9; Atty. at Danville, Ind., since 1889.

WALTER JOHN HUBBARD, Bank Clerk, Delphi, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1880-3. Pres. of Mathesian Soc. Ed. of *The Butler*. Del. to State Oratorical Assn. Connected with Shirk Syndicate of Banks. In Bank at Delphi since 1883.

WILLIAM CLEMENT SMITH, Civil Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. M.S., 1888. Teacher, 1884-6. Elected Surveyor of Marion County, 1886; re-elected, 1888. Address, Room 29, Court House.

Class of 1885.

RICHARD FREDERICK BIGGER, Physician, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. M.D., Ind. Medical Coll., 1887. Physician and Surgeon since 1887. Address, 431 Virginia Ave.

ARTHUR VOORHEES BROWN, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Admitted to the Bar in Feb., 1886. Attorney at Law since 1886. Address, 100 E. Washington St.

L. H. EAVY, Banker, Hagerstown, Md.

LEWIS ANDERSON FRAZEE, Liveryman, Connersville, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1879-83. Farmer at Orange, Ind., 1883-7. Breeder of Draft Horses, and Liveryman in Connersville since 1883.

EDMUND H. HINSHAW, Attorney at Law, Fairbury, Neb.

A.B. Orator of Class at Graduation. Pres. of Mathesian Lit. Soc. Attended Spiceland Acad. and Valparaiso Normal School. Principal of Acton (Ind.) High School, 1885-7; Fairbury (Neb.) High School, 1887-8. Del. to Republican State Convention of Ind., 1886. Secy. of Star Soap Co., Fairbury, Neb., 1888. Admitted to the Bar at Fairbury, Neb., 1888. Law Firm, Letton & Hinshaw.

CHARLES ALMUS MARSTELLER, Liveryman, Chicago, Ill.

Ph.B. Purdue Univ., 1877-81; Butler Univ., 1882-5. Pres. of Athletic, Base and Foot Ball Assns.; Del. to State Oratorical Assn.; Class Prophet. Administrator of his father's estate, 1888-9. Liveryman in Chicago, Ill., since 1889. Firm, Davis & Marsteller. $\Delta \Delta$
Address 239 and 241 S. Paulina St.

ROBERT ROSECRANS SLOAN, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Class of 1886.

THOMAS UNDERWOOD RAYMOND, Physician, New York City.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll. Brother of Charles U. and Henry I. Raymond.

FRANKLIN BACHE VANNUYS, Physician, Lebanon, Ind.

M.D., Ohio Medical Coll., 1888. Butler Univ., 1881-4; Indiana Univ., 1885. Physician with his father at Lebanon since March, 1888.

Class of 1887.

ALVAH CURTIS BRAZINGTON, Civil Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1881-4. Traveling Salesman, 1885-6. Is now Deputy County Surveyor of Marion Co., Ind.
Address, 68 Ingals Block.

HENRY POORE CLARKE, Student, Indianapolis, Ind.

A.B., Univ. of Wooster, 1887. Butler Univ., 1881-6. Student of Law.

ALEXANDER JAMESON, Dentist, Indianapolis, Ind.

D.D.S., Philadelphia Dental Coll., 1888; Butler Univ., 1881-5. Brother of Henry Jameson.
Address, 20½ W. Ohio St.

HORATIO NELSON KELSEY, Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Butler Univ., 1885-6. Founder and Ed. in Chief of the *Butler Collegian*; Pres. of Mathesian Soc. Senior Major and A. D. C. on Gov. Gray's Military Staff. Accountant for Henry Coe & Co., Indianapolis, Ind., 1886-8. Special Agent of London Assurance Corporation, at Chicago, Ill., since 1888.

Address, 208 La Salle St.

WALTER NOBLE SUIT, Attorney at Law, Frankfort, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1884-6. City Ed. of *Frankfort Daily News*, 1887-8. Read law with his father, Judge Joseph C. Suit, and was admitted to the Bar in 1886. Member of Knights of Pythias, and Red Men, and of "The Leaves" (literary and social club).

Class of 1888.

EDGAR GREENWOOD BARTON, Real Estate Agent, Wabash, Kas.

Butler Univ., 1883-4. Dealer in Groceries at Hillsboro, Ind., 1884-5. Real Estate and Loan Agent at Wabash, Kas., since 1885.

ANDREW EDWARD HARMAN, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1886-7. Founder, Associate Ed. and Business Mngr. of *Butler Collegian*, 1886. Member of Ball Nine. Accountant for Tucker and Dorsey Mnfg. Co., 1887-9; Commission Merchant since 1889.

Address, 200 W. Pearl St.

OSCAR CLEMENS HELMING, Student, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ph.B. Second Prize, Sophomore Essay Contest; Literary Ed. of *Butler Collegian* two years; Pres. of Mathesian Soc. Class Prophet. Student of Medicine since 1888.

Address, 128 Coburn St.

Class of 1889.

ROBLEY DUNGLISON BLOUNT, Physician, Kokomo, Ind.

M.D., Ind. Medical Coll., 1889. Butler Univ., 1883-7; Ind. Medical Coll., 1887-9.

EDGAR B. COTTON, Druggist, Peru, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1882-4. Druggist since 1884, one year each, at Tipton and Spencer, Ind.

WILLIAM GLANTON IRWIN, Banker, Columbus, Ind.

B.S. Pres. of Local Oratorical Assn., 1885-6 and 1887-8; Pres. of Local Athletic Assn., 1888; Manager of Base Ball and Glee Clubs, 1888, and of *Butler Collegian*, 1888-9; Pres. of Ind. Oratorical Assn., 1888-9; Class Prophet. Del. to Sixteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs. Cashier of Irwin's Bank, Columbus, Ind.

URBAN CECIL MALLON, Francesville, Ind.

Ph.B. Pres. of Mathesian Soc.; Ed. of *Butler Collegian*, 1888.

WILLIAM MALCOLM WALLACE, Merchant, Portland, Ore.

Butler Univ., 1883-6. Clerk for First Natl. Bank, Chicago, 1886-7; for U. S. Engineers, Portland, 1887. Commission Merchant—Coal, Lime, etc. Brother of Ovid and Lewis Wallace.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM ROSS HADLEY, Druggist, Plainfield, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1886-7. Brother of George W. Hadley.

EDWARD DWIGHT KINGSBURY, Indianapolis, Ind.

Member of Base Ball and Foot Ball Teams.

RAY D. MEEKER, Student, Sullivan, Ill.

Capt. of Foot Ball Team, 1887; Capt. and Pitcher of Base Ball Team, 1888. Student of Law, since 1888.

BERT FRANK MILLER, Elmore, O.

Hiram Coll., O., two years; Champion Boxer, *idem*, 1885. Clerk at Rockford, Ill., 1887-8. Student in Spencerian Business Coll., Cleveland, O.

Class of 1891.

HARRY WARD BAKER, Traveling Salesman, Lebanon, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1886-7. Is now Traveling Salesman for John V. Farwell & Co., Wholesale Dealers in Dry Goods, Chicago, Ill.

PERRY HAY,

Irvington, Ind.

HOWARD DELANO MOORE,

Danbury, Ct.

Butler Univ., 1887-8.

LEWIS JEFFERSON THOMPSON,

Manufacturer,

Edinburg, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1886-8. Brother of James S. Thompson.

JAMES SAMUEL THOMPSON,

Manufacturer,

Edinburg, Ind.

Butler Univ., 1885-7. Clerk and Asst. Bookkeeper in Blue River Starch Works, Edinburg, Ind., July to Nov., 1887. In business in Boston, Mass., Nov., 1887, to July, 1888. Now with Blue River Starch Works. Brother of Lewis J. Thompson.

Class of 1892.

CHARLES BROWN,

Gallandet, Ind.

Acton (Ind.) Normal School, 1883-5. Teacher in Public Schools, 1885-7. Student in Butler Univ. since 1887. Brother of Arthur V. Brown.

DANIEL LAYMAN,

Irvington, Ind.

Class of 1893.

ROBERT P. LEAVITT,

Vernon, Ind.

LA GRANGE SYNODICAL COLLEGE.

THIS institution, unlike all others noticed in this Catalogue, except the Polytechnic College of the State of Pennsylvania, has come and gone. Although its days were few and its record necessarily brief, it has been with much difficulty that the few facts here recorded concerning it have been gathered. It was founded in 1856, and at first received the name of "The College of the Synod of Memphis," a Presbyterian body. For several years this Synod had been agitating the founding of a school of its own; and in 1856 the Masonic Fraternity offered a subscription of \$35,000 to the Synod, on condition that its contemplated college be located at La Grange, Tennessee. This subscription was originally made by the Masonic order with the view of founding there a college of its own.

The Synod at once began the erection of a building, Ionic in design, and costing about \$75,000. It was completed, and in the fall of 1857 the work of the institution began, with Rev. John H. Grey, D.D., as President, and Rev. J. N. Waddell, D.D., as Professor of Languages; Col. J. L. Meigs, as Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, and John R. Blake, Professor of Natural Sciences. Dr. George R. Grant was Lecturer on Physiology, and Hon. J. W. C. Watson, Lecturer on International Law. For an opening in that day and in that section of the country, the corps of instructors warranted high expectations for the future. During the first year one hundred and nineteen students were enrolled. The next year two additional instructors were added, and one hundred and twenty-six students were in attendance. At the close of the college year of 1860, Dr. J. N. Waddell had become President, owing to the resignation of Dr. Grey, and Dr. Grey and William A. Eakin, D.D., had been added to the corps of professors. The college opened for the year 1860-1 under favorable auspices, but at the outbreak of the war it was suspended indefinitely, and the students entered the Confederate Army. An attempt was made to open it in the autumn of that year, but the fall of Fort Donaldson brought the exercises to a close. The college building was used as a hospital at different times by the opposing armies, and was greatly damaged during the war—so greatly as to render it useless for college purposes. After the war it was not reopened.

Probably no other college in our country, having equally bright prospects at its opening, so soon ended its work. It must be said that its destruction was wholly the result of the war. No lack of judgment, or want of faithfulness on the part of its friends can be laid to their charge. It went down amid the general disarrangement that prevailed at the time throughout the Border States. Had its roots through long years taken deeper hold, it might have been resuscitated after the war, but being in its infancy the shock that it received wholly destroyed its promising life.

THE ORIGINAL SIGMA.

THE history of the original Sigma Chapter was brief and uneventful, and only its simplest outlines now survive in the misty recollections of its handful of members. It was organized as a body of petitioners by William C. Baskin, a member of the original Pi Chapter, during the session of 1859-60; and a charter was granted on September 27, 1860. The institution, then four years of age, was enjoying the brightest prospects, and the chapter was born into the atmosphere of youthful vigor and recognized prosperity, which then surrounded everything connected with La Grange. But the civil war broke out, and a few short months were all its span of life. Early in 1861 the college suspended never to reopen; and ten of the eleven members of the chapter promptly enlisted in the service of the South. Dr. Morrison Munford, now the famous editor of the *Kansas City Times*, and Hon. Holmes Cummins, the distinguished jurist and railroad official of Memphis, Tenn., were the officers in whose custody the charter and archives belonged, and when they enlisted in the Confederate Army at the very outbreak of hostilities, they placed these documents in the hands of Cummins' father for safe keeping. Through all the varying fortunes of the war, which carried separation and death into the ranks of the little band of friends, the records of the chapter were preserved and were recently returned by Dr. Munford to the archives of the fraternity. The charter bears the official signature of Frank Baker, since distinguished on the Chicago Bench, and J. W. Cunningham, the well-known publisher of St. Paul; and on its yellow parchment are the names of Robert S. Capelle, Joseph M. Carothers, Edward G. Miller, William C. Baskin, Holmes Cummins, R. A. Gilmer, R. M. McClellan, W. H. Bolton and Morrison Munford. They were men worthy of the confidence and brotherhood of Sigma Chi; and the fraternity is proud of the brief record of the chapter they founded, with its story of boyish heroism and chivalric self-sacrifice for the honor of country and of home.

THE ORIGINAL SIGMA.

LA GRANGE SYNODICAL COLLEGE.

Class of 1861.

* ROBERT S. CAPELLE, Soldier, Copiah, Miss.
C. S. A., 1861-4. Mortally wounded at battle of Franklin, Tenn., Nov. 30, 1864, and died a few days afterward.

* JOSEPH MEEK CAROTHERS, Soldier, Houston, Miss.
La Grange Synodical Coll., 1859-61. C. S. A., 11th Miss. Vol. Inf., 1861-2. Wounded in the second battle of Manassas Junction, Va., Sept., 1862. Died at house of Dr. McCrea, near the battlefield, Dec. 31, 1862.

Class of 1862.

WILLIAM CANDAR BASKIN, Merchant, Tupelo, Miss.
La Grange Synodical Coll., 1858-9; Erskine Coll., Due West, S. C., 1859-61. At latter, stood third in class of twenty-five. Elected Pres. of Lit. Soc. and Valedictorian to Senior Class, 1861. Elected Del., from Original Pi Chapter, to Second Bien. Conv. Capt., C. S. A., in Miss. Vol. Inf., 1861-4. Fulton, Miss., 1864-70; Tupelo, Miss., since 1870. County Supt. of Education of Itawamba Co., Miss., 1869-70. Is now Dealer in Furniture. Original II

P. H. BUFORD, Planter, Horn Lake, Miss.

* R. A. GILMER, Soldier,
Entered C. S. A. in 1861. Reported killed during the war.

MORRISON MUNFORD, Journalist, Kansas City, Mo.
M.D., Missouri Medical Coll., 1868. La Grange Synodical Coll., 1860-1. C. S. A., 1861-5; in Co. C, 9th Tenn. Vol. Inf., till wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of Murfreesboro, Tenn., 1862. On detailed service in office of Medical Purveyor at Atlanta, Ga., after his exchange in June, 1862, till the close of the war. Farmer, Teacher and Medical Student, 1865-8. Associate Founder and Editor of the *Tipton Weekly Record*, 1867. In real estate operations in Nemaha Co., Kas., 1868-9, and in Kansas City, Mo., 1869-71. Ed. of monthly real estate paper, the *Index*, Kansas City, 1869-71. Manager and part owner of *Kansas City Times* since 1871. Del. from 8th Congressional Dist. to Natl. Democratic Convs., St. Louis, 1876; Cincinnati, 1880. Del. at large from Mo. to Natl. Democratic Conv., Chicago, 1884.
Address, Care of *The Times*.

THOMAS SPIGHT, Attorney at Law, Ripley, Miss.
La Grange Synodical Coll., 1860-1; Purdy Coll., 1859. C. S. A., 34th Miss. Vol. Inf., Capt. of Co. B, 1861-5. Teacher, 1865-73. Attorney at Law since 1873. Founder of *Southern Sentinel*, Ripley, Miss., 1879; Ed., *idem*, 1879-84. Represented Ripley Co. in Miss. State Legislature, 1874-80. Presidential Elector on Democratic Ticket. Dist. Atty. of Second Judicial Dist. of Miss. since 1884.

Class of 1863.

W. H. BOLTON, Farmer, Pontoloc, Miss.

C. S. A., Miss. Vol. Inf., 1861-5. Merchant Miller near Pontoloc, Miss., 1865-80. Farmer since 1880. Member of Constantine Chapter.

HOLMES CUMMINS, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

La Grange Synodical Coll., 1860-1. First in Class; Soc. Orator for Commencement, 1861. C. S. A., 1861-5; Private, First Lieut., Adj., of 9th Tenn. Vol. Inf.; Adj. of Brigade, etc. Admitted to the Bar in 1866. Ed. of Tipton *Record*, 1868. Representative in Tenn. State Legislature, 1872-6. Del. to every Democratic State Conv. in Tenn., since 1867. Chairman of Dem. State Conv., 1878. Pres. of Memphis, Paducah and Northern R. R. Co., 1879-81. Director and General Counsel of Chesapeake, Ohio and Southwestern R. R. Co. since 1881. Counsel of Louisville, New Orleans and Texas Ry. Co. since 1883. Vice-Pres. of Memphis, Ark. and Texas R. R. Co. Director in First Natl. Bank of Memphis. Pres. of Electric St. Ry. Co., etc.

Address, 56 E. Court St.

* EDWARD G. MILLER, Soldier, Pontoloc, Miss.

C. S. A., Lieut. in Miss. Vol. Cav. under Gen. Forrest. Killed in battle near Moscow, Miss.

* R. M. McCLELLAN, Student, Memphis, Tenn.

Died at his home in Memphis, Tenn., 1861.



COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY.

THE College of New Jersey may be said to have been founded by the friends of what is known as the "Log College." Most of them had received their training within its humble walls. The "Log College" was a classical school of a high order founded by Rev. Wm. Tennent, an Irish Presbyterian, for the education of young men for the ministry. He was a trained classical scholar, and the men that went forth from his school were mostly learned, earnest, and successful. They were largely instrumental in founding not only the College of New Jersey, but also Dickinson, Jefferson, Hampden-Sidney and Washington. As a corporation the College of New Jersey dates from 1746. It opened to students in 1747 at Elizabethtown. Jonathan Dickinson was its first President, holding office from May to October, 1747. In 1748 it was removed to Newark, N. J., and there remained until 1756, when it was taken to Princeton. Nassau Hall had been built for it there and named in honor of William III, of the house of Nassau. This building is now in use. It has been twice burned and rebuilt, the walls resisting the fire each time. During the revolutionary war it was used by both armies for barrack and hospital purposes. In 1768, Rev. John Witherspoon, D.D., became President, and a few years later he and two of the alumni, Richard Stockton and Benjamin Rush, signed the Declaration of Independence.

The most prosperous period in the history of the College began with the presidency of Rev. James McCosh, D.D., LL.D., in 1868. Active and energetic, he carefully watched and rapidly advanced its interests. Its funds have been greatly augmented, its faculty enlarged, the number of students increased, a wider scope given to the range of studies, fifteen large, substantial and costly buildings erected, and the accessories of a well-equipped college multiplied on every hand. Among its benefactors are the names of Messrs. James Lenox, John J. Blair, N. Norris Halstead, John C. Green, Henry G. Marquand, Robert Bonner, Robert L. Stuart, Alexander Stuart, George W. Musgrave, George M. Grier, William Libbey, Robert Garrett and Susan Brown,—each having given tens of thousands of dollars for its advancement. John C. Green's gift of \$750,000 founded the School of Science, erected a library building and aided in other work. Marquand's \$125,000 built the chapel. Libbey's \$350,000 founded the museums of Geology and Archæology and built the University Hotel. Within the last fifteen years three millions of dollars have been contributed; and all that money could do to make it a college of the highest order has been done. There are seventy-seven scholarships worth from \$50 to \$60 per annum; eleven fellowships, giving from \$250 to \$600 per year, and numerous prizes. A School of Philosophy has lately been established, for which purpose Mrs. Robert L. Stuart gave \$150,000. The library contains 75,000 volumes. The Board of Trustees is a self-perpetuating body, holds and administers its property, appoints its Faculty and makes the laws governing both Faculty and students, one of which forbids the students becoming members of Greek-letter fraternities. It is strictly a denominational college, being under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church. Its range of work is not that of a university, but it is wider than can strictly be called collegiate. The School of Science is well equipped and a School of Electrical Engineering is to be opened in September, 1889. The corps of professors and instructors numbers 39. The number of students in the academic schools is about 500. No college in America does better work than Princeton.

It is to be hoped that the Greeks may yet approve themselves to the Board of Trustees and be permitted to re-enter Princeton. It stands alone among institutions of a high order in prohibiting them. There are a few colleges of lower standing, where narrowness of views and pedagogic conceptions of college government prevail, that take a similar stand, but for a college where young men are treated with frankness and confidence, and where they are supposed to be possessed of a manly sense of right and disposed to do justly, to limit their freedom in this respect is unworthy the intelligence of its directors. The pretext has been that the fraternities would destroy the two secret literary societies, Whig and Clio, institutions coeval with the College.

THE SIGMA.

THE Sigma was first established at the College of New Jersey in 1869. An application for a charter was forwarded to the Parent Chapter as early as January of that year ; and Stacy B. Opdyke, of Upsilon, in a letter to Theta Chapter dated March 4, 1869, writes : "I was present at the initiation of the new chapter, and found the petitioners to be a first-class set." The ceremonies of initiation were conducted by the Phi Chapter. The start seemed propitious ; but on account of the pronounced hostility of the college authorities little communication was had between the chapter and the fraternity at large. There appears to have been opposition to the original establishment of the chapter, and owing to their uncertain means of information its members gave easy credence to an apparently well authenticated report of the revocation of their charter, which reached them about a year after their organization. The chapter at once disbanded, the majority of its members uniting with other fraternities ; and it has not been recognized as a branch of the fraternity.

In 1875 there was a strong sentiment at Princeton against the anti-fraternity regulations, on the part of the students, and a temporary laxity in their enforcement by the authorities. Taking advantage of what then seemed to indicate a change of policy, a number of fraternities attempted to enter the institution. Sigma Chi happened to have in the College a member of the Mu Chapter, Oren Britt Brown, a royal good fellow, who had carried his Sigma Chi zeal with him from Denison to Princeton. Through his efforts the Sigma was reorganized and a charter was granted on June 17, 1875, to Leighton Finley, Rolla Wells, George S. Aderton, William B. Van Lennep and O. Britt Brown. For a time things went along swimmingly with the chapter, and the prospects for an open existence seemed to brighten ; but in the Spring of 1876 the hostility of the faculty abruptly revived ; about fifty students were charged with violation of the law, and over half of them were suspended, Brown among the others. The chagrin of Britt and his fellows in distress—many of whom were about to graduate—can be imagined better than told. However, after much negotiation and difficulty the offenders were permitted to return, upon giving pledges and assurances which they felt to be unjust, and which they were now determined to fulfill no further than the letter of their obligations would compel. In this determination they found abundant support among the best fellows in

the institution; and a method of evading the law was speedily devised. Thereafter no students were initiated at Princeton; but under the claim that the rules of the institution were accepted under duress and could not be considered obligatory when the student was not in college, the future members of Sigma were initiated during vacation by the Phi Chapter at Easton, Pennsylvania. It was an evasion, but it was successful, and for a number of years the chapter enjoyed much prosperity. Its members were in many ways among the most prominent fellows in college. They were the leaders of the various student organizations, and especially of the college athletics; and many a laurel was brought to "Old Nassau" by the members of Sigma. The formality of a fraternity chapter was not maintained; no badges were ever worn, and during college sessions the Sigma existed only as a band of mutual friends; but their identity and fraternal unity was known and respected. Largely in order to counteract their influence, the faculty gave their consent and favor to the founding of the "Ivy Club," which, in its conception and its practice, is a local Greek-letter fraternity, with an attractive chapter house upon the college campus. By their action in this matter and in many other ways, the authorities of Princeton have shown that their hostility to the fraternities is due to a total misconception of their legitimate influence and character. A fair and candid consideration would speedily convince them that the fraternity system of to-day is properly chargeable with none of the objections they have urged against it. No other institution of any prominence now bars its doors against these fraternal societies, with their beneficent influences of home and culture and manliness and enduring friendship. The faults with which they have been charged were the abuses of youth; and the fraternities have done more for the eradication of boyish folly and the uplifting of manliness in American colleges, than all the prohibitory legislation of professors and trustees. Boy nature is human nature, and coercion does not always render it attractive. It was only when the Sigma discovered that it could successfully defy the President of Princeton, that the fraternity sat down to consider whether it was worth while to maintain a *sub rosa* organization under an evasion of laws which owed their birth to misapprehension and their continuation to Scotch stubbornness. The manly reason won the day, as it always has in the history of the fraternity; and Sigma Chi freed itself of even the suspicion of violating an honorable obligation, the letter of which had always been respected. The chapter, of its own accord, ceased to make initiations, and in 1882 the Sigma graduated its last member until that day when Princeton shall cease to be opposed to the educational intelligence of the country.

The following fraternities have established chapters at the College of New Jersey: Beta Theta Pi (1843-50 and 1878-80); Delta Kappa Epsilon

(1845-57); Zeta Psi (1850); Delta Psi (1851-63); Chi Psi (1851-7); Kappa Alpha (1852-6); Phi Kappa Sigma (1853-76); Sigma Phi (1853-5); Delta Phi (1854-79); Chi Phi (1854); Theta Delta Chi (1863-7). Chi Phi claims to have been originally founded at Princeton in 1824. No authoritative statement can be made as to the present existence of *sub rosa* chapters.

THE SIGMA.

COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY.

Class of 1876.

OREN BRITT BROWN, Attorney at Law, Dayton, O.
 A.B., A.M. Denison Univ., 1871-4. County Clerk of Montgomery Co., 1882-5. Del. to Natl. Republican Conv., Chicago, 1888. M

ORVILLE SANFORD BRUMBACK, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.
 A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1879. Wooster Univ., 1871-3. Commencement Speaker, 1876. Member of Ohio House of Representatives, 1886-8.
 Law Offices, 1, 2, 3 and 4 Kaufman Place. B, @ @

LEIGHTON FINLEY, Officer in U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
 A.B., A.M. Aiken, S. C., 1876-7; Washington, D. C., 1877-9; appointed to U. S. Army, Sept., 1879, as Second Lieut., 15th U. S. Inf., and transferred to 10th U. S. Cav., Nov. 11, 1879. Member of Order of the Cincinnati, State Society of S. C.

WILLIAM TALMAGE KAUFMAN, Manager, Plainfield, N. J.
 A.B., A.M. Alderman of Plainfield, 1882-3. Assistant Manager of Commercial Union Assurance Co. of London.
 Business address, 58 William St., New York City.

WILLIAM BIRD VAN LENNEP, Physician, Philadelphia, Pa.
 A.B., A.M. M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll., 1880. Ward's Island Hospital, N. Y. City, 1880-1; Philadelphia, 1881-2; Special Student at Univ. of Vienna, 1882-4; Philadelphia since Jan., 1884. Scholarship Gold Medal, 1880. Member of Coll. Boat Crew; Coll. Base Ball Nine; Coll. Glee Club. Author of numerous articles in medical journals. Brother of Edward J. Van Lennep.
 Address, 1421 Spruce St.

Class of 1877.

GEORGE SIDNEY ADERTON, Commission Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.

RICHARD WILDE WALKER, Attorney at Law, Huntsville, Ala.
 A.B., A.M. Washington and Lee Univ., 1873-4; Coll. of N. J., 1874-7. Z

ROLLA WELLS, Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.
 Address, 509 Olive st.

Class of 1878.

COURTLANDT CHARLES CLARKE, Manufacturer, Sing Sing, N. Y.
 B.S. Capt. of Coll. Boat Club, 1876-8; Member of Coll. Base Ball Nine; Member of Coll. Foot Ball Team. Chicago, Ill., 1878-9; Sing Sing since 1879. Proprietor of Arcade File Works.
 Office, 99 Reade St., New York City.

ROBERT McCALMONT,
C.E.

Attorney at Law,

Franklin, Pa.

* F. SIDNEY PAPIN,

Physician,

Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1881. Died at Hacienda of Carralitos, in the Sierra Madre, Mexico, Jan. 1, 1889, while on a trip in search of relief from consumption. Buried, Jan. 8, 1889, at Keokuk, Ia.

EDWARD JAMES VAN LENNEP,

Teacher,

Great Barrington, Mass.

A.B., A.M. Prin. of Sedgwick Inst. Brother of William B. Van Lennep.

Class of 1879.

DANIEL MOREAU BARRINGER,

Attorney at Law,

Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1882. Member of Coll. Foot Ball Team.
Address, 407 Walnut St.

CHARLES BURBANK,

Henderson, Ky.

*EDGAR FARRIS EWING,

Decatur, Ill.

Died, Aug. 26, 1884.

EDWARD FURMAN,

South Amboy, N. J.

A.B. Capt. of Coll. Base Ball Nine.

WILLIAM H. MCCREERY,

St. Louis, Mo.

HENRY LEE MINOR,

Attorney at Law,

Evansville, Ind.

Asst. Pros. Atty.

ROBERT MCKEAN NAZRO,

Commission Merchant,

Milwaukee, Wis.

Coll. of N. J., 1875-6. Hardware Merchant nine years. Commission Merchant since 1885.
Address, 682 Van Buren St.

WILLIAM FANNING WICKHAM,

St. Louis, Mo.

A.B. LL.B., St. Louis Law School, 1881. Third Honor in 1881.
Address, 1712 Lucas Place.

ALBERT WYLLY,

Savannah, Ga.

Class of 1880.

BLAND BALLARD,

Attorney at Law,

Louisville, Ky.

A.B. LL.B., Louisville Law School, 1882. Capt. of Coll. Foot Ball Team, 1878-9; Manager of Coll. Base Ball Nine, 1880.

FRANCIS THEODORE BRYAN, JR.,

Insurance Agent,

St. Louis, Mo.

A.B. Brother of Pendleton T. Bryan.
Address, 654 Locust St.

Class of 1881.

DAVID CASTLEMAN BRECKINRIDGE,

Merchant,

New York City.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., St. Louis Law School, 1883. Practitioner of law at St. Louis, Mo., 1883-9.
Dealer in Railway Supplies in New York City since 1889. Firm, Martin & Breckinridge.
Office, Mills Building, 15 Broad St.

CHARLES RYLE DANFORTH, Importer, Paterson, N. J.
A.B.

* ROBERT RODGERS SHELLABARGER, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.
A.B., A.M. LL.B., Columbian Univ., 1883. Atty. at Law in Washington, D. C., 1883-9. Died
in Jan., 1889. *Vide, Washington Post*, Jan. 12, 1889.

Class of 1882.

PENDLETON TAYLOR BRYAN, Attorney at Law, St. Louis, Mo.
A.B. LL.B., St. Louis Law School, 1884. Class Honor in Law School. Brother of Francis T.
Bryan.
Address, 506 Olive St.

CHARLES DENBY, JR., Attorney at Law, Evansville, Ind.
A.B., A.M. Member of Junior Honor Roll; Treas. of *Nassau Literary Magazine*, 1881-2;
Business Manager of Glee Club, 1882.



ROANOKE COLLEGE.

THE Virginia Collegiate Institute, which was established at Salem in 1847, by an Act of the Virginia Legislature, was erected into a College in 1853. At that time, outside of its charter, there was little to entitle it to its new name. It had a library of 140 volumes, and a property in lands and buildings worth \$10,000, upon which there was a debt of \$8,000. It had an overworked and underpaid faculty of several members. Its strongest point was that it had a thoroughly strong man at its head, Rev. D. F. Bittle, D.D. At great personal sacrifice he led it forward in its struggling years, before, during, and after the late war. During that life-destroying conflict its doors were kept open, and the college bell rang its daily call to peaceful tasks. Under President Bittle's efficient administration the small library increased until a building was needed for its accommodation, which was erected to his memory in 1879.

The college buildings now consist of a spacious main edifice, enlarged by wings; two three-story buildings, one on the east and one on the west of the main building, and the library building. All of these are substantially built of brick and are well suited to their uses. The college grounds contain about twenty acres. A most luxuriant grove covers the grounds in front of the buildings, made up of forest and ornamental trees, interspersed with shrubbery and carpeted with green. A recreation ground of five acres, in addition, is provided for field sports, which are encouraged. The buildings and grounds are estimated to be worth \$75,000, and the productive endowment is probably \$50,000. From 1853 to 1865 the number of graduates each year was small, but since the latter date there has been a very promising increase. The whole number of students matriculated in the thirty-five years of its existence has been something over 1,500, and the total of graduates is about 300. The college offers three courses of study, each covering four years. In each course it retains the old classification of students into Seniors, Juniors, Sophomores and Freshmen. They are the Ancient Classical Course, the Modern Classical Course and the Scientific Course. Besides these there is a Business Course, intended to fit young men for mercantile pursuits. To those attending this course, the English branches taught in the college proper are open free of expense.

Salem is a pleasant, growing town of 2,000 population, given to hospitality and noted for social refinement, and moral and religious character. The college is their pride. Having outlived the many hardships of its earlier years, it has gone forward during the last few years with great assurances of success under the vigorous lead of Julius D. Dreher, Ph.D., aided by a corps of eight professors and instructors. Roanoke is a college, pure and simple. It makes no pretensions to anything more. Its work is thorough. Its aim as a college is high. Its want of an endowment only limits its usefulness. The number of students has not varied greatly during the last few years from 150. The college is patronized very largely by the Lutheran Church in the Southern States. It is not sectarian, however, and no religious tests are applied to students.

THE TAU.

THE Tau Chapter was established through the instrumentality of Hon. James M. Liddell, of Eta, who had left the University of Mississippi in 1871 to enter the thriving little college in the beautiful valley of the Roanoke. He found here, between the green slopes of the Blue Ridge and the Alleghenies, an institution where he believed the Sigma Chi would flourish ; and here, in the early part of the college year of 1871-2, he soon found himself the leader of a little group of friends who had formed a strong attachment for each other. Under Liddell's directions, a petition was drawn up and signed by Charles H. Wood, Samuel D. Denny, Walter M. Denny, Henry A. Wiley, George G. McConkey, James N. Early, Orin R. Sholars and James M. Liddell. This petition received favorable action, and on January 9, 1872, the chapter was formally instituted by Liddell and Thomas L. Conella, of the Zeta. Owing to the key-hole curiosity of a member of the Sigma Alpha fraternity, the movement had become known throughout the college ; and as there was no reason for keeping secret the organization of the new chapter, as was common in those days, its birth was celebrated with all the festivities of a successful banquet. In spite of the existence of four Greek-letter fraternities in the institution, the Tau prospered and speedily claimed with confidence the leading position in the college. Its members were men of strong character and unusual energy ; and although they were mostly new students and in the lower classes, several of them had been solicited by Alpha Tau Omega. They took prompt advantage of internal dissensions in the local chapter of Phi Delta Theta and, indeed, permitted nothing to remain undone that would add to the strength and reputation of their chapter. During the session of 1873-4 they added to their rolls the names of two honorary members, who subsequently took an active interest in the fraternity, Dr. Oscar Wiley, of Salem, Va., who was initiated on November 9, 1873, and Dr. R. F. Berkley, then of Roanoke County, Va., who was initiated on January 18, 1874. The chapter took a lively interest in the work of the general fraternity. Once only has it been unrepresented in the biennial conventions ; its active members attended the Grand Chapter of 1876 in a body ; and three of the chapters of Sigma Chi have owed their existence to the zeal and enthusiasm of the Tau. Charles H. Wood was the founder of the Nu at Cumberland University ; Orin R. Sholars was a founder of the Pi ; and Richard B. Levy, Jr., at the University of Texas, established the Alpha Nu. The fraternity has never found in the college the material for a chapter large in numbers ; but since 1872 over one

hundred members have been initiated. In competition with its local rivals, the chapter has been eminently successful. One-third of the honors and medals of the college and of the honorable positions in its flourishing literary societies, have fallen to the Tau since 1871; and its social position is its boast. Its rivals are Sigma Alpha (1859-80); Phi Gamma Delta (1867); Phi Delta Theta (1869); Alpha Tau Omega (1869).

THE TAU.

ROANOKE COLLEGE.

Class of 1873.

BEALE WILEY BITTLE, Teacher, Manor, Tex.
A.B., A.M. Orator on Public Debate, Ciceronian Soc. Was Prof. in Newberry Coll., S. C., at one time.

FRANK HOWARD CHALMERS, Banker, Salem, Va.
A.B., A.M. Orator's Medal, 1873. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv. Teller of Farmers' Natl. Bank. Salem, Va., 1877-87; Cashier, *idem*, since 1887. Brother of John Chalmers.

* JAMES L. EDWARDS, Physician, Prairie Bluff, Ala.
M.D. Died in Nov., 1875, at Prairie Bluff, Ala.

JAMES MONROE LIDDELL, Attorney at Law, Greenwood, Miss.
A.B., A.M. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1878-80. Member of U. S. Law Assn. Del. to Ninth and Sixteenth Bien. Convs. H

ALBERT FITZGERALD YANCEY, Cashier, Brownsville, Tenn.
In dry goods business as Salesman and Accountant, 1872-5, and since 1883. Farmer, 1876-82. Is now Cashier for Wilder & Winston.

OSCAR WILEY, Physician, Salem, Va.
M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1852. Was Surgeon of 54th Va. Regt., C. S. A. Has been First Vice-Pres. of Va. Medical Soc. Member of the Va. State Board of Medical Examiners, fourteen years; re-elected, but resigned. Father of Henry A., Channing P. and Robert M. Wiley.

* R. F. BERKLEY, Physician, Baltimore, Md.
M.D. Died in Baltimore, Md., in 1884.

Class of 1874.

THOMAS LA FAYETTE BULGER, Attorney at Law, Dadeville, Ala.
Elected for term of four years to State Senate of Alabama, 1887, on Democratic ticket. Pres. and Orator (twice) on Soc. Celebration of Ciceronian Soc.

DAVID McNUTT CLOYD, Farmer, Dublin, Va.
A.B., A.M. Orator on Soc. Celebration of Ciceronian Soc.

WILLIAM TERRY, JR., Attorney at Law, Wytheville, Va.

CHARLES HENRY WOOD, Attorney at Law, Moss Point, Miss.
B.L., Cumberland Univ., 1873. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1878-82, as a Democrat. Atty. for Jackson Co., Miss. Del. to Democratic Natl. Conv., Chicago, 1884. N

Class of 1875.

- * JAMES JOHN BOWIE, Baltimore, Md.
Supposed to have been lost at sea.
- SAMUEL DAVID DENNY, Merchant, Moss Point, Miss.
Dealer in general merchandise since 1874, at Moss Point, Miss. Brother of Walter M. Denny.
- WALTER MCKINNON DENNY, County Official, Moss Point, Miss.
Clerk of Circuit and Chancery Courts. Brother of Samuel D. Denny.
- HUGHES DILLARD, JR., Attorney at Law, Chatham, Va.
A.B., A.M. Orator's Medal, 1875. Orator on Soc. Celebration of Demosthenean Soc. Ψ
- JAMES NAPOLEON EARLY, Farmer, Hillsville, Va.
- LIVINGSTON CHANCELLOR HANSBROUGH, Attorney at Law, Salem, Va.
A.B., A.M. Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1877-8. Orator on Demosthenean Public Debate.
Practiced in Montgomery Co., 1881; Salem since 1881. Attorney for Roanoke Co., Va., since 1883. Ψ
- GEORGE GARWOOD MCCONKEY, Farmer, Catawba, Va.
Brother of Samuel A. McConkey.
- * HENRY ARCHER WILEY, Salem, Va.
Died, Oct. 28, 1882, at Worsham, Va. Son of Oscar Wiley and Brother of Channing P. and Robert M. Wiley.

Class of 1876.

- J. EDWARD ARBUCKLE, Physician, New Hope, Va.
M.D., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md.
- CHARLES CLEVELAND JOHNSON, Attorney at Law, Greenville, Tex.
Clerk of Circuit Court of Collins Co., Tex., 1876-82. Lawyer and Real Estate Agent since 1882.
Honorary Commissioner from North Texas to New Orleans Exposition. Correspondent of *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, *Galveston News*, etc., 1883-5; now Correspondent of *Fort Worth Gazette*, *St. Louis Globe Democrat*, etc.
- * WILLIAM HUGH KENT, La Fayette, Va.
Died at his home in La Fayette, Va., Dec. 21, 1875.
- WILLIAM G. MILLER, † Frederick City, Md.
- ORIN RANSOM SHOLARS, Attorney at Law, Brownwood, Tex.
Roanoke Coll., 1871-2; Howard Coll., 1872-4. Teacher, 1867. Sheriff of Jasper Co., Tex., 1876-7.
Admitted to the Bar in 1878. Special District Judge, 1882. II
- GEORGE LIVESAY SNYDER, Stock Raiser, New Castle, Colo.
Is connected with the Land and Cattle Co.
- DAVID RUFUS WINGATE, Merchant Miller, Orange, Tex.
Roanoke Coll., 1870-1; Sula's Commercial Coll., 1871-2. Orator (twice) on Public Debate of Ciceronian Soc. In business at Orange, Tex., since 1872. Is now operator of a mill and dealer in lumber and general merchandise.
- LAWRENCE ALLNUTT WHITE, Merchant, Dickersons, Md.

Class of 1877.

HARRY CLINTON ALLNUTT, Merchant, Dawsonville, Md.

JOHN STUART CLEVELAND, Attorney at Law, Brownwood, Tex.

Admitted to the Bar in 1877. Galveston, Tex., 1875-9. Judge of County Court of Brown Co., Tex., since 1880. Law firm, Goodwin & Cleveland. Brother of Lander Cleveland.

ASA WILLIAM POPE, Physician, Marshall, Tex.

A.B., A.M. Third Honor of Class. M.D., Charity Hospital, New Orleans, La., 1886. Brother of Irwin Pope. Ψ

* CLAUDIUS HICKS ROBINSON, Houma, La.

Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Died at Houma, La., of small pox, April 28, 1883.

Class of 1878.

JAMES NEVILLE BLACK, † Charlottesville, Va.

JOHN CHALMERS, Merchant, Roanoke, Va.

Dealer in general merchandise, Columbia, Tenn., 1878-82; Dealer in Hardware, Salem, Va., 1882-7; Roanoke, Va., since 1887. Firm, Evans and Chalmers. Brother of Frank H. Chalmers.

LANDER CLEVELAND, Stock Raiser, Cross Cut, Tex.

Has been Accountant and Dealer in Retail Groceries. Stock Raiser since 1889. Brother of John S. Cleveland.

HOUSTON NOEL COMPTON, Liveryman, Radford, Va.

A.B. Contest Debater. Pres. of Annual Soc. Celebration.

JAMES W. DURST, † Austin, Tex.

Was in the employ of the Ill. Central R. R. at Cairo, Ill.

EDWARD R. MAXEY, Merchant, Brandon, Miss.

Roanoke Coll., 1874-7; Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1877-8. Ψ

GEORGE GORDON SMEAD, Clergyman, Pulaski City, Va.

B.D., Theol. Sem. of Va. Rector of Prot. Epis. Church. Del. to Natl. Y. M. C. Assn. Conv., 1884.

LYNE STARLING THOMAS, Journalist, Martinsville, Va.

U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1876-8. Chairman of County School Board, 1881-5. U. S. Inspector, 1880-3. Ed. of *Herald*, Martinsville, Va.

Class of 1879.

WILLIAM HENRY BRABSTON, Vicksburg, Miss.

* JOHN TODD CARTER, New Orleans, La.

Died, Nov. 19, 1881.

DAVID B. DU BARD, Clerk, Kosciusko, Miss.

Clerk in mercantile house.

ROBERT BROOKS DAWKINS, Attorney at Law, Farmerville, La.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of Annual Celebration of Ciceronian Soc. Prin. of Farmerville High School. Supt. of Public Schools of Union Parish, La., three years. Mayor of Farmerville, two years. Law firm, Dawkins & Dawkins.

JUNIUS B. FRENCH, Clergyman, Tustin City, Cal.

A.B., A.M. Deputy County Assessor of Bexar Co., Tex., 1879-80. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1880-3. Pastor of Presb. Churches at San Marcos, Tex., and now at Tustin City, Cal. Brother of James V. French.

SAMUEL HUMPHREYS JAMES, Attorney at Law, Mound Station, La.

L.B., Univ. of La. Emory and Henry Coll.; Roanoke Coll.; Univ. of Va.; Heidelberg and Berlin Univs., Germany; Univ. of La. First Orator on Public Debate, Emory and Henry Coll.; Final Orator on Public Debate, Roanoke Coll.; Final Orator on Soc. Celebration, Roanoke Coll.; Pres. of Demos. and Pneumismatic Socs.; Vice.-Pres. of Geological Soc.; Pres. of Va. State Oratorical Soc.; Ed. in Chief of *Virginia University Magazine*; Magazine Medalist, Univ. of Va. Contributor to several newspapers and periodicals; Author of "New Time," etc. Ed. of *Parish Item*. Ψ

JOHN B. LOBDELL, Sugar Planter, Cypre-Mort, La.

Was Capt. of "Delta Rifles," Parish of West Baton Rouge, and Capt. of "Baton Rouge Fincibles." Is Proprietor of Fuselier Plantation, on Bayou Teche, St. Mary's Parish, La.

WILLIAM REGINALD PURVIS, Physician, Alexandria, Va.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1886. Roanoke Coll., 1875-8; Jefferson Medical Coll., 1883-6.

JULIUS DANIEL RAHT, Manufacturer, Tullahoma, Tenn.

Graduate, Va. Military Inst., 1881. School of Mines, Columbia Coll., N. Y., 1881-2. Manufacturer of Woolen Goods at Tullahoma, Tenn., since 1882. Merchant Miller and Manufacturer of Lumber since 1886. Brother of Frederick A. Raht. Z

RANDLE BLEWETT SCHLATER, Planter, McNutt P. O., Miss.

Justice of the Peace, Leflore Co., Miss. Brother of Thomas W. Schlater.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM MOSELY HAUGHTON, Merchant, Palatka, Fla.

Member of the firm of A. M. Haughton & Bros., Wholesale and Retail Grocers.

ROBERT C. KENT, JR., Farmer, Wytheville, Va.

HERBERT GREYSON PETERS, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Va.

A.B., A.M. First Honor of Class, 1880. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*, 1879-80. Law Student, Univ. of Va., 1881-2. Medal in Oratory, 1882; Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1881-2. Del. to three Democratic State Convs. Member of Va. Legislature since 1883. Leatherwood, Va., 1882-3; Martinsville since 1883. Ψ

IRWIN POPE, Physician, Tyler, Tex.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Tulane Univ., 1887. Univ. of Va., 1885-6. Is House Surgeon of St. Louis, Ark. and Texas Ry. Hospital. Brother of Asa B. Pope. Ψ

HOWELL M. RICE, Attorney at Law, Santa Anna, Cal.

Is Attorney at Law and Real Estate and Insurance Agent. Orator on Public Debate of Ciceronian Soc.

EDWIN M. YERGER, Omega, La.

Class of 1881.

MOSES GREENWOOD, JR., Real Estate Dealer, St. Louis, Mo.

B.S., A.M. Third Honor of Class. U. S. Assistant Engineer with Miss. River Commission, 1882-5. Real Estate and Financial Agent in the firm of Carr & Greenwood, 1886-9; in firm of Moses Greenwood & Co. since 1889. Brother of Charles W. and Walter E. Greenwood.
Address, 5535 Bartmer Ave., Chamberlain Park.

JOHN HANSON KENNARD, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.

Univ. of La., 1878-83. Johns Hopkins Univ., 1883-4. Medals from Univ. of La. for Latin, Mathematics, English Essay, Ancient History and Elocution; Pres. of Class; Pres. of Lit. Soc. Formerly Instructor in Mathematics at Tulane Univ.
Address, 35 Carondelet St.

ORLANDO CHILDS RUCKER, Attorney at Law, Liberty, Va.

B.S. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*. Teacher, 1881-4; Lecturer, 1884-6; Lawyer since 1886. Law firm, Goggin & Rucker.

WILLIS SHAW, Salesman, Chicago, Ill.

Salesman of Machinery for H. Dudley Coleman & Co., 9 Perdido St., New Orleans, La., since 1876.
Address, 102 W. Washington St.

Class of 1882.

* JOSEPH NICHOLAS ALLISON, JR., Longview, Tex.

A.B. Died June 15, 1888, at Hot Springs, Ark.

JAMES LE ROY COOPER, Physician, Fort Worth, Tex.

M.D., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., 1883. Medical Dept. of Univ. of Va., 1881-2. Pres. of Ciceronian Lit. Soc., Roanoke Coll.; First Orator at Annual Celebration, 1879. Contributor to the Press. Is Proprietor of the Texas Drug Company. Member of Ft. Worth City Council, 1886-7. Pres. of City Board of Health since 1886. Co-Editor of the *Texas Health Journal*. Charter member of Texas State Sanitary Assn. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Ψ

DOUGLAS GRAY EICHELBERGER, Farmer, Ocala, Fla.

Is Cultivator of oranges, other fruits and vegetables. Firm, Eichelberger & Gilliam.

Class of 1883.

FRANCISCO FLORIAN FOWLER, U. S. Revenue Official, Montgomery, Ala.

Roanoke Coll., 1880-2; Richmond Coll., 1882-3. Debater's Medal, Richmond Coll., 1883. Ed. in Chief of *Richmond College Messenger*, 1882-3. Cashier in Internal Revenue Dept., District of Ala.; is now Chief Deputy Collector. Contributor to various periodicals.

CHARLES BANKS KING, Clergyman, Salisbury, N. C.

A.B., A.M., 1887. Evan. Luth. Theol. Sem., Gettysburg, Pa., 1883-6. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*, 1883. Pastor of Evan. Luth. Church of Salisbury, N. C., since 1886.

JOHN S. MCFERRIN, Farmer, Fincastle, Va.

FELIX MATTHEW RENICK, Clerk, Lewisburg, W. Va.

A.B. Pres. of Annual Celebration of Ciceronian Soc.

Class of 1884.

FRANCIS LOVETT BURGESS, Physician, Lake Charles, La.

JOHN THOMAS CASON, Attorney at Law, Bastrop, La.

A.B., Centenary Coll., La., 1884. Law firm, Newton & Cason. Brother of James A. Cason.

JAMES SCOTT FUNKHOUSER, Merchant, Staunton, Va.

JAMES ALBERT HUFFARD, Clergyman, Blacksburg, Va.

A.M. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*; Pres. of Lit. Soc. Prin. of Prosperity High School and Prof. of Ancient Languages, 1884. Ed. of Philadelphia Sem. *Indicator*, 1887. Alumnus of Philadelphia Theol. Sem. Contributor to Press. Member of Teachers' Reading Assn. of Va., and 'Teachers' Assn. of S. C. Is Pastor of Evan. Luth. Church of Blacksburg, Va.

HARLOWE HEATH JOHNSON, Merchant, Hillsville, Va.

STUART LEE JONES, Farmer and Speculator, Berryville, Va.

Del. to Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs.

RICHARD BUTT LEVY, JR., Attorney at Law, Longview, Tex.

A.B., A.M. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*; Pres. of Ciceronian Lit. Soc. Annual Celebration. Practiced law at Quitman, Tex., two years. Elected member of Texas Legislature, 1888. Brother of William M. Levy.

RUPERT BOYD NUCKOLLS, Merchant, Dillon, Montana Terr.

JOHN RAIFORD TREUTLAN, † Riverton, Miss.

Class of 1885.

JAMES ALEXANDER CASON, Attorney at Law, Bastrop, La.

A.B., Centenary Coll., La., 1885. Admitted to the Bar in 1886. Law firm, Newton & Cason. Brother of John T. Cason.

ARTHUR BERNARD CHANCELLOR, Attorney at Law, Leesburg, Va.

Orator (twice) of Annual Celebration of Ciceronian Soc.; First Orator, 1885.

* HENRY BEECHER HAMILTON, Teacher, San Francisco, Cal.

Wabash Coll., 1882-3; Roanoke Coll., 1883-4; Prof. in Univ. of New Mexico, 1884-5. Writer for the daily press. Died Sept. 19, 1887. Δ X, Α Ξ

JOHN ABRAM MCNEEL, JR., Farmer, Farmington, Washington.

JESSE DAVIS STULTZ, Broker, Martinsville, Va.

First Honor in Mathematics. Leaf Tobacco Broker.

CHANNING PRICE WILEY, Clerk, St. Paul, Minn.

In the employ of the Standard Oil Co. Son of Oscar Wiley and brother of Henry A. and Robert M. Wiley.

Class of 1886.

THOMAS R. GARLINGTON, Druggist, † Gadsden, Ala.

ALBERT WALKER LUCADO, Merchant, Lynchburg, Va.

Member of the firm of Lucado & Sons, Commission Merchants. Brother of Garland F. Lucado.

WILLIAM CRAWFORD LIVESAY, Farmer, Richlands, W. Va.

FRANK STACY TAVENNER, Student, Gainsboro, Va.

A.B. First Honor in Mathematics. Student of Law. Prin. of Public Schools of Strawsburg, Va., 1886-8.

WILLIAM GLASSELL WEEKS, Attorney at Law, New Iberia, La.

A.B. B.L., Tulane Univ., 1888. Brother of Edward P. Weeks. Law firm, Weeks & Weeks.

EDWARD PALFREY WEEKS, Attorney at Law, New Iberia, La.

A.B. B.L., Tulane Univ., 1888. Brother of William G. Weeks. Law firm, Weeks & Weeks.

JOSHUA BROWN WHALING, Clergyman, Lead City, Dak.

B.D., General Theol. Sem., N. Y., 1888. Roanoke Coll., 1877-8; Southwestern Univ., 1878-9; Prot. Epis. Theol. Sem., Nashotah, Wis., 1885-6.

Class of 1887.

CHARLES ROGERS CREASEY, Real Estate Agent, Odessa, Mo.

Graduated at Quincy (Ill.) Business Coll., 1887. Firm, Anderson & Creasey.

THOMAS WASHINGTON HILL, Farmer, Odessa, Mo.

GEORGE EUGENE OHMER, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.

Student of Medicine.

Address, 1726 Columbia Ave.

ROBERT NICHOLS PERKINS, Clerk, Yazoo City, Miss.

With the Stowers Piano and Furniture Company.

Class of 1888.

BENJAMIN NORTHER BRAY, Currituck C. H., N. C.

WILLIAM H. COWELL, Shawboro, N. C.

Richmond Coll., 1886-7.

GEORGE CRAIGHEAD CABELL, JR., Student, Danville, Va.

A.B. Medal in Oratory, 1888. Student of Law since 1888.

CHARLES WHITTLESEY GREENWOOD, Real Estate Dealer, Wichita, Kas.

A.B. Ed. of *Roanoke Collegian*. Pres. of Demosthenean Soc.; First Orator of Anniversary Celebration. Is now with the Peel Investment Co., Wichita, Kas. Brother of Moses Greenwood, Jr., and Walter E. Greenwood.

Class of 1889.

SAMUEL ANDERSON MCCONKEY, Student, Salem, Va.

Student of Medicine at Richmond (Va.) Medical Coll. Brother of George G. McConkey.

CHARLES DE FORD MORGAN, Capitalist, Shawboro, N. C.

Class of 1890.

DUNCAN STUART KEMP,	Student,	Amite City, La.
Was Clerk in U. S. Ry. Mail Service. Is now Student of Law in Tulane Univ.		
LEWIS MAURY LEE,		Non-Intervention, Va.
HENRY HAMPTON PICKETT,	Farmer,	Half Way, Va.

Class of 1891.

ROBERT MINOR WILEY,		Salem, Va.
Son of Oscar Wiley, and brother of Henry A. and Channing P. Wiley.		
JOHN BRADFORD GRIGGS,	Clerk,	Elizabeth City, N. C.
With Drug Firm of Griggs & Cartwright.		
JOHN WILLIAM WILLIAMS,	Clerk,	Roanoke, Va.
With the Hardware Firm of Evans & Chalmers.		

Class of 1892.

SAMUEL ASHBY CHANCELLOR,	Farmer,	Delaplane, Va.
JOHN TAYLOR CHALMERS,	Farmer,	Pickensville, Ala.
WALTER EICHELBERGER GREENWOOD,	Real Estate Agent,	St. Louis, Mo.
Distinction on Honor Roll. Is now with Moses Greenwood & Co., Real Estate and Financial Agents. Brother of Moses Greenwood, Jr., and Charles W. Greenwood.		
Address, 5535 Bartmer Ave., Chamberlain Park.		

POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

HAD we the data, the complete history of this institution might be written, for its work has been completed and it no longer opens its doors to students. It was located in Philadelphia, on Thirteenth street, north of Callowhill. Its charter was dated about 1853, and it suspended in 1885. During these years it did an excellent work, and the men it sent forth were successful in a marked degree. While bearing the name of the State as part of its title, it was in no sense a state institution. It was not officered or supported by the commonwealth. One or two appropriations of a few thousand dollars each were voted it by the Legislature, but only enough to give it temporary relief in financial emergencies. Its most prosperous years were from 1862 to 1876. The average attendance during this time was about seventy, and the whole number of its graduates does not exceed four hundred. It may be said that, prior to the founding of the Lehigh University, it received much of the patronage that the University afterwards received. The University of Pennsylvania, also, through the "Towne Scientific School," opened competition at its very door. These two schools seriously affected the Polytechnic College during the last five years of its existence, and hastened its suspension. Having nothing to depend upon in the way of endowment, the lessening of its attendance lessened its income, and its death was a necessity.

From 1866 to 1877 it ranked, perhaps, among the very first as a school of Civil Engineering. The departments of Chemistry, Architecture, of Mines, of Civil Engineering, and of Mechanical Engineering, covered its professed work. Mathematics was taught with great thoroughness, as also were Elementary Chemistry and Physics. At the Centennial Exhibition in 1876, the Polytechnic College received the highest award of merit "for publication, and for students' work in Natural History, in Architecture, and in Mechanical Engineering." Its corps of professors varied in number from three to eight at different times. Its first and last and only President was Alfred L. Kennedy, M.D.

THE UPSILON.

THE Upsilon Chapter was established through the instrumentality of Maxwell Kinkead, an initiate of the Iota, but at the date of the founding of the Upsilon a student of the Polytechnic College. A charter was granted as early as June 21, 1865, to the following first members: Maxwell Kinkead, Robert E. Pettit, George W. Clyde, Thomas Hunt, Morris M. Defrees, John J. Crawford and Joseph H. Moore. On December 12, 1865, the ceremonies of initiation were conducted by Robert Farnham, of Epsilon, assisted by Kinkead and by Charles U. Raymond, of Rho, who was then a student at the University of Pennsylvania. The chapter was organized and maintained under the strongest opposition the President of the college could muster; but the students of "the Poly" were probably as independent a body of undergraduates as ever came together in an educational institution. Being the only chapter in the college, the Upsilon could and did select only the best fellows and leading students. They were men who loved the royal good-fellowship of their chapter life; but who recognized also the opportunity for mutual improvement it afforded. Many of them now look back upon the papers and discussions that gave such unusual zest to all their chapter meetings, as the most effective stimulus to originality in their scientific work. The chapter demonstrated its right to live by an almost ideal usefulness to its members; and in spite of faculty opposition it continued to flourish until 1872. During this year almost all of its members left or graduated, the President's hostility was renewed, and its dissolution was seriously threatened. The exertions, however, of Henry B. Fowler, George Ogden, James C. Van Dyke, John H. Kain and other members of Kappa Chapter, who were either residents of Philadelphia or post-graduate students of the Polytechnic, soon placed the chapter on a prosperous footing. What would have been its history in the declining fortunes of the college, it is impossible to tell; for on May 27, 1874, the charter of Upsilon was so amended as to permit the initiation of students at the University of Pennsylvania. This movement was disastrous to the chapter. It introduced into the Upsilon an element out of harmony with its traditions and its spirit. The old distinctive scientific interest was gone, and with it went the vitality of the chapter. After a considerable number of University students had been initiated, the mistake was seen. The members at the Polytechnic began to look with disfavor upon the initiation of students of the University; and the University members began to grow restive under this restraint. The University men were active and ambitious, and early

in 1875 they petitioned for a separate charter. The result of their success was the disruption of the chapter. This was not accomplished without considerable feeling between the opposing factions, which for a long time seriously affected the interests of Sigma Chi at Philadelphia. The defeat of Upsilon killed all fraternity spirit, and the chapter became extinct in 1876, while the Phi Phi flourished at the University for a few years, when it too became dormant. Upon impartial reflection, it seems impossible to attach any real blame to either side of the unfortunate controversy. The fatal mistake was the original initiation by Upsilon of students of the University, and the subsequent division of interests was the natural consequence of this error. Had the Polytechnic College lived and prospered, it might be a source of deeper regret to the fraternity that its judgment erred in extending the jurisdiction of Upsilon over the University of Pennsylvania, or that it did not withdraw this extension of power instead of granting a separate charter. It may well be that if the Phi Phi had been born later and not as the child of disruption, a prosperous chapter of Sigma Chi would now flourish in the City of Brotherly Love.

At the Richmond Convention of 1874, George Ogden, a royal fellow and a tireless worker, was Upsilon's representative. Moved by his eloquence and the splendid entertainment offered by his chapter, the Grand Chapter enthusiastically voted to meet at Philadelphia in 1876. But, alas for the prophetic eye! In the Fall of 1876 Upsilon was lying in a freshly covered grave; and Phi Phi, an apparently robust yearling, did the honors of the occasion, assisted, however, by a joint committee from both chapters.

THE UPSILON.

POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Class of 1866.

* THOMAS HUNT, Superintendent, Catasauqua, Pa.

M.E. Asst. Supt. of the Crane Iron Co. Killed by a blast, July 9, 1872. Brother of John Hunt.

MAXWELL KINKEAD, Banker, Altoona, Pa.

C.E.

I

JOSEPH H. MOORE, Trenton, N. J.

C.E.

* DAVID PAUL BROWN, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa

Pursued classical studies in Mass. for two years. Admitted to the Bar in 1816. Successfully defended Judge Robert Porter, who was impeached by the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1824. Delivered address at laying of corner stone of Washington Monument in Washington Square, Philadelphia. Author of the tragedies, "Sertorius; or, The Roman Patriot," 1830, and "The Trial." Also, author of melodramas and farces. Author of "The Forum; or, Forty Years Full Practice at the Philadelphia Bar," 2 vols., 1856. Died July 11, 1872. His son published "The Forensic Speeches of David Paul Brown."

GEORGE WILLIAM CHILDS, Publisher, Philadelphia, Pa.

Moved from Baltimore to Philadelphia when fourteen years old. Was clerk in a book store four years, when he opened one himself in the Ledger Building. Senior partner in the firm of Childs & Peterson at twenty-one years of age and retired from the same in 1863. Purchased *The Public Ledger* in 1864. Placed stained glass window in Westminster Abbey in commemoration of the poets, William Cowper and George Herbert. Was instrumental in placing window for Thomas Moore in Brougham Church. Erected monuments to Leigh Hunt, Edgar Allen Poe and William Shakspeare. Presented the Typographical Union with the cemetery, "Woodlands."

H. L. HERVIE, Philadelphia, Pa.

GEORGE S. FRANK, Philadelphia, Pa.

* ROBERT SHELTON MACKENZIE, Author, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.D., Dublin Medical Coll., 1825; LL.D., Glasgow Univ., 1834; D.C.L., Oxford Univ., 1844. Teacher and Newspaper Reporter four years. Editor of the *Liverpool Journal*, 1834-51. Active Member of Lord Brougham's Law Amendment Soc., 1847. Came to New York City in 1852, and engaged in literary work. Published, in England, "Lays of Palestine," "Titian, a Venetian Art Novel," "Life of Guizot," "Partnership en Commandite," "Mornings at Matlack," etc. Published in America, "Shiel's Sketches of the Irish Bar," "Noctes Ambrosianæ," "Lives of Charles Dickens and Sir Walter Scott," etc.

Class of 1867.

PRESTON M. BRUNER, † Centre Valley, Pa.

EDWARD LIPPINCOTT BULLOCK, Manager, Audenried, Pa.

C.E. Buck Mountain, 1867-9; Wilkesbarre, 1869-71; Audenried since 1871. General Manager of the Beaver Brook Collieries.

* GEORGE W. CLYDE, Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHN JONES CRAWFORD, Mining Engineer, Placerville, Cal.

M.E. Attended the Royal School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1867-70. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers.

MORRIS MORRIS DEFREES, Bridge Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

C.E. Brother of Thomas M. Defrees.

EDWIN BEARD HENDRIE, Merchant, Denver, Col.

M.E. Dealer in Mining Machinery.
Address, Box 2238.

H. T. KENDALL, Real Estate Dealer, Reading, Pa.

C.E.

* LOUIS CHRISTIAN FREDERICK LAESCH, Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.E. City Engineer of Elmira, N. Y., 1868-71. Died in Philadelphia, Feb. 4, 1876.

ROBERT ELLMAKER PETTIT, Superintendent, Jersey City, N. J.

C.E. Supt. of N. Y. Division of Pa. R. R. Co. since 1882.

* WILLIAM T. SCHNEIDER, Aintab, Syria.

M.E.

HENRY THOMPSON SHILLINGFORD, Treasurer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Secy. and Treas. of Kittaning Coal Co.
Address, 1118 Wallace St.

Class of 1868.

ALFRED A. CURTIS, Manufacturer, Newark, Del.

C.E. First Honor of Class. In service of B. & O. R. R. as Civil Engineer, 1869-73; Newark since 1873. Manufacturer of Paper.

J. M. DEL CASTILLO, Cienfuegos, Cuba.

C.E.

* EDWARD H. HUGHES, Altoona, Pa.

M.E.

PETER N. JANTE, † Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAM JOLLIFFE, Manager, Lexington, Va.

M.E. Special course in Chemistry for one year after graduation. Resident Engineer of Duluth, Minn., 1870; Division Engineer of N. Pac. R. R., 1870-1; Division and Locating Engineer of Valley Branch of B. & O. R. R., 1872; Resident Engineer of City of Pittsburgh, 1872-3; Engineer of Car Works, Philadelphia, 1873; Division Engineer of B. & O. R. R., 1873-4; Chief Engineer and General Manager of Buchanan & Clifton Forge R. R. of Va., 1874-80; Prin. Asst. Engineer of James River & Kanawha Canal Co., 1877-80; General Manager of Lexington Mfg. Co., 1883. Member of Democratic State Com. of Va., 1880-2. Author of numerous railroad reports.

* WILLIAM McDONNELL, JR., Attorney at Law, Lindsey, Ontario.
Student of law and became an Atty. and Barrister for Ontario. Died May 28, 1882.

FIDELIO HUGHES OLIPHANT, Manager, Ashland, Ky.
C.E. General Manager for Great Western Mining and Mfg. Co. Contributor to State Geological Reports of Pa.

HARRY BOCKÉE SALKELD, Merchant, Boston, Mass.
M.E. Dealer in yarns. Brother of Thomas F. and Andrew D. Salkeld.
Address, 68 Chauncy St.

WILLIAM T. SCHEIDE, †Philadelphia, Pa.

JOSEPH EARLSTON THROPP, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.
C.E. Division Engineer of St. Paul & Duluth R. R., 1868-9. Civil Engineer in Montgomery Co., Pa., since 1869. Acted on Commission for Eastern Pig Iron Assn. to confer with the Committee of Ways and Means of the U. S. Congress. Del. to Pa. State Republican Conv. several times. Member of the Executive Committee of the American Protective Tariff League; Union League of Philadelphia; American Inst. of Mining Engineers; Eastern Pig Iron Assn. Author of several political articles, also of letters and speeches on the tariff question.
Address, 1317 Filbert St.

GILBERT R. VAN ALLEN, Superintendent, Northumberland, Pa.
M.E. Supt. of the Northumberland Iron and Nail Works.

BENJAMIN B. VAN DEUDSEN, Mining Engineer, Salt Lake City, Utah.
C.E. Employed as Civil Engineer in railway construction to 1876. Mining lead silver ores since 1876 in Utah. Is Engineer and Supt. of the Lucky Boy Mining Co.

ROWLAND WHITMAN, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.
C.E. Civil Engineer until 1873. Merchant since 1873.
Address, 126 N. Fourth St.

* ALBERT D. WRIGHT, Knoxville, Pa.
C.E.

Class of 1869.

FERREE L. MCILVAINE, †Philadelphia, Pa.

NICHOLAS M. MARKS, Collinsburg, La.
C.E.

ALFRED CUSHING MONROE, Boston, Mass
Private, Co. H, 12th Mass. Vol. Inf. Lost left arm at Battle of Gettysburg. Polytechnic Coll. of the State of Pa., 1864-6 and 1867-8. Teacher of Penmanship, Public Schools of Stillwater, Minn., 1866-7; in Acad. at Bridgewater, Mass., two years. Secy. of Paul Revere Lodge, ten years. Commander of Fletcher Webster Post, G. A. R., three years. Asst. Adj. Gen. of Natl. Encampment of G. A. R., one year, and of Dept. of Mass. since 1882. Oration at dedication of Soldier's Monument, Kingston, Mass., 1883. Member of Mass. House of Representatives, 1879-80. Clerk of Committee on Military Affairs, 1880. Member of Mass. Military Club. Trustee of Soldier's Home.
Address, 657 Washington St.

THOMAS H. PHILLIPS, Superintendent, Wilkesbarre, Pa.
C.E. Division Supt. at Wilkesbarre, for Lehigh and Wilkesbarre Coal Co.

* GENARO ROMERO, Martinzas, Cuba.
C.E.

JOHN F. WILCOX, Mechanical Engineer, Pittsburgh, Pa.
M.E.
Address, 6 Hiland Place, E. E.

Class of 1870.

CLARENCE K. BINDER, Clergyman, Camden, N. J.
C.E. Prof. in Polytechnic Coll. of the State of Pa. Is now Pastor of Mission Church, Camden, N. J.

* SAMUEL COATES, Student, Philadelphia, Pa.
M.E. Died while in college, Oct. 7, 1871.

ORIN B. COLTON, Philadelphia, Pa.
C.E.

L. J. DUQUE, † Bejucatel, Cuba.

WILLIAM FORSYTH, Mechanical Engineer, Aurora, Ill.
C.E. With C., B. & Q. R. R. Co.

JOHN C. FORTINER, † Camden, N. J.
C.E.

* JOHN HUNT, Catasauqua, Pa.
M.E. Died July 14, 1875. Brother of Thomas Hunt.

JOHN C. LONG, Manager, Mt. Alto, Pa.
M.E. M.D., Long Island Medical Coll., 1877. Manager of Mt. Alto Furnace. Brother of Robert P. Long.

STACY B. OPDYKE, Superintendent, New Haven, Conn.
C.E. Supt. of New Haven & Northampton R. R.

ROBERT PATTERSON SNOWDEN, Civil Engineer, Bordentown, N. J.
B.S. La Fayette Coll., 1872. Member of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Is now with Pa. R. R. Co. Φ

HENRY T. TOWNSEND, Manufacturer, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
M.E. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers; Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Is now Pres. of the Logan Iron and Steel Co.
Business address, 218 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALFRED TUCKER, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.
C.E. Member of the firm of Campbell, Tucker & Co., Dealers in Coal.
Address, 136 S. Fourth St.

WILLIAM C. WETHERILL, Philadelphia, Pa.
Address, 47 N. Front St.

Class of 1871.

WILSON B. CHISHOLM, Cleveland, O.
Address, 1065 Prospect St.

FRANK ALLEN FLETCHER, Evanston, Ill.

Left Coll., 1870, and entered Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Troy, N. Y. Wholesale Merchant at Cincinnati and Chicago. Union Coll. of Law, 1886-7. In Business in Chicago.

PHILIP M. GALLAHER, Mineral and Land Surveyor, Helena, Mont.

C.E. Connected, as Civil Engineer, with various railroads up to 1881.

* WILLET LLOYD, Civil Engineer, Dolington, Pa.

C.E. Division Engineer on the P., N. & N. Y. R. R., 1873-4; Division Engineer on the P. & B. B. Route, 1874-6. Died in April, 1879.

CHARLES P. MATLACK, Civil Engineer, San Antonio, Tex.

M.E. City Engineer of San Antonio, Tex.

WILSON MITCHELL, Manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.E. Manufacturer of Grind Stones.
Address, 1925 Vine Street.

J. H. DE NORONHA, Para, Brazil.

M.E.

GEORGE F. SIMPSON, Iron Founder, Brooklyn, E. D., N. Y.

C.E.
Address, 26-36 Rodney St.

A. HOWARD SMITH, † Erie, Pa.

JOSEPH TURNER, † Stillpond, Pa.

Class of 1872.

VICTOR DU PONT, JR., Manufacturer, Wilmington, Del.

M.E. Manufacturer of Paper.

TILGHMAN JOHNSON, Attorney at Law, Wilmington, Del.

M.E.

GEORGE OGDEN, JR., Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

B.S., Bucknell Univ., 1872. Secy. of Philadelphia Alumni Club of Bucknell Univ.; Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv. K

Address, 2214 Nicetown Lane, Tioga, Philadelphia.

A. H. SMITH, JR., † Philadelphia, Pa.

* R. TROWBRIDGE, Milton, Pa.

JAMES C. VAN DYKE, Superintendent, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bucknell Univ., 1870-2; Polytechnic Coll. of State of Pa., 1872-3; Univ. of Pa., 1873-4. Was in the employ of the wholesale dry goods merchants, Berry, Hurley & Co., as Supt. of White Goods Dept.; Reigel, Scott & Co., as Supt. of Traveling Salesmen, 8 years; and is now in Retail Dept. of John Wanamaker's store. Brother of Thomas K. Van Dyke. K, Φ Φ

Address, 1731 Filbert St.

LEWIS TAYLOR WALRAVEN, Clerk, Cleveland, O.

C.E. Chief Clerk in the General Roadmaster's Office, N. Y., P. & O. R. R.
Address, 30 Euclid Ave.

Class of 1873.

WILLIAM HEAD COLEMAN, Mechanical Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

M.E. Correspondent for New Orleans *Picayune*. Editor of "Historical Sketch Book of New Orleans." Member of New Orleans Lit. Soc. Machinery Manufacturer, 1872-84. Since 1884, Engineer in New York, Memphis, Dayton and Chicago.
Address, 14 Market street.

HENRY BROWN FOWLER, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

B.C.E., M.C.E. Ph.B., Bucknell Univ., 1865. In employ of Pa. Company, 1873-4. Asst. Engineer of Camden and Atlantic R. R., 1876. Chief Engineer of Philadelphia, Marlton and Medford R. R., 1881. City Engineer of Gloucester, N. J., 1884-9. Member of the Board of Proprietors of West New Jersey, since 1880, and Deputy Surveyor of same, since 1879. Member of Philadelphia Alumni Club of Bucknell Univ. Firm, Fowler & Lummis. K
Address, 436 Walnut St.

*CONRAD M. HARMER, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.
C.E.

JOHN H. KAIN, Civil Engineer, El Paso, Tex.

C.E. Chief Engineer of Philadelphia, Marlton and Medford R. R., 1880-3. Asst. Engineer of Mexican Central R. R. since 1883.

HENRY THOMAS LUFF, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

C.E.
Address, 1625 Passy'k Ave.

JAMES L. MCLEAN, † Bethlehem, Pa.

M.E.

EDWARD F. NOBLE, † Montgomery, Ala.

C.E.

RICHARD MONTGOMERY PANCOAST, Commission Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

C.E. Surveyor of Atlantic and Gloucester Cities, N. J.
Address, 11 S. Water St.

HARRIS ELRIC SPROAT, Farmer, West-town, Pa.

C.E. Member of "The State Soc. of the Cincinnati of Pa." Brother of William D. Sproat.

Class of 1874.

HENRY S. GROSS, Superintendent, Harrisburg, Pa.

M.E. With Pa. Steel Co., Steelton, Pa., since 1875: Asst. Foreman of Bessemer Dept., 1876-7; in charge of special steel business, 1877-9; Foreman of Bessemer Dept., 1879-84; Supt. of Merchant's Mill, 1884-8; Supt. of Merchant's and Billet Mill Depts., since 1888.
Address, 119 Market St.

ISAAC MOORE SIMONIN, Manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa.

C.E. Pursued Post Graduate Course in Organic Chemistry for three years. Manufacturer of Oils.
Address, Trenton Ave. and Clearfield St.

ALLISON ROANE WHITE, Mining Engineer, Los Angeles, Cal.

M.E. Pursued Post Graduate Course at the Royal Saxon School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1874-6.

Class of 1875.

HENRY ABBEY BROWN, Photo-Engraver, New York City.
M.E.

Address, Care of Phototype Engraving Works.

JAMES R. HIRST, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

With Pa. R. R. Co.

Address, 2109 De Lancy Place.

WILLIAM D. SPROAT, † Philadelphia, Pa.

Brother of Harris E. Sproat.

ABRAHAM B. SCHWENK, Salesman, Philadelphia, Pa.

Traveling Salesman of Clothing.

Address, 606 Marshall St

Class of 1876.

NATHANIEL RADCLIFFE BENSON, JR., Superintendent, Wilmington, Del.

C.E. Supt. of the Harlan and Hollingsworth Ship Building and Car Co. Member of Board of Education of Wilmington for six years.

MILTON BLYLER, † Philadelphia, Pa.

M.E.

J. FRANK D. CURTIS, Manager, San Francisco, Cal.

C. E. General Manager for Hutchinson & Mann, Insurance Agents.

Address, 322 California St.

HOWARD B. GRIFFITHS, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Address, 1601 St. Mark's Square, Germantown.

HERMANN D. KAMPMANN, † San Antonio, Tex.

GEORGE E. STEES, † Pine Grove, Pa.

CHARLES TROTTER THOMPSON, Draughtsman, Philadelphia, Pa.

Polytechnic Coll. of the State of Pa., 1873-5. Mechanical Draughtsman for I. P. Morris Co. since 1875. Member of Franklin Inst.; American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers; Rittenhouse, and Engineers' Clubs of Philadelphia.

Residence, 2116 Spruce St.



LAFAYETTE COLLEGE.

THE charter of this college dates from 1826. Its first building was erected on the present site in 1834; and a class of four were the first graduates in 1836. From that date to the period of the war its success was not remarkable. A class of a dozen students was large and one of a score unusual. The grounds were ill-kept, and the buildings dingy and uninviting.

In 1849 the Synod of Pennsylvania, of the Presbyterian Church, took the College under its "care and patronage." Since then it has been a school of the adherents of that religious faith. In 1863 the students were few and the annual income not more than four thousand dollars; but at this juncture Rev. Wm. C. Cattell, D.D., was called to the Presidency, and under his wise and able management it grew rapidly in favor. New friends were rallied to its support. The old college building was enlarged and beautified. A chemical laboratory, an observatory, a range of dormitories and a great Scientific Hall, all followed in quick succession. The most generous of its patrons in bringing about these improvements was Mr. Ario Pardee, of Hazleton, Pa. From 1864 to 1869 he gave an aggregate of \$200,000, which a year or two later he further increased by a gift of \$300,000. Pardee Hall, for the erection of which this latter sum was given, is one of the most complete scientific college buildings in the United States. It consists of a center building five stories high, 53 feet front by 83 feet deep, and two lateral wings, each measuring 61 feet in length by 31 in width, four stories high, the whole terminating in two cross-wings, 42 feet front by 84 feet deep, and four stories high. The entire front is 256 feet. The material is of Trenton brown stone, trimmed with light Ohio sandstone. It is heated by steam and lighted by gas. The original building was burned, June 4, 1879, but was rebuilt on the same site and of the same dimensions and appearance. There are nine houses for the professors, and the group of buildings number over twenty in all. The grounds embrace some thirty acres, and are upon the plateau above the town. Looking towards the south the view is wild and picturesque, embracing the river and the Jersey shore. Easton, Pennsylvania, where the College is located, is the gateway to the valley of the Lehigh, and stands, in the language of Thomas Penn, who laid it out, "at the forks of the Delaware," easy of access from New York, Philadelphia, or inland cities.

In Lafayette College we find great prominence given to the old conventional, four-year Classical Course. As a common basis for professional training it has not been ruthlessly cast aside. The sanctity of tradition has caused innovations upon it to be received with coyness, and when adopted, they have been grafted upon the old *regime*, rather than allowed to take its place as to root and branch. There are three departments, Classical Scientific and Technical, each covering a course of four years. There is no preparatory department, and young men alone are received. The number of Professors and Instructors is twenty-two, and of students 247. The graduating class of 1888 numbered about fifty.

The future of the College is assured, and it will, to all appearance, continue the rapid strides with which it has been pushing forward during the last twenty years. It remains to be said only that the men who control it are thoroughly Christian, and yet believe that Christianity embraces all science. It is proudly Presbyterian, yet open to all faiths upon like conditions.

THE PHI.

THE Phi was established mainly through the efforts of Hon. Robert E. James, who had transferred his allegiance from the University at Lewisburg to Lafayette College, after having become a member of the Kappa. In January, 1867, a petition signed by Robert E. James, Robert A. Sebring, Horace Roland and Thomas D. Logan, was brought before the fraternity with the strong endorsement of Kappa Chapter. A charter was granted on the 11th of the following May; and on May 17, David R. Landis, of Kappa, visited Easton, bringing with him the long sought charter and other documents. Landis and James instituted the chapter with becoming ceremony. The new fraternity, although confronted by numerous rivals, was at once recognized and accorded a high rank by reason of the ability and fine social standing of its members. This distinction it long maintained; and clear down to its discontinuance in the Fall of 1887, the chapter enjoyed a controlling influence in the athletics and general college life of Lafayette. Her social prëeminence was practically undisputed, and many a literary and scholarly honor fell to her share.

For many years the Phi was one of the leaders of Sigma Chi. The energy and ability she displayed in local affairs were carried into the internal work of the fraternity, and won her equal prestige there. In almost all the conventions, down to that at Washington in 1880, her representatives took important part. The archives and historical records of the fraternity show that the Phi was interested in every enterprise; and in 1876 Sigma Chi's second catalogue was published under the auspices of a committee from this chapter. "The Songs of Phi" was the first published collection of Sigma Chi songs. The Princeton Chapter drew its life from Easton; and the members of Phi were delegated to establish the chapters at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Lehigh University.

From 1882 to 1884 the Phi appeared to its friends and members to be enjoying a very flood-tide of prosperity. With a large membership of congenial, whole-souled fellows, Sigma Chi considered herself the leading fraternity at Lafayette; but the correspondence of that period shows that social and local interests were absorbing the chapter's chief attention, leaving routine work and the general fraternity duties to shift for themselves; and when, after a brilliant year, the class of 1884 graduated, a marked reaction set in. During the next two years the Grand Council exhausted every effort to reinvigorate the chapter, the Grand Tribune and three different Grand Prætors of the First Province making personal visits to

Easton for this purpose. By this it must not be understood that the quality of its membership had declined or that it was less a credit to Sigma Chi in contrast with its local rivals. The subsequent discontinuance of the chapter was due to procrastination and a most unfortunate complication of circumstances. The regular members of the chapter in 1885 and 1886 were capital fellows and exceedingly popular in the institution; but just as their efforts to restore the former prestige of the chapter were meeting with success, they were overtaken by an unexpected calamity in the advent at Easton of a member of another chapter. This man, whose utter unworthiness to wear the badge of Sigma Chi has since been fully demonstrated, was a stumbling block to every scheme of advancement. His unfortunate personal characteristics alone prevented the initiation of many desirable men, and dampened all the hopes of the chapter. Of course, his immediate expulsion was advised; but Phi Chapter had seldom expelled a member and was proud of her traditions. Moreover, the obnoxious member was full of talk of leaving college and of joining some other fraternity, in neither of which projects was he even slightly discouraged. In the constant hope of avoiding his expulsion, session after session passed until the close of 1886-7, when he pursued both of his long anticipated courses, and by his graduation and moral perjury Sigma Chi was relieved of one of the few men who have utterly disgraced her.

The commencement of 1887 found the chapter with four members, two of whom, Snowden Ashford and Thomas Fisher, were capital fellows and thorough-going Sigs. Relieved of their recent incubus, they set vigorously and successfully to work. Several first-rate fellows were pledged, and the summer vacation of 1887 saw Phi with every prospect brightening. Nothing seemed lacking, when Fisher and Ashford were both unexpectedly offered valuable positions, which they felt they could not reject and which prevented their return to Easton. Phi opened the session of 1887-8 with the two remaining active members, who proved to be weak but clever fellows, without experience, and sadly deficient in energy and moral stamina. Utterly disheartened at the loss of the two older members, they ignominiously abandoned the chapter and, to the consternation of Ashford and Fisher, united with the Chi Phi fraternity before the college session had advanced a month. They were at once declared dishonorably expelled by the Grand Council, and Fisher returned to Easton to take proper care of the chapter furniture, library and archives. Deeply chagrined, the fraternity was naturally unwilling to risk an immediate reorganization; and, without withdrawing the charter, it was decided to discontinue the chapter. The Alpha Rho had recently been established at Lehigh University, only a few miles distant from Lafayette; and to it were committed the archives of the chapter. The magnificent endowment of the former institution, also, seemed seriously to threaten the attendance of Lafayette; and thus far the reor-

ganization of Phi has not been attempted. The large number of fraternities established in the college is shown by the following list: Phi Kappa Sigma (1853-83); Delta Kappa Epsilon (1855); Zeta Psi (1857); Theta Delta Chi (1866); Phi Kappa Psi (1869); Phi Delta Theta (1873); Chi Phi (1874); Delta Tau Delta (1875); Delta Beta Phi (1878-82); Phi Gamma Delta (1883).

THE PHI.

LAFAYETTE COLLEGE.

Class of 1869.

ROBERT EVAN JAMES, Attorney at Law, Easton, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Pres. of City Board of Control, 1875-6; Member of Pa. Legislature, 1876-7; Dist. Atty., 1880-4; National Bank Examiner for Eastern Dist. of Pa., 1885. Pres. of Lehigh Valley La Fayette Coll. Alumni Assn. Brother of Jacob D. James.

THOMAS DALE LOGAN, Clergyman, Springfield, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Attended Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa. Teacher in Newell Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1871-2. Lived at Allegheny, Pa., 1869-74. Pastor of Meadville (Pa.) Presb. Church, 1875-88; of First Presb. Church, Springfield, Ill., since Sept., 1888. Del. to General Assembly of Presb. Church at Buffalo, N. Y., 1881. Member of Meadville Library Union. Author of pamphlet, "The Liberality of Orthodoxy," 1887.

ROBERT A. SEBRING, Merchant, Jersey Shore, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Firm, Sebring Brothers.

Class of 1870.

RICHARD WILLIAM DICKINSON BRYAN, Attorney at Law, Albuquerque, N. M.

A.B. LL.B., Columbian Univ., 1876. Presentation Oration on Class Day; Mathematical Prize. Instructor in Mathematics, Westchester (Pa.) Academy, 1870-1; Astronomer to the U. S. North Polar Expedition under Capt. Hall, 1871-3; U. S. Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., 1873-8, engaged in preparing and publishing "Narrative of the North Polar Expedition: U. S. Ship Polaris, Capt. Charles Francis Hall Commanding," and "Narrative of the Second Arctic Expedition made by Capt. Hall" (published by the U. S.); practiced law in Washington, D. C., 1878-82; Supt. of the Albuquerque Indian School, 1882-9. Has practiced law in Albuquerque since 1888.

JOHN WALLEY CLARKE, Hazleton, Pa.

Allentown (Pa.) Military Academy, 1865; La Fayette Coll., 1867-9; Passenger Conductor on L. V. R. R., 1874-83. Is not actively engaged in business at present time.

HORACE ROLAND, Attorney at Law, Reading, Pa.

A.B. Class Poet.

JOHN RUSSEL YOUNGMAN, Attorney at Law, Lock Haven, Pa.

A.B. Student of law in Lock Haven, 1870-2. Member of Pa. State Republican Committee in 1879.

Class of 1871.

HORACE BROWN BANNARD, Civil Engineer, Long Branch, N. J.

Graduated from Williston Sem., 1869; La Fayette Coll., 1869-71, special course. Secy. of Rahway (N. J.) Lyceum, 1874; Pres., *idem*, 1875. Asst. Engineer of Pa. R. R. Co., 1872-6; City Surveyor of Rahway, N. J., 1876-8; Asst. Engineer of Canal Co., 1878-9; Supervisor of West Jersey R. R., 1879-82; Engineer of Maintenance of Way of N. Y. & L. B. R. R. Co. since 1882. Resided at Long Branch since 1886. Brother of Charles H. Bannard.

J. N. GROESBECK,

San Antonio, Tex.

JOHN D. MAXWELL,

Easton, Pa.

JOHN ELFRETH WATKINS,

Engineer,

Washington, D. C.

C.E., M.S. Scientific Orator at Graduation; Fraternity Valedictorian of Class at Reunion. Ed. of Moorestown (N. J.) *Chronicle*; Jamesburg *Record*; Haddonfield *Argus*. Mining Engineer for Delaware & Hudson Canal, 1872; Asst. Engineer of Construction for Pa. R. R., 1873; Examiner and Chief Clerk, Amboy Division, *idem*, 1873-85 and 1886-8; for Camden & Atlantic R. R., 1885-6; Engineer of Property and Curator, Section of Transportation and Engineering, U. S. National Museum, Smithsonian Institute. Author of "Semi-Continental History of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co.," in *Railroad Gazette*, 1884; "Electrical Train Lighting in England," 1886; "Evolution of the American Passenger Car," in *Harpers' Monthly*, 1888. Member of Philosophical Soc. of Washington, Franklin Inst. of Philadelphia, American Soc. of Civil Engineers. Author of several papers pertaining to the early history of English and American Railways, and the relation of iron manufacture to the railroads.

THOMAS W. YOUNGMAN,

Accountant,

Keokuk, Ia.

A.M. La Fayette Coll., 1867-70; Jefferson Medical Coll., Philadelphia, 1871-2. Pharmacist in Hazelton and Mifflinburg, Pa., four years; Keokuk, since 1883.

Class of 1872.

SAMUEL HENRY HOUSER,

Foreman,

Moosic, Pa.

A.B. Commencement Speaker. Mercantile business, 1872-6; Foreman for Moosic Powder Co. since 1886.

JAMES H. RITTENHOUSE,

Civil and Mining Engineer,

Scranton, Pa.

C.E.

Address, Coal Exchange Building.

ROBERT PATTERSON SNOWDEN,

Civil Engineer,

Camden, N. J.

B.S. Polytechnic Coll. of State of Pa., Philadelphia, 1867-9. Del. to Seventh Bien. Conv. Now Asst. Engineer, Amboy Division, Pa. R. R. Co. Y

JOHN BENJAMIN WILSON,

Planter,

† Savannah, Ga.

Class of 1873.

EDWIN AT LEE BARBER,

Manager,

West Philadelphia, Pa.

B.S., A.M. Westchester, Pa., 1872-8; Philadelphia, since 1878. Supt. of West Philadelphia Post Office, 1876-87. Appointed Chairman of the Civil Service Examining Board for the Philadelphia Post Office in June, 1883, by the U. S. Civil Service Commission. Member of the Wisconsin Philosophical Soc.; the Numismatic and Antiquarian Soc. of Philadelphia, Pa.; the Wisconsin Historical Soc.; the Virginia Historical Soc.; Corresponding member of the Natural History Soc. of the City of Mexico; the Société d'Anthropologie of Paris, etc. Author of the "Genealogical Record of the At Lee Family" (8vo, 130 pp., Philadelphia, 1884); and of numerous illustrated scientific articles (mostly anthropological) in *The American Naturalist*, *The American Antiquarian*, etc. Is now General Manager of the Kansas Investment Company of Topeka.

Address, 114 S. Fourth St.

* CICERO BRODHEAD,

Physician,

Delaware Water Gap, Pa.

M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1875. La Fayette Coll., 1872-4. Died at Waynesboro, Ga., Feb. 6, 1884.

A. KIRTLAND MICHLER,

Officer, U. S. Navy,

Washington, D. C.

C.E.

Address, U. S. S. *Tallapoosa*, care of U. S. Consul, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, S. A.

ISAAC PETER SCHAEFFER, Artist, Philadelphia, Pa.
 A.B., A.M. Asst. Prin. of Leonard School, Clearfield, Pa., 1873-6; Artist since 1876.
 Address, 24 N. Tenth St.

Class of 1874.

L. BANKS DOTY, Mifflintown, Pa.

HARLAN GEORGE MENDENHALL, Teacher, Grand Forks, Dak.

A.M. Western Theol. Sem., 1871-4; Pastor of Third Presb. Church, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1876-7; Sixth Presb. Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1878-80; Mercersburgh, Pa., 1880-3; Larimore, Dak., 1883-4; Grand Forks, Dak., 1884-9. Moderator of Fort Wayne Presbytery, 1876; Temporary Clerk of Synod of Northern Ind., 1875-6; Commissioner to General Assembly of Presb. Church at Springfield, Ill., 1882, and at Philadelphia, Pa., 1888. On account of voice trouble left the ministry and entered journalism at Grand Forks, Dak., 1889. Ed. of *Plaindealer*. Elected as Pres. of Presb. Coll. at Jamestown, June 27, 1889.

* JOSEPH PIERCE NEVIN, Physician, Easton, Pa.
 M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1875. La Fayette Coll., 1870-2. Brother of David W. Nevin. Died at Easton, March 17, 1878.

* CHARLES JOSEPH NOURSE, Surgeon, U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.
 A.B. M.D., Columbian Univ. Received special medical instruction under Surgeon General of U. S. N. Mathematical Prize at La Fayette Coll.; Surgical Prize at Columbian Univ. Asst. Surgeon in U. S. N. after 1876; services acknowledged by Commodore Sigsbee in "Cruise of the 'Blake' in West Indies." Died July 23, 1880.

SAMUEL MILLER RILEY, Civil and Mining Engineer, Ashland, Pa.
 C.E. Engineer and Agent for the Locust Mountain Coal and Iron Co.

ANDREW DOUGLAS SALKELD, Merchant, Boston, Mass.
 Dealer in yarns. Brother of Thomas F. and Harry B. Salkeld.
 Address, 68 Chauncy St.

THOMAS FATZINGER SALKELD, Merchant, Boston, Mass.
 Dealer in dyestuffs. Brother of Andrew D. and Harry B. Salkeld.
 Address, 117 Milk St.

ROBERT A. STEWART, Banker, † Mercer, Pa.
 A.B. Ed. of *Mercer Republican*. Left legal profession in 1887, and moved to Nebraska.

Class of 1875.

WILLIAM ABRAM CORTWRIGHT, Dentist, Mauch Chunk, Pa.
 A.M. D.D.S., Pa. Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1879.

JESSE VAN AUKEN CRAIGHEAD, Merchant, New York City.
 M. E. Vice Pres. and Marshal of Class; Master of Ceremonies on Class Day. Post Graduate Course in Chemistry and Metallurgy at La Fayette Coll. Manufacturer of and Dealer in Lubricating Oils and Engineers' Supplies.
 Address, 257 Front St.

SAMUEL WILSON FLEMING, Merchant, Harrisburg, Pa.
 Member of Common Council of Harrisburg, 1882-7; Pres., *idem*, one term. Mayor of Harrisburg. Dealer in Books and Stationery since leaving college.
 Address, 32 N. Third St.

CHARLES H. MILLIGAN,

Greenville, Tenn.

DAVID WILLIAMSON NEVIN,

Attorney at Law,

Easton, Pa.

A.B., A.M. Secy. and Marshal of Class. Ed. of "Triennial History of '75" in 1878. Town Clerk of Easton, 1879-82; Secy. of Board of Health, 1881-7; Prest. of Common Council since 1887; Del. to Republican State Conv. in 1883; Secy. and Treas. of Easton and South Easton Suspension Bridge Co.; Secy. of Easton Improvement Assn.; Secy. of Northampton Improvement Assn. Brother of Joseph P. Nevin.

* CHARLES W. SAUSSER,

Student,

Merchantsville, N. J.

Died at La Fayette Coll., early in his Sophomore year.

Class of 1876.

FERNANDO DE ALBUQUERQUE,

Civil Engineer,

San Paulo, Brazil, S. A.

C.E. 1s Bragandina Road Engineer.

JOHN WAUGH CLENDENIN,

Attorney at Law,

Anthony, Kas.

C.E. Clerk of the Dist. Court of Harper Co., 1878-80. Is now Secy. and Treas. of the Lockwood Mortgage Co., of Anthony, Kas.

JOHN A. COVODE,

Manufacturer,

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Ph.B. Master of Ceremonies on Class Day; Commencement Speaker. Secy. of Berkey & Gay Furniture Co. Secy. of Grand Rapids Felt Boot Co. Pres. of Kent County Savings Bank. Pres. of Grand Rapids Furniture Mnfrs. Assn. Vice-Pres. of Board of Trade.

AUGUSTUS CREVELING,

Insurance Broker,

New York City.

Address, Boreel Building, 115 Broadway.

* JOHN T. FULLER,

Wilkesbarre, Pa.

C.E. Valedictory at Commencement. Member of Pa. State Geological Survey. Died about 1878, at the home of his mother in Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HENRY STEPHEN MAGRAW,

Agent,

Helena, Montana Ter.

La Fayette Coll., 1872-5. Lived at Colora, Md., 1875-80. Merchant and miner of silver in Colorado, 1880-6. Del. to Dem. State Conv., 1882 and 1884. Real Estate Agent and Surveyor in Kansas, 1887. Agent of the Continental Oil Co. at Helena, since November, 1887.

Address, 10 N. Rodney St.

GEORGE E. SCOTT,

Merchant,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Receiving Teller and Chief Accountant in U. S. Sub-Treasury at Philadelphia, 1876-87. Wholesale Dealer in Bituminous Coal in Philadelphia since 1887.

Address, 131 S. Fourth St.

VICTOR PIOLLET WIERMAN,

Civil Engineer,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Ph.B. At present Division Engineer of Pittsburgh Division of Pa. R. R.

Address, Union Station, Pa. R. R.

Class of 1877.

CHARLES HEATH BANNARD,

Attorney at Law,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Ph.B. LL.B., Univ. of Pa., 1881. Sharswood Prize, Univ. of Pa., 1881. Author of "The Partnership Relations" (Reese, Welch & Co., Philadelphia). Contributor to Bouvier's Law Dictionary, edition of 1883, and to the Stoddart Edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica. Brother of Horace B. Bannard.

Address, 142 S. Fourth St.

JOSEPH E. BIMM, Merchant, Dayton, O.
 Brother of Herman H. Bimm.

ROBERT GILSON CRAIGHEAD, Dayton, O.
 Is now with the Columbia Bridge Co. Was at Cedar Rapids, Ia., 1880-3. Brother of Charles A. Craighead.

JAMES TRACY HALE, Attorney at Law, Duluth, Minn.
 A.B. Valedictorian of Franklin Soc. Attended Law School of Univ. of Pa., 1877-9. Municipal Judge of Duluth, 1885 and 1886. Chairman of St. Louis Co. Republican Committee. Member of Duluth Club. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Member of Publishing Committee of Sigma Chi Catalogue, edition of 1876. Practiced law at Towanda, Pa., 1879-84, and at Duluth, Minn., since Aug. 1, 1884. Brother of Benjamin T. Hale.
 Address, 1203 E. 1st St.

HOWARD NORTHROP, † Camden, N. Y.

HENRY ALBERT POTTER, Manufacturer, New York City.
 Ph.B. Univ. of Pa., 1873-5; La Fayette Coll., 1875-7. Elected to N. J. Legislature, 1885. Del. to Republican National Conv., Chicago, 1888. Secy. of Essex Co. (N. J.) Republican Committee and of N. J. Republican State Committee. Φ Φ
 Business address, 35 and 37 Thomas St., N. Y. City.
 Home address, 95 Harrison St., East Orange, N. J.

CLIFFORD M. SHERRON, Salem, N. Y.

JOHN CRESSWELL SHOEMAKER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 A.B. Chambersburg, 1877-81; Pittsburg since 1881. Deputy Secy. of State of Pa. since 1883.

CHARLES M. ZAHNHEISER, Traveling Salesman, Sharon, Pa.
 A.B. Traveling Salesman for a wholesale shoe house in Rochester, N. Y. Family lives at Sharon, Pa.

Class of 1878.

JOHN DAVIDSON DORRIS, Attorney at Law, Huntingdon, Pa.
 A.B. Ed. of *La Fayette College Journal*; Commencement Speaker; Master of Ceremonies.

TORRENCE HUFFMAN, Dayton, O.

EDWARD W. LYON, Merchant, Raleigh, N. C.
 Resided at Pittsburgh, Pa., after leaving college, until 1879. Removed to North Carolina and has resided at Raleigh since 1885. Has extensive real estate, mineral, general merchandise and other Southern interests. Member of the firms of Campbell & Lyon, proprietors of the *Argonaut*, and of Arrington, Sills & Co, dealers in general merchandise (Nashville, N. C.) Pres. of the Morganton (N. C.) Land and Improvement Co., etc.
 Address, 625 Halifax St.

CHARLES MICHLER RAY, Paymaster, Washington, D. C.
 C.E. Paymaster in U. S. Navy. Brother of Clary Ray.
 Address, Care of Navy Dept.

ALEXANDER BOWMAN WEAVER, Merchant, Clearfield, Pa.
 Dealer in Lumber.

Class of 1879.

HENRY HERRMAN BIMM, Merchant, Dayton, O.
 A.B. Studied music one year in Europe; now ranking as professional singer. Knight Templar. Treas. of Bimm Ice and Water Supply Co. Brother of Joseph E. Bimm.

CHARLES ANDERSON CRAIGHEAD, Attorney at Law, Dayton, O.

A.B., A M. Ed. of *La Fayette College Journal*. Admitted to the Bar in 1881. Brother of Robert G. Craighead.

THOMAS MORRIS DE FREES, Officer in U. S. Army, Fort Keogh, Mont.

Graduate of U. S. Infantry and Cavalry School, Leavenworth, Kas.; 1883. Head Clerk in U. S. R. R. Mail Service, 1877-80. Lieut. of 5th Inf. since 1880. On Staff of Gov. McCormick at International Exposition, Paris, 1878. Brother of Morris M. De Frees.

EDWARD COLEMAN FREEMAN, Manager, Cornwall, Pa.

Chemical Degree. Manager of Cornwall Iron Co., Limited. General Manager and Director of Cornwall R. R. Co. Director of Robesonia Iron Co., Limited.

GEORGE DAVIDSON MCDOWELL, Attorney at Law, Chambersburg, Pa.

A.B. Admitted to the Bar, 1882.

ELWOOD ANDREW MILLER, Coal Shipper, Huntingdon, Pa.

Class of 1880.

JOHN POTTS FILLEBROWN, Iron Master, Port Kennedy, Pa.

M.E. Pres. of Class; Memorial Orator; Ed. of *La Fayette College Journal*; Ed. of *Melange*. Post-Graduate Course in Chemistry at La Fayette Coll. Chemist for Secaucus Iron Co. Supt. of Secaucus Iron Co., Secaucus, N. J., 1887. Is now Manager of Montgomery Iron Co., Port Kennedy, Pa. Brother of Andrew R. Fillebrown.

BENJAMIN TAYLOR HALE, Manufacturer, Towanda, Pa.

Brother of James T. Hale.

HENRY C. PICKELS, Folsom, N. Y.

Bogata, U. S. C., S. A., 1880-2; Los Angeles, N. M., 1883-4; Wilmington, Del., 1884. Receiver of Public Moneys in the U. S. Land Office at Folsom, N. M., at present.

Class of 1881.

G. R. RADFORD, Philadelphia, Pa.

Post Graduate Student, Lehigh Univ., 1882.

E. R. SPONSLER, New Bloomfield, Pa.

EDWARD OVERTON WARD, Merchant, Syracuse, N. Y.

Princeton Coll., 1876-7; La Fayette Coll., 1887-8. In coal business at Bernice, Pa., 1878-80; in express business in Texas, 1880-1; General Agent for Marcellus Powder Co., since 1881; Secy. and Treas. of Syracuse Fibre Ware Co., since 1884.

Address, 305 McBride St.

JAMES WILSON, Civil Engineer, Greenville, Del.

C.E. Residence at Jirardot, U. S. of Columbia, S. A.

Class of 1882.

ORVIS DELL MCHENRY, Attorney at Law, Stillwater, Pa.

A.B.

RICHARD MCC. MICHLER, Washington, D. C.

With U. S. Geological Survey.

NICHOLAS HUNTER MUHLENBERG, Chemist, Reading, Pa.

La Fayette Coll., 1878-81. Chemist and Assayer for Sierra Mining Co., Lake Valley, N. M., 1885-6. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers. Brother of Frederick H. and Chas. H. Muhlenberg.

WILLIAM BAXTER MYERS, Bank Official, Bethlehem, Pa.

Ph.B. Attended Princeton Coll. one term in 1877. Won many first prizes in athletics; Capt. of Base Ball and Foot Ball Teams, 1879-81; Del. for Sigma Chapter to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Brother of Legh Myers.

Σ

JOHN CAMPBELL PATTON, Merchant, Hood River, Oregon.

Ph.B. Dealer in Lumber.

* ORLO DUDLEY SKINNER, Student, Fostoria, O.

A.B. Presentation Orator. Cincinnati Law School, 1882 to Dec., 1883, the date of his death. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv. Grand Annotator of Thirteenth Bien. Conv.

Γ

EDWARD DITMARS WETMORE, Attorney at Law, Warren, Pa.

B.S. LL.B., Columbia Law School, 1884. Brother of Frederick S. Wetmore.

Class of 1883.

ELMER COLLINS BROWN, Mining Engineer, St. Louis, Mo.

C.E. Scientific Oration; Four-year Scholarship Honor. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers. 1st Asst. Mining Engr. for Westmoreland Coal Co., of Irwin, Pa., 1883-6; for Consolidated Coal Co., of St. Louis, since 1886.

Address, cor. Fourth and Chestnut Sts.

ANDREW ROSS FILLEBROWN, Civil Engineer, Washington, D. C.

B.S. Officer of Athletic Assn.; Ed. of *Melange*. With Pa. R. R. Co., 1883-4; with U. S. Engineering Dept., 1885; with Pa. R. R. Co., since 1886, at Altoona, Pa. Brother of John P. Fillebrown.

Address, 2002 G St.

WILLIAM WARD SCULLY, R. R. Official, Pittsburgh, Pa.

La Fayette Coll., 1879-80. Freight Agent for Northern Pacific Ry. for Ohio and Pennsylvania.

Address, 93 Fourth Ave.

Class of 1884.

SAMUEL POWHATAN CARTER, JR., Chemist, Birmingham, Ala.

B.S. Post Graduate in Chemistry at La Fayette Coll. Banking in Washington, D. C., 1884-6; Asst. Chemist of Minn. Iron Co., Tower, Minn., 1886-7. Chemist for Sloss Iron and Steel Co., Birmingham.

JOHN G. JENNINGS, Brady's Bend, Pa.

BURR WILLIAM MCINTOSH, Actor and Author, New York City.

La Fayette Coll., 1880-2; Princeton Coll., 1882-3. Vice-Pres. of Inter-Collegiate Athletic Assn., 1882-3; Secy., *idem*, 1883-4; Prest. of La Fayette Athletic Assn., 1881-2. Vice Pres. of Republican League of Pa., 1888-9. Champion heavy-weight sprinter of the world. Founder and First Vice Pres. of Actors' Amateur Athletic Assn. of America. Co-author of Evans & Hoey's comedy, "A Reign of Terror;" Author of "Summer Folks," "Who is She?—A Story of the Stage To-day," "One Maiden—Three Lovers," and other novels.

Address, 43 W. 28th St.

WILLIAM CUMMINGS MERRITT, R. R. Engineer, Lancaster, O.

C.E. Wooster Univ., 1880-1; La Fayette Coll., 1881-4. Columbus, O., 1884-5; Kansas City, Mo., 1885-6; Belle Plaine, Kas., for Mo. Pac. R. R. Co., 1886-7; Larned, Kas., 1887; General Manager of a Railway in Va., 1888.

B

THEODORE LADD WELLES, Civil and Mining Engineer, Clearfield, Pa.

M.E. Class Prest.; Capt. of La Fayette Foot Ball Team. Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1884-5; Scranton, Pa., 1885-6. Engineer for Clearfield Bituminous Coal Co., Peale, Pa., 1886. Member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia.

HARRY ROSS WILSON, Attorney at Law, Clarion, Pa.

B.S., M.S. Ed. of *Melange*; Toastmaster of Senior Class; "Rex Conviviorum" at Senior Class Banquet; Base Ball and Foot Ball Director; Capt. of Bicycle Club. Admitted to the Bar in 1886.

Class of 1885.

JOHN HOWARD MCCORTNEY, Real Estate Agent, Chicago, Ill.

M.E. Ed. of *Melange*. Special Course in Mass. Institute of Technology, 1885-6. Foreman of Bellaire Nail Works, Bellaire, O., 1886-7. With Mullins' Silicated Iron and Steel Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1888. Manager of South Side Agency of E. A. Cummings & Co., Dealers in Real Estate, Chicago, since 1888. A ©

Address, 139 La Salle St.

HENRY CARPENTER OVERHOLT, Manufacturer, Cleveland, O.

Bucknell Univ., 1879-81; La Fayette Coll. (Special Course), 1883. Manufacturer of Flavoring Extracts, Druggists' and Grocers' Sundries at Cleveland, O., since 1887. Firm, H. C. Overholt & Co. K

Address, 25 Frankfort St.

Class of 1886.

JAMES OTIS BALLARD, Student, Tarleton, O.

A.B. Ohio State Univ., 1881-3. La Fayette Coll., 1883-6. Winner of three athletic prizes, Ohio State Univ., 1882. Student of Medicine, with his father, 1886-8; at Univ. of Mich., 1888-9; at Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1889-90. Member of Glee Club at Univ. of Mich. A T, © ©

FREDERICK HUNTER MUHLENBERG, Draughtsman, Wilmington, Del.

La Fayette Coll., 1882-4; Mass. Institute of Technology, 1884-7. In machine shop of Harlan & Hollingsworth, 1887-8; Draughtsman with Pusey & Jones since 1888. Brother of Nicholas H. and Charles H. Muhlenberg. A ©

Address, care of The Pusey & Jones Co.

Class of 1887.

CLARY RAY, Draughtsman, Washington, D. C.

La Fayette Coll., 1883-6; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1886-7. Artistic Ed. of *Melange*. One of the founders of © N E, Sophomore Soc., 1885. Draughtsman in Office of Architect of Congressional Library Building since 1887. Brother of Charles M. Ray. A ©

Address, 1701 I St.

Class of 1888.

SNOWDEN ASHFORD, Engineer, Washington, D. C.

C.E. Pres., Treas. and Athletics Director for class; Secy. and Treas. of Coll. Assn.; Director and founder of college store for the benefit of Athletics; Artist for *Melange* and for *History of Easton*; Del. to Provincial Conv. at Hoboken, N. J., 1886. Member of © N E, Sophomore Soc. Is now Engineer in Architect's Office, Congressional Library Building.

Address, 918 Farragut Square.

FRANK GILBERT DIBERT, Clerk, Bordentown, N. J.

La Fayette Coll., 1883-4. Office of Asst. Engr. of R. R. R., Camden, N. J., since 1885.

THOMAS FISHER, Chemist, Horatio, Pa.

Lafayette Coll., 1884-7. Member of © N E Sophomore Soc. Class Pres. Base Ball Director. Foot Ball Director. With Andrew S. McCreath, Ex-State Chemist, Harrisburg, Pa., 1887-8. With Pa. Steel Co., 1888-9. Chemist to the Punxsutawney Coal and Coke Co. and Berwina White Coal Mining Co., since 1889. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers.

FREDERICK S. WETMORE, Warren, Pa.

Entered Harvard Univ., 1884. Brother of Edward D. Wetmore.



HANOVER COLLEGE.

ANIMATED by the desire to provide itself with an educated ministry, the Presbytery of Salem, embracing Indiana and Illinois and connected with the Synod of Kentucky, in 1826 requested the pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Hanover, Ind., Rev. John Finley Crowe, D.D., to open and conduct an academy until further provision could be made. The village of Hanover was a little hamlet on the beautiful bluffs of the Ohio River, a few miles south of Madison, Ind., once the expected metropolis of the West. It is a spot the beauty of whose scenery is not equalled, certainly not surpassed, in the whole valley of the Mississippi. Here, on January 1, 1827, with six pupils, in a log cabin, was the humble beginning of Hanover College and of the McCormick Theological Seminary. The institution was chartered by the Indiana Legislature on December 30, 1828, under the title of Hanover Academy. The Theological Department was removed from Hanover to New Albany, Ind., in 1840; and in 1859 it was transferred to Chicago, where it is now one of the most successful and prosperous theological schools of this country. In 1833, by Act of the Legislature, the institution was re-incorporated as Hanover College. By active agencies in the East and West, funds had been collected and the necessary buildings had been erected for the Preparatory, Collegiate and Theological Departments; and the catalogue of 1834-5 shows an attendance of two hundred and thirty-six students, gathered from every State along the Ohio Valley from Pennsylvania to Missouri. Until the outbreak of the civil war the South, even as far distant as Texas, was largely represented. Unfortunately for this early prosperity, the Manual Labor System, for aiding poor students, attempted by many institutions of that day, was tried at Hanover. It failed, after having involved the College in debt for every day of its continuance; and while thus embarrassed, a fearful tornado swept over the place in 1837, leaving the principal college edifice in ruins. From these misfortunes the College rallied, repaired its buildings and cancelled its debts, but was much enfeebled.

In 1844 a new charter was obtained, said to be the most favorable in the State, conferring the powers of a university and placing the institution fully under the control of the Synod of Indiana. From that time forward the institution has steadily progressed, and has done an immense work for higher Christian education in Indiana and the West. Over three thousand students have been educated, in whole or in part, within its walls, many of whom have attained high usefulness and distinction. It has graduated six hundred and forty-three students from the regular collegiate departments. The grounds embrace over two hundred acres, over eighty acres of which are gently rolling plateaux, bounded on the north, east and south by steep hillsides and deep valleys. The campus contains sixteen acres, lying on the edge of the village of Hanover on the elevated bluffs of the Ohio, five hundred feet above the level of the river, and bounded by deep wooded ravines. The principal edifice, the college building, is about two hundred feet long, and consists of a center building of nearly eighty feet square, with lateral and transverse wings. The other buildings belonging to the College are the spacious and beautiful residence for the President, erected in 1876; "College Point House," erected in 1882, as a hotel and dormitory for gentlemen; the modest music hall, and the ladies' dormitory and boarding house. A well equipped observatory is now in process of erection. Co-education was adopted in 1880. The property of the institution amounts to \$250,000; and very large additions are now certain to be made in a few years. The College has always maintained an exceedingly high standard of scholarship, and its work has been distinctively independent and thorough. The curriculum embraces only the regular classical and scientific courses, with a limited number of elective studies; but the text books and methods of instruction are in full accord with the best modern thought. A department of Music and Art has recently been added. The libraries contain about 10,000 volumes. In spite of its modest endowment, Hanover College has enjoyed a wide and enviable reputation for more than fifty years. Daniel W. Fisher, D.D., LL.D., has been its President since 1879. The faculty consists of eight professors, three lecturers and five instructors; and the average attendance is something over one hundred and fifty.

THE CHI.

IN view of the intimate connection that existed between Miami University and Hanover College, it may well seem a matter of surprise that a chapter of Sigma Chi was not planted at the latter institution in the earliest days of the fraternity. Not only was there much in common in the educational policy of the two colleges; but as Miami was largely under the control of the Presbyterian Church, there existed a bond of sympathy as well as a generous rivalry between it and the historic school of Calvinism on the banks of the Ohio. The adherents of one were usually the friends also of the other; and at least a half dozen of the professors of Hanover have been graduates of the University at Oxford. The President of Hanover from 1838 to 1843 became Miami's President in 1845; and it was a significant coincidence that in 1849 he was succeeded at Oxford by Professor W. C. Anderson, of Hanover, while Dr. Thomas E. Thomas, a graduate of Miami, became the President of Hanover College. Students of either institution were continually changing to the other; and the mutual acquaintance thus created was unusually favorable to inter-collegiate relations. But it was the day of the lyceum and the lecture bureau, and the literary and debating societies naturally absorbed most of the undergraduate activities. At Hanover, especially, these societies were the all-absorbing centres of student life. Like the historic societies of Princeton, their proceedings were strictly secret, their local rivalry was intense, and both fear and jealousy led them to oppose the advent of fraternal rivals whose mysterious influence seemed to threaten their own prestige. During the first half of the century, an informal alliance had been formed between the "Union Literary Societies" of the two institutions; but it was not until 1853, during the presidencies of Anderson and Thomas, that Beta Theta Pi, a Miami fraternity, founded the first Greek-letter society at Hanover College. Even then the Greeks were bitterly opposed not only by the undergraduate sentiment of the institution but by the declared hostility of President Thomas' successor; and it was not until long after that the White Cross was carried to Hanover from the historic halls of old Miami.

In the Fall of 1869, Samuel Perry Dillon entered the junior class of Hanover College. He had not only been a student at Miami University, but his birthplace, Hamilton, Ohio, was the home of many of the old members of the Oxford chapter; and he entered Hanover an enthusiastic adherent of Sigma Chi. Familiar with the high standard of its founders, for a year and a half he carried a Sigma Chi badge in his pocket, waiting for a

suitable opportunity to establish a chapter. In the Fall of 1870 this opportunity seemed to have arrived. The strife between the three existing fraternities was exceedingly bitter, and their mutual recrimination had repelled a number of the best fellows in college. A half dozen of these men, who had declined the solicitation of various fraternities, soon found themselves attracted to each other by personal friendship and mutual interests, and to them Dillon speedily attached himself. The project of establishing a new fraternity, which would meet their own ideas of such an organization, was a favorite topic with this little group; and Dillon did not find it a difficult task to unite them in a petition to Sigma Chi. The document was forwarded to Delaware, Ohio, and a favorable answer was confidently expected; but the weeks wore on and confidence gave place to anxiety, and finally to disappointment and chagrin, when it was learned that the charter was to be denied. In this emergency Dillon's experience and acquaintance proved invaluable. Three years of active service in the army had taught him not so easily to admit defeat, and the fight for a charter was immediately taken up in earnest. A new petition was prepared, and the privilege of reconsideration was secured. It was ascertained that the defeat of the first petition arose from the belief of certain Indiana chapters, that a fourth fraternity could not properly be supported in the college; and confidence was at once restored by the knowledge that the character of the petitioners furnished an overpowering answer to this objection. Thomson and the others at once deluged the fraternity with letters, while Dillon started on a personal visit to Indianapolis, the seat of the opposition. Rho was soon convinced by his arguments; and a trip to Greencastle was equally successful. Xi and Rho changed their votes, and the complete triumph of the petition was assured.

During the discussion that followed it was naturally impossible to prevent some knowledge of the movement from leaking out; and, in order to secure privacy, the little band of petitioners held their secret meetings under Crowe Falls, one of the numerous cascades that abound in the beautiful gorges of Hanover. Here and by the side of a huge rock in the same picturesque ravine, the letters were read and answers were devised in safety. In spite of these precautions, however, suspicion was aroused, and early in May a "bogus" circular was widely distributed announcing the arrival that morning of a new chapter of Sigma Chi. The prophecy, of course, was premature and served only to strengthen the general belief in the falsity of the rumor. In the meantime the reconsideration was progressing; the meetings by the Falls became more frequent, and enthusiasm grew with the leaves and flowers of a Hanover Spring; until at last, on the 30th of May (1871), Hon. U. Z. Wiley, then a student of the Law Department of Butler University, where he had become a member of Rho, paid a "casual visit" to Hanover, his *alma mater*. Lambda also sent a repre-

sentative to be present at the establishment of the new chapter ; but the "surprise" of the College was too valuable to risk, and he left the badges he had brought at Madison, six miles from Hanover, and returned to Bloomington. That night, at the old Logan Homestead on the edge of the beautiful bluffs south of the College, Chi Chapter of Sigma Chi was born. Her charter members were Samuel P. Dillon, Williel Thomson, Joseph W. Mann, Robert A. Mathers, John H. Wade and Albert S. Sharpless. After the mystic rites had been performed, the installation was completed in the dining-room of the old mansion with the first banquet of that long series with which the good fellowship of Chi has enlivened the after years. It was a jolly crowd, and as the songs and the laughter floated out on the bluffs and over "the beautiful river," it was well that the College was many a long rod distant. But the smallest of the hours drew on, and none was wiser, as the boys came out to say good-night beneath the stars. It would require the pen of a poet to picture the panorama that spread before Chi Chapter on her natal night—the bluffs, the tree-clad hills of old Kentucky and far below, now lost beneath the shadow of the hills, now bright again, the beautiful Ohio winding its silvery course between. The old fraternal grip was never learned by truer hands or in a lovelier scene.

The following morning Hanover was treated to a genuine surprise ; and as seven White Crosses were worn quietly into chapel, they were greeted with rounds of applause, which the faculty, with all their dignity, were for a time utterly unable to quell. That the new fraternity had the respect of the institution was clearly apparent. At the time of its founding Mann was the President of one of the literary societies, the chief undergraduate distinction of the College, while Dillon had just laid down the gavel in the other. Wade was chosen President of his society during the succeeding term ; Thomson was the leading scholar of his class, and Mann won the Salutatory of 1872. The literary societies of the institution apparently had not suffered from the advent of the fraternities. Although they were no longer secret and had declined in public importance along with the village lyceum and the cross-roads debating club, they then held and still hold two sessions every Friday, afternoon and evening, one for declamations, essays and orations, and the other for business and debate. They were the chosen fields for legitimate fraternity rivalry, and their "Spring Exhibitions" were the great events of the college year. It is therefore significant that Dillon, Mann and Wade were orators on these entertainments in 1871, Dillon having the coveted honor of the valedictory address. Poor Mathers was able to remain in college but a single year and died in 1875 ; and Sharpless was a modest freshman.

With such a membership the success of the chapter was assured. A meeting room was found in the old rambling building, on the outskirts of

the village, which had formerly been used as a ladies' seminary; and matters soon settled into the routine of a quiet college life. During the following year the membership was increased to fourteen, and the chapter was as successful as it could well desire. This prosperity continued until September of 1874, when college opened with but four members in attendance. The quartette, however,—Eastman, Evans, Garrison and Bright—were equal to the occasion; and after a year of vigorous work the chapter roll was increased by the names of a number of the best fellows in the institution. This was the ebb tide of the chapter's prosperity. Since 1875 Chi's average membership has been a dozen, once reaching eighteen and once falling to seven. In 1879 it touched its high-water mark; and that year the chapter removed to a larger hall in the same building, dedicating its new quarters with a famous banquet. A few years afterward it secured the entire second story of a new building erected for a village store, which it fitted up in what was then considered quite elaborate style. These rooms it has since occupied; and there it will remain until it moves during the present college year to live beneath its own vine and fig tree in its permanent chapter home.

The Sigma Chi ideal of a rounded manhood has been the standard of Chi Chapter from the beginning. It has made Sigma Chi the one rival of all of Hanover's rival Greeks. With the "society" chapter it has competed for social polish and all that "society" stands for among college boys. With the "athletic" chapter it has contended in every field of athletics; it has met the "oratorical" chapter in competition on the rostrum; its scholarship has often been pitted against the labor of the "digs," and "college life" and "college politics" are well acquainted with "the Sigs." Its policy has not been to initiate "specialists" in one or more directions; but everywhere the influence of the chapter has been exerted to strengthen and develop a rounded manhood in each of its individual members. The boys of Chi have been the admitted leaders of the college fun; and many an escapade has been laid at their doors, with little but their roistering good-fellowship on which to base the charge. Their social proclivities, indeed, have been a favorite campaign accusation of their rivals. Their annual banquet was long a prominent event of each commencement week in the social circles of the little town; and the pride of the chapter for years was centered in its "Sigma Chi girls."

In college politics the history of Chi is proverbial. For minor details, we must refer to the biographies of its members; but in one direction alone the record is worthy of mention. In 1876 the College entered the Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Association of Indiana, to which each of six or seven colleges were entitled to send three delegates and one orator annually. The victors in a local contest open to all have always been the representatives of Hanover in the State Contest of this association; but the election of

delegates has been the great political event of every college year. What thrilling tales of plots and counter plots, of rivalry and hot debate, of feverish anxiety and wild enthusiasm come trooping back to memory as we write; but it must be enough to say, that in spite of all opposing combinations, at times embracing every rival, each year since 1876 has seen the triumphant election of at least one of the three delegates from the ranks of Sigma Chi. At last, despairing of political success, in 1886 the rival fraternities proposed to make the three highest competitors in the local contest for orator the delegates to the State Association. The suggestion unanimously prevailed, and that year the three delegates from Hanover wore the badge of Sigma Chi. Twice since 1880 has Chi held the Presidency of the Inter-State Oratorical Association. The President of the Indiana Association in 1886 and 1887 were Hanover Sigma Chis and a Sigma Chi Vice President presided over the Indiana Contest of 1888.

But it is hard to distinguish history from boasting, and we refrain. Political honors may be valuable mainly as proofs of energy and practical ability; and while Chi entered the political arena with a rare zest and hugely enjoyed its opportunities for measuring lances with her rivals, she was neither clannish nor narrow-minded. Pan-Hellenism received its first real impetus at Hanover, from the elaborate Sigma Chi banquet at the College Point House in 1884, at which the faculty and representatives of each of the other fraternities were invited guests. This was the most successful social affair ever given at Hanover and led to the inauguration of an annual Pan-Hellenic banquet, under the joint management of all the fraternities of the college. But the achievements of the chapter have not been confined to social and political matters. The White Cross has always been prominent in the athletics of the institution; and when, in 1887-8, the football championship of the State was won by Hanover, the captain and trainer of her team was a member of Sigma Chi. Seven of the fourteen orators who have represented Hanover College in the Oratorical Contests at Indianapolis have been members of Sigma Chi. Three times during those fourteen years Hanover secured the second prize, its representative on each occasion being a member of Chi.

That the literary societies have been lavish of their honors a glance at the biographical data of the chapter's membership will show, although only the most important positions have been given. That a man need not be a "dig" to achieve distinction in the class-room and the chapel, the history of Chi has proved. In 1871 no honors were given; but four times since then a Sigma Chi has led his class in scholarship and has delivered the valedictory address, and three times a Sigma Chi has received the second classical honor. In 1877 Chi's only graduate delivered the Scientific Oration, and ten years later sickness alone prevented the fraternity taking both the honors at Commencement. Positions on the Sophomore Exhibitions are deter-

mined by the grades of the class in chapel declamations. Seven times since its founding Chi has received first honor on this exhibition, and four times she has taken second. The grades of the class in elocution and scholarship determine the positions on the Junior Exhibitions, and until 1880 the two highest in rank were selected to debate. Sigma Chi furnished a debater for the exhibitions of 1872, 1874, 1876, 1878 and 1879. In 1875 no debate occurred, and the honorary position of last speaker was given to a Sigma Chi. In 1877 no exhibition occurred; and since 1880, when the position of last speaker became the place of highest honor, three times a Sigma Chi has filled the place. The President's Prizes for the sophomore and freshman classes were first offered in 1880; and in both that and the succeeding year Chi received three prizes out of four. In 1883 Sigma Chi received the Freshman Scholarship Prize; and in 1884 the record was broken by the capture of all four of the President's Prizes, as well as the special prize for Essay in the sophomore class. In 1885 the chapter again took five prizes at Commencement, and one in 1886, while various members have in other years received special mention in similar contests for distinction.

Unusual and many-sided as this record is, Chi's energies have not been confined to local channels. Few chapters have exerted a more marked influence upon the fraternity at large. Her first birthday had scarcely passed before she had planted the White Cross in the fertile soil of Wooster University; and later both Zeta Zeta and Kappa Kappa were born as the children of Chi. The fraternity magazine has grown from infancy into manhood under the management of a member of Chi, and still is edited by a member of the chapter. To Chi the fraternity owes the Constitution which is now its pride; and ever since the adoption of its present governmental system, its chief executive officer has been selected from the members of Chi. The Prætorship of the Fourth Province and the Grand Quæstorship of the fraternity have been filled by the Hanover Chapter, to whose persistent energy is due the successful publication of the present edition of the Catalogue itself.

In 1888 the chapter purchased an acre and a quarter of land within a few rods of the College on the edge of the Crowe Falls ravine, of historic memory. The property is located on the main approach to the college grounds, and commands a magnificent view of the Ohio River and the picturesque ravine. Here, on the most desirable building site in the town, the chapter is now erecting a handsome chapter home—the first Chapter-House ever built for the Sigma Chi fraternity on its own property, and the first and only Chapter-House at Hanover. The building is an attractive modern dwelling, expressly designed for the chapter and admirably adapted for its use. It has long been the dream of the chapter to erect a home of its own, where those that have gone out from *alma mater* may find a hearty welcome whenever business or pleasure may chance to call them to the neighborhood

of the old college, and where the undergraduate members will dwell together as one family, brothers in fact as in name. The realization of this hope is the latest evidence of fortune's smile.

Chi's history is by no means free from the record of defeat. Her rivals have frequently been worthy of her steel; and Sigma Chi does not center in the little college on the bluffs of the Ohio. These "fardels" have been mentioned here, not in the spirit of egotistical conceit, but because it is impossible to paint the warm true grasp of boyish friendship, the kindly chiding of a brother's faults, the sympathetic word, the helping hand, the roistering fun and quiet pleasures of her chapter life. The policy of Chi has been broad, far-sighted and tireless; and her latest project is both the assurance of her future and the proof of her real success.

The fraternities at Hanover, other than Sigma Chi, are Beta Theta Pi (1853); Phi Gamma Delta (1864); Phi Delta Theta (1868); Delta Tau Delta (1872); Kappa Alpha Theta (1882); and Delta Gamma (1882-8).

It may not be improper to indicate briefly the position of these rivals in their respective organizations. Hanover has furnished to Beta Theta Pi a General Secretary and, for a short time, the governing chapter of the fraternity; to Phi Gamma Delta a Chief of its Section; to Phi Delta Theta, a Province President and one of the two editors of its Song Book (already published) and its Catalogue (now in course of preparation); for Delta Tau Delta, it originated and successfully established its official magazine and supplied the Grand Chapter of its Third Division from 1875 to 1883; and at Hanover, Kappa Alpha Theta held its national convention in 1887.

THE CHI.

HANOVER COLLEGE.

Class of 1871.

SAMUEL PERRY DILLON, Clergyman, Litchfield, Neb.

B.S. Miami Univ., 1867-9. U. S. A., Co. B, 35th Ohio Vol. Inf., 1861-5. Wounded at Battle of Chickamauga. Orator on Washington's Birthday Ex. for Union Lit. Soc., 1870. Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Winter Term, and Valedictorian of Spring Ex., 1871. Lane Theol. Sem., 1871-4. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Tipton, Ind., 1874-8; Liberty, Ind., 1879-80; Hot Springs, Ark., 1880-1; Rushville, Ind., 1881-3; Kearney, Neb., 1883-7; Litchfield, Neb., 1887-9; Del. to International Conv. of Y. M. C. A., Boston, 1870. Del. to State Republican Conv. of Neb., 1888. Chaplain of G. A. R. of Neb., 1888-9. Chaplain of House of Representatives of Neb., since 1889.

WILLIEL THOMSON, Clergyman, Pasadena, Cal.

A.B., A.M. Class Poet. Prin. of High Schools, Versailles, Ind., 1871-2; Canaan, Ind., 1872-3; Columbia, Ky., 1873-4. Danville Theol. Sem., 1874-6; Theol. Sem. of San Francisco, Cal., 1876-7. Pastor of Presb. Churches, at Oakland, Cal., 1877-8; Berkeley, Cal., 1879-81; Santa Monica, Cal., 1881-2. Pres. of Sierra Madre Coll., Pasadena, Cal., 1883-4.

Class of 1872.

WILLIAM JAMES JOHNSON, Attorney at Law, Madison, Ind.

B.S., A.M. LL.B., Columbia Law School, 1878. Salutatorian on Washington's Birthday Ex., 1872, for Union Lit. Soc.; Orator on Spring Ex., 1872. Member of Ind. Legislature, 1881. Republican Nominee for Congress against Wm. S. Holman, 1882. With R. Johnson & Son, Starch Mfrs.

JOSEPH WILLIAM MANN, Clergyman, Rockfield, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Orator, 1871, and Valedictorian, 1872, of Spring Ex. of Philal. Soc.; Pres., *idem*, Spring Term, 1871. Salutatorian at Commencement. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1872-5. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Covington and Veedersburg, Ind., 1875-6; Sugar Creek and Prairie Center, 1876-8; Newtown, 1878-88; Rockfield, since 1888. Moderator of Crawfordsville Presbytery, 1877; Treasurer, *idem*, since 1877. Del. to General Assembly at Madison, Wis., 1880.

* ROBERT ARDERY MATHERS, County Official, Carlisle, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1870-1; Bethany Coll., W. Va., 1871-2. Deputy Clerk of Nicholas Co., Ky., 1874-5. Died Oct. 28, 1875. *Vide* Carlisle (Ky.) *Mercury*, Nov. 4, 1875.

JOHN HENDERSON WADE, Farmer, Goshen, O.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1875. Ind. Univ., 1868-70; Hanover Coll., 1870-2. Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Winter Term, 1872, and Valedictorian of Special Entertainment, 1871; Orator at Spring Ex., 1871. Ohio Medical Coll., 1872-3. Practiced Medicine in Palo Pinto Co., Tex., 1875-9. Farmer in Clermont Co., O., since 1879.

Class of 1873.

* DAVID THADDEUS ROBISON, Student, Urbana, O.

A.B. Philal. Soc.:—On Washington's Birthday Ex., 1871; Pres. of Soc., Fall Term, 1872; Orator at Spring Ex., 1873; Theol. student at Danville Theol. Sem. till his death, Feb. 27, 1875.

Class of 1874.

ALBERT BARNES, Merchant, Beaver Falls, Pa.

Valedictorian of Fall Ex. of Philal. Soc., 1870. Farmer at Black Hawk, Pa., 1871-84; Mt. Ayr, Ia., 1884-5; Beaver, Pa., 1885-8. Merchant at Beaver Falls, Pa., since 1888. Member of Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and of Masonic Fraternity.

WILLIAM HARVEY DEMAREE, Photographer, Denver, Colo.

Hanover Coll., 1870-2; Teacher in High School at Lebanon, Ind., for five years; in graded schools of Madison, Neb., for three years. Since 1880, Photographer at Denver.
Address, 1459 Larimer St.

THOMAS JEFFERSON MAY, Clergyman, Wichita, Kas.

A.B. Pres. of Philal. Soc., Spring Term, 1874; Orator on Junior Ex. Union Theol. Sem., New York City, 1874-7; Home Missionary for Presb. Church, New York City, 1877-83, and later at Vancouver's Island; Stated Supply of Mulvane Presb. Church at Wichita, since 1888.

WILLIAM HENRY MCCAUGHEY, Clergyman, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. Valedictorian of Fall Ex. of Philal. Soc., 1871; Salutatorian of Spring Ex., 1874. Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny City, Pa., 1874-7. Pastor of Presb. Church at Cross Creek, Pa., 1877-85; of Mantua Second Presb. Church, Philadelphia, since 1885.
Address, 756 Preston St., West Philadelphia.

ROYAL ELLIS PURCELL, Journalist, Vincennes, Ind.

B.S., A.M. Essayist, Junior Ex.; Orator on Washington's Birthday Ex., 1873; on Spring Ex., Philal. Soc., 1874. Studied law in Vincennes, Ind., 1874-6, and was admitted to the Bar. Ed. and Publisher of *The Vincennes Sun*.
Address, 119 Main St.

ALBERT SARLE SHARPLESS, Clergyman, Croton, O.

A.B. Debater, Junior Ex.; Orator on Spring Ex. of Union Lit. Soc., 1873. Lane Theol. Sem., 1882-5. Pastor of Presb. Churches, at Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O., and at Croton, O., since 1887.

JOSEPH WILLIAM SCHUCK, Attorney at Law, Ottawa, Kas.

Hanover Coll., 1870-3. Elected Salutatorian of Fall Ex. of Philal. Soc., 1871. Teacher, at Thorntown, Ind., 1873-80; Ottawa, Kas., 1880-2. Admitted to the Bar at Ottawa, 1882. Firm, Littlefield & Schuck.

Class of 1875.

JOSEPH STEELE EASTMAN, Physician, Berkeley, Cal.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Missouri Medical Coll., St. Louis, 1878. Valedictorian of Fall Ex. of Philal. Soc., 1874; Orator on Spring Ex., 1875; Pres. of Philal. Soc., Spring Term, 1875. Practiced medicine, at St. Louis, 1879; Spearville, Kas., 1880; Hanover, Ind., 1880-2. Prin. of Sante Fe Univ., New Mexico, 1882-3. Physician to St. Vincent's Hospital, 1883. Physician to the Presentation Convent, Berkeley. Surgeon to the Giant Powder Co. Father of boy who received silver cup as Chi Chapter's first grandson, and silver cup from Alpha Beta Chapter, 1888.

GEORGE BALLENTINE EVANS, Physician, Dayton, O.

B.S., A.M. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1878. Orator on Spring Ex., Philal. Soc., 1875; Salutatorian of Fall Ex., 1874. Physician, Middletown, O., 1878-80. Asst. Supt. and Physician of Insane Asylum at Dayton, 1880-2; which he resigned to enter general practice. Senior Physician to St. Elizabeth Hospital, Dayton, O. Brother of Morton H. Evans.
Address, 19 E. Fifth St.

MARCUS IRENÆUS GARRISON, Clergyman, New Albany, Ind.

A.B. On Sophomore Ex. Union Lit. Soc.:—Valedictorian on Fall Ex., 1871; Salutatorian, Washington's Birthday Ex., 1874; Pres. of Soc., Spring Term, 1875. Danville Theol. Sem., 1876-8. Evangelist, Elizabethtown, Ky., 1878-9; Harrison Co., Ind., 1879-80; New Albany, since 1880.

JOHN RUBY LAUGHLIN, Real Estate Dealer, St. Louis, Mo.

Hanover Coll., 1874-6. Real Estate Dealer at St. Louis six years. Firm, James M. Carpenter & Co.

Address, 206 N. Eighth St.

JAMES MATTHEW SIMONTON, Clergyman, Middletown, O.

A.B., A.M., Wooster Univ. Hanover Coll., 1871-4. Orator on Washington's Birthday Ex. for Union Lit. Soc., 1872. D.B., Union Theol. Sem., New York City, 1879. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Orient, N. Y., 1879-82; Danville, Pa., 1883-8; Middletown, O., since 1888. B

Class of 1876.

JOHN HENRY BRIGHT, Clergyman, Marion, Kas.

A.B., A.M. First Speaker, Sophomore Ex.; Debater, Junior Ex. Union Lit. Soc.:—Orator on Washington's Birthday Ex., 1874; Orator on Spring Ex., 1875; Valedictorian on Spring Ex., 1876; Pres. of Soc., Spring Term, 1876. Valedictorian at Commencement. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1876-9. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Chanute, Kas., 1879-86; and at Marion, Kas., since 1886.

WILLIAM NEWTON HARDING, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S., A.M. Teacher, 1876-80. Admitted to the Bar in 1878, at Indianapolis. Prosecuting Atty. of Nineteenth Judicial Circuit of Ind., 1881-3.

Office, 2½ W. Washington St.

P

AUGUSTUS PHILIP KEIL, Teacher, Hanover, Ind.

A.B., 1876; A.M., 1879; D.D., 1889, Wabash Coll. On Sophomore Ex. Lane Theol. Sem., 1876-9. In 1879 was placed in charge of Theol. School for Training of Native Ministry in the City of Mexico, by Pres. of Board of Foreign Missions of Presb. Church. Returned in 1882 and preached at Seven Mile, O., till 1885. Prof. of Latin and Modern Languages in Hanover Coll., since 1885.

WALLACE WOOD, Clergyman, Sulphur, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1872-4; Bethel Coll., Ky., 1874-5. Prin. of School of Port Royal, Ky., 1875; Prin. of High School at New Columbus, Ky., 1876. Ordained Minister in Bapt. Church, 1877. Pastor of Bapt. Churches at Lockport, Ky.; Pleasantville, Indiana Prairie and Macedonia, Ind. Kentucky General Correspondent of *Western Recorder*, 1879. Del. to Bapt. State Conv. of Indiana, 1883, and to General Assn. of Kentucky, 1888. Author of numerous poems, etc. Lecturer on various subjects. Is now Prin. of School of Sulphur, Ky., and Pastor of Bapt. Church of New Providence, Ky.

Class of 1877.

LAFAYETTE PENCE, Attorney at Law, Denver, Colo.

B.S., A.M. On Sophomore Ex.; First Honor, Junior Ex. Union Lit. Soc.:—Orator on Washington's Birthday Ex., 1875; Pres. of Soc., Spring Term, 1877; Orator for Hanover Coll. at State Oratorical Contest, 1877, taking Second Prize. Admitted to the Bar at Columbus, Ind., 1878. Practiced at Winfield, Kas., 1879-80; at Rico, Col., 1880-4; at Denver, Col., since 1884. Member of House of Representatives of Colorado, 1884-5. County Attorney at Denver, 1887 and 1888. Brother of Ed. H. Pence.

Address, Symmes Block.

Class of 1878.

MONTGOMERY MAY, Clergyman, Rockport, Ind.

A.B., A.M. Elected Orator on Spring Ex., Philal. Soc., 1878. Spent Sophomore and Junior Years at Centre Coll., Ky. Danville Theol. Sem., 1878-80; Lane Theol. Sem., 1880-1. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Greenup, Ky., 1880-4; Hopkinsville, Ky., 1885-7; Rockport, since November 1, 1888. Z Z

JOHN MONTGOMERY WAMPLER, Druggist, Richmond, Ind.

Miami Univ., 1871; Hanover Coll., 1875-7. Attended Miami Medical Coll. Is Asst. Surgeon General on the Brigadier General's Staff, Uniform Rank, Knights of Pythias. Member of City Board of Health.

Class of 1879.

CASSIUS B. COOPER, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Ind.

Attended Hanover Coll., one year, and Ind. Univ., one year. Enrolling Clerk in Ind. Legislature, 1879. Deputy Clerk of Circuit Court of Bartholomew Co., 1879-81. Deputy Post Master, 1885-9. Is a member of Knights of Pythias. Brother of George W. Cooper.

FRANK AMBROSE LACKEY, Traveling Salesman, Cambridge City, Ind.

Traveling Salesman for J. W. Griswold & Co., Cloak Mnfrs., and lived in Chicago, 1880-4. Represented the Manhattan Cloak and Suit Co. of N. Y., 1884-8. Traveling Salesman for Meyer, Jonasson & Co., Cloak Mnfrs., N. Y. Is also a breeder of fine horses on his stock farm at Cambridge City, Ind.

HAMILTON STILLSON, Physician, Red Bluff, Cal.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Univ. of Louisville, Ky., 1882. Debater, Junior Ex.; Valedictorian of Fall Ex., Philal. Soc., 1876; Salutatorian of Spring Ex., and Pres. of Soc., Spring Term, 1879. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv. Special Course (Laboratory) in Anatomy, Physiology and Microscopy. Special Course of Study in Clinic on the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Special Course on the Eye at Knapp's New York Eye and Ear Inst. County Physician of Lawrence Co., 1883; Coroner, *idem*, 1884. Teacher of Natural Sciences and German in Southern Ind. Normal School. Author of course of ten popular lectures on "The Nervous System;" author of "Normal Outlines of Essential Elements of Human Physiology," "The Religious and Educational History of Lawrence County," etc.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN STRADER, Real Estate Dealer, Tacoma, Washington.

A. B. Valedictorian at Commencement. Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Spring Term, 1879. Attended Ohio Medical Coll., 1879-81, sickness preventing completion of course. Resided at Madison, Ind., till 1885. Dealer in Real Estate at Wichita, Kas., 1885-8; Tacoma, Washington, since 1888.

FRANCIS THOMAS WRIGHT, Farmer, Taylorsville, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1874-5. Farmer at Taylorsville, Ind., since 1875.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM HOUSTON CRAIG, Merchant, Noblesville, Ind.

A. B. On Sophomore and Junior Exs. Union Lit. Soc.:—Orator, 1878, Valedictorian, 1879, and Salutatorian, 1880, of Spring Exs.; Pres. of Soc., Fall Term, 1878, Teacher in Grammar School at Noblesville, 1880-2. Farmer in Dakota, 1882-3. Admitted to the Bar in Noblesville, 1883. Dealer in Groceries, wholesale and retail, since 1883.

JOSEPH WILSON HAYS, Stenographer, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., Wooster Univ., 1880. Hanover Coll., Fall Term, 1877; Monmouth Coll., 1876-8; Univ. of Wooster, 1878-80. First Honor, Sophomore Ex., Hanover Coll., 1877. Prin. of Public Schools, Kingsville, O., 1880-2; Collamer, O., 1882-3; Supt. of Schools of Brooklyn, Cleveland, O. Ed. and Proprietor of *Transcript*, New Rockford, Dakota, 1883-8. Stenographer at Chicago, Ill., since 1888. B, E E

Address, 167 Lake St.

WALTER SCOTT MONTGOMERY, Journalist, Greenfield, Ind.

A.B., A.M. On Sophomore and Junior Exs. Union Lit. Soc.:—Orator on Spring Ex., 1878; Salutatorian, *idem*, 1879; Valedictorian, *idem*, 1880; Pres., Fall Term, 1879. Del. to State Oratorical Assn. three times, and to Inter-State Oratorical Assn. once. On Field Day, 1880, took ten out of eighteen prizes. Asst. Prin. of Noblesville (Ind.) High School, 1880-2; Prin., *idem*, 1883. Admitted to the Bar at Noblesville, 1883. Business Manager and Local Ed. of *Republican Ledger* at Noblesville. Publisher and Business Manager of *Central Christian*, Indianapolis. Is now Editor and Publisher of *The Greenfield Republican*. Brother of Harvey D. Montgomery.

* JOHN LUTHER MOORE, Student, Valley City, O.

Orator on Anniversary Ex., Union Lit. Soc., 1875. Was first in his class in scholarship. Died March, 1878.

HORACE BINNEY MORSE, Druggist, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. M.D., Kentucky School of Medicine, 1884. On Sophomore and Junior Exs. Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Spring Term, 1880; Orator on Spring Ex., 1879 and 1880. Salutatorian at Commencement. In Medical Coll. took four prizes, one for Scholarship and three in Chemistry and Nervous Diseases, and graduated second in a class of fifty-six. Tutor in Hanover Coll., 1879-80; Prin. of Hanover School, 1880-1; Prin. of Edinburgh (Ind.) High School, 1881-3. Practiced medicine at Cincinnati, O., 1884-6. Druggist at Philadelphia, Pa., since 1888. Brother of Frank and Charles E. Morse.

Address, Cor. of Twenty-second and Christian Sts.

Class of 1881.

HARRY GARRITT GAYLORD, Physician, Hanover, Ind.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Miami Medical Coll., 1887. Orator on Spring Ex., Union Lit. Soc., 1881. First Honor, Sophomore Ex. On Junior Ex. On the U. S. Survey of Upper Missouri River, 1881-2. Medical Student at Crawfordsville, Ind., 1882-3. Junior Interne, Cincinnati Hospital, 1887-8; Senior Interne, *idem*, 1888-9. Now convalescing from recent sickness at Hanover. Brother of William S. Gaylord.

OSCAR HILTON MONTGOMERY, Attorney at Law, Seymour, Ind.

A.B., A.M. On Sophomore and Junior Exs. Orator on Spring Ex. of Union Lit. Soc., 1880. Ed. and Business Manager of *The Hanoverian*, 1880-1. Del. to State, and Pres. of Inter-State, Oratorical Assns., 1881. Tutor in Hanover Coll., 1880-1. Received second classical honor at graduation. Prin. of schools at Reddington, Medora and Cortland, 1881-4. Practiced law at Greenfield, 1884-5. City Atty. at Seymour, Ind., since 1886.

FRANK MORSE, Druggist, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. Ph.G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1886. On Junior Ex. Druggist at Madison, Ind., 1882-3; Dunkirk, Ind., 1883-4. Druggist in Philadelphia since 1884. Brother of H. Binney and Charles E. Morse.

Address, cor. of Twenty-second and Christian Sts.

WILLIAM KENNEDY SAUNDERS, Attorney at Law, Belton, Tex.

Hanover Coll., 1876-7; Texas Military Inst., 1872-3. Orator for Philal. Soc., Feb. 22, 1877. Admitted to Bar in Belton, 1879. Atty. for Gulf, Col. and Santa Fe R. R. Co., at Belton, since 1885. Del. to Grand Lodge, Knights of Pythias, at San Antonio, 1887.

ROSS SHACKELFORD, Clerk, Sprague, Washington.

Clerk for Union Pacific R. R. Co.

* CORNELIUS VANNUYS, Student, Franklin, Ind.

Died at his home in Franklin, Ind., while in college.

COLEMAN REED WILSON, Merchant, Brookfield, Mo.

Hanover Coll., 1877-80.

Class of 1882.

ALBERT SCOVEL ALLING, Clerk, Madison, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1877-80. Orator for Union Lit. Soc., Washington's Birthday Ex., 1879. First Honor on Sophomore Ex.; President's Prize for Declamation in Sophomore year. In hardware business at Madison, Ind., 1880-5; at Columbus, Ind., 1885-6. Clerk for the J. M. & I. R. R. Co., at Madison, Ind., since 1886. Brother of Charles, Jr., and William R. Alling.

WILLIAM STARR GAYLORD, Teacher, Oregon City, Oregon.

A.B. Teacher and Farmer at Hanover, Ind., 1882-7. Carpenter at Wichita, Kas., 1887-8. Teacher at Oregon City, Oregon, since 1888. Brother of Harry G. Gaylord.

ISAAC NEWTON HATFIELD, Physician, Oskaloosa, Kas.

M.D., Iowa State Univ.

OLIVER WALDRON JENNINGS, Clergyman, Westport, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1878-81. Salutatorian, 1878, Valedictorian, 1879, on Fall Ex. of Union Lit. Soc.; Salutatorian on Spring Ex., 1881. Valedictorian on Junior Ex., 1880. Ed. of the *Hanoverian*; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Fall Term, 1881. Prize in walking contest, Field Day, 1880. Teacher at Westport, Ky., 1883-4. Entered Coll. of the Bible, Lexington, Ky., 1885, and graduated, 1887. Ed. in Chief of the *Bible College Exponent*. Minister in Church of the Disciples at Columbia, Tenn., 1887-8, and in a circuit of four churches in Clark County, Ind., since 1889.

Class of 1883.

WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Marietta Coll., 1877-9. President's Prizes for Scholarship and for Declamation, in Freshman and Sophomore years; First Honor on Sophomore and Junior Exs.; First Honor and Valedictory at Commencement, 1883. Pres. of Hanover Coll. Athletic Assn., 1880-3. Union Lit. Soc.:—Salutatorian on Fall Ex., 1879; Orator on Spring Ex., 1882; Valedictorian of Spring Ex., 1883; Pres. of Soc., 1882. Ed. in Chief of *The Bohemian*, 1882-3. Debater for Union Lit. Soc. in Joint Debate with Philal. Soc. Del. to and Treas. of Ind. State Oratorical Assn., 1882; Orator for Hanover Coll. in State Oratorical Contests, 1882 and 1883, taking Third Place, 1882; Second Prize, 1883. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Del. to and Grand Pro Consul of Fourteenth Bien. Conv.; Del. to and Presiding Officer of District Conv. of Northwestern Chapters, Evanston, Ill., 1883; Del. from Sigma Sigma Chapter to Fifteenth Bien. Conv.; Del. from Omega Alumni to Sixteenth Bien. Conv.; Attended First Provincial Convs. of First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Provinces, 1886, as Special Representative of Grand Council; Grand Tribune, 1884-8; Ed. in Chief of *The Sigma Chi*, 1883-8; Del. from Zeta Chapter to the Seventeenth Bien. Conv.; Elected Grand Quæstor, 1888. Tutor in Hanover Coll. and Student of Law, 1883-4; Student of Law in Chicago, 1884-8. Admitted to the Bar in March, 1888. Firm, Matz & Fisher. Attorney for Condemnation and Special Assessment Cases of City of Chicago, 1888-9. Member of University Club. Brother of Howard Fisher.

Address, 24 Portland Block.

EDWARD EVERETT POWELL, Merchant Miller, Madison, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1878-80; De Pauw Univ., 1880-1. Dealer in Iron, 1881-4; Merchant Miller since 1884. In Europe, 1884-5, and 1887-8. Brother of Nathan Powell. E

WILLIAM D. THOMAS, Merchant, Nashville, Tenn.

Hanover Coll., 1878-9. Dealer in Teas, Coffees and Spices at Nashville, Tenn., since 1879. Firm, J. W. Thomas & Son.

EDWARD LACY WILSON, Accountant, Louisville, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1879-81; Williams Coll., 1881-2. Accountant in Cincinnati, O., 1882-8.

Address, 1446 First St.

Class of 1884.

* JOSEPH WILEY CROSBY, Merchant, Martinsville, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1878-82. Merchant at Edinburg, 1882-6; at Martinsville, 1886-7. Died at Martinsville, 1887.

* GEORGE W. HARDING, Manufacturer, Lexington, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1878-9. Manufacturer of tulu at Lexington, 1879-82. Killed at Lexington by a boiler explosion in tulu factory, Sept. 22, 1882.

NATHAN POWELL, Student, Madison, Ind.

B.S., A.M. Sophomore Ex.; First Honor on Junior Ex.; Ed. of *The Bohemian*, 1882-3; Ed. in Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1883-4; Salutatorian of Spring Ex., Union Lit. Soc., 1882 and 1883; Valedictorian, *idem*, 1884; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Spring Term, 1883; Orator for Hanover Coll. in State Oratorical Contest, 1884; Del., *idem*, 1883. Grand Prætor of Fourth Province, 1886-7. Post Graduate Student at Johns Hopkins Univ., 1884; in Univ. of Leipsic, Germany, 1887; Student of Law in Harvard Univ. since 1888. Brother of Edward E. Powell.

Class of 1885.

CHARLES ALLING, JR., Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1888. On Sophomore and Junior Exs. Union Lit. Soc.:—Valedictorian on Anniversary Ex., 1883; Orator on Spring Exs., 1883 and 1885; Pres., Winter Term, 1884; Debater in joint debate with Philal. Soc., 1885. Ed. of *The Hanover Monthly*, 1884; Honorable Mention for Essay, 1884; Del. to State Oratorical Assn., 1885. Prin. of Ryker's Ridge School, Madison, Ind., 1885-6. Student of Law, Univ. of Mich., 1886-8. At Univ. of Mich.:—Ed. of *Chronicle*, 1887-8; Vice-Pres. of Univ. Branch of Mich. Republican Club; Orator, *idem*, to nominate Benjamin Harrison in Mock Republican Conv.; Capt. of "Laws" at Pronunciation Contest, 1888; Poet on Senior Class Day, 1888. Del. from Theta Theta Chapter, and Grand Annotator, Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Elected Grand Tribune, 1888. Editor-in-Chief, *Sigma Chi Quarterly*, 1888-90. Brother of Albert S. and William R. Alling. © ©

Address, 24 Portland Block.

ELMER B. BARNES, Hinesborough, Ill.

Hanover Coll., 1880-1.

HARVEY DUFFY MONTGOMERY, Merchant, Kent, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1880-1. Merchant at Kent, Ind., since 1881. Brother of Walter S. Montgomery.

WILLIAM JACOB WEBER, Brewer, Louisville, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1879-81. Brewer at Madison, Ind., and Louisville, Ky., since 1881. Brother of Charles Weber.

JOHN HOWARD WIGGAM, Farmer, Emporia, Kas.

A.B. Vice-Pres. of Ind. State, and Pres. of Inter-State Oratorical Assns.; Del. to State Oratorical Assn., 1885; Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv.; Orator on Spring Ex., Union Lit. Soc., 1884; on Sophomore Ex. Pres. of Lyon County Republican Club, 1888. Brother of Horace and A. Edward Wiggam.

Class of 1886.

JACOB FOUTS BOTTORFF, Teacher, New Washington, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1880-2. Is now School Teacher and Instructor in Instrumental Music.

HOWARD FISHER, Clergyman, Hanover, Ind.

A.B. President's Prizes for Declamation and Essay, 1884; First Honor, Sophomore Ex.; on Junior Ex.; Orator for Hanover Coll., at Ind. State Oratorical Contest, and Pres. of State Oratorical Assn., 1886; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc.; Orator, *idem*, on Spring Ex. and Twenty-second of Feb. Ex. Student of Theol. at Princeton Theol. Sem., 1886; McCormick Theol. Sem., from 1887 until graduation in 1889. Foreign Missionary of Presb. Church in Northern India since 1889. Brother of Walter L. Fisher.

CHARLES EVERTS MORSE, Clergyman, Galena, Ill.

B.S. President's Prize for Declamation, Freshman Year; First Honor on Sophomore Ex., 1881; on Junior Ex.; Del. to State Oratorical Assn., 1886; Associate Ed. in Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1885-6; Class Day Orator of Senior Class. McCormick Theol. Sem., 1886-9; Del. to Cook Co. and to Ill. Prohibition Convs. Pastor of the South Presb. Church of Galena. Brother of H. Binney and Frank Morse.

GEORGE SHANNON TAYLOR, Student, Hanover, Ind.

A.B. President's Prize for Scholarship, Freshman and Sophomore years; Special Mention for Essay Prize, Sophomore year; on Junior Ex.; Essay Prize, Junior Year. Student of Law at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1886-7; at Hanover, Ind., since 1888. Brother of Robert D. and Samuel C. Taylor.

AMIE LOUIS TRAFELET, Teacher, Vevay, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1881-3. Teacher in Nebraska, 1884-5, and in Switzerland Co., Ind., since 1885.

Class of 1887.

ALVAN VINTON BRASHEAR, Student, Petersburg, Ind.

A.B., *cum laude*. Pharmacist in Philadelphia, Pa., 1887-9. Student of Theol. in McCormick Theol. Sem. since 1889.

JOHN DOUTHITT FERGUSON, County Official, Jeffersonville, Ind.

A.B. Ed. of *Hanover Monthly*. Deputy County Clerk of Clark Co., Ind., since 1887.

WILLIAM FRANCIS IRWIN, Student, St. Charles, Mo.

A.B. President's Prize in Elocution and Second Prize in Scholarship, Freshman year; President's Prizes in Scholarship, Essay, Oratory and History, Sophomore year; First Prize in Essay, Junior year; First Honor on Sophomore and Junior Exs.; Second Place at Local Oratorical Contest, 1886, and First Place in 1887, representing Hanover Coll. in State Oratorical Contest, 1887; Pres. of Ind. State Oratorical Assn., 1887; Ed. in Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1886-7; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc.; Valedictorian on Spring Ex., *idem*, 1887; Member of Foot Ball Team. Traveled in Europe, 1887-8. Student of Theol. at McCormick Theol. Sem. since Sept., 1888.

FREDERICK CLIFTON KOONS, Agent, Louisville, Ky.

A.B. Sophomore and Junior Exs. Ed. of *Hanover Monthly*. Member of Foot Ball Team; Pres. of Philal. Soc. Contracting Agent of the Walter A. Wood Mowing and Reaping Machine Co. for Western Tenn. and Ky.
Present address, Union City, Tenn.

ELMER ELLSWORTH MARTIN, Teacher, Oregon, Ind.

A.B. County Superintendent of Public Instruction of Clark Co., Ind., since 1887.

JAMES TODD, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., *cum laude*. Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., 1887.; Botany Prize, 1885. Second Honor on Sophomore Ex. Honorable Mention in Declamation, 1884; on Junior Ex.; Orator on Spring Ex., Union Lit. Soc., 1887; Member of Foot Ball Team; Leader of Senior Debate; Leader of Joint Debate between Philal. and Union Lit. Socs., 1887; Field Day Marshal, 1887. Conductor on Pullman Palace Car, 1887-8. Student of law in Chicago Evening College of Law, and in office of Bisbee, Ahrens & Decker, since 1888.

Address, 601 Home Insurance Building.

JOSEPH RAWLINS VORIS, Student, Bedford, Ind.

A.B. Honorable Mention in Scholarship, Freshman year; Second Honor in Scholarship, Essay, Oratory and History, Sophomore Year; Second Honor in Essay, Junior Year; Valedictorian at Commencement; Asst. Ed.-in-Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1886-7; Pres. of Philal. Soc.; on Spring Ex., *idem*, 1887; on Sophomore Ex. and Second Honor, Junior Ex. Del. to Sixteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs. Student in Union Coll. of Law, Chicago, 1887-8; in Law Dept. of Harvard Univ. since 1888.

CHESTER HUBBARD WILLIAMSON, Clergyman, Covington, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1881-4. Pastor of Meth. Epis. Church at Covington, Ky., since 1886.

WILLIAM NAPOLEON TURNER, Planter, Charlestown, Miss.

Hanover Coll., 1882-4; U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1884-6. Scholarship Prize, Freshman year, Hanover Coll. Planter at Charlestown, Miss., since 1886.

Class of 1888.

PETER CLARENCE BRASHEAR, Bank Official, Owensboro, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1883-4. With Horace Scott & Co., R. R. Contractors, Cloverport, Ky., Sept., 1885, to Jan., 1886. Accountant for the John Thixton Disty. Co. at Owensboro, Jan. to April, 1886. Accountant in First National Bank, 1886-9; Teller since 1889.

EGEDE CUMMINGS McMILLEN, Traveling Salesman, Huntington, W. Va.

Hanover Coll., 1882-5. With wholesale stationery house, 1886-8. Traveling Salesman for J. A. Jones' wholesale music house since May 1, 1888.

Address, 942 Third Ave.

HARRY MERRITT VORIS, Clerk, Louisville, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1884-5. Capt. of Base Ball and Boat Clubs. Clerk in the Bank of Commerce since 1885.

Address, care of Bank of Commerce.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM ROBERT ALLING, Salesman, Madison, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1885-7. Salesman in hardware house of Alling & Lodge, Madison, Ind., since 1887. Brother of Albert S. and Charles Alling, Jr.

HUBERT EDSON, Chemist, Washington, D. C.

Hanover Coll., 1883-6. Graduate of Chemical School of Columbian Univ. Is also connected with Chemical Division, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture. Ed. of parts of *Bulletin, idem*, Nos. 17, 18 and 20. Brother of Bloomfield Edson.

Present Address, Medicine Lodge, Kas.

WILLIAM HENRY HELLER, Broker, New York City.

Hanover Coll., 1882-4. In jewelry house of T. B. Starr, 1884-6. Broker since 1888.

Address, 308 W. Thirty-sixth St.

JOHN MILLS MCCLINTOCK, Teacher, Collinsville, O.

B.S. Vice-Pres. and Pres. of Ind. State Oratorical Assn. Honorable Mention in Scholarship, Freshman Year, and in Scholarship and History, Sophomore year.; on Sophomore and Junior Exs.; Valedictorian of Spring Ex., Philal. Soc., 1889; Pres. of Philal. Soc., Winter Term, 1889. Teacher and Student of Law since 1889.

EDWARD HART PENCE, Student, Columbus, Ind.

A.B. Hanover Coll., 1886-9. Second Place, Local Oratorical Contest, 1888; First Place, 1889. Second Prize at State Oratorical Contest, 1889; Ed. of *Hanover Monthly*, 1888-9. Union Lit. Soc.—Valedictorian of Spring Ex., and Pres., 1880. Leader of Senior Debate. Vice. Pres. of State Oratorical Assn., 1888. Student of Theol. in McCormick Theol. Sem. since 1889. Brother of Lafayette Pence.

NATHAN WATTS, Bank Correspondent, San Diego, Cal.

Hanover Coll., 1885-6. Resident of San Diego since 1886. Correspondent in First National Bank.

Address, Care of Florence Hotel.

Class of 1890.

WILSON IRWIN KELLY, Accountant, Wheeling, W. Va.

Hanover Coll., 1885-7. Capt. of College Foot Ball Team and Freshman Base Ball Club. Best General Athlete, Field Day, 1887. Is not in active business at present.

* WILLIAM FILLMORE MIDDLETON, Student, Madison, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1885-8. Orator for Union Lit. Soc. on Washington's Birthday Ex., 1888; on Sophomore Ex.; Associate Ed.-in-Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1888. Died Sept., 28, 1888. *Vide Sigma Chi Quarterly*, Nov., 1888, and *Madison Daily Courier*, Sept. 31, 1888.

CHARLES SANFORD, New Castle, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1886-8; Centre Coll. since 1888. Brother of Abram O. Sanford. Z Z

ROBERT DOUGLAS TAYLOR, Hanover, Ind.

Associate Ed.-in-Chief of *Hanover Monthly*, 1888-9; Ed.-in-Chief, *idem*, 1889-90; Orator on Spring Ex.; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., Winter Term, 1889. Brother of George S. and Samuel C. Taylor.

HORACE WIGGAM, Deputy, Ind.

On Junior Ex.; Pres. of Union Lit. Soc., 1889; Orator on Spring Ex., 1889. Brother of John H. and A. Edward Wiggam.

Class of 1891.

SAMUEL SIMPSON GATCH, Milford, O.

ALOIS BACHMAN GRAHAM, Madison, Ind.

Orator for Union Lit. Soc., Washington's Birthday Ex., 1888; Second Honor on Sophomore Ex., 1888.

Class of 1892.

JAMES DENNYS BYRNS, Monterey, Ky.

FRANK CROZIER, Madison, Ind.

LEWIS PARKER DRAYER, Hartford City, Ind.

ANDREW PHELPS MCCORMICK, Graham, Tex.

Centre Coll., 1884-8. Entered Hanover Coll. Sept., 1888. Z Z

ABRAM OBADIAH SANFORD, New Castle, Ky.

Brother of Charles H. Sanford.

SAMUEL COLLINS TAYLOR, Hanover, Ind.

Brother of George S. and Robert D. Taylor.

ALBERT EDWARD WIGGAM, Deputy, Ind.

Brother of John H. and Horace Wiggam.

Class of 1893.

BLOOMFIELD EDSON, Kent, Ind.

Brother of Hubert Edson.



UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

THE inscription prepared by Thomas Jefferson for his tomb was :

“Thomas Jefferson, author of the Declaration of American Independence ; of the Statute of Virginia for Religious Freedom ; and Father of the University of Virginia. Born, April 2, 1743, O. S.; Died, ———” *

From 1779 to 1819 he urged and advocated a system of state education, beginning with elementary schools, maintained at the public charge and *free to all*, and leading up to and ending with a University, in which should be taught in the highest degree every branch of knowledge,—a university that should have no fixed curriculum of study to be pursued alike by every student regardless of inclination, disposition, or intended profession, but wherein each distinct branch of knowledge should be taught in a separate school by itself, with its own special instructors. Such a university was established by act of Assembly passed in 1819, but a delay of six years occurred in putting it into operation, during which time the necessary buildings were erected at a cost of \$350,000.

The University was located near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, among the foot hills of the Blue Ridge Mountains, and on the 5th of March, 1825, received students in eight schools. From that time to the breaking out of the civil war, it had a successful career. Its spirit was modest, generous and progressive, and its professors were able and learned as well as laborious and devoted. Several of them were from England and afterward became eminent in connection with the London University. More than six hundred young men answered to its roll-call in 1860, many of whom had come from other states. From 1861 to 1865 it barely lived. The war over, it again started forward, under many discouragements, but with much also to encourage, especially in the way of financial support. Previous to the war the sums received from tuition fees were very large. The smaller attendance thereafter necessitated other support. In 1869 gifts began to flow toward it ; and within ten years thereafter it had received aid to the amount of \$293,600 ; and since 1879, no less than \$600,000 has been bestowed upon it, making a total of nearly \$900,000 in twenty years, \$700,000 of which has come from outside the State. Its largest gift of \$430,000 by the will of Arthur A. Austin, of Dedham, Massachusetts, will not be available for some years. Its total gifts received before the war amounted only to \$68,700.

The twelve Academical Schools are comprised in two departments, six Literary and six Scientific. The Professional Schools cover five departments,—those of Law, Medicine, Pharmacy, Engineering and Agriculture. The Agricultural Department owes its organization to the liberal gift, by the late Samuel Miller, of \$100,000. It dates from 1869. The library contains 48,000 volumes and has its own building. The Astronomical Observatory on the grounds is the gift of L. J. McCormick, of Chicago, Illinois. It contains a telescope with an aperture of 26 inches, constructed by Alvan Clark & Sons at a cost of \$50,000. The Observatory is endowed in the sum of \$75,000. Tuition is charged in all departments. The number of students now attending is between 300 and 400. There is, strictly speaking, no president or chancellor. A Chairman of the Faculty is annually elected. The State makes a grant of \$40,000 a year. The degrees conferred are peculiar. They are of eight kinds,—for Proficiency in separate branches ; for Graduation in a single school ; Bachelor of Letters ; Bachelor of Arts ; Bachelor of Science ; Bachelor of Philosophy ; Doctor of Philosophy ; and the degree of Master of Arts. The University is the educational idol of its State and of the South ; and, while it is exceedingly conservative, it may be said that it very largely fills the ideal that its illustrious founder sought.

* He died July 4, 1826.

THE PSI.

ALTHOUGH the Psi Chapter was first officially chartered as the Rho, under date of December 10, 1860, it must have been established at the close of the preceding session. A letter of the Iota, dated March 23, 1860, announces the arrival, through the Omicron, of the petition from the University of Virginia and the favorable action of the Jefferson Chapter. George W. Williams was the founder; and associated with him as charter members were James G. Cox, Thomas H. Cross, Peter Binford, Philemon B. Waters and Hyrltan G. Rucker. There were eight fraternities already established at Charlottesville; and for this reason, although the University was the leading institution in the State, considerable delay occurred in the granting of the charter. Williams, however, was well known to the members of Omicron, and their support resulted in success. To the Dickinson Chapter was accordingly entrusted the installation of the petitioners, who were initiated with appropriate ceremony by a committee from Omicron, consisting of Joseph B. Parker, Rufus E. Shapley and Thomas N. Williams, the first two of whom were members of the class of 1860.

Only two of the members of the chapter returned at the opening of the Fall session; but the initiation of Harry S. Dixon during the Winter of that year was the turning point in its history. The ceremony, which occurred in a dimly lighted and unfurnished room in a dreary brick building near the railroad station, was at first a disappointing affair to the romantic young planter from Mississippi; but it was full of importance to Sigma Chi, in whose Southern history Harry S. Dixon has been the most important as well as the most interesting personality. Almost before Williams had finished the impressive ceremonies of his initiation, he became the most enthusiastic of the little trio, and so heartily did they work together that they soon had a flourishing organization. They were of the best of that splendid race of men of which not only the South but the Nation has been proud. Of them and of their chapter Dixon said in 1881: "More than twenty years ago I became a Sigma Chi. In my chapter was collected around me a number of chivalrous sons. A fearful war swept over the country, and separated us to meet no more. Many of them surrendered their lives to their country; others have since passed away in the general chaos that ensued; but in my heart, and I am sure in the hearts of all who survive those days, the memories and the friendship then engendered can never pass away. In that circle every sentiment of honor and manliness was cherished, every precept of good morals and uprightness was inculcated. We did not wear

our badges for boyish show, but because to us they were emblematic of the gentleman. They spoke to us then, as they speak to us yet, of those things that are noblest in human nature."

But the fate of the chapter was that of the Eta, the Sigma and the Pi. They were chivalrous, brave fellows, every one, who wore the badge of Sigma Chi in 1861; and the boys of the University of Virginia were of the Old Dominion's bluest blood. The University itself practically suspended when Virginia seceded from the Union; and the magnificent self-sacrifices of the war reached no nobler point than the tale of boyish heroism that is written in the history of her sons. Placing their records in charge of the Monticello Bank, the members of the chapter hastily left college for "the front." Then came war's bloody wreckage and the long, sad tale. The fraternity is familiar with the story of Dixon's efforts to enlist, of his failure on account of his youth, of his service on the staff of Gen. French, and of his thrilling experiences in the "Washington Cavalry," of "The Bloody Twenty-eighth" Mississippi Volunteers. It was while a member of the celebrated brigade which Gen. W. T. Sherman complimented as "the best cavalry on earth," that the members of Eta and Psi, led by Dixon, founded and maintained the celebrated Constantine Chapter of Sigma Chi. The history of that chapter, unique in the annals of fraternal orders, is of itself the most eloquent tribute ever paid to the fraternity. But we cannot here relate the wonderful war history of Sigma Chi, crowded as it is with romantic and interesting incidents. The boys of Sigma Chi were, indeed, as Lockwood wrote, "congenial, high-minded, talented fellows;" and the annals of those early days are full of the spirit of chivalry and the record of noble deeds.

The marvelous hold which the fraternity had acquired so early in the South was due to the knight-errantry of Lockwood and of Dixon and to that genuine fraternal affection that even the horrors of embittered strife were unable to impair. Not only was the Constantine Chapter founded to guarantee the restoration of the fraternity at the close of the war; but in the very midst of hostilities and through the bristling lines, the hands of friendship were extended and the vows of mutual affection were solemnized anew; the oath was interchanged that, whatever might be the outcome of the struggle, the unity of Sigma Chi should never be impaired. At least as early as October, 1864, letters were passing to and fro between the lines, and Dixon was suggesting legislation to the conventions that were meeting in the North. On January 7, 1865, he reported the condition of the Southern colleges, and preparations were made to reëstablish the Southern chapters as soon as hostilities should cease. But when the smoke of battle cleared at last, La Grange was a smouldering ruin, the victim of war's worst ravages, its buildings in ashes and its wealth destroyed; Erskine College was impoverished to

penury, and only the State Universities of Mississippi and Virginia reared their war-scarred heads proudly over the desolation. To these institutions the fraternity at once directed its attention; but what the bayonet and the ball had not accomplished, emancipation and the torch had done. Not one of the members of Psi were able to return, and the task of reëstablishing the chapter was confided to the Epsilon at Washington. On the 7th of March, 1866, a member of this chapter wrote: "Our committee to the University of Virginia performed its mission and returned with the intelligence that, on account of the lateness of the session a successful reorganization immediately is impracticable. Although this is the case, the committee recovered the archives of the late chapter and met one of the brethren (an *alumnus*), who assured them that he would aid the reorganization at the commencement of the next year. The committee are far from being discouraged, and hope ultimately to gain their end."

November 25, 1866, the chapter was formally reorganized as the Psi. Harry S. Dixon, William M. Perkins, George M. Peek, George Perkins, Hugh L. Davis and William Ward were members of the chapter at this time; and on December 8, 1866, Ward wrote to Theta Chapter: "In my official capacity it gives me pleasure to inform you that a chapter of the Sigma Chi has been reorganized here by the energy of our esteemed Brother Dixon, of Mississippi. I will tell you that our future appears bright and encouraging; and we hope to found a chapter worthy of Sigma Chi, trusting to do so by the election of none as members but those of undoubted honor and who maintain high standing in their respective classes." Dixon's own account is as follows: "Of course the war disorganized the chapter. It ceased to exist until in November, 1866, when I returned to the University as a law student. I had determined before my return to reorganize it, and had held correspondence with the Alpha (Gamma) Chapter for that purpose. I found no little difficulty in doing so. My exceeding poverty forbade any of the many necessary expenditures incident upon such an undertaking, and I had no assistance from any quarter. Not one of the old members had returned in 1865-6 or 1866-7. If there was to be a resurrection of the White Cross, I alone had to do it. I 'pinched' myself in all manner of ways to save a little money. I cut off my supply of fuel. I wore my shirts for a longer period than I had done in the days of abundance, and even apportioned out how much tobacco I would use. I did not even have a badge, that necessary symbol of what I had power to confer. But, whilst I durst not confess how poor I was, my social connections were an advantage. It was not long before I had several good fellows to aid me, and right well they did so. By the time 'Public Day,' the 4th of July, 1867, had rolled around, I was gratified to see within our circle and under the protection of our brotherhood a goodly number of members, with whom to leave the prosperity of the chapter in

charge. THE SIGMA CHI informs me that my hopes have not been misplaced nor my labors done in vain."

A recent letter of William M. Perkins, Esq., of Pulaski, Va., furnishes an interesting little glimpse of the first step in this reorganization as well as of the inner life of the chapter during the year. He says: "The history of Psi Chapter at the University of Virginia ought to state that Harry St John Dixon was the life of the chapter there when first reorganized in 1867 after the war. He was the sole old member, and he consulted me about reorganizing the chapter. He knew that, in 1860-1, I had been invited to join the fraternity, and so he asked me to help reorganize it. I consented. Solitary and alone, at midnight, in an immense room he initiated me. He was so solemn and it looked so ludicrous that I almost died laughing, greatly to Dixon's disgust. However, we organized and initiated others and at the end of the session had a fine chapter of seventeen members; and the order has been a success there ever since. I'd like to see Dixon. He was a typical Mississippian, a kind of knight or cavalier, but as kind hearted as a brother and the most enthusiastic Sigma Chi I ever saw. There was nothing he would not do for the order. We had a celebration at the end of the session—a supper with invited brethren, etc. I had been chosen orator, and Dixon had moved that we have a poet. It was voted down because there was no poet in the chapter. Dixon sighed a deep sigh and moved that we have a poet anyway, and said that if no one else would be poet for Sigma Chi, he would turn poet himself, although he had never made a rhyme in his life. So we elected him Psi poet; and sure enough, at the celebration, Dixon's poem beat my oration in length, originality and applause. I think he was entitled to a patent on that poem; for I am sure there never was and never will be one like it."

But Dixon was not the only knight that Psi produced. He himself has said: "I congratulate myself on belonging to an order which produces so many noblemen as ours does. I have been in many orders since, as a boy of seventeen, I entered the Sigma Chi nearly thirty years ago; and I love none as I do this sweetheart of my youth." The heroism of war pales before the sublimer heroism of peace; and in the bitter days of almost universal poverty the "brotherhood" of Sigma Chi was a genuine reality. How many proofs of it there were like that which Dixon loves to tell of Major Henry Ewing—"My blood-brother was no dearer to me than Ewing. He was so noble a gentleman of the American type that, after a residence of but a few years, a great city mourned his death. He loaned me money to take me from under the tyrannies of re- (it should be *destruction*, not) construction in 1868; and when I offered my mother's silverware as security he refused it and tore up the evidence of indebtedness I gave him, saying: 'Old man, I know that if you ever make this money you will send it to me, and I don't want your note to remind me how you will suffer if you can't.'"

Nor was the noble charity of those days confined to the University of Virginia or the South. Dixon was the delegate of Psi to that celebrated convention at Washington, in December, 1866, the fraternal unity of which cemented our broken columns and excited extended comment in the newspapers. By every delicate courtesy the Southern members were led to know that the war had made and could make no difference in Sigma Chi.

The fraternity system of the University of Virginia has been charged with provincialism and local interest; but during these years Sigma Chi had few chapters more enthusiastically devoted to the interests of the fraternity at large. Much of the legislation of the fraternity has been suggested by Mr. H. S. Dixon; and he was the author of the recent revision of the fraternity ritual. In 1872 he was elected Grand Historian, and collected a great deal of historical material; but the project of publishing at that time an extended history of the fraternity was abandoned. Among the fraternities of the University, Psi has always held conspicuous rank; and her later history has been the record of almost unbroken prosperity, leaving little that is unusual to relate. The University of Virginia is a unique institution. Its atmosphere and student life are peculiar to itself; and there has been no better exponent of its best spirit than the Psi Chapter of Sigma Chi. Her members have been the sons of the historic families of the South. Her honors have been many, and they have been won in every department of University life; and that banquet in 1867 has not been the last of her merry-making fun.

The University has been the home of the following fraternities: Beta Theta Pi (1850); Delta Kappa Epsilon (1852); Phi Kappa Sigma (1852); Phi Kappa Psi (1853); Kappa Alpha (1857-61); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1858-80); Phi Gamma Delta (1859); Chi Phi (1859); Delta Psi (1860); Mystic Seven (1867); Kappa Sigma (1867); Zeta Psi (1868-82); Chi Psi (1868-70); Pi Kappa Alpha (1868); Alpha Tau Omega (1868); Sigma Nu (1870); Theta Delta Chi (1872-7); (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1873); Phi Delta Theta (1873); Kappa Sigma Kappa (1878).

THE PSI.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

(Names Arranged According to Date of Leaving the University.)

Session of 1859-60.

PETER BINFORD, Physician, Somerville, Ala.

M.D., New Orleans School of Medicine, 1861. Univ. of Va., 1859-60. Univ. of N. Y., 1860. Asst. Surgeon of 36th Ala. Inf., C. S. A., during the Civil War. Medical Examiner for Life Ins. Co.; Surgeon for Nashville & Louisville Ry. Co. at Decatur, Ala., 1872-3; Physician in Decatur, Ala., 1869-76; at Somerville since 1876. Member of Medical Soc. and Board of Examiners of Morgan Co.; Del. to Ala. Medical Assn. at Tuscaloosa, 1887. Has written numerous articles for medical papers.

JAMES GABRIEL COX, Attorney at Law, Kingston, N. C.

Served in C. S. A.

THOMAS HARDY CROSS, Farmer, Norfolk, Va.

Left the University in 1860 and enlisted in Co. A, 16th Va. Inf., C. S. A., of North Va., as private; was wounded three times, but served till the Surrender at Appomattox in 1865. Since then has been traveler, soldier in Brazil, sailor, teacher, reporter for Richmond *Whig*, and farmer. Member of House of Representatives of Va., four years; afterwards Clerk to R. R. Commissioners and U. S. Deputy Collector of Revenues; Del. to Nat. Republican Conv. in 1884 at Chicago, also to various State and County Convs. Now Raiser of Poultry and Farmer in Princess Anne Co., Va.

*STEPHEN D. PALMER, Soldier, Charleston, S. C.

Enlisted in C. S. A. Was wounded, and died June 28, 1863, at Charlottesville, Va.

JOSEPH CALDWELL PIERCE, † Portsmouth, Va.

*HYRLTAN G. RUCKER, Salt Creek, Va.

Died in New York City, 1860.

JOSEPH PORTER SYKES, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

Served in C. S. A.

ROBERT HARTWELL TUCKER, Dinwiddie C. H., Va.

CALVIN B. VANCE, Planter, Batesville, Miss.

Univ. of Va., 1859-60. Capt. of Light Artillery, C. S. A.; entered army as private when 15 years old; was twice wounded. State Senator, 1887-88-89 and 90. Is Brig. Gen. of State Militia.

PHILEMON BERRY WATERS, Attorney at Law, Johnston, S. C.

First Prize Essayist. Enlisted in 2nd S. C. Artillery, C. S. A., in 1861; promoted to Lieut. and afterwards to Capt. Intendant of Johnston, S. C., 1875-9. Ed. of Edgefield *Monitor*, 1878-80. Judge of Inferior Court, 1876-8, and since 1882.

WILLIAM GORDON WHEELER, Merchant, Hopkinsville, Ky.

M.D.

GEORGE W. WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law, † Orange C. H., Va.
 A.B., Univ. of Va., 1860. B.L., William and Mary's Coll. Capt. in C. S. A. Was a teacher, lawyer and judge.

Session of 1860-1.

CHARLES IRWIN BATTLE, † Washington, Ga.

WILLIAM THORNTON BRETT, Teacher, Fork Union, Va.

Orator for Lit. Soc. Left Univ. of Va. in 1861, and enlisted in C. S. A. as private. Prin. of Pleasant Grove High School, 1866-73; Churchville High School, 1873-5; now Merchant and Prin. of Fork Union High School. Del. to Va. Bapt. Assn. several times.

HARRY ST. JOHN DIXON, Attorney at Law, Fresno, Cal.

Entered Univ. of Va. in 1860. Entered the 11th Miss. Inf., C. S. A., in 1861, and afterwards entered Co. D (Washington Cav.), 28th Miss. Vols., remaining in service until the surrender in 1865. Commenced the study of law with his father, Judge R. L. Dixon; entered Law Dept. of Univ. of Va. in 1866. Practiced law in Washington Co., Miss., until 1868, when he removed to California, settling on a ranch in Fresno Co. Appointed Deputy County Clerk in 1869; County Clerk, until 1874; *Ex-officio* Clerk of Boards of Water Commissioners and Swamp Land Commissioners; Clerk of County Probate and District Courts. Recorder and Auditor of County, 1870-4. Organizer of Order of Blue and Gray Veterans, and of Fresno Camp, *idem*. Member of Masons and Odd Fellows. Has contributed frequently legal articles to newspapers. Author of "Recollections of a Rebel Private" (*Sigma Chi*, Vol. V). Organized Constantine Chapter.

* HENRY EWING, Journalist, St. Louis, Mo.

Enlisted in the Sons of Liberty, Inf. Co. of Univ. of Va., 1861. Aid-de-Camp to Gen. Zollicoffer, 1862; Capt. and A. A. G. of Marmaduke's Cav. Brigade in Trans-Miss. Dept., 1863; promoted to Adjt.-Gen. with rank of Major. Wholesale Merchant at Nashville, Tenn., 1865-71. Editor of St. Louis (Mo.) *Times* at the time of his death, 1871.

* JOHN GILLBERT HAYTHE, Attorney at Law, Lynchburg, Va.

A.B., Lynchburg Coll., 1860. First entered Emory and Henry Coll., then Lynchburg Coll. Valedictorian of his class and Adjutant of the Battalion, Lynchburg Coll. Commenced the study of law at the Univ. of Va. in 1860. Enlisted in 1861 in "Jordan's Battery of Heavy Artillery," C. S. A., rising to the rank of Capt. at the close of the war. Was admitted to the Bar at Lynchburg in 1865. County Judge of Campbell, 1870-80. During this time held many public offices, as member of Common Council, Pres. of School Board, etc. Died in 1880.

WALTER BOLLING JEFFERSON, Farmer, Hampton's Station, Tenn.

M.D., Univ. of Nashville, 1861. Vol. Asst. Surgeon, C. S. A., 1862. Physician in Ky. until 1883; since then Farmer and Stock Raiser in Todd Co., Ky. Member of Ky. State Legislature, 1880-4. Del. to Nat. Democratic Conv. at Chicago, 1884.

* JOHN DAWSON PITTMAN, Soldier, Jackson Co., Fla.

Enlisted in C. S. A. Was killed Aug. 3, 1862, at Manassas, Va.

LEONIDAS SHARP REED, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.

* WALKER FRANKLIN SHEPHERD, Soldier, Fluvanna Co., Va.

Entered C. S. A. Accidentally shot, and died Aug. 21, 1861, at Cheat Mount, Va.

MARTIN RICHARD STRINGFELLOW, Attorney at Law, † Culpepper Co., Va.

Served in C. S. A. Reported to have removed to Texas.

JESSE P. WILLIAMS, Merchant, † Columbia, S. C.

Capt. in C. S. A.

ALEXANDER KINCAID YANCY, Secretary, † Richmond, Va.

Secy. of Southern Educational Agency.

Session of 1866-7.

* RICHARD GRIFFIN BONHAM, Attorney at Law, Edgefield, S. C.

Univ. of Va., 1866-7. Prin. of Edgefield (S. C.) High School, 1869-70, and of Batesburg (S. C.) High School, 1870-1. Admitted to the Bar in 1870. Solicitor of Fifth Circuit, 1880-7. Del. to State Democratic Convs., 1882 and 1886. Died Feb. 15, 1887.

GEORGE MEREDITH PEEK, Attorney at Law, Hampton, Va.

B.L. In C. S. A. Asst. Prof. in Wesleyan Univ., Florence, Ala. Formerly Master and Prof. in C. S. N. Commonwealth's Atty. at Hampton, Va. Judge of Elizabeth City and Warwick Counties, Va.

WILLIAM MERRY PERKINS, Attorney at Law, Pulaski City, Va.

B.L. Pres. of Washington Lit. Soc., 1865-6. Served in Co. B, 12th Va. Light Artillery, 1862-5. Supt. of Schools of Buckingham Co. Lawyer at Buckingham C. H., 1867-77; Hatton, Va., 1877-87.

WILLIAM AUSTIN SMITH, Teacher, Columbia, Tenn.

A.M. M.D. Ph.D. LL.D. Served in C. S. A. Ed. of *Columbia Guardian*. Attended Univs. of Leipsic and Bonn. Now Prof. of Moral Philosophy in Columbia Athenæum. Pres. of Tenn. Teachers' Assn.; Grand Patriarch of Tenn. Odd Fellows. Member of Century Club, Shakspeare Soc., Tenn. Historical Soc., American Soc. for Advancement of Science, Tenn. Sunday School Assn., etc. Author of "Moral Philosophy" (A. S. Barnes & Co., N. Y., 1883).

WILLIAM WARD, Farmer, Cecilton, Md.

Univ. of Va., 1866-7. Member of Md. Legislature from Cecil Co.

Session of 1867-8.

WILLIAM HICKMAN CLOPTON, Attorney at Law, St. Louis, Mo.

B.L. La Grange Military Acad., Ala., 1860-1; Southern Univ., Ala., 1862; Univ. of Va., 1865-8. Salutatory Orator for Jefferson Lit. Soc., 1867-8; Pres., *idem*, 1868. Served in C. S. A., as member of Gen. Dan. Adams' Escort, 1864-5. Teacher in St. Louis Co., 1869. Practitioner of Law in St. Louis since 1869. Del. to all State Democratic Convs. since 1874.
Address, 322 Pine St.

HUGH LANDON DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Woodville, Miss.

B.L., Univ. of Louisiana. Received diplomas in Moral Philosophy and Political Economy at Univ. of Va. Member of the Legislature of Miss., 1882-4. Member of Masons and Odd Fellows.

JOHN LEA DILLARD, Attorney at Law, Franklin C. H., Va.

B.L.

ROBERT DAVIS FARISH, Physician, Mayersville, Miss.

M.D., Univ. of La. Private in 39th Miss. Inf., 1862-5; Ordnance Sergt., 1865. Physician in Wilkinson Co., Miss., 1869-71; Issagnena Co. since 1871. Now Mayor of Mayersville. Brother of William S. Farish.

WILLIAM STAMPS FARISH, Attorney at Law, Mayersville, Miss.

B.L. Enlisted in C. S. A. in 18th Miss. Inf., 1861; afterwards Lieut., Capt., and Col., until Gen. Johnston's surrender in 1865. Member of Miss. State Senate, 1878-9. Dist. Atty. of 4th Judicial Dist. since 1880. Atty. in Vicksburg, Miss., 1871; Mayersville since 1871; will remove to Greenville, Miss., durin 1889. Brother of Robert D. Farish.

JAMES NEWTON FORD, Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn.

B.L., Cumberland Univ.

ELLIOTT DE JARNETTE, Attorney at Law, Bowling Green, Va.
B.L. Served in Co. B, 2nd Va. Inf., C. S. A.

GEORGE PERKINS, Attorney at Law, Charlottesville, Va.
B.L. Orator at dedication of Washington Lit. Soc.'s Hall, 1869. Private in 3rd Va. Cav., C. S. A., 1865. Trustee of Univ. of Va. since 1887. Pres. of People's Nat. Bank since 1887.

Session of 1868-9.

JOSEPHUS C. BROWN, Attorney at Law, La Grange, Tex.
Private in Co. C, 19th Tex. Cav. (Pasom's Brigade), 1863-5. Del. to several Political and Masonic Convs.

CHARLES PINCKNEY BULL, Attorney at Law, New York City.
B.L.
Address, 120 Broadway.

* CARTER PEGRAM CLARKE, Civil Engineer, Demopolis, Ala.
C.E. Served in C. S. A. Died near Mobile, Ala., in 1873.

PEYTON FORBES EDWARDS, Attorney at Law, El Paso, Tex.
B.L. Served in 17th Tex. Cav., C. S. A., 1861-2; Co. H, 4th Tex. Cav., 1862-5. Treas. of Nacogdoches Co., 1871-6; member of 15th and 16th Tex. State Legislatures; Judge of 3rd Judicial Dist., 1879, until resignation in 1884. Trustee of Nacogdoches Univ. since 1872; has practiced law in Nacogdoches and El Paso since 1867.
Address, Bronson Block.

JAMES TAYLOR ELLYSON, Journalist, Richmond, Va.
B.L. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1863; Columbian Univ., 1865-6; Richmond Coll., 1866-7; Univ. of Va., 1867-9. Served through the war with 2nd Co. Richmond Howitzers, Army of Northern Va., C. S. A. Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1868-9; Pres. of Mu Sigma Rho Soc., 1867. Del. to Sixth Bien. Conv.; Del. to Va. Bapt. Gen. Assn. frequently; Del. to Va. Democratic State Convs., 1883, 1885, 1887, and 1889. Member of City Council, 1878-85; Pres., *idem*, 1882-6; member of Va. State Legislature since 1885; Pres. of School Board since 1884; Trustee of Hartshorn Female Coll. since 1885. Merchant in Richmond, 1870-9; Reporter for *Richmond Dispatch*; Business Manager of *Religious Herald* since 1879. Elected Mayor of Richmond, May, 1888. E
Address, 1117 Main St.

JAMES FOWLER, † Columbia, Tenn.

ALONZO HILL, Teacher, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
A.M., Univ. of Ala., 1875. Graduated from Schools of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. Prof. of Mathematics in Bellevue (Va.) High School, 1869-72; in Greene Springs (Ala.) School, 1872-3; Prin. of an Acad. in Tuscaloosa Co., 1873-4; Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences in Tuscaloosa Female Coll., 1874-5; Prin. of Calhoun Inst., Macon, Miss., 1875-6; Pres. and sole owner of Tuscaloosa Female Coll. since 1876.

LINDEN KENT, Attorney at Law, Washington, D. C.
B.L. Medalist; Ed. of *University Magazine*; Magazine Scholarship; Orator at Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Asst. General Counsel of the Richmond and Danville R. R. System. Brother of Henry T. Kent.
Address, 1505 Pennsylvania Ave.

HENRY MINOR MAGRUDER, Farmer, Eastham, Va.
B.L., 1868. Graduated in Mathematics and French, 1866. Teacher, 1866-7, in Christiansburg Female Inst; Practitioner of Law, 1868-72; Farmer since 1872. Author of pamphlets and essays published by Va. Dept. of Agriculture. Member of Board of Supervisors of Albemarle Co. since 1882. Del. to State Democratic Conv., 1886.

WILLIAM SINKLER MANNING, Planter, † Manchester, S. C.

CLAIBORNE RICE MASON, R. R. Contractor, Lahore, Va.

M.D., Jefferson Coll., Philadelphia, 1869. Orderly Sergt., 5th Va. Cav., C. S. A. Is a railroad contractor, also farming and practicing medicine. E

OLIVER BEIRNE PATTON, Huntsville, Ala.

WILLIAM JAMES PEETE, Mason, Tenn.

ALFRED LAUDON RIVES, R. R. Official, Mobile, Ala.

Col. in C. S. A. Engineer and General Manager of Mobile & Ohio R. R.

CHARLES JONES SALE, Attorney at Law, Loretto, Va.

Atty. at Law and Farmer.

* JAMES FRAZIER TATE, Physician, Swoope, Va.

M.D. In C. S. A. Died in 1866.

PASCAL ASH TUTWILER, Attorney at Law, Greensboro, Ala.

B.L. Cumberland Univ., 1873. N

Session of 1869-70.

JOHN HAMPDEN DE JARNETTE, Attorney at Law, Bowling Green, Va.

ROBERT S. MCCORMICK, Real Estate Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Member of the firm of P. E. Stanley & Co., Real Estate and Loan Agents, 88 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Appointed Second Secretary of Legation of U. S. Embassy to England, 1889. Present address, Care of U. S. Minister Lincoln, London, Eng.

Session of 1870-1.

ANDREW CRAWFORD, Attorney at Law, Columbia, S. C.

Before entering college was Prin. of a school at Columbia. Judge of County Court, 1877-80. Chairman of Democratic Party for Richland, 1878-80. Member of S. C. Legislature, 1880-2. Trustee of the S. C. Univ., 1880-2.

WILLIAM EUSTACE MONCURE, Attorney at Law, Falmouth, Va.

WILLIAM W. MILLER, JR., Merchant, † New Orleans, La.

EDWARD CARRINGTON VENABLE, Tobacconist, Petersburg, Va.

Teacher in Petersburg High School. Now in firm of S. W. Venable & Son. Elected Member of Congress from Fourth District of Va., 1888.

Session of 1871-2.

HENRY THOMPSON KENT, Attorney at Law, St. Louis, Mo.

B.L. Jefferson Soc. Medalist, 1872. Del. to Inter-State Educational Conv. at Louisville, 1883, to Natl. Bar Assn. at Cleveland, 1888; Address to Law Class of Univ. of Mo., 1884; Alumni Orator for Univ. of Va., 1889. Member of Mo. Legislature, 1882-3. Brother of Linden Kent. Address, Laeledge Building.

JOSEPH MORRIS KINNAIRD, Teacher, † Shelbyville, Ky.

A.B. Teacher in Shelbyville High School.

* GEORGE MASON, Farmer, Fairfax Co., Va
Took Degree in International Law. Farmer and Merchant. Died, 1888.

RICHARD A. URQUHART, Fruit Farmer, Los Gatos, Cal.
M.D. Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Navy. Brother of Francis M. Urquhart.

Session of 1872-3.

ELIAS MILLER BOYKIN, U. S. Marshal, Charleston, S. C.
Diploma for General English and Law Courses. Member of S. C. Legislature from Kenshaw Co., 1882-5; U. S. Marshal for Dist. of S. C. since 1885. Del. to Nat. Democratic Conv., Chicago, 1884. Member of "South Carolina Society," of Charleston, founded in 1737 for charitable and educational purposes. In Mercantile Business in Baltimore, Md., 1883-8, and at same time had a plantation in Kenshaw Co., S. C.

WILLIAM HARRISON CUTHBERT, Insurance Agent, Petersburg, Va.
Graduated in Latin, History and Literature.

DUKE WILLIAMS GOODMAN, Manufacturer, Atlanta, Ga.
Diplomas in courses in Literature, Chemistry and Law. Mobile, Ala., until 1881. Member of firm of Goodman, Barrett & Co., Trunk Manufacturers.

JAMES ALEXANDER KERR, Attorney at Law, Norfolk, Va.
B.L. Teacher at McCabe's Univ. School at Petersburg, Va.

ALLARD MEMMINGER, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
M.D., S.C. State Medical Coll. Prof. of Chemistry and Hygiene in State Medical Coll. several years; at one time State Chemist, and for several years Chemist for four large companies; member of Board of Health, City of Charleston; Visiting Physician of City Hospital. Author of "Science in the Field"; also, of the following essays, published in *N. Y. Medical Journal*,—"Nitric Acid a Means of Differentiating Bright's Disease from Functional Disturbances of the Kidneys," "Hyperinosis the Cause of Death in a Case of Chronic Parenchymatous Nephritis," "The Successful Treatment of Bright's Disease by Chloride of Sodium"; also, essays published in *Philadelphia Medical and Surgical Reporter* on "Flat Rock and Hendersonville, N. C., as Health Resorts"; also, report on character of water used in Charleston, made at request of Secy. Bayard, for Paris Scientific School, 1888. Brother of Edward R. Memminger.

Session of 1873-4.

WILLIAM BLOUNT BARHAM, Physician, Newsom's, Va.
M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1877. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1872-4; Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1874-5.
T T

MARION LA FAYETTE DYE, Centerville, Miss.

EDWARD REED MEMMINGER, Attorney at Law, Charleston, S. C.
Brother of Allard Memminger.

JOHN PICKRELL, Attorney at Law, Richmond, Va.
A.M.

GEORGE HALSON ROSE, Physician, Norfolk, Va.
M.D., Philadelphia, 1878. Took prizes in Microscopy in Philadelphia.

BARNES REID, Opelika, Ala.

Session of 1874-5.

RICHARD HENRY JESSE, Teacher, New Orleans, La.

Graduated in Latin, Greek, French, Mathematics and Metaphysics. Instructor at Hanover Acad., Va., at which he had prepared for college, 1875-6; Prin. of Washington Acad., Princess Anne, Md., 1876-8; Dean of Academical Dept. of Univ. of La., 1878-84, and also Prof. of Latin and English Literature; Prof. of Latin in Tulane Univ. since 1884. Associate Ed. of *Louisiana Journal of Education* since 1884. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv.

Address, Tulane University.

Session of 1875-6.

SPOTTSWOOD DABNEY CRENSHAW, Manufacturer, Richmond, Va.

Univ. of Va., 1873-6. Graduated in Latin, German, French, General Chemistry, and Industrial, Analytical and Agricultural Chemistries. In business in New York City, 1877-81, and in Richmond, Va., since 1881. Is Manufacturer of Acids and Chemicals. Secy. of Atlantic and Va. Fertilizing Co., and of Sulphur Mines Co. of Va.

Address, Crenshaw Building.

RICHARD URQUHART GOODE, Topographical Engineer, Washington, D. C.

Member of U. S. Geological Survey, 1879-82, and since 1883; Topographical Engineer on Northern Pacific R. R., 1882-3. Went to South America in 1888 in charge of an expedition to the Isthmus of Darien for the purpose of exploration and astronomical work; at present in charge of Texas Division of U. S. Geological Survey. Member of Cosmos Club, Washington, and National Geographical Soc.

Permanent address, U. S. Geological Survey, Washington, D. C.

HENRY WILKINS LEWIS, Physician, Jackson, N. C.

M.D., Univ. of City of N. Y., 1877. Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1875-6. One of ten in class of one hundred and fifty allowed to compete for prize on practice of medicine, 1877. Practiced at Lawrenceville, Va., 1877-8, and at Jackson, N. C., since 1879. Supt. of Public Health, Northampton Co., N. C., 1883-90. Appointed by Gov. of N. C., Del. to Quarantine Conv., Montgomery, Ala., 1889. Member of State Medical Soc. Vice-Pres of Northampton Co. Medical Soc.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON MCKENNEY, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.

Brother of Walter D. McKenney.

* WILLIAM GAY NEESON, Richmond, Va.

Died in 1877.

Session of 1876-7.

PAULUS A. E. IRVING, Physician, Farmville, Va.
M.D. Σ Σ

WILLIAM MAHONE, JR., R. R. Official, Norfolk, Va.

Univ. of Va., 1876-8. Manufacturer of Chewing Tobacco at Petersburg, 1881-5. In Claim Dept. of Va., Tenn., and Ga. Air Line, at Norfolk, since 1885.

WHITMEL HILL URQUHART, Manufacturer, Richmond, Va.

B.L. Graduated in French, Literature and Political Economy in Academic Dept.

Session of 1877-8.

JOHN MONRO BANISTER, Surgeon, U. S. Army.

M.D. A.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1874. Academic Diploma in Chemistry at Univ. of Va. Entered U. S. A., Medical Dept., by examination in N. Y., 1878, second on the list. Acting Asst. Surgeon, U. S. A., 1878-9; First Lieut. and Asst. Surgeon, 1879-84; Capt. and Asst. Surgeon since

1884. Author of "Lateral Lithotomy," etc., 1880, and an article on "Two Vesical Calculi with Nuclei of Bone, Resulting from a Gunshot Wound," 1882, both published in *American Journal of the Medical Sciences*, Philadelphia, Pa. Z

Present address, Fort Sherman, Idaho Ter.

LIVINGSTON CHANCELLOR HANSBROUGH, Attorney at Law, Salem, Va.

A.B., 1875; A.M., 1878, Roanoke Coll. Atty. in Montgomery Co., Va., 1880-1; Salem since 1881. Atty. for Roanoke Co. Commonwealth, since 1883. T

WILLIAM WIRT HENRY, JR., Real Estate Agent, Duluth, Minn.

A.B., Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1877. LL.B., Richmond Coll. Law School, 1880. Univ. of Va., 1877-8. Practiced law in Roanoke Co., Va., one year. Z Z

Address, Spalding House.

HENRY WALTER LILLY, Physician, Fayetteville, N. C.

M.D. Diplomas in Latin, German and English at Randolph-Macon Coll., 1876. Resident Physician at N. Y. Workhouse, 1879-80; practicing in Fayetteville since 1880. County Physician of Cumberland, 1882. Member of N. C. State Medical Soc. and County Medical Assn. Author of many articles for medical journals. T T

JAMES ROY MICOU, Teacher, Chestertown, Md.

Graduated in Latin, French, German and Mathematics, 1878. Teacher, Charles City Co., Va., 1878-80. Instructor in Mathematics, McCabe's Univ. School, Petersburg, 1880-6. Admitted to the Bar of Va., 1886. Ed. of *Tidewater Index*, in Essex Co., 1886. Vice-Prin. of Washington Coll., Md., since Feb., 1887.

ARTHUR MORSON STEGER, Civil Engineer, San Antonio, Tex.

Left the University at close of session, 1877-8, on account of eye trouble. Resided in Louisa and Kent Cos., Va., until 1880. Teacher of private school in Elizabeth City Co., Va., 1880-1. Rodman on Surveying Corps of C. & O. and R. & M. Railroads, 1881-2; Asst. Engineer on R. & M. R. R., 1882; on Mexican extension of Southern Pacific R. R., 1883; on survey for San Antonio & Aurasu Pass Ry., 1884; Draughtsman for N. Y. and Texas Land Co., 1884-5; Engineer of Bridge of G. C. & S. F. R. R., 1885-6; Engineer of Bridge and Engineer in charge, Waco Extension, S. A., and A. P. R. R., 1886; Asst. Engineer, *idem*, 1886-7; Engineer in charge of the Gainesville (Tex.) Water Works, 1887-8; Asst. Engineer of Inter-oceanic Ry., and Asst. Engineer of Mexican Nat. Ry., 1889.

Permanent address, 19 Travis St.

* FRANCIS MIDDLETON URQUHART, Physician, Fortress Monroe, Va.

M.D. Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y., one session. Asst. and Passed Asst. Surgeon, U. S. Marine Hospital Service, N. Y. City, 1878-82; St. Louis, Mo., 1883-5; Norfolk, Va., 1887. Medical Officer in charge of U. S. Quarantine Station at Cape Charles, Va., on steamship "Woodworth." Brother of Richard A. Urquhart. Died at Evansville, Ind., Feb. 14, 1889, of typhoid fever, contracted while attending yellow fever patients in Florida.

* WILLIAM PATTON WATKINS, Physician, Huntsville, Ala.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll. Died July 9, 1882. Z

Session of 1878-9.

RICHARD KINSEY BONEY, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

LL.B., Univ. of La., 1880. Graduated from Va. Military Inst., 1878; Law Course in Univ. of Va., 1878-9; Univ. of La., 1879-80; Commercial Course in Eastman's Business Coll., 1879. Atty. and Cotton Planter at Delta, La., 1880-6; St. Paul since 1886. Unanimously nominated for La. Legislature, 1885. Del. to Democratic State Conv. of La., 1884. Del. to Twelfth Bien. Conv. B B, Z

Address, 31 and 32 Globe Building.

CHAPMAN BRADFORD, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.
A.B., Univ. of Ala. Howard Coll., 1874-7. Dallas, since 1879. I I, II

* ROBERT BURBAGE COLEMAN, Physician, Richmond, Va.
A.B. M.D., Va. Medical Coll., 1881, and N. Y. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1882. Resident Physician at Mt. Sinai Hospital, N. Y., 1882-4; Prof. in Va. Medical Coll. Died March 20, 1886.

JOHN THEILMAN DICKENSON, Secretary, San Antonio, Tex.
B.L. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1874-6. Ed. of *University Magazine*. Houston, 1879-81; Austin, 1881-8. Journal Clerk of Tex. House of Representatives, 1881-2. Secy. of State Capitol Board and State Penitentiary Board, 1882-8. Secy. of International Fair Assn. at San Antonio since 1888. F F

BOLLING WELLFORD FORD, Stock Farmer, † Richmond, Va.
Randolph-Macon Coll., 1876-8; Univ. of Va., 1878-80. F F

RICHARD LEWIS HOWELL, Clergyman, Sandusky, O.
Univ. of Va., 1877-9. Graduated at Theol. Sem. of Philadelphia, 1882. Student in Europe, 1882-3. Asst. Rector, Church of the Epiphany, Philadelphia, 1883-6. Associate Prin. of Cheltenham Acad., near Philadelphia, 1886; five gold medals for athletic sports. Del. to Inter-Seminary Missionary Alliance, Pittsburg, 1885; Official Visitor of Kenyon Coll., O., 1888. Pres. of Good Samaritan Hospital, Sandusky. Rector of Grace Church and Chapels, Sandusky, O., since Jan. 1, 1887. Brother of Allen S. Howell.

THOMAS JOYES, Attorney at Law, Louisville, Ky.
A.B., Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1877; LL.B., Louisville Law School, 1880. First Honor at Louisville Law School. Σ Σ

EDWARD R. MAXEY, Merchant, Brandon, Miss.
Roanoke Coll. 1874-7. Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1877-8. T

W. E. OWEN, Merchant, South Boston, Va.

WILLOUGHBY WALKE, Officer, U. S. Army, Fortress Monroe, Va.
Coxswain of Univ. Crew. U. S. Military Acad. at West Point, 1879, graduating in 1883. Post Graduate, U. S. Artillery School at Fortress Monroe. Now an Officer in U. S. A.

Session of 1879-80.

ROSWELL S. JONES, † Oakland, Cal.

WALTER DANDRIDGE MCKENNEY, Teacher, Charleston, S. C.
Univ. of Va., 1877; teacher in Southampton Co., 1878-9; Univ. of Va., 1879-80. Asst. in Rugby School, Louisville, Ky., 1880-4; since 1884, Prin. of "University School," a high school for boys. Brother of William R. McKenney.

Session of 1880-1.

N. P. T. BURKE, Banker, Alexandria, Va.
In Banking Firm of Burke & Herbert.

ROPER DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.
Va. Law School, 1883-4. Prin. of Acad. in King William Co.; Asst. of Norfolk (Va.) Acad. Democratic Candidate for Va. Legislature. Brother of Flavius E. Davis, Jr.

DANIEL GRINNAN, Attorney at Law, Richmond, Va.

B.L., 1887. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1876-8; Univ. of Va., 1878-81, graduating in several departments. Asst. in Chamberlain-Hunt Acad., Port Gibson, Miss., 1882-5; Teacher in Danville, Va., 1885-6; Law Student, 1886-7. Brother of Randolph B. Grinnan. $\Sigma \Sigma$

ALFRED M. MARTIN, Attorney at Law, Savannah, Ga.

Address, 37 Bay St.

ASA B. POPE, Physician, Marshall, Tex.

M.D., Charity Hospital, New Orleans, La., 1886. A.B., Roanoke Coll., 1877. T

JUNIUS LEIGH WILSON, Attorney at Law, Farmville, Va.

A.B., Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1878; Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1880-1. Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv. Atty. in Indianapolis, Ind., 1881-4; Deputy Secy. of State of Ind., 1884; Lawyer and Farmer in Va. since 1884. $\Sigma \Sigma$

EDWARD BURTON WARD, Physician, Greensboro, Ala.

Ph.B., Southern Univ., Greensboro, Ala., 1879. M.D., Univ. Medical Coll., N. Y., 1882. Asst. Physician in N. Y. Insane Asylum, 1882. Member of Hale Co. Medical Soc.; Ala. State Medical Soc. $X X$

Session of 1881-2.

LEWIS MINOR COLEMAN, Attorney at Law, Chattanooga, Tenn.

B.L., 1882; A.M., 1886. Prin. of Univ. School, Charleston, S. C., 1882-5. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv.

Address, Rooms 10 and 12, McConnell Block.

JAMES LE ROY COOPER, Physician, Fort Worth, Tex.

M.D., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1883. Roanoke Coll., Salem, Va., 1878-81. Pres. of Ciceronian Lit. Soc.; First Annual Orator, *idem*, 1879. Crockett, Tex., 1883. Physician, Surgeon and Druggist at Fort Worth, since 1883. Treas. and Secy. of Good Templars, 1884. Vice-Pres. of Thalian Social Club. Secy. of City and County Medical and Surgical Soc. T

WILLIAM LE ROY DOGGETT, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

Randolph-Macon Coll., Ashland, Va., 1874-7, graduating in several departments, with distinction in each. Taught school four years in Fredericksburg, and in Southampton Co., Va. $T T$

Address, 316 Michigan Ave.

RANDOLPH BRYAN GRINNAN, Clergyman, Kochi, Japan.

Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1876-8; Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1882-4. Missionary at Kochi, Japan. Brother of Daniel Grinnan. $\Sigma \Sigma$

JOHN HENRY INGRAM, Attorney at Law, Manchester, Va.

LL.B., Richmond Coll., Va., 1881; also, from Univ. of Va., 1882. Received the "Purple Ribbon," the highest honor at McGuire's Univ. School, Richmond, 1880.

TYLER GATEWOOD KENT, Farmer, Wytheville, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1879-80. $T T$

BERNARD MANN, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.

Univ. of Va., 1879-82, and graduated in Latin, Greek, German, Chemistry, History and Literature. Took Law Course in 1884-5. Asst. Master in McCabe's Univ. School, Petersburg, 1882-4.

JAMES CABELL MINOR, Physician, Walnut Ridge, Ark.

M.D. Attended Medical Dept. of Central Univ., Louisville, Ky. Practitioner for two years in Newport, Ark.; Physician and Pharmacist at Walnut Ridge since 1885.

JAMES MARWOOD QUICKE, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

LL.B., 1887. Academic Dept., 1880-2. Asst. in Pantop's Acad., Va., 1882-3; Prin. of Univ. School, Danville, Va., 1883-6. Atty. in Kansas City since 1887.
Office, 949 N. Y. Life Ins. Building.

EDWARD WATTS SAUNDERS, Attorney at Law, Buchanan, Va.

B.L. Ed.-in-Chief of *University Magazine*.

BAYLIS EARLE SLOAN, Civil Engineer, † Birmingham, Ala.

Chemist for Norfolk and Ouray Mining Co., Ouray, Colo., 1885; specially appointed by U. S. Geological Dept. to investigate the Charleston (S. C.) earthquake.

NATHAN E. VENABLE, Student, Petersburg, Va.

Student of Medicine at Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City.

Σ Σ

Session of 1882-3.

JOSEPH IRVINE BLANTON, Attorney at Law, Cynthiana, Ky.

A.B., Central Univ., Richmond., Ky., 1881. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1879-80; Central Univ., 1880-1; Univ. of Va., 1881-2. Teacher in Prep. Dept. of Central Univ., 1881-2. Atty. in Cynthiana since 1883. Brother of L. R. Blanton.

Σ Σ

BENJAMIN EUGENE BRANSFORD, Clerk, Radford, Va.

Univ. of Va., 1881-3. In railroad company's employ at Roanoke, Va., 1883-7; Radford, Va., since 1887. Is Chief Clerk to Supt. of Western Div. of Norfolk and Western R. R.

LEIGH CARROLL, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.

A.M., 1883. Hanover Acad., Randolph-Macon Coll., 1877-9; Univ. of Va., Academic Dept., 1879-83; Law Dept. 1884-5. Brother of James J., Joseph W. and Walter Carroll. Miller Scholarship.

F F

JOHN HERBERT CLAIBORNE, JR., Physician, New York City.

Graduate, Academic Dept., Univ. of Va. Matriculate of Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y., and of N. Y. Polyclinic, 1883; Univs. of Halle and Berlin, Prussia, 1885-6; Clinics in Paris and London. Prof. of Greek and German, in Hanover Acad., Va., 1881-2. Petersburg, Va., until 1879; New York since 1884. Eye and Ear specialist since 1885. Lecturer in Ophthalmology in N. Y. Polyclinic since 1885. Instructor in Ophthalmology in Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., since 1887. Associate Editor of Galliard's *Medical Journal* since 1887. Attending Surgeon to Northwestern Dispensary, Eye, Ear and Throat Dept., N. Y., since 1886. Clinical Assistant to Manhattan Hospital for Eye and Ear Diseases, 1887. Member of the Va. Medical Assn. Author of the "Theory and Practice of the Ophthalmoscope." Author of a number of articles on medical subjects, also translations of a number of German medical articles.

Address, 10 E. Twenty-eighth St.

* EUGENE LUSK CLARK, Merchant, Clarksdale, Miss.

Univ. of Miss., 1879-80; Univ. of Mich., 1880-1. Merchant at Clarksdale, Miss., from 1881 till his death, Jan. 5, 1885. Brother of James H., John and Walter Clark.

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THOMAS DUDLEY ISOM, Physician, Oxford, Miss.

M.D., Missouri Medical Coll., 1884. Univ. of Miss., 1874-81; Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1882. Druggist and Physician at Oxford Miss., since 1888.

H

SAMUEL HUMPHREYS JAMES, Attorney at Law, Mound Station, La.

LL.B., Univ. of La. Emory and Henry Coll., Va.; Roanoke Coll., Va.; Univ. of Va., 1880-1 and 1882-3; Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany; Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of La. Pres. of Va. State Oratorical Soc.; Ed.-in-Chief of *University Magazine*; Magazine Medalist, Univ. of Va. Author of "New Time," portions copied in the *New York Nation*; an article on "Cotton Planting;" a novel for the *Salem Conservative*; also many articles in newspapers, etc.

T

JEFFERSON RANDOLPH KEAN, Surgeon, U. S. Army, Ft. Sill, Ind. Ter.
M.D. New York Polyclinic, 1883-4. Asst. Surgeon, Ft. Sill, since 1884.

HARRY PRESTON LAWTHER, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.
LL.B. Washington and Lee Univ., 1876-7. Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1882; Final Pres. of joint celebration of Lit. Socs., 1883. Member of Dallas Club. Atty., for Texas, of Equitable Mortgage Co. of Kansas City and New York. Z

PATRICK CABELL MASSIE, Attorney at Law, Montgomery, Ala.
LL.B. Diplomas in French and Mathematics. Member of Univ. Crew three years; stroke oar two years, winning medal and cup. Compiled part of "Brichell's Digest of Ala. Reports" (Vol. III, 800 pp., 8vo); author of "Massie's Alabama Form Book." Brother of Thornton L. Massie.

RANSOM DABNEY PALMER, Physician, New Orleans, La.
A.B., Howard Coll., 1882. Univ. of Ala., 1879-80; Howard Coll., 1880-2; Univ. of Va., 1882-3; Univ. of La., 1883-4. Successful competitor for position of Resident Student at New Orleans Charity Hospital, 1884. Brother of Thomas W. Palmer. II

JULIUS J. ROBERTSON, Physician, Portland, Oregon.
M.D.

Session of 1883-4.

EDWARD HOLLOWAY BROWN, Real Estate Agent, Richmond, Va.
Randolph-Macon Coll., 1882-3. Gold Medal for Best Drawn Map of Va., 1881. Brother of Wallace F. Brown. F F
Address, 1113 E. Main St.

WILLIAM ARMITAGE HARPER, Publisher, New York City.
On Univ. Crew. Publisher in firm of Harper & Bros. since 1884.
Address, Franklin Square.

HERBERT GREYSON PETERS, Attorney at Law, Martinsville, Va.
A.B., 1880; A.M., 1883, Roanoke Coll. Washington Oratorical Medal, 1882; Ed. of *University Magazine*, 1881-2. Del. to three Democratic State Conventions; Member of Va. Legislature, 1883. Leatherwood, Va., 1882-3; Martinsville since 1883. T

CHARLES PORTERFIELD, Journalist, St. Paul, Minn.
B.L. A.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1882. Atty. at Law in Charlestown, W. Va., 1884-7; Law Ed. of West Publishing Co. since Jan. 1, 1888. Z
Address, 54 W. Third St.

JOHN CUNNINGHAM ROBERTSON, Student, Washington, D. C.
A.M. Now Student in Johns Hopkins Univ. Brother of William H. Robertson.

WILLIAM HENRY ROBERTSON, U. S. Consul, St. Galle, Switzerland.
Brother of John C. Robertson.

Session of 1884-5.

JOSEPH WHEADON CARROLL, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.
Randolph-Macon Coll., 1879-82; Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1882-5. Graduated in French and German. Brother of James J., Leigh and Walter Carroll. F F

RICHARD HOOPE CUNNINGHAM, Physician, New York City.

M.D., Va. Medical Coll., and Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., 1888. Obstetrical Prize, 1885-6. House Physician of St. Luke's Hospital, Richmond, Va., 1886. Physician in New York since 1886.

Address, Mount Sinai Hospital.

JOHN DUNN, Physician, Richmond, Va.

A.M.; M.D., 1886. Del. to several Convs. Taught one year at McCabe's Univ. School, Petersburg, Va. Physician in Charity Hospital, N. Y. City, 1886-8. Student of Medicine in Europe. Brother of James Dunn.

WILLIAM HENRY JONES, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.

Distinguished in Common and State Law, Mercantile Law, etc. City Atty. of Petersburg since 1886.

ROBERT DUNN MCILVAINE, Physician, Petersburg, Va.

M.D. Attended N. Y. Polyclinic one year.

WILLIAM PLUMMER MCRAE, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.

B.L. Graduated at Bingham School, N. C., 1879; in French, at Univ. of N. C., 1881; in Latin, French, English Literature, and Rhetoric, at Univ. of Va., 1882. Asst. Master at Univ. School, Petersburg, 1882-4.

ROBERT ALSTON MARTIN, JR., Physician, Petersburg, Va.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y., 1885. Member of State Medical Soc.

EDMUND LEE TOMPKINS, Physician, New York City.

M.D., Univ. of Va. and Post Graduate Medical Coll. of N. Y., 1886. House Surgeon Post Graduate Hospital, N. Y., 1887.

Address, 102 W. Fifty-fourth St.

Session of 1885-6.

HUMPHREY KEYES AMBLER, Teacher, Charlestown, W. Va.

Washington and Lee Univ., 1883-4; Univ. of Va., 1884-6. Teacher at Berryville, Va., 1886-8; Charlestown, W. Va., since 1888. Z

JOHN MEADE CALLENDER, Teacher, Petersburg, Va.

Graduated in Latin, Greek, German and Intermediate Mathematics. Teacher in McCabe's Univ. School, 1886-7; in Davis' School, La Grange, N. C., since 1887.

FLAVIUS EUGENE DAVIS, JR., Salesman, Petersburg, Va.

Brother of Roper Davis.

JAMES DUNN, Bank Clerk, Petersburg, Va.

Graduate of Eastman's Business Coll. Brother of John Dunn.

ANDREW FORSYTHE EVANS, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

A.B., A.M., Centre Coll. Law Dept., Harvard Univ., 1884-5; Law Dept., Univ. of Va., 1885-6. Attorney at Law in Kansas City, Mo., since 1886. Firm, Dimmitt & Evans. Z Z

Address, 207 Baird Building.

FRANCIS RIVES LASSITER, Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.

B.L. Univ. of Va., 1883-6. Ed. of *University Magazine*; Jefferson Orator's Medal, 1885; Final Pres. of Jefferson Soc., 1886. City Atty. of Petersburg, 1888. Literary Critic of Boston *Daily Advertiser*.

Address, 110 Sycamore St.

KIRKLAND RUFFIN, Physician, New York City.

M.D. New York Polyclinic, Spring of 1887. House Surgeon of Charity Hospital, Blackwell's Island, since 1886.

Address, Charity Hospital, Blackwell's Island.

* ROBERT LEE TOWNES, Physician, North Danville, Va.

M.D. Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1886. Graduated in Medical Jurisprudence, Univ. of Va. Prin. of Halifax (Va.) School, 1883-4. Health Officer of North Danville, 1887-9. Member of Knights of Pythias. Died, Nov., 1889.

Session of 1886-7.

EDWARD BUFORD, Attorney at Law, Lawrenceville, Va.

ALGERNON COLEMAN EDMUNDS, Attorney at Law, Lynchburg, Va.

B.L.

JOHN JOSEPH KINDRED, Physician, Courtland, Va.

M.D., Hospital Coll. of Medicine, 1889. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1884-6. Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1886-7; Baltimore Medical Coll., 1887-8. I T

LOUIS MACKALL, JR., Student, Washington, D. C.

Academic Dept., Univ. of Va., 1885-7; National Medical Coll. of Columbian Univ. since 1887.

Address, 3040 Dunbarton Ave.

Session of 1887-8.

THOMAS EARL ASHBROOK, Attorney at Law, Paris, Ky.

A.B., Univ. of Ky., 1886; Graduate in Constitutional and International Law, Univ. of Va., 1887. Member of American Inst. of Civics.

WALLACE FORLOINE BROWN, Student, Richmond, Va.

M.A. Washington and Lee Univ., 1883-4; Univ. of Va., 1884-8. Hanover, Germany, 1888-9. Brother of Edward H. Brown. Z

Address, 305 E. Main St.

LEE EMMETT THOMAS, Attorney at Law, Marion, La.

B.L. A.B., Howard Coll., 1885. Student of Law, Univ. of Va., 1887-9. II

Session of 1888-9.

ERASMUS DARWIN FENNER, New Orleans, La.

A.B., Tulane Univ., 1888. Pres. of Tulane Athletic Assn., 1887-8. Class Orator at Graduation. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Va., 1888-9; at Tulane Univ. since 1889. A O

WILLIAM L. MCGILL, Tobacconist, Petersburg, Va.

JULIAN THORNLEY, Charlottesville, Va.

C.E.

Active Members.

SAMUEL W. ARRINGTON, Petersburg, Va.

Graduate in Latin, German and French.

HUNTER A. BOND, Petersburg, Va.

JOSEPH BRAGG DUNN, JR., Petersburg, Va.

Graduate in Greek, Latin, French and German. Pres. of Jefferson Lit. Soc., 1888-9.

GEORGE LYMAN, Charlottesville, Va.



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

GOVERNOR FRENCH, of Illinois, in 1851, signed the charter under which this institution was organized. The original intention was to locate it in Chicago, and the northeast corner of La Salle and Jackson streets was purchased for that purpose. It was shortly afterwards thought best to fix the location in the suburbs; and in 1853 three hundred and eighty acres of land, lying twelve miles north of the city on the shore of Lake Michigan, was purchased for \$25,000. Reserving thirty acres for the University, the remainder, together with adjoining lands, was laid out into town lots, and the town was named Evanston, in honor of Hon. John Evans, one of the original and most enthusiastic of the Trustees of the University. The building up of a suburban town was successful, and the increase in value of the lots was rapid. The original site in the city was held, and is still the property of the University; and upon it stands a portion of the Grand Pacific Hotel—yielding an annual rental of \$8,000, the price originally paid for the land. The proceeds of the lots sold at Evanston from time to time, were used to meet current expenses and to erect needed buildings, all of which are substantial structures and well adapted to their varied uses. University Hall is a slightly structure of cut stone, Gothic in style of architecture, with tall and graceful spire, and contains chapel, library, museum and recitation rooms. Its cost was \$120,000. The Hall of Science has but recently been completed. It is the gift of one who withholds his name from the public. It cost \$45,000 and is in keeping with its surroundings. It is built of stone and pressed brick and has a frontage of 130 feet with two wings, each 54 by 38 feet. It is admirably adapted to its use.

In 1869 the Chicago Medical College was added to the University. In 1873 the Evanston College for Ladies was absorbed, and co-education under wisely guarded regulations was inaugurated. The same year the Union College of Law became its Law Department, and in 1874 the Conservatory of Music was founded. In 1888 the Illinois College of Pharmacy was gathered into the fold; and, continuing her conquests, in 1889 the University spread her protection over the Chicago College of Dental and Oral Surgery and the Dearborn Observatory. The Observatory building has been erected at Evanston. Its equatorial refracting telescope, twenty-three feet in length, until recently was the largest in the world, the aperture of the object-glass being 18½ inches.

The Colleges of Medicine, of Pharmacy, of Dental and Oral Surgery, and of Law, are located in the city of Chicago. A number of these Colleges, in point of age, outrank the College of Liberal Arts. This latter opened for students on November 5, 1855. It sent forth its first graduates in 1859, five in number. The graduates from the University proper, at Evanston, number now about 500. The catalogue for 1887-8 shows 236 under-graduates in the College of Liberal Arts; 159 students of Medicine; 128 in the College of Pharmacy; 148 in the College of Dental and Oral Surgery; 434 in the Preparatory Department, and 236 in the Conservatory of Music—in all, omitting names repeated, 1,199. The corps of professors, instructors and lecturers is extended and embraces many well-known names. The University has a large income from tuition and incidental fees. Its real estate is estimated to be worth from one to two millions of dollars. The library contains about 26,000 volumes. The college campus is a most delightful spot, stretching its thirty acres along the pebbly shore of the lake. The part set aside for athletic sports is considered to be the equal of any in the land. The University is under the control, and receives the support, of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Its present chief executive officer is Rev. Joseph Cummings, D.D., LL.D. He took the Presidency in 1881, and has shown marked ability in its administration.

THE OMEGA.

OMEGA Chapter was founded in 1869. The influences which led to its origin, and which afterward had considerable effect upon its character, came very directly from Delaware, Ohio, where the Parent Chapter was in its palmyest days and by far the strongest Greek-letter fraternity. Among those who have come to Northwestern from under the influence of the Gamma, were Lorin C. Collins, Jr., '72, Edward L. Stewart, '79, Dexter P. Donelson, '79, and William H. Harris, '78. On coming to Evanston, as a freshman, Judge Collins found no chapter of his favorite fraternity, of which at Delaware he had formed a high opinion; and, rather than join one of those already in the Northwestern, he endeavored to secure a chapter of Sigma Chi. The old method of prolonged correspondence necessary to obtain a charter, kept the little band of petitioners, which had been drawn together, so long in suspense, that it was found difficult to prevent some defection into the ranks of established fraternities at the University. More perfectly to forestall this tendency, advantage was taken of a favorable offer from the Kappa Phi Lambda fraternity (now defunct), from which a charter was conditionally accepted; and without formal initiation, or, at least, with little or no ceremony, the names of the waiting members were enrolled, and they appeared with *K Φ Λ* badges, which were borrowed for the purpose from a chapter at Monmouth. The following were the members of this band, which shortly became the charter membership of Omega Chapter: Lorin C. Collins, Jr., Ellery H. Beal, Clarence R. Paul, J. Frank Robinson, Albert D. Langworthy, Merritt C. Bragdon, William H. Sparling, and George Lunt. Meanwhile, correspondence with Sigma Chi acquaintances and chapters was maintained; the desired charter was finally granted on June 23, 1869; and the chapter was promptly instituted by Edgar L. Wakeman, of the Lambda.

During the following year the chapter flourished, and was recognized by students and faculty as the leading Greek organization of the institution. The greatest care was exercised in choosing new members, so that an undoubted reputation for selectness was attached to Omega from the very first. Prosperity was unabated until the year 1872, when, by the loss of all the charter members by graduation, the remaining members became disheartened and the chapter dormant. But the Spring of 1873 saw the old members rallying to its support, and the chapter was once again upon the flood-tide of prosperity. This continued for many years; but as the chapter was the farthest in the West, its interests became largely centered in

local affairs. Communication with other chapters was also very desultory ; and seldom did a Sigma Chi badge greet the eyes of the members, which was not worn by one of their own number. Such were the circumstances of which, in the Spring of 1875, advantage was sought to be taken to carry the Omega over into the Psi Upsilon fraternity. The movement, which has been fully described in "*The History of Omega*,"* had its origin with the President of the University and several Psi Upsilon professors, and received the earnest advocacy of the governing council of that fraternity ; but they were unsuccessful. The chapter flourished until the Fall term of 1881, when, by reason of the graduation of three members the previous June, and the departure of others to different institutions, the membership was greatly reduced. There were but few additions during the year ; and when the college year opened again in 1882, only two members were on the ground. These two, however, were equal to the emergency, and, assisted by Frank T. Andrews and Mason Bross, who retained their full active membership for several years after leaving college, the chapter was able to report itself in very fair condition when the Biennial Convention met at Chicago, in November of that year. This convention was royally entertained by the members of Omega, and proved to be one of the most important, as well as one of the most successful sessions the Grand Chapter has ever held. The old form of government was first materially modified by this convention ; and George P. Merrick, of Omega, was elected Grand Quæstor under the new administration. From that time the chapter has taken a place of unusual prominence in the councils of the fraternity.

In January, 1884, the Omega entertained at Evanston the District Convention of the Northwestern chapters, which was so influential in shaping the legislation of the next Grand Chapter. When the present system of fraternity government was adopted, in 1884, the three members of the central committee of the Grand Council,—the Grand Triumvirs,—were elected from the alumni of Omega. Since that time, at least two of the Grand Triumvirs have been members of Omega ; and Frank M. Elliot, whose name has long been a household word with Omega and with Sigma Chi, is now the Grand Consul of the fraternity. In 1885, Mr. Elliot edited and published in handsome form "*The History of Omega*," to which reference has already been made. As the first extended history of a fraternity chapter ever published, this book excited much comment and reflected great credit upon the fraternity. It has not yet been equalled by any other similar publication, either in contents or in appearance. Charles A. Wightman, of Omega, was elected Grand Historian of the fraternity in 1884, a position which he has since held. To him the fraternity owes not

*HISTORY OF OMEGA CHAPTER AND REMINISCENCES OF NORTHWESTERN. *A brief sketch of the Sigma Chi Fraternity, and a List of the Members of Omega, etc., etc.* EDITED BY FRANK M. ELLIOT. CHICAGO, 1885. 16mo, pp. 264. Cloth. Blue and Gold.

only the preparation of the preliminary manuscript for the present edition of the Catalogue, involving, as it did, the enormous labor of himself and of his chapter friends, but also many of the most valuable features of its historical work. In the actual publication of the Catalogue, Frank T. Andrews and Mason Bross, of Omega, have been the most active and invaluable assistants of its editors. The Omega has failed to have a representative from her own membership at but one session of the Grand Chapter since 1869; and that was the session of 1872, during the temporary disorganization of the chapter. At least three of the chapters of Sigma Chi, the Alpha Iota, the Alpha Lambda and the Alpha Upsilon, owe their existence to the Evanston chapter, and the Epsilon Epsilon was instituted by a delegation from Omega.

Throughout its history the Omega has taken an active part in the life of the University. It can truly be said that the men of Omega have left their individual impress upon nearly every event of any importance that has occurred during its history. They have always been at the front in maintaining the oratorical contests, the lecture courses, the base ball associations, the boat club, the museum, and in every field of undergraduate activity. To the members of Omega is fairly due the construction of the University Gymnasium, the bowling alleys in which were built and donated by Sigma Chi alone. A liberal share of college prizes and honors have fallen to Omega. Both in the class-room and on the rostrum her success has been worthy of more extended comment than can here be given. In the personal character of its individual members the chapter aims to attain a high ideal, and its future seems in every way secure. "The men of this fraternity who have graduated from this institution, are the men to whom we point with pride as specimens," was the remark of President Cummings to the delegates of the Fourteenth Convention on their visit to Northwestern.

Since 1886, Omega Chapter has followed the plan of chapter-house life, which the strongest fraternities in all the leading institutions have found the best practical system. To Sigma Chi belongs the credit of having organized the first, and, thus far, the only chapter-house at Northwestern University. The faculty and President, appreciating the fact that this was a step forward in University life and that it tended to add to the reputation of the institution as well as of the fraternity, have given it every assistance and encouragement. Up to the present time the chapter has been content with a private residence for its home, the members sharing its comforts in common, sometimes using it for dormitory and lodge or club purposes only, and sometimes supplying their own table accommodations as well. So well has the plan succeeded that a great increase in enthusiasm and a corresponding increase in membership has resulted, so that now (1889) the chapter is in a state of prosperity seldom surpassed in the flush times of

the University. Meantime the fund of the Chapter-house Association, which was chartered by the State in 1884, is growing; and in a few years Omega will occupy as handsome and convenient a chapter-house as any college fraternity in any college, and will be the owner thereof without debt or incumbrance. Of late years Omega has been undeniably prosperous, as compared with the period from 1882 to 1885, when the University itself was at a low ebb. The rising value of its investments has placed Northwestern upon a very firm basis financially, with its two millions or more of choice Chicago real estate for an endowment; and Omega has needed only the influx of that new and better class of students now coming to the institution to make it not only the strongest fraternity chapter locally, but one of the strongest in the Sigma Chi fraternity.

Phi Delta Theta (1859-61 and 1886); Phi Kappa Psi (1864); Phi Gamma Delta (1865-6); Phi Kappa Sigma (1872); Beta Theta Pi (1873); Delta Upsilon (1880); Alpha Phi (1881); Delta Gamma (1882); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1882) and Kappa Alpha Theta (1887), have established chapters at Northwestern.

THE OMEGA.

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1870.

MERRITT CALDWELL BRAGDON, Physician, Evanston, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll., Philadelphia, 1873. Second Adelpic Declamation Prize; Commencement Speaker. Trustee of Northwestern Univ. Brother of George E. Bragdon.

ALBERT DARWIN LANGWORTHY, Accountant, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Commencement Speaker; Speaker on Junior Ex.
Address, Care of E. S. Dreyer & Co.

FREDERICK CARVOSSO WINSLOW, Physician, Jacksonville, Ill.

Ph.B. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1874. Commencement Speaker; Speaker on Junior Ex. Alderman of Orangeville, Ill. Ward Physician to the Asylum for the Insane, Jacksonville, Ill., since 1885.

Class of 1871.

HAMILTON STUTELY WICKS, Journalist, Kansas City, Mo.

Ph.B. LL.B., Univ. of Wis., 1872. Commencement Speaker; Class Day Orator, 1871; Alumni Orator of Northwestern Univ., 1875. Practiced law for one year. Correspondent of *New York World* on Custer Expedition to the Yellowstone in 1872. Founded *Milwaukee Evening Times* in 1875. Correspondent of *New York Graphic* at Centennial, 1876. Organized the Frank Leslie Trans-Continental party in 1877. Correspondent for *Scientific American* at World's Fair, Sydney, Australia, in 1878-9. Founded *Chicago Morning Herald* in 1879. Organizer and Secy. of the "National Mining and Industrial Exposition," Denver, Col., 1881. Started the *Denver Journal of Commerce* in 1882, and the *Colorado Live Stock Record* in 1883. Organizer of Telephone Companies at Denver, Col., 1883-6. Ed. of the *Kansas City Commercial* since 1886.

Address, Hall Building, cor. Ninth and Walnut Sts.

GEORGE LEWIS YAPLE, Attorney at Law, Mendon, Mich.

A.B., A.M. Class Poet, 1871; Washington's Birthday Orator; Commencement Speaker; Alumni Orator, 1884. Member of 48th U. S. Congress, 1883-5; re-nominated for Congress, Sept. 20, 1888. Democratic nominee for Governor of Michigan, 1886. Member of Committee on Platform at Nat. Dem. Conv., St. Louis, 1888.

Class of 1872.

ELLERY HERBERT BEAL, Clergyman, † Frankford, Ill.

A.B., A.M., B.D. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Commencement Speaker. Minister of M. E. Church.

GEORGE ERASTUS BRAGDON, Merchant, Pueblo, Col.

Ph.B. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Commencement Speaker. Wholesale Dealer in Groceries. Brother of Merritt C. Bragdon.

JAMES GURSHOM BURKE, Attorney at Law, † Aberdeen, Dakota.

A.B. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Class Historian; Commencement Speaker.

LORIN CONE COLLINS, JR., Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Day Prize; Commencement Speaker. Member of Illinois General Assembly, 1877-83; Speaker, *idem*, 1881-3. Appointed Judge of Cook County Circuit Court by Governor of Ill., Dec., 1884; elected Judge, *idem*, June 2, 1885, for term of six years.

Address, Court House.

Residence, Norwood Park, Ill.

ELTINGE ELMORE, Merchant, Milwaukee, Wis.

Ph.B. Pres. of Senior Class; Commencement Speaker. Wholesale Dealer in Coal and Pig Iron.

* JOHN S. HANCOCK, Ranchman, Las Vegas, N. M.

Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1866-9; Northwestern Univ., 1869-70. Wholesale Dealer in Groceries in firm of John T. Hancock & Son, Dubuque, Ia., 1871-82. Ranchman at Las Vegas, N. M., 1882-3. Brother of Fennimore E. Hancock. Died Jan. 20, 1883, at Los Angeles, Cal. *Vide* "History of Omega," page 239.

EDWIN JOHN HARRISON, Merchant, Sauk Center, Minn.

Ph.B. Day Prize; Commencement Speaker.

GEORGE LUNT, Commission Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

B.S. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Day Prize.

Business address, Room 17, 102 Washington St., Chicago.

Residence, Evanston, Ill.

CLARENCE RICHMOND PAUL, Journalist, Springfield, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Lunt Philosophical Prize; Ivy Orator on Class Day; Commencement Speaker. Clerk of Committee on Corporations of Ill. House of Representatives, 1881; Clerk of Committee on Railroads, Ill. Senate, 1883; Asst. Secy. of Ill. Railroad and Warehouse Commission, 1883; Private Secy. to U. S. Senator Cullom, of Ill., and Clerk of Committee on Inter-State Commerce, U. S. Senate, 1883-9. Ed. of *State Journal* at Springfield, Ill., since 1889.

FREDERICK DWIGHT RAYMOND, R. R. Official, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Commencement Speaker; Class Memorialist. Auditor of Union Steel Co. Is now Treas. of the E. J. & E. R. R. Co.

Business address, 511 Royal Ins. Building, Chicago.

Residence, Evanston, Ill.

JAMES FRANKLIN ROBINSON, Banker, Rock Island, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Commencement Speaker. Del. to Eighth Bien. Conv. City Treas. of Rock Island, 1881-2.

WILLIAM HENRY SPARLING, Physician, Moweaqua, Ill.

M.D., Detroit Medical Coll., 1872. Graduated from Detroit High School, 1867. Northwestern Univ., 1868-9. Practiced Medicine at Cerro Gordo, Ill., 1872-6, and at Moweaqua, Ill., since 1876. Member of Ill. State Medical Soc. and Dist. Medical Soc. of Central Ill.

EDWARD H. WEBSTER, Physician, Evanston, Ill.

A.M., 1887. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1877. Northwestern Univ., 1868-9. Member of Ill. State and Chicago Medical Socs.

HENRY A. PEARSONS, Capitalist, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., 1862; A.M. Trustee of Northwestern Univ., 1882-8. Pres. of Alumni Assn., 1885-6. Is Loaner of money on Farms. Treasurer of Northwestern Bond and Trust Co. Member of Evanston Club.

Business address, 177 Dearborn St., Chicago.

Residence, Evanston, Ill.

Class of 1873.

JAMES CHARLES BIGELOW, Clergyman, Oregon, Ill.

M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1873. Practiced Medicine at Chicago, Ill., and Hot Springs, Ark. Joined Ministry in 1877, entering Little Rock Conference, M. E. Church, South. Was stationed at Watson, Hope and Lourke, Ark. Member of Rock River Conference of the M. E. Church, North, since 1882. Has been stationed at McHenry, Alden, Rockton, Marengo and Oregon, Ill.

JOHN SUMMERFIELD CONDELL, County Official, Springfield, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1869. Teacher, 1869-77. Admitted to the Bar, 1874. Justice of the Peace for Springfield and Sangamon Counties, 1877-86. Sheriff of Sangamon County, 1886-8. Del. to Natl. Conv. of Democratic Clubs, Baltimore, Md., 1888.

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Attorney at Law, Racine, Wis.

A.B., A.M. LL.B. Debate Prize; Hurd Prize; Blanchard Prize (one-half); Speaker on Junior Ex; Commencement Speaker; Class Day Orator. Dist. Atty., Racine Co., 1880-7. Del. to Natl. Republican Conv., 1884. Member of the Senate of Wisconsin since 1887.

WALTER EDWIN HASKIN, Merchant, Milwaukee, Wis.

Northwestern Univ., 1871-2. Manager of Golden Eagle Store.

* FRANK EDWARD HESLER, Journalist, Minneapolis, Minn.

C.E. Correspondent, at different times, for *St. Paul Dispatch*, *Minneapolis Evening Journal*, *Pioneer Press* and *New York Tribune*, reporting the Guiteau trial for the latter. Brother of Frederick A. Hesler. Died at Evanston, Ill., Jan. 1, 1884. *Vide*, "History of Omega," page 246.

LEE KLINE, Traveling Salesman, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1870-2.
Address, 62 Oakwood Ave.

GEORGE PETER C. NEWMAN, Merchant, Hammond, Ind.

Northwestern Univ., 1870-2. Dealer in general merchandise.

CHARLES TRUMBULL, Civil Engineer, Spokane Falls, Washington.

Northwestern Univ., 1868-72. U. S. A., 127th Ill. Vol. Inf., Co. E, 1862-5. Civil Engineer in charge of location and construction of Northern Pacific R. R., 1872-3. Civil Engineer in Cal., 1873-4. On the sea, 1874-80. Civil Engineer since 1880. At Spokane Falls since 1885. City Engineer of Spokane Falls, 1887-8.

Address, Lock Box 338.

Class of 1874.

* EVARTS GREENE BOUTELL, Student, Evanston, Ill.

Killed, May 21, 1870, by the accidental discharge of a gun. *Vide*, "History of Omega," page 217.

CHESTER TUTTLE DRAKE, Manufacturer, Chicago, Ill.

C.E. Proprietor of Drake's Standard Machine Works.
Address, 160 and 162 S. Clinton St.

* FENNIMORE ENZ HANCOCK, Merchant, Dubuque, Ia.

Iowa State Agricultural Coll., 1867-8; Northwestern Univ., 1869-71. Wholesale Dealer in Groceries in firm of John T. Hancock & Son, Dubuque, Ia., 1871-2. Brother of John S. Hancock. Died, Feb. 16, 1872. *Vide*, "History of Omega," page 226.

* ALBERT S. HOUGH, Aurora, Ill.

WILLIAM M. KNOX, Journalist, London, England.

A.B., A.M. Lunt Prize; Hurd Prize; Orator at Blanchard Prize Contest, 1874, and at friendly contest of Tri Kappa (Univ. of Chicago) and Hinman Lit. Societies, 1873. Prin. of Schools, Park Ridge, Ill., 1874-6; Prin. of Evanston (Ill.) High School, 1877; Supt. of Schools, Harvard, Ill., 1878; Prin. of Schools, Ravenswood, Ill., 1879-80. On staff of *Chicago Herald*, *Daily News*, and *Times*, 1881-8. On staff of New York *Herald*, London edition, London, England, since 1889.

Address, 110 Strand, London, W. C., England.

DANIEL CHARLES RIEHL, Clergyman, St. Louis, Mich.

A.B., A.M., B.D., 1876. Minister in Mich. Conference of M. E. Church. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv.

Class of 1875.

CHARLES LORING DRAPER, Jacksonville, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1873-4.

JOHN HENRY HAMLINE, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Law School of Columbia Coll. Speaker on Junior Ex.; Hurd Prize. Village Atty. of Evanston, 1880-4. Alderman of Third Ward, Chicago, 1886-9. Member of University and Union League Clubs. Firm, Hamline & Scott.

Address, 60 Portland Block.

FRANK MITCHELL HARRIS, Manufacturer, Kansas City, Mo.

C. E. Prize in Descriptive Geometry and Representative of Northwestern Univ. in Mathematics at Inter-Collegiate Contest, New York City. At present Treas. of the Kaw Valley Paint and Oil Co.

CHARLES ALVIN ILGENFRITZ, Horticulturist, Monroe, Mich.

Northwestern Univ., 1871-3., Supt. of Agricultural and Pomological Depts. of Mich. at Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia, 1876.

ISAAC ELI LAMBERT, Attorney at Law, Emporia, Kas.

Northwestern Univ., 1871-4. Freshman Declamation Contest. Admitted to the Bar at Ottawa, Ill., in 1874. Practiced at Peoria, Ill., 1874-8; Emporia, Kas., since 1879.

JAMES SHELBURN NORRIS, Clergyman, Milwaukee, Wis.

B.D. Hinman Essay Contestant. Orator, joint session of literary societies, 1874; Washington's Birthday Orator, 1875. Pastor of M. E. Churches, Manteno, Ill., 1876-8; Joliet, Ill., 1878-81.

Class of 1876.

ALANSON STEWART APPLETON, Manager, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Speaker on Junior Ex. Contributor of numerous articles in *Chicago Evening Journal* and *Chicago Herald*. General Agent of *The Current*, 1883-4. Manager of United States Tourists' Exchange. Connected with *Appleton's Weekly*, and "*In the Swim*."

Address, 600 Pullman Building.

THEOPHILUS BROWN HILTON, Clergyman, Omaha, Neb.

A.B., A.M., B.D. Gage Debate Prize; Commencement Speaker. Founded the Salt Lake Seminary, Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1881. Ed. of *Utah Review* for one year; Contributor to "Sixty Educators in Council"; Lectures on "Mormonism"; "The Rights and Responsibilities of Women," and "The Nineteenth Century: Its Unsolved Problems."

WINFIELD SCOTT MATTHEW, Teacher, Los Angeles, Cal.

A.B., A.M., D.D., 1889. Second Prize for Declamation (Prep., 1870); Second Prize, Freshman Declamation; Speaker on Junior Ex.; Lincoln's Birthday Orator, 1875; Ed. of *Tripod*, 1875;

Hurd Prize; Easter Prize (one-half); Commencement Speaker; Class Day Orator; Ivy Orator, 1876. Author of numerous public addresses. Pastor of M. E. Churches at Taylorville and Springfield, Ill., and at St. Paul, Minn. Is now Dean of the College of Liberal Arts of the Univ. of Southern Cal.

FRED MANVILLE TAYLOR, Teacher, Albion, Mich.

A.B., A.M. Ph.D., Univ. of Mich., 1888. Debate Prize; Hurd Prize; Easter Prize (one-half); Inter-Collegiate Prize for best English Essay in Contest at N. Y. City, 1876; Second Prize for Excellence in Mental Philosophy, *idem*, 1876; Lincoln's Birthday Orator, 1875; Speaker on Junior Ex. Prof. of History and Politics in Albion Coll. Contributor to the *Sigma Chi Quarterly*.

CHARLES PINCKNEY WHEELER; Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Member of firm of C. P. Wheeler & Co., Dealers in Coal and Iron. Pres. of Chicago and Columbus Coal Co. Member of University Club.
Address, 1009 Rookery Building.

Class of 1877.

WILLIAM HOLLAND BAKER, Civil Engineer, † St. Louis, Mo.

C.E., Univ. of Mich., 1877. Member of St. Louis Engineers' Club.
Address, 1415 Washington Ave.

ALBERT DUDLEY EARLY, Attorney at Law, Rockford, Ill.

A.B.

FRANK ADELBERT EARLY, Insurance Agent, Chicago, Ill.

General Agent for Northwestern Life Ins. Co. of Milwaukee and Local Fire Ins. Agent at Detroit, Mich., 1876-88. Manager for Cook County, Ill., of Ohio Farmers' Ins. Co. of Le Roy, O., since 1889.
Address, 208 La Salle St.

FRANK MACAGER ELLIOT, Real Estate Dealer, Chicago, Ill.

B.L. Hurd Prize. Sec. and Treas. of Alumni Assn., 1883-4; Pres. of Alumni Assn., 1884-5. Grand Annotator and Grand Triumvir, 1884-6; Grand Consul and Grand Triumvir, 1888-90. Author of "History of Omega Chapter and Reminiscences of Northwestern" (Donohue & Henneberry, Chicago, 1885); and of "Letters from California," in *Chicago Evening Journal* in 1878 and 1883. Trustee of Village of Evanston, 1889. Member of University and Evanston Clubs.
Business address, 123 La Salle St., Chicago.
Residence, Evanston, Ill.

WILLIAM GRAY EVANS, Real Estate Dealer, Denver, Colo.

Ph.B. Commencement Speaker; Pres. of Senior Class. Interested in railroad construction and real estate.

HENRY FRANK, Clergyman, † Waseca, Minn.

Northwestern Univ., 1873-5; Harvard Univ., 1875-6. Kedzie Declamation Prize; Speaker, Tri Kappa and Hinman Contest. Published a volume of poetry.

MORRISON MONROE GILLET, Traveling Salesman, Fond du Lac, Wis.

Northwestern Univ., 1873-5.

* ROBERT MARSHALL HUMPHREY, Student, Marietta, Ill.

Normal School, Macomb, Ill., 1868-9; Hedding Coll., Abington, Ill., 1869-72; Northwestern Univ., 1873-5. Prin. of Schools of Avon, Ill., 1872-3. Died Aug. 3, 1875. *Vide* "History of Omega," page 229.

FRANK EDWARD KNAPPEN, Attorney at Law, Kalamazoo, Mich.

A.B., A.M. Declamation Prize; Gage Debate Prize; Speaker on Junior Ex.; Hinman Essay Prize; Commencement Speaker. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Pros. Atty. of Kalamazoo Co. since 1881. Orator before Alumni Assn., 1885. Pres. of State Assn. of Prosecuting Attys., 1885-8. Firm, Knappen & Frost.

JOSEPH EARLE MARTIN, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1874-5. Member of the firm of Coffin, Devoe & Co., Dealers in Paints and Artists' Materials.

Address, 176 Randolph St.

EDMUND STUART MOSS, Contractor, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1873-5; Student in Germany, 1875-7. Building Contractor in Chicago since 1877.

Address, 806 Opera House Block.

* EZRA BENEDICT PARRISH, Attorney at Law, Malvern, Ia.

LL.B., Univ. of Iowa, 1882. Northwestern Univ., 1871-3. Prin. of Schools of Hastings, Ia., 1876-7; and of Malvern, Ia., 1877-9. Ed. of *Malvern Leader*, 1879-81. Student of Law in Univ. of Iowa, 1881-2. Mayor of Malvern, Ia., 1882-3. Died on a homestead in Douglas Co., Dak., May 21, 1883. *Vide* "History of Omega," page 243.

Class of 1878.

EDWARD WYLLYS ANDREWS, Surgeon, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1881. Deering Essay Prize; Speaker on Junior Ex.; Valedictorian, Class of '81 of Chicago Medical Coll. Grand Triumvir and Grand Prætor of Fifth Province, 1884-6. Surgeon, Mercy Hospital, Chicago, and Surgeon of South Side Dispensary. Prof. of Clinical Surgery, Chicago Medical Coll. Author of "Rectal and Anal Surgery" (W. T. Keener, 96 Washington St., Chicago). Fellow of American Acad. of Medicine; Member of Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Chicago Medical Soc., Chicago Medical Club, Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Ill. State Medical Soc., American Medical Assn. Appointed U. S. Pension Examiner, 1889. Contributor to *Sigma Chi Quarterly*. Member of University and Chicago Literary Clubs. Brother of Frank T. and Edmund L. Andrews.

Residence, 6 Sixteenth St.

Office, 65 Randolph St.

WILLIAM MORRIS BOOTH, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Union Coll. of Law, 1878-9. Deering Essay Prize; Kedzie Greek Scholarship Prize; Speaker on Junior Ex.; Commencement Speaker. Grand Quæstor and Grand Triumvir, 1884-6. Contributor to Sigma Chi Song Book. In law office of Chief Justice Fuller, 1879-88. Law firm, since 1888, Gregory, Booth & Harlan. Member of University and Illinois Clubs.

Address, 152 Dearborn St.

WILLIAM LAZIER DEMOREST, Clergyman, Downer's Grove, Ill.

A.B., A.M. Freshman Declamation Contest; Commencement Speaker. Pastor of M. E. Churches at Red Wood Falls, Minn., and Downer's Grove, Ill.

WILLIAM HAMILTON HARRIS, Attorney at Law, New York City.

A.B., A.M. LL.B., Columbia Coll., 1880. Freshman Essay Prize; Sophomore Latin Prize; Deering Essay Prize; Kirk Oratorical Prize (one-half); Speaker on Junior Ex.; Commencement Speaker.

Address, 229 Broadway.

LUTHER ANDERSEN NORLAND, Ranchman, La Jara, Colo.

A.B., A.M. Teacher of Natural Sciences in Lake View High School, Chicago, Ill., 1877-82. Surveyor in the West, 1882-5. Ranchman near La Jara, Col., since 1885.

Class of 1879.

DEXTER PARK DONELSON, Manufacturer, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Commencement Speaker. Shipping Agent for Deering Mfg. Co., 1881-7. With Chicago Forge and Bolt Co., Rookery Building. Member of University and Kenwood Clubs.
Residence, 1544 Bowen Ave., near Forty-second St.

EDWARD MCWILLIAMS, Merchant, Dwight, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1875-7. Brother of James W. McWilliams.

EDWARD LAWRENCE STEWART, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

B.S. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1875-7; Northwestern Univ., 1877-9. Clock Presentation Speech, Class Day, 1879. Law Reporter for *Chicago Herald*, 1883-4, and for *Chicago Daily News*, 1884-7. Practitioner of Law since 1879. T
Office, 607 Tacoma Building.

Class of 1880.

JOHN W. BENNETT, Attorney at Law, Ann Arbor, Mich.

A.B., 1882; LL.B., 1884, Univ. of Mich. © ©

W. L. BROWN, Des Moines, Ia.

Northwestern Univ., 1875-7.

JOHN FRANKLIN DALE, Insurance Agent, Omaha, Neb.

Northwestern Univ., 1876-8. Special Agent of Phoenix Ins. Co. of Hartford, Conn.

NATHAN SMITH DAVIS, JR., Physician, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1883. Hinman Essay Prize; Commencement Speaker; Edwards Scholarship Prize, Chicago Medical Coll., 1882; Faculty Prize for Thesis representing the best original investigation, *idem*, 1883; Alumni Scholarship Prize, *idem*, 1883. Member of Ill. State Medical Soc., American Medical Assn., Chicago Academy of Sciences, Ill. State Natural History Soc., Ill. Microscopical Soc., and Chicago Medical Soc. Author of Bulletin No. 5 of Ill. State Lab. of Natural History, 1883, and Bulletin of Chicago Acad. of Natural Sciences, 1883. Author of numerous articles in medical journals. Member of University and Chicago Literary Clubs.

Address, 65 Randolph St.

JAMES EDWARD DEERING, Manufacturer, Deering, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1875-7. Studied at Mass. Inst. of Technology after leaving Northwestern Univ. Treasurer of the Deering Mfg. Co. Member of University and Union Clubs.

CHARLES DAYTON ETNYRE, Attorney at Law, Oregon, Ills.

Northwestern Univ., 1877-8. Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1880-1. Abstracter of Land Titles. © ©

CHARLES ALLISON FOULKS, Physician, Argentine, Kas.

Ph.B., Ph.M. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1885. Commencement Speaker. Practitioner in Chicago, 1885-8. Physician in Hospital of A. T. and S. F. R. R. Co.

ROBERT B. JESSUP, JR., Physician, Vincennes, Ind.

Ph.B. M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1883. Commencement Speaker; Pres. of Senior Class, Northwestern Univ. House Surgeon to Chambers Street Hospital, 1883-4.

E. JOHN LIPPS, Manufacturer, Bethlehem, Pa.

Ph.B. Resided in Europe, 1880-6. Manufacturer of Silk.

JAMES WILSON MCWILLIAMS, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1876-8. Wholesale Dealer in Hardware. Firm, Horton, Gilmore, McWilliams & Co. Brother of Edward McWilliams.

Business address, 174 Lake St., Chicago.

Residence, Ravenswood, Ill.

HENRY ADELMON SMITH, Attorney at Law, Oregon, Ill.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1880. Northwestern Univ., 1875-7.

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Class of 1881.

FRANK TAYLOR ANDREWS, Surgeon, Chicago, Ill.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1884. Vice-Pres. of Class in Junior and Middle Years, and Pres. of Class in Senior Year, Chicago Medical Coll. Del. to Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs.; Grand Annotator and Grand Triumvir, 1888-90. Demonstrator of Histology, 1885-7; Lecturer on Histology, 1887-8; Prof. of Histology since 1888, Chicago Medical Coll. Attending Gynecologist to Mercy Hospital since 1888. Fellow of the Royal Microscopical Soc. of England; Fellow of the American Acad. of Medicine; Member of Chicago Acad. of Sciences, Chicago Medical Soc., Chicago Medical Club, Chicago Medico-Legal Soc., Ill. State Medical Soc., American Medical Assn. Member of University Club. Brother of E. Wyllys and Edmund L. Andrews.

Address, 6 Sixteenth St.

Office, 65 Randolph St.

RAYMOND VICTOR DE GROFF, Teacher, Fulton, Ill.

B.S. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Hinman Essay Contestant. Was Journalist at Sterling, Ill. Is now Prin. of Schools at Fulton, Ill.

EDWARD DANIEL ETNYRE, Farmer, Oregon, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1877-80. Buyer and Shipper of Cattle, 1880-2. Farmer and Stock Raiser since 1882.

* FREDERICK WILLIAM RANDOLPH, Attorney at Law, Lake Benton, Minn.

LL.B., Union Coll. of Law, 1881. Northwestern Univ., 1876-7; Pennsylvania Military Acad., 1877-9; Union Coll. of Law and Academic Dept., 1879-81. Class Prophet, Academic Dept., 1881; Prize Oration, Law Dept., 1881. Village Atty. of Lake Benton, Minn. Died at Lake Benton, March 11, 1882. *Vide* "History of Omega," page 235.

Class of 1882.

FREDERICK ALEXANDER HESLER, Surgeon, U. S. Navy.

M.D., Miami Medical Coll., Cincinnati, O., 1883. Northwestern Univ., 1876-9. Surgeon, U. S. Navy, with rank of Lieut. Brother of Frank E. Hesler.

Address, U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.

CHARLES H. OWEN, R. R. Official, † Carroll, Ia.

Northwestern Univ., 1878-9. Conductor on Passenger Train. Parents live at Fremont, Neb.

Address, Commercial House.

Class of 1883.

MASON BROSS, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

LL.B., Union Coll. of Law, 1884. Northwestern Univ., 1879-82. Commencement Speaker at Union Coll. of Law. Grand Annotator and Grand Triumvir, 1886-8. Contributor to *Sigma Chi Quarterly*. Member of University Club.

Address, 550 Dearborn Ave.

* HARRY PUTNEY BROWN, Student, Genoa, Ill.
Northwestern Univ., 1879-81. Died Dec. 8, 1881. *Vide* "History of Omega," page 234.

EDWIN RICHARD ELLIOT, Merchant, Litchfield, Ill.
Northwestern Univ., 1879-81; Univ. of Mich., 1881-3. © ©

Class of 1884.

ALBERT DEAN CURRIER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
B.S. Commencement Speaker; Class Day Orator; Pres. of Sophomore Class; Ed. of *Northwestern*; Manager of Base Ball Nine for three seasons; Honors in Mathematics. Mass. Inst. of Technology and Boston Univ. Law School, 1884-6. Manager of his father's estates and Student of Law, 1886-9. Admitted to the Bar at Chicago, Ill., 1889. Specialty, Patent Law. Del. to Tariff Reform Conv., Chicago, 1889. A ©
Address, 311 First Natl. Bank Building.

GEORGE PECK MERRICK, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
B.L. Declaring Essay Prize; Second Gage Debate Prize; Business Manager of *Northwestern*. Declamation Contestant; Hinman Essay Contestant; Kirk Prize Contestant, 1884; Orator at joint session of Lit. Socs., 1882; First Honor in English Literature, 1884. Grand Quæstor, 1882-4; Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv. Contributor to *Sigma Chi Quarterly*. Asst. Atty. of C., S. F. & C. R. R. Co., 1886-9. Member of firm of Hanczy & Merrick, Attys., since 1889.
Business Address, 108 Dearborn St., Chicago.
Residence, Evanston, Ill.

GEORGE DAMON TUNNICLIFF, Attorney at Law, Macomb, Ill.
LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1885. Northwestern Univ., 1880-2; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1883-5. Elected State's Atty. of McDonough Co., Ill., 1888. Firm, Tunnichiff & Tunnichiff. © ©

Class of 1885.

FREDERICK B. KAMPF, Journalist, Wapakoneta, O.
Northwestern Univ., 1879-81. Editor of *Auglaize County Democrat*. Member of Democratic State Central Committee, 1887-9. Fourth Ohio Dist. Democratic Candidate for Presidential Elector, 1888.

HARRY L. PECK, Manufacturer, Pine Bluff, Ark.
Northwestern Univ., 1880-2. Mnfr. of and Dealer in Lumber.

CHARLES SUMNER SLICHTER, Teacher, Madison, Wis.
B.S., M.S. Commencement Speaker; Pres. of Senior Class; Ed. of *Northwestern*; Ed. of *Syllabus*; First Scholarship Honors; Special Honors in Physics, Natural History and Mathematics. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Prof. of Mathematics, Chicago Athenæum, 1885-6. Instructor in Mathematics in Univ. of Wis., 1886-9; Asst. Prof., *idem*, since 1889. Author, with Prof. C. A. Van Velzer, of an "Elementary Algebra," "Advanced Algebra," and "Trigonometry."

SYDNEY WATSON, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.
B.S. Freshman Class Orator; Commencement Speaker; First Scholarship Honors; Special Honors in Natural History; Elliot Prize Essay, 1885.
Address, 19 Lizzic St.

CHARLES ADDISON WIGHTMAN, Real Estate Dealer, Evanston, Ill.
Ph.B. Junior Class Orator; Ed. of *Tangent*; Ed. and Ed.-in-Chief of *Northwestern*; Scholarship Honors; Special Honors in History and in French; Commencement Speaker; Omega Alumni Essay Prize, 1883. Grand Historian, 1884-90; Grand Quæstor and Grand Triumvir, 1886-8. In business since leaving college; at present, Dealer in Real Estate and Secy. of Evanston Savings and Loan Assn.

Class of 1886.

FRANK MINER BREWER, Physician, Evanston, Ill.
M.D., Bennett Medical Coll., 1885. Northwestern Univ., 1880-2.

DAVID EDGAR CROZIER, Teacher, † Troy, Pa.
Northwestern Univ., 1882-3; College of N. J., 1883. Member of Glee Club of College of N. J.
Prof. of Latin in Preparatory School.

HAMLIN CHARLES EDDY, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.
B.L., Univ. of Neb., 1885. Northwestern Univ., 1881-2; Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-3; Univ. of Neb., 1883-5. Brother of Everett H. Eddy. A I, A E
Address, 2430 R St.

HENRY LEONIDAS KINDIG, Clergyman, Waveland, Ind.
A.B., A.M. B.D., Garrett Biblical Inst., 1888. On Junior-Sophomore Declamation, and Debate Contests; Deering Prize; Hinman Essay Contest; Kirk Oratorical Contest; Pres. of Senior Class. Pastor of M. E. Church at Waveland, Ind., since 1888.

HARRY LATHROP, Manufacturer, Greensburg, Ind.
Northwestern Univ., 1881-2.

WILLIAM T. PRIME, Clerk, Dwight, Ill.
Northwestern Univ., 1882-3.

Class of 1887.

CHARLES LOUIS CLAPP, Farmer, Chillicothe, Ill.
Northwestern Univ., 1884-5. Was for a time interested in mining at Galena, Kas., and Dealer in Lumber at Curtis, Neb.

FRANK NELSON CLARK, Bank Official, Omaha, Neb.
Northwestern Univ., 1882-3. Paying Teller of First Natl. Bank.

GILES HUBBARD, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
A.B. Pres. of Senior Class.
Address, Room 50, 175 Dearborn St.

EDWIN LLEWELLYN SHUMAN, Journalist, Evanston, Ill.
Ph.B. Cook County Prize Scholarship, 1883. Elliot Essay Prize; Gage Debate Prize, 1885; Ed. and Ed.-in-Chief of the *Northwestern*; Ed. of the *Syllabus*; Deering Essay and Kirk Oratorical Prizes, 1887; First Honor in General Scholarship. Pres. of Twentieth Century Club. Pres. of Alumni Assn. of Englewood High School, 1888. Ed. and Publisher of *The Evanston Press* since 1889. Pres. of Univ. Pres. Co. Brother of R. Roy and Jesse J. Shuman.

RUTER WILLIAM SPRINGER, Government Official, Washington, D. C.
A.B. LL.B., Georgetown Law Coll., 1889. At Northwestern Univ.:—Adelphic Oratorical Contestant; General Honors; Special Honors in Physics, Mathematics and Biology at Commencement; Commencement Speaker; Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Asst. Examiner in Patent Office of U. S. since 1887.
Address, 43 B St., S. E.

HERBERT PERRY WRIGHT, Broker, Kansas City, Mo.
B.S. Gage Debate Contest; Associate Ed. of the *Northwestern*; Commencement Speaker. Secy. of Kansas City Assn. of Alumni of Northwestern Univ. Loan and Bond Broker at Kansas City, Mo., since 1887. Now Member of the firm of Bloss, Darling & Co. Brother of Charles B. Wright.
Address, cor. Sixth and Wyandotte Sts.

Class of 1888.

HENRY CADDOCK, Accountant, Evanston, Ill.

A.B. Member of U. S. Life Saving Crew. Norton Declamation Contest; Hinman Essay Contest.
Accountant for Wilson Bros., Chicago.

FREDERICK JUDSON TOURTELLOTE, Student, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Student of Law.
Address, 3401 Wabash Ave.

Class of 1889.

ROBERTO RODOLPHO EDGAR, Student, Buenos Ayres, S. A.

Student in Chicago Medical Coll., 1885. Student in National Coll. of Buenos Ayres since 1885.

ROBERT HATFIELD HARVEY, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1884-5. Dealer in Lumber with The T. W. Harvey Lumber Co. since 1885.
Address, 1702 Prairie Ave.

FRANCIS WOOD HEMENWAY, Clerk, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Northwestern Univ., 1884-5.

OTIS MCGAW HOWARD, Glencoe, Ill.

A.B. Gage Debate Contest; Hinman Essay Prize; Deering Essay Prize.

BENJAMIN LINCOLN MCFADDEN, Havana, Ill.

A.B. Pres. of Class, 1887; Adelphic Oratorical Contestant; Gage Debater; Associate Ed. of the
Northwestern; Business Manager of the *Syllabus*.

CHARLES LEWIS STEVENS, Chicago, Ill.

Won Cook County Scholarship. Hinman Essay Contestant.
Address, 283 W. Jackson St.

LOUIS DAVENPORT WALLACE, Student, Quincy, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1884-5 and 1887-8. Student of Law at Quincy, Ill.

BURR MILLER WEEDEN, Evanston, Ill.

A.B. Prep. Commencement Speaker; Adelphic Oratorical Contestant; First Adelphic Oratorical
Prize; Kirk Oratorical Prize, 1889. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv.

CHARLES BURTON WRIGHT, Woodstock, Ill.

B.S. Associate Ed. of *Northwestern* and *Syllabus*.

Class of 1890.

HENRY ETHELBERT ADAMS, Cashier, Sandwich, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1884-5. Cashier of Sandwich Mfg. Co. since 1887.

WILLIAM JAMES JEFFREY, Real Estate Agent, San Diego, Cal.

Northwestern Univ., 1884-6. Real Estate Agent at San Diego, Cal., since 1886.

EDMUND LATHROP ANDREWS, Student, Chicago, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1886-8; Mass. Inst. of Technology since 1888. Holds record for mile run in
both institutions. Brother of E. Wyllys and Frank T. Andrews.
Address, 6 Sixteenth St. A ©

JESSE JAY SHUMAN,

Chicago, Ill.

Associate Ed. of the *Northwestern*. Pres. of Hinman Lit. Soc. Hinman Essay Contestant.
 Publisher of *Student's Guide*. Brother of Edwin L. and R. Roy Shuman.
 Address, 234 Ontario St.

RAPHAEL ROY SHUMAN,

Chicago, Ill.

Gage Debate Contestant; Member of College Glee Club. Asst. Ed. of *The Evanston Press*.
 Brother of Edwin L. and Jesse J. Shuman.
 Address, 234 Ontario St.

WILLIAM CALKINS WISE,

Sycamore, Ill.

Northwestern Univ., 1886-8; Univ. Dental Coll., Chicago, 1888-9

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM TRACY ALDEN,

Evanston, Ill.

Asst. Foreman of Distributing Dept. of Chicago Post-office, 1888-9.

FREDERICK BERNARD COZZENS,

Chicago, Ill.

Pres. of Freshman Class.

ALFRED HORACE PHELPS,

Denver, Colo.

Address, 1231 Grant Avenue.

HARRY FAY WAKEMAN,

Lincoln, Ill.

Class of 1892.

GEORGE PHILO HILLS,

Ottawa, Ill.

MYRON HUBBARD HUNT,

Terre Haute, Ind.

EDMUND LUDLOW,

Paxton, Ill.

JOHN JOSEPH NUTT,

Glencoe, Ill.

Ed. of Cook County High School *Journal*, 1887.

WILLIAM C. VAN BENSCHOTEN,

Evanston, Ill.

CHARLES THURBER WATROUS,

Hampshire, Ill.

Pres. of Class, twice in Preparatory and once in Freshman years. Member of U. S. Life Saving
 Crew. Asst. Instructor in School of Oratory.

MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE.

THIS college is located at Clinton, Mississippi, a small town ten miles west of Jackson and thirty-five east of Vicksburg. In the early history of the State it was the place of residence of a number of leading men ; and, desiring educational facilities at their home, they established the College. It was chartered in 1830. At first it was non-sectarian, being under the control of a Board of Management nominated by the citizens. Finding it difficult to meet its financial needs, and hoping to draw to its support a larger constituency, it was, in 1842, placed under the care of the Presbyterian denomination. The Presbyterians had control of it for eight years, when they found it difficult to secure the means to meet its annual expenses, and returned it to its former owners. The people of Clinton, in 1850, offered it, with its buildings, grounds, and franchises, to the Baptists of the State. The Baptists had been preparing to open a school for higher education, and at once accepted the responsibility of operating the College. With earnestness they set forward to secure it against its greatest drawback—want of financial support. Agents were placed in the field ; \$100,000 was secured ; pledges amounting to \$30,000 were made ; a new building was erected, and the number of students increased to over two hundred. For over ten years it made steady progress. Then came the war. Some of the professors and most of the students enlisted in the army, and college work was suspended. When the war was ended the endowment was gone, and only the buildings remained, with a debt incurred in maintaining them. The school was reopened under most unfavorable circumstances ; but gradually the buildings were repaired, the apparatus replenished and the debt paid.

In 1872 another effort was made to secure an endowment. Prof. M. T. Martin was sent forth to solicit subscriptions, and succeeded in securing some \$50,000, payable in annual installments, but only a small portion of this amount was paid. In 1875 the College was indebted to its faculty to a considerable amount, and had no means with which to pay its obligations. The faculty agreed to lessen their number by one, and with a diminished force to do the full amount of work. They have since that time divided the net receipts among themselves yearly, and receipted for their salaries whether they received them in full or not. Whatever else may be said of this plan of operation, it avoids indebtedness. One thing is set against another in such a condition of things. It showed to the Baptist people of the State a spirit of self-sacrifice on the part of their teachers, and called forth from their churches very generally regular collections for the College. It also resulted in giving the College the sympathy of the people before whom its claims were thus regularly presented, and in the end had much to do in increasing the number of its students and consequently the income from tuition fees. As a result, year by year the influence of the College has extended. Its students, as shown by the catalogue for 1887-88, numbered 230. It has no prescribed curriculum. Graduation depends upon attainments. It has seven Schools, viz.: Mental and Moral Science, Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, English and Modern Languages. There is also a Commercial School, a Military School and a Preparatory Department. The degree of A.B. is conferred upon all who attain proficiency in the first six Schools above named. The degrees of B.S. and B.L. are also conferred upon those completing the required Schools.

THE BETA BETA.

THE Beta Beta Chapter of Sigma Chi was established at Mississippi College during the Summer of 1873, through the instrumentality of William E. Quin, of Eta, who had already been associated with the founding of the Pi at Howard College. A petition had been presented to the fraternity through Quin in 1871, under date of April 12 ; but the discussion over the prospects of the College, which was then making vigorous and apparently successful efforts to secure a handsome endowment, delayed the vote of the chapters ; and it was not until June 19, 1873, that the Beta Beta was established. On that night, in the "Lower Chapel" of Mississippi College, the chapter was instituted, and the following charter members were enrolled : William E. Quin, Edward T. Bramlett, Hosea W. Rockett, Thomas Black, James A. Hill, Lafayette J. Boothe, Charles W. Webb, Theodore N. Rhymes, John H. Eager, Jacob G. Collins, and Charles B. Freeman. The chapter secured a splendid membership and was remarkably prosperous and successful ; but its career was destined to a sudden termination. In 1874 the faculty absolutely prohibited the further existence of all secret organizations in the institution, and enforced the rule with such vigor that the chapter returned its papers to the Gamma and was forced to disband.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1871-5) was its only rival, although Phi Kappa Psi had a brief existence at Mississippi College in 1860-1.

THE BETA BETA.

MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE.

Class of 1874.

* JACOB GUY COLLINS, Raymond, Miss.
A.B. Author of a volume of poems.

JOHN HOWARD EAGER, Missionary, Rome, Italy.
A.B. Medals for Declamation and Oration; Anniversarian of Lit. Soc.; First Honor of Class and Valedictory Address. Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1875-9. Pastor of Bapt. Churches, Vicksburg, Miss., 1874-5; Midway, Ky., 1878-9; Manchester, Va., 1879-80; Rome, Italy, since 1880. Author of Tracts on Italian Missions. At present, Supt. of Missions in Italy.
Address, 52 Via Giulio Romano.

WILLIAM EVERETT QUIN, Physician, Fort Payne, Ala.
A.B. M.D., Kentucky School of Medicine, 1881. Univ. of Miss., 1868; Howard Coll., 1872; Miss. Coll., 1873-4. At latter, was Fall Orator for Lit. Soc., 1873, and Salutatorian of Class, and Anniversarian of Lit. Soc., 1874. Brother of Hugh L. Quin. II, H

HUGH LANGDON QUIN, Merchant, West Point, Miss.
B.S. Eminence Coll., Ky., 1869-70; Miss. Coll., 1870-4. Teacher in Peabody School, Hazelhurst, Miss. Del. to State Democratic Conv., 1881. Lived in Chattanooga, Tenn., 1884-5. Dealer in General Merchandise at West Point, Miss., since 1885. Firm, White, Duke & Quin. Brother of William E. Quin,

HOSEA WILLIAM ROCKETT, Clergyman, Harrison, Miss.
A.B. Anniversarian on two occasions. Pastor of Bapt. Church.

* THOMAS LIPSCOMB TALBERT, Clergyman, Pensacola, Fla.
A.B. At time of his death, Jan., 1886, was preaching in First Bapt. Church of Pensacola.

Class of 1875.

EDWARD TURNER BRAMLITT, Physician, Fayette, Mo.
M.D., Louisville Medical Coll., 1876. Member of Missouri State Medical Soc. Practiced at Verona, Miss., and Rockport, Mo.

CHARLES BOWEN FREEMAN, Teacher, Stein's Creek, Miss.
A.B. First Prize for Oration; Second Prize for Declamation. Verona, Miss., 1875-6; Bastrop, La., 1876-7; Prin. of Concord Inst., Shiloh, La., 1877-82; Prin. and Proprietor of Male and Female Acad., Stein's Creek, since 1882.

ANDREW HUGH LONGINO, Attorney at Law, Monticello, Miss.
Ph.B. Second Oratorical Prize; Anniversarian, Hermenian Lit. Soc., 1875. Pursued Law Course at Univ. of Va. in 1880. Clerk of Chancery and Circuit Courts of Lawrence Co., 1875-9. Member of Miss. State Senate, 1879-84. Delivered Commencement Address at Columbia Inst., 1882, and at Mississippi Coll., 1883.

THEODORE NAPOLEON RHYMES, Attorney at Law, Razville, La.

A.B. Orator for Hermenian Soc., 1874. Southern Bapt. Theol. Sem., 1875-7. Pastor of Yazoo City Bapt. Church, 1877-9, and of village churches in Miss. and La., 1881-5. Prin. of Fletcher Acad., Alto, La., 1884-5. Pastor of village churches in connection with teaching, 1885-7. Admitted to the Bar at Monroe, La., 1886. Mayor of Razville, 1886. Member of Board of Education of Richland Parish, since 1886. Brother of Adolphus P. Rhymes.

* RICHARD HOWARD SHELBY, Vicksburg, Miss.

LL.B., Cumberland Univ. Died at Vicksburg, of yellow fever, in 1878.

N

CHARLES WHEELER WEBB, Clinton, Miss.

A.B.

Class of 1876.

GEORGE STURGES DODDS, Attorney at Law, Hazlehurst, Miss.

A.B. Oratorical Medal. Asst. Secy. of State of Miss. in 1878. Reading Clerk of Miss. Legislature in 1880. Member of Miss. Legislature, 1882. Messenger to convey Electoral Vote to Washington, 1884.

ALDEN BAILEY HURT, Journalist, Winona, Miss.

B. S. Fall Orator and Anniversary Orator of the Hermenian Lit. Soc. Ed. of *Collegian*. Member of Miss. Legislature in 1877. County Supt. of Education for Montgomery Co., Miss., 1878-9. Clerk to U. S. Committee on the Post Office and Post Roads, 1879-80. Clerk in Secy's. Office, U. S. Senate, 1882-3. Special Agent of U. S. Department of Agriculture, 1883. U. S. Commissioner to World's Exposition in 1884. At present, Clerk to Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads, Washington, D. C. Author of "Mississippi: its Climate, Soil and Agricultural Capabilities," published by Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1883. Contributor to *Popular Science Monthly*.

WILLIAM ALFRED LEA, Farmer, Summit, Miss.

WILEY HARVEY MCGEE, Merchant, Minden, La.

A.B. Preached for a number of years, but was compelled to leave the ministry on account of brain trouble.

ADOLPHUS PRESTON RHYMES, Farmer, Crystal Springs, Miss.

Clerk, 1874-7. Merchant, 1877-80. Farmer at Pleasant Hill, La., 1881-7; since 1887, at Crystal Springs. Brother of Theodore N. Rhymes.

* THOMAS JEFFERSON ROWAN, Clergyman, Memphis, Tenn.

A.B. Died in 1883, while Pastor of the First Bapt. Church of Memphis.

CHARLES FRANCIS TAYLOR, Clergyman, † Oak Grove, Tex.

Pastor of Bapt. Church.

Class of 1877.

RICHARD KINSEY BONEY, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

LL.B., Univ. of La., 1880. Graduated at Va. Military Inst., 1878. Univ. of Va., 1878-9 Z, Ψ
Address, 31 and 32 Globe Building.

JOHN EDWARD GIVHAN, Physician, Chiwappa, Miss.

M.D., Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., 1882. Miss. Coll., 1872-6; Commercial Coll., Lexington, Ky., 1870. Clerk, 1877. Farmer and Student of Medicine, 1878-80.

JOSEPH R. HUGHES, Clergyman, † Yazoo City, Miss.

A.B. Oratorical Prize; Second Honor at Graduation. Pastor of First Bapt. Church.

JOSEPH ARCHIBALD HOLLOWAY, Physician, Round Rock, Tex.

M.D., Univ. of La. Was Planter in Miss. Valley of La. Is now Physician and Druggist at Round Rock.

WILLIAM BAILY SANFORD, Physician, Corinth, Miss.

M.D., Vanderbilt Univ. Chief County Health Officer, 1880-1; County Physician since 1879. Contributor to medical journals and member of Miss. State Medical Assn., etc.

ROBERT L. SHANNON, Shannon, Miss.

Member of House of Representatives of Miss.



RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE.

THIS is the oldest Methodist college in America. After the failure of the first attempt to found a college in Maryland, collegiate educational work slumbered among the Methodists for a quarter of a century. The Virginia Conference then took it up, and from 1825 to 1830 agitated the question of establishing "a seminary of learning under its own regulations and patronage." It resulted in the incorporation of Randolph-Macon College in 1830, and in its location near Boydton, in the County of Mecklinburg, Virginia. It was named after John Randolph, of Roanoke, Virginia, and Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. It has been said by a devoted friend of the College, as to the name, that if it was given to avoid a denominational name, or in the hope of securing large donations from these distinguished gentlemen, in the former case it was a blunder, and in the latter a disappointment. No donations were received from either.

The college buildings were completed, and the institution was formally opened in 1832. Rev. Stephen Olin, D.D., was placed at its head, assisted by three professors. The number of students was not large, but it continued to increase each year. In 1835 it sent forth its first alumnus, John C. Blackwell. For a number of years following, the classes of graduates increased in size, and efforts were made, which were partially successful, to secure a moderate endowment. After five years of service Dr. Olin resigned the Presidency. Landon G. Garland, A. M., and Rev. William Capers, D.D., successively followed. In 1846 Rev. William A. Smith, D.D., became President; and under his administration freshman, sophomore, junior and senior were terms not used to classify the students; the old regular college curriculum was practically abandoned, and the student's studies were determined by the length of time he could give to college life, his intended vocation and similar considerations. About this time other institutions began to spring up and make inroads upon its patronage. Emory College, in Georgia, Wofford College, in South Carolina, Trinity College, in North Carolina, and Emory and Henry College, in Southwestern Virginia, all drew from its support. Nevertheless, the College was fairly sustained until the war. Then the students thinned out, and finally the institution suspended. At the close of the war the endowment was gone, the buildings were out of repair, the libraries had suffered loss, and the outlook was without promise of better things to come. An earnest effort, however, was made to retrieve the losses. It failed. Apparently the College was dead. The location was against it. In 1868 it was resolved to remove it to Ashland, seventeen miles north from Richmond. This was done, and the Baltimore Conference thereafter gave its support and patronage. Rev. James A. Duncan, D.D., became its President. He was popular and energetic. He had well qualified assistants in the professors newly elected; and the tide of prosperity poured in on the College. He died in office in 1877. Rev. W. W. Bennett, D.D., was his successor. He made heroic efforts to relieve its pressing financial embarrassments and to perpetuate its usefulness. Since 1886 Rev. William W. Smith, A.M., has been President. The roll of students contains 165 names.

There are many reasons why Randolph-Macon should now succeed. It is centrally located. Its endowment funds have been considerably increased. Its debt has been very largely reduced. The collections for educational work by the Baltimore and Virginia Conferences are much larger, and the corps of professors is as full and able as at any time in its history. It is deserving of the full support of the Methodist Church in Maryland and Virginia; and should it receive its entire patronage, its usefulness would be largely augmented, and the number of its students would be multiplied many times.

THE GAMMA GAMMA.

IN the Fall of 1873 a correspondence was opened between Isaac Van Meter Scott (formerly of Zeta Chapter), then a member of the Sigma Sigma Chapter at Hampden-Sidney College, and a college friend who was then a student of Randolph-Macon College, with regard to establishing a chapter of the Sigma Chi fraternity at the last mentioned college. The result of the correspondence was a petition signed by Henry W. Lilly, William B. Barham, Walter G. Norman, John W. May and Robert E. Carr, which was sent to the Parent Chapter, and, being heartily endorsed by Sigma Sigma, it was granted by the fraternity. The delay in establishing the chapter was caused by the fact that, about the same time, there was another petition sent in to Sigma Chi from Randolph-Macon, which caused some confusion in voting. While the two petitions were under the consideration of the fraternity, the signers of the second disbanded, and the names of W. B. Barham and R. E. Carr were added to the first. I. V. Scott and W. E. Cave, whose names appear in the previous edition of the Catalogue as charter members of Gamma Gamma, were not connected with Randolph-Macon as students, but were merely endorsers of the petition. The charter of Gamma Gamma was actually issued on March 7, 1874; and the ceremonies of initiation were conducted on March 14, by Scott and Cave, of Hampden-Sidney College, assisted (so John W. May writes, 1885) by William L. Ould, of Richmond, an alumnus of Sigma Sigma. The chapter letters chosen were Phi Phi, and the chapter went by this name for some weeks; but as this title conflicted with that of the Philadelphia chapter, it was changed to Gamma Gamma.

Gamma Gamma, ever since her foundation, has occupied a foremost place among the Southern chapters of Sigma Chi and in the conventions of the fraternity. It was to some degree under her auspices that the temporary organization at Richmond College (Va.), which was chartered as the Alpha Beta, was founded. At the Indianapolis Convention of 1878, the publication of an annual supplementary catalogue was placed in the hands of Zeta and Gamma Gamma Chapters. A great deal of material for the work was collected; but the financial support being insufficient to warrant the publication of the book, no further action was taken. Gamma Gamma's representative at the Chicago Convention of 1882, was elected Grand Annotator of the fraternity, which office was held until the Cincinnati Convention of 1884; and in 1886 Richard H. Bennett was chosen Grand Prætor of the Second Province. In 1889, Mr. Bennett was sent as the representative of the Grand Council to investigate the petition from the University

of North Carolina ; and, his report having led to the granting of a charter, Frank Talbott and Robert E. Carr, of Gamma Gamma, were selected to institute the Alpha Tau.

Gamma Gamma has always been especially noted for the very warm regard which her members entertain for the fraternity and for each other. This has been so noticeable, that she has been pointed out by the other fraternities at Ashland as a model in this respect. The most cordial and complete congeniality has ever existed between her members, and this has been the foremost requisite in her selection of men. Mindful of the high aim of the founders of the fraternity, she ever strives to conform to that standard of manhood which is noblest and best ; and it has been truly said that " her reputation has indeed always sustained the high hopes, wise forethought and conservatism of her projectors." Her three qualifications are morality, scholarship and congeniality. What these qualities have enabled her to accomplish at Randolph-Macon, is shown by the records of her members. She asks only that her future may be as bright as her past and present.

Sigma Chi meets at Randolph-Macon chapters of (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1869) ; Phi Kappa Sigma (1873) ; Beta Theta Pi (1873) ; Phi Delta Theta (1874) ; and Kappa Sigma Kappa (1881). Phi Kappa Psi (1871-81) and Delta Psi (1853-61), have also had chapters here.

THE GAMMA GAMMA.

RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE.

*(Names Arranged According to Year of Initiation.)**Session of 1873-4.*

WILLIAM BLOUNT BARHAM, Physician, Newsoms, Va.

M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1877. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1871-4; Univ. of Va., 1874-5; Univ. of Pa., 1875-7. Del. to Eleventh Bien. Conv. Del. to Va. Democratic Convs., Lynchburg, 1883; Norfolk, 1888; Richmond, 1889. School Official of Southampton Co. Ψ

ROBERT EMMET CARR, Attorney at Law, Chapel Hill, N. C.

Admitted to the Bar by Supreme Court of N. C., 1876. Fayetteville, 1876-9; Durham, 1879-83; Chapel Hill since 1883. Town Attorney of Chapel Hill.

HENRY WALTER LILLY, Banker, Fayetteville, N. C.

M.D., Univ. of Va., 1878. Diplomas in Latin, German and English at Randolph-Macon Coll. Resident Surgeon of N. Y. Workhouse, 1879-80. Fayetteville, 1880-4. County Physician of Cumberland Co. in 1882. Contributor to medical journals and Member of County Medical Assn., etc. Treasurer of a large Cotton Mfg. Co., and Vice-Pres. of Fayetteville National Bank. Ψ

JOHN WILLIAM MAY, Merchant, Alexandria, Va.

Diploma in Chemistry, standing second in class of thirty-one. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1872-4; Eastman's Business Coll., 1874-5. Clerk, 1875-7; partner, since 1877, in firm of W. H. May & Son, Dealers in and Manufacturers of Plows, Fertilizers, etc.

* WALTER GAYLORD NORMAN, Plymouth, N. C.

Died Jan. 8, 1883.

CHARLES MARION YEATES, Topographer, Washington, D. C.

A.B., Emory and Henry Coll., Va. Philosophical Oration; Pres. of Lit. Soc.; Valedictory to Lit. Soc., 1878. U. S. Asst. Engineer, Norfolk, Va., Nov. 15, 1879, to Jan. 15, 1880; Asst. City Engineer of Norfolk, Va., Jan. 15, 1880, to July 15, 1880; U. S. Asst. Engineer, July 15, 1880, to Jan. 10, 1882; Topographic Engineer of U. S. Geol. Survey since 1882. Contributor to *Science*. Member of National Geographical Soc.

Address, U. S. Geological Survey.

Session of 1874-5.

JAMES HAWKINS CLARK, Merchant, Clarksdale, Miss.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1874-9; Univ. of Mich., 1879-81. Orator, Washington Lit. Soc. Merchant since 1881. Brother of John, Eugene L. and Walter Clark. © ©

JOHN THEILMAN DICKENSON, Secretary, San Antonio, Tex.

LL.B., Univ. of Va., 1879. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1874-6; Univ. of Va., 1876-9. Debater of Washington Soc., Randolph-Macon Coll., 1875. Houston, 1879-81; Austin, 1881-8. Journal Clerk of Texas House of Representatives, 1881-2; Secy. of State Capitol Board and State Penitentiary, 1882-8. Is now Secy. of the International Fair Assn. Ψ

Session of 1875-6.

WILLIAM LEROY DOGGETT, Teacher, Fredericksburg, Va.

Distinguished graduate in Chemistry, Latin, French, German and English. Pursued law course at Univ. of Va. Ψ

SILAS CAREY WHITEHEAD, Clerk, Memphis, Tenn.

Diploma in Latin. Rate Clerk in General Freight Office of L., N. O. & T. R. R. Co.

Session of 1876-7.

JAMES J. CARROLL, Cotton Planter, New Orleans, La.

Graduate in Greek, English, German, French, Chemistry and Natural Science. Brother of Leigh, Joseph W. and Walter Carroll.
Address, 543 St. Charles St.

JOHN CLARK, Journalist, Clarksdale, Miss.

Ed. of *Clarksdale Banner*. Brother of James H., Walter and Eugene L. Clark. H

BOLLING WELLFORD FORD, Stock Farmer, Lexington, Ky.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1876-8; Univ. of Va., 1878-80. Ψ

FRANK THOMPSON, JR., Attorney at Law, Richlands, N. C.

Diplomas in Chemistry and Moral Philosophy; Ed. and Business Manager of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*; Commencement Orator, 1877; Best Speaker's Medal, 1880; Studied law at Greensboro (N. C.) Law School, and was admitted to the Bar by the N. C. Supreme Court in 1882. Mayor of Richlands since May, 1885. County Supt. of Public Instruction since August, 1885. Brother of Robert D. Thompson.

Session of 1877-8.

LEIGH CARROLL, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.

A.M., Univ. of Va., 1883. Hanover Academy, Randolph-Macon Coll., 1877-9; Univ. of Va., 1879-83; Law Dept., *idem*, 1884-5. Brother of James J., Joseph W. and Walter Carroll. Ψ

WILLIAM FRANCIS DREWRY, Physician, Petersburg, Va.

M.D., Medical Coll. of Va., 1884. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1877-80. Final Pres., 1880, and Chief Marshal, 1879, Franklin Lit. Soc.; Director of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*, 1879-80; Chairman of Committee on Invitation to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Member of Va. Medical Soc. and of N. Y. Medico-Legal Soc. Practiced at Southampton, 1884-6. Second Asst. Physician, Central Lunatic Asylum, Petersburg, Va., 1886-7; First Asst. Physician and Asst. Supt., *idem*, since 1887. Contributor to medical journals.

WILLIAM GREENVILLE PACE, Manufacturer, Danville, Va.

Manufacturer of Tobacco. Brother of James R. Pace.

JOHN LEWIS PARHAM, County Official, Benton, Ark.

Deputy Clerk of Circuit Court of Saline Co.

ROBERT DUDLEY THOMPSON, Manufacturer, Richlands, N. C.

Diplomas in Chemistry and Natural Science. Pres. of Public Debate and Marshal at Commencement. Manufacturer of and Dealer in Lumber. Brother of Frank Thompson, Jr.

Session of 1878-9.

EDWARD LEITH ABRAMS, Merchant, Grinnell, Dak.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1878-9; University of Wooster, O., 1879. Steamboatman at Pittsburgh, Pa., 1880; Bismarck, Dak., 1881. Merchant at Bismarck, 1883-4. Dealer in Cattle since 1884. B

* WALTER CARROLL, Mechanical Engineer, Birmingham, Ala.

M.E., Stevens' Inst. of Tech., 1884. New Orleans, La., 1884-5; Birmingham, Ala., 1885-7. Died in New Orleans, La., Jan. 25, 1887. Brother of James J., Joseph W. and Leigh Carroll. A Δ

GEORGE EDWARD SANGSTER, County Official, Fairfax C. H., Va.

Sheriff of Fairfax Co. since 1881.

BRUCE SIMMONS, Attorney at Law, Norfolk, Va.

LL.B., Columbian Univ., 1885. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1878-82.

JOHN ALEXANDER STEVENS, Physician, Clinton, N. C.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Philadelphia, 1883. Member of N. C. Medical Soc. Supt. of Health for Samson Co. for three successive terms of two years each. Major of Second Regt. of N. C. State Guard.

Session of 1879-80.

JOSEPH WHEADON CARROLL, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.

Univ. of Va., 1882-4; Law Dept., *idem*, 1884-5. Brother of James J., Leigh and Walter Carroll. Ψ

THOMAS JEFFERSON HUGHES, Jr., Real Estate Agent, Roanoke, Va.

THOMAS NEWSOM POTTS, Clergyman, Lynchburg, Va.

A.B. B.D., Princeton Theol. Sem., 1889. Minister in Va. Conference, M. E. Church South, Danielstown Church, Lynchburg.

EUGENE HAROLD SCHOOLFIELD, Manufacturer, Danville, Va.

Manufacturer of Tobacco.

GREENVILLE PACE TALBOTT, Manufacturer, Danville, Va.

First Lieut., "Danville Grays." Del. to Dem. State Conv., Norfolk, 1888. Manufacturer of Tobacco, with Pace, Talbott & Co. Brother of Frank and Thomas S. Talbott.

Session of 1880-1.

TYLER GATEWOOD KENT, Farmer, Wytheville, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1879-80; Norwood Coll., at Univ. of Va., 1880-1. Ψ

WILLIAM DENNIS McCLEES, Physician, Wichita, Kas.

M.D., Univ. of Pa., 1885. Elected City Physician of Wichita, Kas., 1889. Φ Φ

JOHN WILLIAM WILSON, JR., Farmer, Wakefield, Va.

Va. Military Inst., 1882-4. A M

Session of 1881-2.

RICHARD HEBER BENNETT, Teacher and Clergyman, Spring City, Tenn.

A.M., 1885. Mathematical Medal, 1882-3; Chief Marshal at Commencement, 1883; Society Debater, 1884; Ed.-in-Chief of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*, 1884-6; Orator of Franklin Lit. Soc., 1885. Asst. Prof. of English, French and Mathematics, Randolph-Macon Coll., 1885-6; Prin. of Wood-

bourne Academy, Trevilians, Va., 1886-9. Elected Prin. of Spring City (Tenn.) High School, 1889. Entered Ministry of M. E. Church, South, 1889. Correspondent of Richmond *Daily Dispatch*, 1886-9. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv.; State Local Option Conv., at Lynchburg, Va., 1886. Grand Prætor of Third Province, 1886-8. Brother of William W. Bennett.

JAMES CANNON, JR., Clergyman, Smithville, Va.

A.B., 1884, A.M., 1888. Princeton (N. J.) Theol. Sem., 1885-8. Associate Ed. of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*, 1883 and 1885; Ed.-in-Chief, *idem*, 1884-5. Washington Lit. Soc.:—Annual Debater, 1883; First Orator at Commencement, and Pace Medal, 1884; Pres. of Annual Debate and of Commencement Exercises and Orator's Medal, 1885. Elocution Prize; *Randolph-Macon College Monthly* Prize, 1885. Del. to Fourteenth and Fifteenth Bien. Convs.; Grand Annotator of Fifteenth Bien. Conv. and of Grand Council, 1882-4. Member of American Whig Soc. at Princeton Coll. Entered the Ministry of the M. E. Church South, Nov., 1885; appointed to Charlotte Circuit, Va. Conference.

JAMES POWELL GARLAND, JR., Attorney at Law, Petersburg, Va.
Declamation Medal.

OSCAR MUSE STYRON, Manufacturer, Norfolk, Va.

Firm, O. M. Styron & Co., Proprietors of Patents and Manufacturers of the Combination Fence, Styron's O. G. Poultry Fence, and Fence Supplies.
Address, 80-84 Union St.

Session of 1882-3.

EDWIN POVALL TURNER, Physician, Richmond, Va.

M.D., Univ. of Md., 1885. First Prize in Clinics. Member of Va. Medical Soc.

SAMUEL DAVID TURNER, JR., Teacher, Elko, Va.

A.B., 1886. Director of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*, 1884-6; Orator of Washington Lit. Soc., 1886; Del. to State Y. M. C. A. Conv. at Staunton, 1887.

Session of 1883-4.

LEVI JOHN AMES, Farmer, Belleville, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1883-7. Del. to the National Y. M. C. A. Conv. at Northfield, Mass., July, 1886. Farmer at Belleville, Va., since 1887.

EDWARD HOLLOWAY BROWN, Real Estate Agent, Richmond, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1883-4; Univ. of Va., 1884-5. Brother of William F. Brown. ψ

JAMES ROBERT PACE, Manufacturer, Danville, Va.

Manufacturer of Tobacco. Brother of William G. Pace.

Session of 1884-5.

WILLIAM LEVI OLD, Teacher, Belleville, Va.

Chief Marshal at Public Debate, 1888; First Vice-Pres. at Commencement, 1888; Pres. at Public Debate, 1889; Chief Marshal at Commencement, 1889. Attended Moody's Summer School for Bible Study, 1887-8. Brother of Walter R. Old.

Session of 1885-6.

* EDGAR MOSELEY BASS, Clerk, Danville, Va.

Died, Aug. 12, 1889.

JOHN JOSEPH KINDRED, Physician, Courtland, Va.

M.D., Hospital Coll. of Medicine, 1889. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1885-6; Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1886-7; Teacher in Southampton Co., Va., 1884-5; Associate Ed. of *Randolph-Macon College Monthly*, 1885-6; Prize Essay on "Friendship," published in *Adelphian*, 1884. Member of Town Council. Elected Resident Physician of Md. General Hospital, Baltimore, 1889.

Present address, cor. of Linden Ave. and Madison St., Baltimore, Md.

Ψ

ROBERT MELVILLE MAXEY, Clergyman, Ford's Depot, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1884-6. Clergyman of M. E. Church South since 1886.

FRANK TALBOTT, Danville, Va.

Pres. of Washington Lit. Soc.; Capt. of Base and Foot Ball Teams; Pres. of Glee Club; Del. to State Y. M. C. A. Conv., Staunton, Va., 1887; Pres. of Washington Hall Public Debate; Ed.-in-Chief of College Annual. Brother of Greenville P. and Thomas S. Talbott.

THOMAS STOKES TALBOTT, Manufacturer, Danville, Va.

Randolph-Macon Coll., 1885-6 and 1887-8. Real Estate and Insurance Agent, 1886-7. Tobacco Manufacturer since 1887, with Pace, Talbott & Co. Brother of Greenville P. and Frank Talbott.

Session of 1886-7.

JAMES LATIMER MCLEMORE, County Official, Courtland, Va.

Marshal for Franklin Lit. Soc., 1886. Deputy Clerk of Southampton Co., 1884-6 and since 1887. Is also Student of Law.

Session of 1887-8.

R. HORACE HOOD, Berlin, Va.

WALTER RALEIGH OLD, Bennett's Creek, Va.

Scholarship Medalist at Hargrave's School, 1886-7. Brother of William L. Old.

Session of 1888-9.

WILLIAM WALLACE BENNETT, Trevilians, Va.

Brother of Richard H. Bennett.

THOMAS RITCHIE FREEMAN, Coman's Well, Va.

SAMUEL CLAYTON STARKE, Petersburg, Va.

Leader of Field Day, 1887-8 and 1888-9.

Address, 167 S. Sycamore St.

BENJAMIN W. ARNOLD, Liberty, Va.

Prize for Best Declamation, Franklin Lit Soc., 1889.



PURDUE UNIVERSITY.

THIS institution is located one mile west of the city of Lafayette, Indiana. It stands upon high ground and overlooks the city and the valley of the Wabash. In 1869 John Purdue made a donation of \$50,000 towards its founding, and gave the best thought of his last years to its upbuilding. After him it was named. It is, when accurately described, a College of Science, Agriculture and Mechanic Arts. Similar institutions are usually termed Institutes of Technology. Its purpose is to afford technical instruction in those subjects that enter into the practical industries of life. It has five Schools, viz., of Agriculture and Horticulture, of Mechanics and Engineering, of Science, of Industrial Art, and of Pharmacy. The courses of the first four include about the same instruction in Science, Mechanics, English, History, and Drawing. Besides these studies common to the four Schools, each one has its special studies on the line of its especial work. The School of Agriculture and Horticulture carries on investigations in the laboratory and in the field throughout the four years. The School of Mechanics and Engineering gives two years to practical Mechanics and two to Mechanical Engineering. The well equipped Chemical and Physical Laboratories give practical work in the natural and physical sciences. The course in the School of Industrial Art covers four years; and instruction in outline, color, shade, perspective, and orthographic projection, is followed with designing of patterns, architectural drawing and other applications to practice. The School of Pharmacy gives facilities in acquiring a knowledge of Chemistry, Pharmacy, Materia Medica; Botany, etc., with laboratory practice during the last two years.

Throughout every department theory and practice go hand in hand. The forenoon finds the student in the recitation and lecture rooms, and the afternoon at work in the laboratories or shops. Each student averages daily three hours of class-work and two to four of laboratory practice. Greek and Latin are not taught in the University. In most of the leading schools of a similar character these languages are taught, but are elective.

The University is the Scientific College of the State. It seeks to graduate its students into the practical productive industries. They are to become mechanical engineers, architects, chemists, agriculturists, horticulturists, stock raisers, draughtsmen, builders, master mechanics, pharmacists, and workers in various forms of industrial art.

It was endowed by Congress in the sum of \$340,000; and individual donations amounting to \$358,000, have been expended in lands, buildings and equipment. There are six large buildings, besides other small ones. The University Hall contains chapel, society halls, museums, library and recitation rooms. The Chemical and Physical Laboratory Hall, Agricultural Hall, and Mechanics Hall, are all planned with reference to the use of modern methods of instruction and work. The annual income is about \$50,000. The State makes annual appropriations to supplement the income from its endowment; and the tuition is free. The University was opened for students in 1875, and had an attendance the first year, in all its Schools, of 64 students. The number increased each following year until 1881, when the number was 254. The next three years the number was slightly less; but with 1885 the upward course again began, and in 1887 the number reached 394. The first graduate went forth in 1875. The alumni number about one hundred. Co-education prevails in all departments. The corps of Professors and Instructors numbers about 25. The President is James H. Smart, LL.D. He is eminently successful in that position. It may safely be said that the University is growing in public favor—that it is meeting an increasing demand for technological and industrial education—that its work is improving in character year by year, and that its standard of required attainment is being continually raised.

THE DELTA DELTA.

IN the Summer of 1874 three young men, members of Rho Chapter of the Sigma Chi fraternity, were reclining beneath the shade of the campus trees at the Northwestern Christian University of Indianapolis, Ind., now Butler University. In the course of a desultory conversation, John B. Harper, one of the trio, mentioned the fact of his intention to study at Purdue University during the following year; and it was then agreed that if upon proper investigation he found good prospects and proper material, Rho should assist in the establishment of a chapter at this new and promising institution. When the college year opened, Harper and a fast friend, Mr. A. W. Hatch, who had been invited to join the fraternity at Butler, were among the matriculates. After satisfying himself that sufficient material of good quality was to be found, Harper approached Mr. Hatch and Mr. Jesse H. Blair. Both entered heartily into the scheme of establishing a chapter, and others were also spoken to. About ten days after the matter was first agitated a meeting was held in Hatch's room, where the project was thoroughly discussed; and shortly thereafter a petition was drawn up and sent to the Parent Chapter at Ohio Wesleyan University. The names, as they appeared on the petition, were John B. Harper, Charles J. Bohrer, Franklin P. Clark, Worth Reed, Jesse H. Blair, Aretus W. Hatch, John C. Vanatta and George A. Jamison. It was thought that six weeks would probably elapse before the result would be learned, but before long word was received that the granting of the charter was meeting with opposition. This was a surprise to the petitioners; and their surprise was greatly increased upon discovering that Rho, instead of assisting, was actively working to defeat the admission of Purdue. It was at this time that the incipient Delta Delta evinced some of the characteristics for which she has since become famous, and decided to fight. Kappa and Chi had also been influenced against Purdue and proved even more powerful in opposition than Rho. The idea prevailed that Purdue was purely an *industrial* college; and all of the Eastern chapters voted "no."

A meeting was held in the room of Hatch on the evening of Friday, the 21st of November, 1874; and on Saturday morning Harper started for Greencastle. Upon his arrival there he met and interviewed the members of Xi, explained the situation, painted a bright future for the University and asked their aid in assisting the petition. This promise Xi gave and most royally kept. Through her Lambda became interested, and both went actively to work. Hon. U. Z. Wiley, one of the staunchest friends of Pur-

due, offered his assistance ; and as a result, in March of 1875, the welcome and long looked for news was received that the petition had been granted. The charter, dated March 1, 1875, was received near the close of the month ; and John S. McMillan, of Xi, since Grand Consul of the fraternity, came to Lafayette from Greencastle on Saturday of the last week in that month. A room was engaged at the St. Nicholas Hotel ; and that afternoon, the initiates with the exception of John Vanatta, who was absent, were introduced into the mysteries of Sigma Chi. Those present, besides the initiates and McMillan, were W. B. McMillan, A. S. Embree and J. Quincy Smith, all of Xi.

The first year passed with no event of note. No fraternity jewelry was worn, and it was not generally known that a chapter had been organized. The meetings were held in various rooms of the boys, or at the homes of those brothers who lived in the adjoining town of Chauncey, until the trouble with President White began, when all regular meetings were abandoned. Delta Delta seems to have had a peculiar proclivity for unseating obnoxious presidents, two in succession having tumbled from their thrones. The first, President Shortridge, having become odious in many ways, the boys by a petition to the Trustees, supported by affidavits, brought such force to bear upon the Board that Mr. Shortridge was requested to resign. After his departure the prospect before Delta Delta was very bright. A chapter house was proposed to be built on a lot adjoining the campus, and the idea was about to be acted upon. Rapid advancement and successful work seemed assured. But the peaceful days ended very abruptly, as in 1877 the oppression and opposition of President White began ; and from that time for six long years there was no cessation of the efforts to crush out the life of the chapter. It would require a volume to relate in detail this celebrated fraternity fight. The matter is fully discussed in the various issues of the fraternity magazine during its first three volumes ; and a partial statement of its legal aspects is given in the closing pages of Baird's manual of "American College Fraternities," edition of 1883.

"The Purdue Case" has passed into history as the greatest contest ever made on behalf of the fraternity system. For six years it engaged the members of Sigma Chi in a bitter struggle, growing constantly in intensity and public interest to its close. It first settled the legal rights of the college fraternity ; it involved the educational circles and the public press of the whole country in the discussion of the merits of the Greek-letter societies ; it became a prominent political issue ; it unseated a college president ; it involved the policy and the existence of a university, and it effectually demonstrated the powerful influence of the college secret society. The contest dates from the opening of college at Purdue in September, 1877, when it was announced by President E. E. White, that all applicants for admission to the University must sign a pledge "not to join or belong to any so called

Greek society," as a condition of matriculation. This pledge was subsequently augmented so as to cover all anticipated evasions; and the fraternities were to be rigidly excluded after the departure of those who were already active members of the Delta Delta. However, as no interference with the actual membership was attempted, the chapter had plenty of time to lay its plans for self-preservation. Its first efforts were directed to influencing the selection of the successors of the existing Board of Trustees; but in this it was unsuccessful, and a majority of the Board sustained the President's action.

Consultations of prominent members of the fraternity were then held; and it was finally decided to test the legality of such a regulation against the Greek-letter societies. Thomas P. Hawley, already a member of Sigma Chi, applied for admission to the University, and was required to sign a pledge that he would discontinue all active connection with the fraternity while a student at Purdue. This he declined to sign, and was refused admission. His guardian, Mr. Samuel T. Stallard, at once applied to the Circuit Court for a *mandamus* to compel the President to admit Hawley. After a spirited trial the case in the lower court was won by President White, but was at once carried to the Supreme Court of Indiana. Here it was ably argued by Hon. J. R. Coffroth, Hon. J. S. McMillan, Wilbur F. Severson and others, for the fraternity; and a decision was rendered on the 21st of June, 1882, reversing the decision of the lower tribunal. The opinion of the Supreme Court, to which there was but one dissenting voice, exhaustively reviewed the legal questions involved, and held that "there was no impropriety in either becoming a member of or being otherwise connected with the Sigma Chi Fraternity, and that the objections seemingly entertained by the faculty against that and other fraternities of the same class, were not well founded," and that the pledge was "both *ultra vires* and palpably unreasonable, and hence inoperative and void." The Trustees filed a petition for a rehearing, which was promptly overruled; and in the supplementary decision then filed the Supreme Court said: "Such unusual and exceptional pledges are not only unlawful in their spirit and application, but are unreasonable and productive of irritative legislation and generally of injurious consequences to the institution attempting to enforce them."

This decision is a land-mark in the history of the college fraternity system, and was received all over the country as a glorious victory for the Greeks. But so bitter had the controversy become, that President White refused to abandon the fight, and sought by altering the college rules to accomplish his purpose. His annual report to the Governor was largely devoted to an attack on the fraternities and a bitter denunciation of Sigma Chi. It was at this stage that the fraternity became genuinely exasperated, and war was declared in earnest. A systematic campaign was immediately

organized, and the State Legislature became the arena of battle. The result was the overwhelming triumph of the fraternity. A condition was attached to the annual appropriation bill requiring the faculty to repeal all anti-fraternity legislation before a dollar of the fund could be drawn for the running expenses of the institution. President White resigned, and Hon. James H. Smart, a member of Xi Chapter of Sigma Chi, was elected to the vacancy, which he continues to fill with marked ability and success.

During the period covered by this fight, the chapter naturally found methods of evading the rules; and President White was endeavoring in every manner possible to ferret out and expel those suspected of belonging to the fraternity. He had spies constantly on watch, and at one time five members of the chapter were expelled or suspended upon trumped up charges, leaving but one member, James Waugh, in the University. Initiations took place in private rooms, lawyers' offices (and once in a little shanty justice's office in Chauncey, with one tallow candle for light), at all hours of the night and under the most varied circumstances. There had been but one literary society in the college. The Sigmas broke away from this and formed another, which they made a fraternity organization. This society also met with faculty opposition, and at one time was reduced to four men, but now occupies one of the handsomest halls in the college and contains the most energetic and popular men in the University.

President Smart assumed the position at the head of the institution at the beginning of the college year of 1883-4. The Board of Trustees had taken no action in regard to the anti-fraternity rules; and Dr. Smart was anxious to allay the animosities that had been created. In his efforts to reunite the friends of the University, the members of Sigma Chi all over the State were in hearty accord; and upon his request it was decided to continue the chapter as closely *sub rosa* as before. The whole influence of the fraternity was thrown in favor of the University, and the result has since been seen in the increased appropriations from the State. The only demonstration made by the chapter occurred in the Fall of 1884, when it was learned that Hon. James H. Willard, a member of Alpha Delta Phi, who had been a conspicuous advocate of the fraternity in the State Legislature, would soon pay a visit to the city. A banquet in his honor was proposed, and was subsequently given at the Lahr House in Lafayette. Alumni members from a distance were in attendance; and Judge Coffroth presided over a brilliant and successful event. Advantage was taken of the opportunity to pledge to the University the support and friendship of the fraternity; and the influence of the meeting was to hasten the narrowing of the breach.

As the Commencement of 1885 approached, the chapter began to get impatient for the final action of the Board. Believing the victory really won, the members concluded to hold a reunion, and letters were written to that effect to all alumni brothers. As a result about twenty-five members gathered

around the board after the President's levee, among them being four of the charter members of the chapter. After a generous repast, toasts were called for, and the lively speeches were frequently interrupted by chapter songs, in the rendition of which if there was not much music there was plenty of spirit. When the college year of 1885-6 opened the boys called on various members of the faculty and insisted that immediate action be taken. As a result the Trustees gave full power to act to the faculty. On the morning of September 30, President Smart announced in chapel that the petition of the fraternity had been granted; and at last after so long a time, Sigma Chi was publicly recognized at Purdue. The members of the chapter, three from the senior and three from the junior class, assisted by four alumni members in Lafayette, began a correspondence with the alumni members of other places regarding the furnishing of a hall; and the result appears in a pleasant suite of three rooms but half a block removed from the Court House, appropriately furnished and a most cozy place for fraternal gatherings.

Altogether, Delta Delta is settled and settled to stay, and well does she deserve a period of rest and tranquility after so many years of tempestuous tossing. But her very trials have bound her members more firmly together and have increased the warmth of her attachment for the fraternity at large. Locally she has practically had the field of honor to herself; and her men have been the choicest students of the institution; while her activity in the work of the fraternity has twice been recognized by the selection of the Grand Prætor of the Fourth Province from her ranks. Sigma Chi has had but one rival at Purdue, the Kappa Sigma, established in 1885.

THE DELTA DELTA.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1875.

JOHN BRADFORD HARPER, Civil Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.
B.S. Post Graduate Course in Chemistry, 1875-7. P

Class of 1876.

CHARLES JOHN BOHRER, Ranchman, Durango, Colo.
B.S. A.C., 1878.

Class of 1877.

FRANK PIERCE CLARK, Pharmacist, North Baltimore, O.
B.S. A.C., 1878.

WILLIAM KING ELDRIDGE, Civil Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.
B.S. C.E., 1878. Secy. of I. E. R. & S. W. Ry., 1884-8; Pres., *idem*, since 1888. Civil Engineer in Lafayette, Chicago and Indianapolis. Brother of Charles H. Eldridge.

Class of 1878.

JESSE HARVEY BLAIR, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
B.S. LL.B., Central Law School, 1883. Atty. at Indianapolis since 1885.
Address, 36½ E. Washington St.

FREMONT GOODWIN, Teacher, Williamsport, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1874-7. Prin. of West Lebanon (Ind.) Schools, 1881-7. Supt. of Schools of Warren Co. since 1887.

ARETUS W. HATCH, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
Address, Room 16, 60½ E. Market St.

GEORGE A. JAMISON, Merchant, Lafayette, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1874-6. Dealer in Agricultural Implements. Firm, Jamison Bros. Brother of Oliver P. M. Jamison.

DANIEL WILLIAM NOBLE, Farmer, Indianapolis, Ind.
B.S.

JOHN CAROTHERS VANATTA, Merchant, Montmorenci, Ind.
B.S. Pres. of Irving Lit. Soc.; Ed. of *Purdue*; Junior Class Poet on Soc. Ex.; Class Day Poet. Del. to and Grand Custos of Eleventh Bien. Conv. Alumni Orator at Purdue, 1886. In company with Prof. Hussey, of Purdue Univ., and J. H. Blair, of Indianapolis, made a collection of the Conchology of the Wabash River for Purdue Univ., in 1878. Contributor to Indianapolis *Journal* and Lafayette *Courier*. Published "A Description of Three Ferns Found Only in Green River Valley of Kentucky," for Natural History Soc. of Lafayette, Ind. Dealer in Grain.

Class of 1880.

WILLIAM EDWARD BEACH, Merchant, Lafayette, Ind.
LL.B., Ind. Univ., 1881. Purdue Univ., 1876-9. Wholesale Dealer in Iron since 1881. A

CHARLES SUMNER DOWNING, Traveling Salesman, Lafayette, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1874-9. Pres. of Irving Lit. Soc. City Clerk of Monon, Ind., 1883-4. Ed. and Publisher of Monon *Dispatch*, 1884-6. Druggist at Monon, 1883-6. Now Traveling Salesman for a Chicago drug firm.

* LEWIS OWENS, Chalmers, Ind.
B.S. Orator for Purdue Univ. at State Oratorical Contest, 1880. Died March 25, 1881. *Vide* "Tribute to the Memory of Lewis Owens," *Memorial Exercises at Purdue Univ.*

WORTH REED, Teacher, Lafayette, Ind.
B.S. Pres. of Ind. State Oratorical Assn., 1879-80. Prin. of Schools of Battle Ground, Ind.

WILBUR FISK SEVERSON, Attorney at Law, Lafayette, Ind.
LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1881. Purdue Univ., 1875-7; Coll. of Music, Cincinnati, O., 1879-81. Conductor of Lafayette Concert Orchestra. Member of Lafayette Commandery No. 3, K. T., and Ind. Consistory Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite of Free Masonry.

ALFRED HENRY WINTRODE, Government Official, Port Townsend, Wash.
Inspector of U. S. Customs since 1884.

Class of 1881.

COLFAX EVERETT EARL, Farmer, Lafayette, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1877-9; De Pauw Univ., 1879-81. Grand Tribune, 1883-4. Del. to Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth Bien. Convs. E

* THOMAS CROMWELL GARD, Student, Frankfort, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1880-1. Student of Law, 1881-2. On account of failing health removed to Florida in Oct., 1883. Died at St. Augustine, Fla., Feb. 21, 1884. *Vide*, resolutions of Eta Alumni Chapter at Lafayette, Ind., published in the Lafayette papers.

JAMES BEVERLY MILNER, Attorney at Law, Lafayette, Ind.
Purdue Univ., 1877-9; Ind. Univ., 1879-80. Deputy Pros. Atty. of Tippecanoe Co., Ind., since 1883. A

ANDREW EDGAR REYNOLDS, Merchant, Crawfordsville, Ind.
B.S., Wabash Coll., 1883. Δ X

CLARENCE SEVERSON, Accountant, Lafayette, Ind.

ALBERT KING WARREN, Civil Engineer, Lebanon, Ind.
B.S. County Surveyor of Boone Co., Ind., 1882-4.

Class of 1882.

FREMONT CLIFFORD, Merchant, Connersville, Ind.
Recorder of Fayette Co., 1886.

CASSIUS CLAY HAMMOND, Government Official, Ashley, Dak.
Purdue Univ., 1879-80. Clerk in Cleveland and Akron, O., 1880-3. Merchant in Ind., 1883-5. Cashier of McIntosh Co. (Dak.) Bank since 1885. Clerk of Dist. Court for Sixth Judicial Dist. of Dakota since 1886.

OLIVER PERRY MORTON JAMISON, Attorney at Law, Bismarck, Dak.

Left Purdue Univ., 1881, and studied law in Lafayette; located in Bismarck since 1885. Pres. of Irving Lit. Soc.; Del. to Ind. State Oratorical Assn.; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc. Atty. for Walter A. Wood Mower and Reaper Co.; C. Aultman & Co.; Nicholas Shephard & Co., etc. Brother of George A. Jamison.

LEW WALLACE KNEFLER, Clerk, † Louisville, Ky.

ALVA OWEN RESER, Teacher, † Lafayette, Ind.

Purdue Univ., 1879-81. Attended Business Coll. at Chicago. Pres. of Lit. Soc. Del. to Fourteenth and Fifteenth Bien. Convs. Has been Farmer, Teacher and Stenographer in Lafayette. Brother of J. W. Reser.

ERNEST SMITH ROBBINS, Officer, U. S. Army, † Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

Graduated at U. S. Military Acad., 1884. Commissioned Second Lieut., 3rd U. S. Cav.

JAMES BIRNEY SHAW, JR., Teacher, Lafayette, Ind.

B. S., 1889. Purdue Univ., 1878-81. Was not permitted to graduate with class because of connection with Sigma Chi. Reinstated and graduated with highest honors, 1889.

J. WARREN SLEEPER, Stock Breeder, Baldwin City, Kas.

Breeder of Short-horn Cattle.

ALLEN RUSSELL VINNEDGE, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.

Dealer in Lumber. Firm, Vinnedge Brothers.
Address, 25 Division St.

Class of 1883.

WILLIAM ALLEN BRINGHAM, Pharmacist, Goodland, Ind.

LEWIS NATHANIEL CHARLES, Government Official, Washington, D. C.

Chief of Division in 2nd Auditor's Office, under Civil Service appointment. Extensive contributor to the press.
Address, Second Auditor's Office.

THOMAS PORTER HAWLEY, Salesman, Lafayette, Ind.

Purdue Univ., 1877-81. Clerk and Traveling Salesman since 1885.

CHARLES ALMUS MARSTELLER, Capitalist, Lafayette, Ind.

Ph.B., Butler Univ., 1885. Purdue Univ., 1887-81; Butler Univ., 1882-5. Administrator of his father's estate, 1888-9. Liveryman in Chicago, 1889.

JAMES MILO WAUGH, Surveyor, Crawfordsville, Ind.

B. S., 1883. Ed.-in-Chief of *Purdue*; Capt. of Purdue Cadets. County Surveyor of Montgomery Co.; Commissioner of Drainage, *idem*.

Class of 1884.

CHARLES DENMAN KEYES, Real Estate Agent, Wichita Falls, Tex.

B. S. Ed.-in-Chief of *Purdue*; Class Orator, 1882; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc.

CHARLES CRITTENDEN WARNER, Attorney at Law, Minneapolis, Colo.

Purdue Univ., 1880-2; De Pauw Univ., 1882-4. Town Clerk of Rensselaer, Ind., 1886-8. Real Estate, Loan and Claim Agent in Colo. since 1888. Deputy Clerk of Baco Co., at Springfield, Colo., 1889.

* CHARLES JONAS WHITE, Journalist, Logansport, Ind.

First Corporal of Cadets, and Co. Bugler; performed at first Annual Entertainment of Carlyle Lit. Soc. Left college in 1881 and took the position of City Ed. of Logansport *Daily Pharos*, which he was compelled to abandon in 1882 on account of sickness. Died Jan. 15, 1888, at Logansport.

Class of 1885.

CHARLES HENRY ELDRIDGE, Accountant, Duluth, Minn.

Organizer and Ed. of *The Purdue*; City Ed. of *Lafayette Daily Call*, 1884-5; Third Sergt. of Cadets. Grand Prætor of Fourth Province, 1882-4. Organizer and Sec. of Duluth Boating and Social Club, 1886. Clerk in law office, 1885-7. Accountant in Duluth since 1887; in Merchants' Nat. Bank since 1888, and in First Nat. Bank since 1889. Brother of William K. Eldridge.

WILLIAM MODE TAYLOR, Mechanical Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S., Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1886. Purdue Univ., 1881-2. Junior Fellow of American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. With firm of Chandler & Taylor. Address, 370 W. Washington St.

CHARLES HEATH VINTON, Capitalist, Redfield, South Dak.

Purdue Univ., 1883; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884. Treasurer of Northwestern Mortgage Trust Co. Brother of Henry H. Vinton.

HENRY HEATH VINTON, Attorney at Law, Lafayette, Ind.

B.S. Attended Columbia Law School, 1886-7. Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc., 1883; Pres. of Art Club, 1885; Business Manager of *Purdue*, 1883-5; represented Lit. Soc. several times as Orator and Declaimer. Brother of Charles H. Vinton.

Class of 1886.

JAMES FRANKLIN BRUFF, Architect, Kokomo, Ind.

M.E. Represented Carlyle Lit. Soc. at three public entertainments and two Annual Entertainments, being an Orator in 1885 and Pres. in 1886; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc., 1885-6; Business Manager of *Purdue* one year; Pres. of Purdue Base Ball Assn., 1885-6. Draughtsman and Supt. of Construction for a private building firm in Chicago, 1886-7; Chief Draughtsman of L. E. & W. Ry., Bloomington, Ill., Feb. to July, 1887; Architectural Draughtsman at Lafayette, 1887-8. Architect at Kokomo, since 1888.

JOHN BAKER CLARK, County Official, Colfax, Ind.

Orderly Sergt., Purdue Univ. Cadets. Deputy County Sheriff.

SHREWSBURY BEAUREGARD MILLER, Draughtsman, New York City.

B.M.E. Local Ed. and Ed.-in-Chief of *Purdue*, 1884-6; Capt. of Base Ball Team; Class Historian. Asst. Engineer of St. Paul & Duluth Ry., at Oneota, Minn., 1887; Draughtsman at U. S. Engineer's Office, Charleston, W. Va., 1886; at present Draughtsman for contractors of the new Croton Aqueduct, Ardsley, N. Y.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE ADE, Manager, Lafayette, Ind.

B.S. Represented Irving Lit. Soc. four successive years at Annual Entertainments; appeared at six open meetings, *idem*; Pres., *idem*, 1885-6; Ed. of *Purdue*; Class Historian; Sec. and Treas. of Scientific Soc.; Address of Welcome at Irving Reunion, 1886; Commencement Orator. City Ed. of *Lafayette Morning News*, 1887-8; Telegraph Ed. of *Lafayette Evening Call*, 1888. Grand Prætor of Fourth Province, 1887-8. Pres. of Purdue Univ. Alumni Assn., 1889-90. Manager of Universal Remedy Co. since 1888.

JOHN GRANT BOWERS, Muncie, Ind.

GEORGE W. HART, Mechanical Draughtsman, Hamilton, O.

Moore's Hill College, Ind., 1883-4; Purdue Univ., 1884-6; Mechanics' Inst. at Cincinnati, O., 1887. Machinist at Aurora, Ind., 1886; Draughtsman for Proctor & Gamble, Cincinnati, O., 1887; Machinist at Cincinnati, O., 1888. Mechanical Draughtsman at Hamilton, since 1889.

BENNETT TAYLOR, Merchant, Romney, Ind.

M.E. Represented Carlyle Lit. Soc. at three open meetings, 1884-6, and at two Annual Entertainments, 1885 and 1887; Pres., *idem*, 1885-6; Ed. of *Purdue*; Secy. and Treas. of Base Ball Assn. Grain Merchant at Taylor's Station, Ind., 1887; since Nov., 1887, at Romney. Firm, S. Taylor & Son. Member of Democratic Central Committee of Tippecanoe Co.

Class of 1888.

JAMES SAMUEL SHORTLE, Student, Frankfort, Ind.

B.S. Declaimer, Carlyle Lit. Soc. open meeting, 1885, and Annual Entertainment, 1887; Address of Welcome at annual reunion, 1887; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc., 1887; Lit. Ed. of *Purdue*; Judge at Carlyle Lit. Soc. Mock Trial; one of the two scientific students selected to deliver Commencement Orations; Class Salutatorian and Commencement Speaker, 1888. Student of Law since 1888.

Class of 1889.

EDWARD CLEMENT DAVIDSON, Student, Lafayette, Ind.

Pharmacy Dept., Purdue Univ., 1888. Medical Dept., Univ. of Mich., since 1888.

BERNHARDT HERMAN DORNER, Journalist, Frankfort, Ind.

B.S. Essayist at Carlyle Lit. Soc. open meeting, 1886, and at Annual Entertainment, 1887; Judge and Attorney at two Mock Trials of Carlyle Lit. Soc.

LUTHER JEWETT HORD, Pharmacist, Shelbyville, Ind.

Ph.G. Ind. Univ., 1884-6; Pharmacy Dept., Purdue Univ., 1886-8. Pitcher and Capt. of Base Ball Club. A

JAMES FRANCIS HUTCHISON, Chicago, Ill.

B.M.E.

JOHN TINNEY McCUTCHEON, Journalist, Lafayette, Ind.

B.S. Industrial Art Course. Represented Carlyle Lit. Soc. on Annual Entertainments, 1887 and 1889, and at open meetings, 1886 and 1888; Ed. of *Debris*; Commencement Orator; Ed. of *Purdue*. Correspondent of *Lafayette Evening Call* and *Daily Journal*. Local Ed. of *Lafayette Courier*.

CHARLES WARREN PIFER, Lafayette, Ind.

B.C.E. Appeared at three open meetings of Carlyle Lit. Soc., 1886-7. Atty. in two Carlyle Mock Trials.

FRANK LEWIS RAINEY, Lafayette, Ind.

B.S. Orator at Carlyle Lit. Soc. Annual Entertainment, 1886; Orator at Junior Entertainment, Class of '88; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc.

CORTICE M. WARNER, Edinburg, Ind.

B.Ph. Teacher two years. Druggist at Shelbyville, Ind., two years. Secy. of Purdue Univ. Pharmaceutical Soc., 1888-9.

Class of 1890.

FREDERICK PAUL ANDERSON, South Bend, Ind.

Declaimer, 1887, and Orator, 1889, on Irving Annual Soc. Entertainment; Essayist on Junior Ex., 1889; three times a performer on Irving Soc. open meetings.

CHARLES NEWTON BRANCH, Student, Anderson, Ind.
Pres. of Class. Student of Medicine in Cincinnati, O., since 1888.

WILLIAM DILL, Rushville, Ind.
Cornell Univ., 1886-8; Purdue Univ. since 1888. Honor Scholarship to State Univ., on graduation from Rushville (Ind.) High School. First Sergt. of Artillery at Purdue Univ.

JASPER MARION DRESSER, JR., Lafayette, Ind.
Atty. in Carlyle Lit. Soc. Mock Trial; Declaimer in Carlyle Lit. Soc. open meeting, 1888; Pitcher in Univ. Ball Nine; member of Glee Club. With Dresser & Mitchell, Real Estate Dealers and Abstracters, 1889.

WILLIAM J. RANSELL, Franklin, Ind.
Represented Irving Lit. Soc. on Annual Entertainment; Business Manager of *Purdue*; awarded First Prize for being best drilled cadet in military company.

CHARLES RUSS RICHARDS, Clark's Hill, Ind.
One of the Charter Members of Emersonian Lit. Soc.; Orator at Annual Entertainment and Essayist at open meeting, and Pres., *idem*, 1888; Orator at Carlyle Soc. Annual Entertainment, 1889; Class Historian for *Debris*; Capt. of Artillery; Pres. of Carlyle Lit. Soc.

MARION ALPHON STOUT, Bluffton, Ind.
Druggist at Bluffton, Ind., since 1886. Is Vice-Pres. of Purdue Univ. Pharmaceutical Soc.

Class of 1891.

JOHN CHARLES GOODWIN, Frankfort, Ind.
Three Honors in Jumping, 1889.

WILLIAM KIRKPATRICK, Sugar Grove, Ind.
Brother of Charles Kirkpatrick.

JAMES MCCLAMROCH, Accountant, Frankfort, Ind.
Contributor of articles on Ornithology to scientific papers. Accountant for Farmers' Bank of Frankfort.

ALBERT J. SEDGWICK, South Bend, Ind.
Performer at Carlyle Soc. open meeting and Annual Entertainment; Atty. at Carlyle Mock Trial.

EARL EUSTACE STAFFORD, Millville, Ind.
Performer at Carlyle Soc. open meeting and Annual Entertainment. Correspondent of *New Castle Courier* and *New Castle Crescent*.

FREDERICK CHARLES SCHEUCH, JR., Lafayette, Ind.
Attended "Collegio Santo Tomas," Barcelona, Spain, 1877-82; Coll. in Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, 1882-8. Silver Medal and Diploma, 1879 and 1880; Diploma of Honor, 1888. Purdue Univ. since 1889.



WABASH COLLEGE.

IN 1827 Rev. James Thompson, a graduate of Miami University, began his ministry in Crawfordsville, Indiana. He had his heart set on founding a college in the Wabash valley. On the 21st of November, 1832, he, with eight others, three being Presbyterian ministers, three Presbyterian elders, and the other a devout layman, came together to consider the expediency of founding a college. They met at Rev. Mr. Thompson's house, and resolved that it was "expedient to attempt the establishment of a literary institution at Crawfordsville." Hon. Williamson Dunn, of Hanover, Ind., had offered fifteen acres of land as a building site, and this was at once accepted. Some \$1,300 were slowly gathered and a small building was erected. Rev. Caleb Mills was appointed instructor ; and on the 3d of December, 1833, twelve young men began to receive instruction. The ensuing year two additional instructors were added, and the number of students increased. In November of 1834, Rev. Elihu W. Baldwin, D.D., was elected as President, and resigned a prominent church in New York City to accept the office. He at once began to secure pledges for the College in the Eastern cities, and the amount obtained was \$24,000.

In 1835 the present campus was purchased, and "South Hall" was commenced. After a severe struggle it was ready for occupation in January, 1838 ; and on July 10, 1838, the first graduates, two in number, went forth. In September of that year the new building was destroyed by fire, and the labor of six years had vanished in a night. The loss was \$15,000. One year thereafter a new building had arisen, but a heavy debt rested on it. President Baldwin died in 1849, and Rev. Charles White, D.D., succeeded him. His appeals for years brought the money from the East, except for which the College could not have been sustained. For almost twenty years he stood at its head. He lived to see it enter upon its prosperous career, and died in 1861. Large sums have since that date been expended in the erection of buildings and in providing the necessary accessories for the successful study of the Natural Sciences. A citizen of New Jersey gave the College \$48,000, and a resident of Indiana made himself its largest donor by giving \$140,000. Many smaller gifts have been received. During the last twenty-five years of its history it has advanced steadily ; and to-day its grounds, buildings, libraries, apparatus, museum and endowments, stand as the visible proof of its wise and faithful management. It has sent forth more than half a thousand well trained men ; and nearly two thousand others have been taught in its class-rooms.

No attempt has been made for show in the construction of the buildings ; but they are comfortable, well adapted for work, and present an imposing appearance. Peck Scientific Hall is admirable in its arrangement for the Departments of Physics and Chemistry. In every Department of Natural Science, the student pursues his studies under most favorable circumstances. The Hovey Museum Building is devoted to the laboratories and collections in the Department of Biology. It contains a complete series of fossils to aid in the study of Paleontology, an Archæological collection, a large herbarium, etc. In Botany the original work done under Prof. Coulter has been exceptionally fine.

In general the methods of instruction are those most approved, and go beyond the ordinary routine of recitation rooms, seeking to develop in experimental work the strongest and most self-reliant mental culture. The catalogue for 1888 shows a faculty numbering twelve, with Rev. Joseph F. Tuttle, D.D., at its head, and a total attendance of 242 students. Young ladies are not admitted.

THE DELTA CHI.

For many years Sigma Chi, although repeatedly solicited to establish a chapter at Wabash College, had steadily refused, in the belief that her extension in Indiana was already as great as the territory properly allowed. Yet the petition of 1880 was pressed with so much vigor, and backed with such strong recommendations, that there was no longer any room for doubt as to the wisdom of establishment. In 1878 there was formed at Wabash College a local fraternity called the Athenæum. It had a rapid growth, maintaining a high ideal and standard of membership, and soon became a formidable antagonist of the local Greek societies. It seemed best, however, to its members, in order better to secure the perpetuity of their organization; to obtain a charter from some reputable Greek fraternity. Their decision once taken, Sigma Chi was quickly determined upon as the one into which it was most desirable to merge the association. Accordingly an application for membership was drawn up, dated March 27, 1880, and signed by the twenty members of the society.

This petition was first presented to the informal convention of the Indiana members of Sigma Chi, which met at Indianapolis at the time of the State Oratorical Contest. A delegation from the petitioners was accorded a hearing before this convention; and the result of the discussion which followed was the unanimous endorsement of their petition. A charter was promptly voted by the fraternity; and the chapter was instituted as the Delta Chi, with the following charter members: Henry N. Coons, Abraham L. Flanningham, George A. Mackintosh, Charles F. Dame, Charles P. Bates, Albert S. Hughey, Philip M. Jamieson, George L. Mackintosh, Horace F. King, Otis A. Smith, Samuel A. Snoddy, William W. Snoddy, Daniel H. Lane and Empson Cory. Its career since has been worthy of the high hopes entertained for it in the beginning. Its membership has been of a high order, and it has been second to none of its local rivals, from whatever standpoint the comparison may be made. It has met with unusual success in the competition for college honors of every description, and has taken a prominent part in the athletics and other college enterprises. In 1887 the chapter left the hall it had occupied for a number of years, and moved into larger and better quarters, which it has attractively furnished with a handsome piano and other inducements to genuine comfort. In the selection of its members the chapter has adopted a more conservative plan than any of its local rivals; and its distinguishing characteristic

at present is probably the fraternal feeling and complete congeniality of its men. In the work of the general fraternity Charles W. Moores, of Rho and Delta Chi, has been among the most active of the Indiana Sigs, and was elected the first Grand Prætor of the Province. As the youngest of the Indiana chapters, Delta Chi has only recently become one of the most active chapters in the State; but it is now creditably administering the affairs of the Province through Frank L. Shull, the present Grand Prætor.

Sigma Chi at Wabash meets Beta Theta Pi (1845); Phi Delta Theta (1852); Phi Gamma Delta (1866); and Phi Kappa Psi (1870). There are defunct chapters of Delta Tau Delta (1872-80), and Theta Delta Chi (1879-82).

THE DELTA CHI.

WABASH COLLEGE.

Class of 1880.

- HENRY NEWTON COONS, Physician, Lebanon, Ind.
A.B. M.D., Hahnemann Medical Coll., Chicago, 1883. Coroner of Boone Co., Ind., 1884-6.]
- ABRAHAM L. FLANNINGHAM, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
B.S. LL.B., Union Coll. of Law, 1882.
Office, 55 Dearborn St.
- GEORGE ALEXANDER MACKINTOSH, Clergyman, Liberty, Ind.
A.B.

Class of 1881.

- CHARLES PHILORMAN BATES, Clergyman, Plainwell, Mich.
A.B., A.M. B.D., Presb. Theol. Sem., Princeton, N. J., 1884. Ed. of *The Church Gleaner*.
- CHARLES FREMONT DAME, Clergyman, Spencer, Ind.
A.B. Baldwin Prize Essayist, Pres. of Calliopean Soc. and Ed. of *The Wabash*, 1881. Attended Rochester Theol. Sem., 1881-4. Minister and Teacher in Dakota, Jan. 1885, to May, 1888. Pastor of Bapt. Church at Spencer since Nov. 18, 1888.
- ALBERT STINSON HUGHEY, Clergyman, Auburn, N. Y.
A.B.; A.M., 1888. Second Prize in Declamation, Freshman Year; Ed. of *The Wabash*. Graduated at Auburn Theol. Sem., 1885. Pastor of Westminster Presb. Church, Auburn, N. Y., since 1885.
- PHILIP MELANCTHON JAMIESON, Clergyman, Lansing, Mich.
A.B. Ed. of *The Wabash*; Sophomore Declaimer; Baldwin Essayist; Pres. of Lyceum. Lane Theol. Sem., 1881-3; Auburn Theol. Sem., 1883-4. Pastor of Presb. Church at Buffalo, Minn., 1884-5; Lansing since 1885.

Class of 1882.

- CHARLES WHITE MERRILL, Merchant, Indianapolis, Ind.
A.B.; A.M., 1887. Ed. of *The Wabash*. Bookseller in Indianapolis, 1882-4. Ranchman in Southern Cal., 1884-5. Bookseller in Indianapolis, 1885-7; in San Francisco, 1887; with The Bowen-Merrill Co., in Indianapolis, since 1887. Brother of Samuel Merrill, Jr. P
Address, 16-18 W. Washington St.
- CHARLES WASHINGTON MOORES, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.
A.B.; A.M., 1885. LL.B., Central Law School of Ind., 1883. Butler Univ., 1876-80; Wabash Coll., 1880-2. Baldwin Essay Prize, 1882. Brother of Merrill Moores.
Residence, 232 N. Alabama St. P

Class of 1883.

- ROBERT LAYMAN DORSEY, Manufacturer, Indianapolis, Ind.
A.B. Butler Univ., 1877-9 and 1881-3; Wabash Coll., 1880-1. Secy. and Treasurer of The Tucker & Dorsey Mnfg. Co., and of the Phoenix Castor Co.
Residence, 233 Central Ave.

GEORGE THEODORE DURHAM, Banker, Crawfordsville, Ind.
Asst. Cashier in First Natl. Bank of Crawfordsville, Ind.

HORACE FRANKLIN KING, Merchant, Crawfordsville, Ind.
A.B. Class Pres. and Historian; Ed. of *The Wabash*; Sophomore Declaimer; Junior Debater; Baldwin Prize Essayist. Del. to Thirteenth Bien. Conv. Wholesale Dealer in Groceries. Firm Hadley & King.

ANDREW EDGAR REYNOLDS, Merchant, Crawfordsville, Ind.
B.S. Ed. of *The Wabash*. Δ Δ

OTIS ALEXANDER SMITH, Clergyman, Frankfort, Ind.
A.B. Sophomore Prize Speaker; Junior Essay Prize (2nd); Second Baldwin Prize Orator; Ed. of *The Wabash*; Class Poet; Del. to State Oratorical Assn. in 1883. Union Theol. Sem., 1883-6. Pastor of Presb. Church.

Class of 1884.

WILLIAM S. LAMB, Real Estate Dealer, Oklahoma City, Indian Ter.
A.B. Declamation Prize (2nd); Baldwin Prize Essayist; Class Historian; Ed. of *The Wabash*.

DANIEL H. LANE, Farmer, Colfax, Ind.
Prize Essayist; Class Pres.

GEORGE LEWES MACKINTOSH, Clergyman, Winamac, Ind.
A.B. Ed. of *The Wabash*; Second Prize, Freshman Declamation; Baldwin Prize Orator; First Prize, Ind. State Oratorical Contest, 1884; Second Prize, Inter-State Oratorical Contest, 1884.

SAMUEL ALFRED SNODDY, Nurseryman, Dayton, Ind.
A.B. Sophomore Declaimer. Lane Theol. Sem., 1884-7. Brother of William W. Snoddy.

WILLIAM WILSON SNODDY, Clergyman, Dayton, Ind.
A.B. Freshman Declaimer. Lane Theol. Sem., 1884-7. Pastor of West Point Presb. Church. Brother of Samuel A. Snoddy.

Class of 1885.

EMPSON CORY, Clergyman, Washburn, Wis.
A.B. Baldwin Essayist. Yale Divinity School, 1885-8. Brother of Charles M. Cory.

FREDERICK COFFIN FOSTER, Teacher, San Francisco, Cal.
A.B. Ed. of *The Wabash*; Pres. of Lyceum Soc. Accountant, Monterey, Cal., 1885-6. Instructor in Greek and Latin, Hopkins Acad., Oakland, since 1886. Address, 42 Geary St.

* HENRY BEECHER HAMILTON, Teacher, San Francisco, Cal.
Wabash Coll., 1882-3; Roanoke Coll., 1883-4. Prof. in Univ. of New Mexico, 1884-5. Univ. of Kansas, 1886-7. Died Sept. 19, 1887. T, A Ʒ

OSCAR SAMUEL KNAPP, Physician, Frankfort, Ind.
Wabash Coll., 1879-81. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio.

PEMBROKE S. REYNOLDS, Traveling Salesman, Crawfordsville, Ind.

Class of 1886.

JOHN DUMONT REID, Clergyman, Cheboygan, Wis.
 First Prize Essay, Prep. Dept.; Ed. of *The Wabash*. Accountant in Indianapolis, 1883-6.
 Divinity Student at Yale Univ. Now Pastor of Congregational Church.

Class of 1887.

FIELDING FLETCHER BEELER, Farmer, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Copy holder, *Indianapolis Journal*, 1885-6 Farmer since 1886.
 Address, 25 W. Washington St.

WILLIAM F. BRIDGE, Minneapolis, Colo.

WALTER HARRISON EVANS, Teacher, Crawfordsville, Ind.
 A.B.; A.M., 1889. Ed. of *The Wabash*, 1884-7. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Member of Ind.
 Acad. of Science, 1887. Post Graduate Student, 1887-8. Contributor to *Botanical Gazette*. Now
 Assistant Prof. of Biology, Wabash Coll.

FRANKLIN MARTIN KISTLER, Attorney at Law, Logansport, Ind.
 Ed. of *The Wabash*. Del. to Democratic State Conv., 1888. Admitted to the Bar, Sept. 5, 1887.

WILLIAM K. MARTIN, Merchant, Crawfordsville, Ind.
 B.S. Ed. of *The Wabash*.

WILLIAM CLARENCE THOMAS, Banker, Royal Center, Ind.
 A.B. Joint Proprietor and Cashier of Royal Center Bank.

Class of 1888.

CHARLES MORTON CORY, Government Official, Excelsior, Minn.
 Third Prize in Declamation, 1884. Reporter for *Northwestern Tourist*, 1887-8. Justice of the
 Peace and Conveyancer. Deputy Postmaster of Excelsior. Brother of Empson Cory.

WILLIAM BLAKELY KRITZ, Student, Crawfordsville, Ind.
 A.B. Managing Ed. of *The Wabash*, 1886-7; Financial Manager, *idem*, 1886-7; Second Prize
 in Declamation, Freshman Year. Asst. Librarian and Post Graduate Student, Wabash Coll.,
 since Sept., 1888.

WILSON RESER, Teacher, Lafayette, Ind.

Class of 1889.

MORELAND BOYD BINFORD, Thornton, Ind.

HENRY HARRISON DAVIS, Danville, Ill.

WILLIAM JENKINS FERNALD, Student, Wellington, Ill.
 Student in Rush Medical Coll., Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1890.

THOMAS A. CRISMAN, Danville, Ill.

Class of 1891.

FRED CLYDE BREWER,		Greenwood, Ind.
* WILL SCHUYLER HAYES,	Student,	Ligonier, Ind.
Died, 1886. <i>Vide</i> , Resolutions in <i>Sigma Chi</i> , Vol. V, page 258.		
SAXE W. MOWERS,		Lafayette, Ind.
ALBERT VERNON RANDALL,		Shelbyville, Ind.
REESE DAVIS KELSO,	Student,	Waveland, Ind.
Wabash Coll., 1887-9. Student of Medicine, Rush Medical Coll., Chicago, Ill., since 1889.		
SAMUEL MERRILL, JR.,		Indianapolis, Ind.
Brother of Charles W. Merrill.		
JOHN WILLIAM PORTER,		Ft. Scott, Kas.

Class of 1892.

FRANK GORGAS STRONG,	Accountant,	Shelbyville, Ind.
Wabash Coll., 1886-8. Graduated at Spencerian Business Coll., Washington, D. C., 1889. Stenographer and Accountant since 1889.		
CASWELL STEELE JONES,		Robinson, Ill.
Wabash Coll., 1885-8.		
FRED M. REYNOLDS,		Delphi, Ind.
Wabash Coll., 1887-8. Graduated at Spencerian Business Coll.; Washington, D. C., 1889.		
FRANK LESLIE SHULL,		Morrisonville, Ill.
Ed. of <i>Wabash</i> , 1887-9; Grand Prætor of Fourth Province since 1888.		

Class of 1893.

JAMES ROBERT RICE,		Lafayette, Ind.
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MONMOUTH COLLEGE.

THIS institution is located at Monmouth, a quiet little city of seven thousand inhabitants, in the western part of Illinois. The location is, in many respects, a most admirable one for a seat of learning. It is easy of access by rail from all directions. Its moral tone is high, there being churches of eight different religious bodies, and no saloons. The College was first opened on September 3, 1856, and was incorporated February 17, 1857. The corporate powers are vested in a Senate. This Senate is composed of Trustees, nine in number, and Directors, twenty-six in number, convened in joint session. For certain purposes the Trustees may meet and act separately from the Directors.

The College buildings and grounds are commodious and attractive. The main building is a fine structure, three stories in height above the basement, and is finely appointed in all respects. It contains twenty-three rooms adapted to college work, among which are classrooms, literary halls and chapel. Three Departments are open to students—Classical, Scientific and Literary. Besides these there is a Preparatory Course. Music, instrumental and vocal, is included in the Scientific Department. The musical advantages afforded are especially good. Through the College library and the library of the town, some 17,000 volumes are open to the students. The Reading-room is large and well furnished with the best current literature. The last catalogue shows a corps of fourteen professors and over three hundred students in its various departments. There have gone forth about eight hundred graduates—a larger number probably than any similar institution of equal age in the West. Many of them have attained to prominent places in their various vocations.

The institution is strictly denominational, and is under the control and operated in the interests of the United Presbyterian Church. Secret societies of all kinds are regarded by that body of Christians most unfavorably, and accordingly the Greek-letter fraternities are prohibited in the College.

The faculty regard it as an important part of their work to labor for the moral and spiritual culture of the students and the Bible is made a text-book. There is a special course of study, including nine departments, in any one or more of which a student may graduate with honors, first or second, according to his attainments. These honors are not competitive. All who complete the prescribed course with sufficient grade receive them. There are four literary societies, two of which are controlled by the young men, and two by the ladies. Two college papers are issued and afford another field for literary exercise.

The institution is not an expensive one to attend, estimates ranging from \$160 to \$250 per year. Its prospects for permanent work would be greatly improved were it endowed at least to some extent. Looking to this end, the Rev. David C. Wilson, one of the charter members of the original Nu Chapter of the Sigma Chi Fraternity, has been appointed as an agent, and to all knowing his adaptability for the work the promise is bright that this need will be very largely supplied. The institution being strictly denominational will be limited in its work, and confined mostly to the children of one religious faith and to local patronage. It has, however, in the past, and will no doubt in the future, do well its part in its own chosen narrowed field of operations.

THE EPSILON EPSILON.

THE Epsilon Epsilon was chartered June 11, 1874, and was instituted during the same month by a delegation from the Omega with the following charter members : Allen M. Acheson, David D. Bigger, Thomas H. Candor, James A. Ferguson, William M. Porter, and Thomas Anderson. Monmouth College is governed by the United Presbyterian Church, which, according to its church government, discountenances secret societies of all kinds. Shortly after the establishment of the chapter, the College Senate passed a statute making it unlawful for a student of the College to join a secret fraternity, or for an active member of such society to be admitted as a student of the College. The fraternities, therefore, resolved on a *sub rosa* existence ; and this status might have continued with but slight interference on the part of the faculty (who were currently suspected of not being enthusiastic supporters of the anti-fraternity law), were it not for an act of boldness on the part of the fraternities which finds few parallels. During the Winter of 1878, the four fraternities in the College held a conference, and decided to come out openly with their colors. A college sociable was chosen as the occasion for this daring procedure ; and on the appointed night fifty badges sparkled in the gaslight, while the faculty, with paper and pencil, put down the names of the audacious rebels. The fraternity men had hoped by this outspoken move to secure recognition as a distinct element of the student body ; but the faculty would treat with the men only as individuals, and offered them the alternative of severing their connection with their respective fraternities or of being expelled. The chapters of Beta Theta Pi and Sigma Chi thereupon returned their charters and dissolved active connection with their organizations. The chapters of Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Delta Theta, while pretending to do the same, really continued to exist *sub rosa*. The brief career of the Epsilon Epsilon was marked by a high order of scholarship and literary merit in its members. The following fraternities have established at Monmouth College : Beta Theta Pi (1865-78) ; Delta Tau Delta (1865-74) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1866-71) ; Phi Delta Theta (1871) ; Phi Kappa Psi (1872).

THE EPSILON EPSILON.

MONMOUTH COLLEGE.

Class of 1874.

ALLEN MORROW ACHESON, Clergyman, Oakville, Oregon.
A.B., A.M. Pastor of Willamette Congregation, United Presb. Church.

Class of 1875.

DAVID DWIGHT BIGGER, Clergyman, Tiffin, O.
A.B., A.M., D.D. McCormick Theol. Sem., Chicago, 1875-8. Pastor of First Presb. Church, Tiffin, O., since 1878.

Class of 1876.

THOMAS HOWARD CANDOR, Missionary, Barranquilla, U. S. C., S. A.
A.B., A.M. Graduate of McCormick Theol. Sem.

JAMES ALEXANDER FERGUSON, Clergyman, Loveland, Colo.
A.B., A.M. Pastor of United Presb. Churches, Newton, Ia., 1879-82; Loveland, Colo., since 1882.

GEORGE W. PATTEN, Commission Merchant, Chicago, Ill.
B.S. Firm, Patten Bros.
Address, 809 Royal Insurance Building.

WILLIAM McNITE PORTER, Clergyman, Blackhawk, Colo.
A.B., A.M. Princeton Theol. Sem., 1876-8; McCormick Theol. Sem., 1878-9. Pastor of the Presb. Church.

Class of 1877.

THOMAS W. ANDERSON, Clergyman, New York City.
A.B., A.M. Graduate of Allegheny United Presb. Theol. Sem. Pastor of United Presb. Church, Baltimore, Md., 1880-8; Charles St. United Presb. Church, N. Y., since 1888.
Address, 41 Charles St.

ROBERT JACKSON DAVIDSON, Clergyman, Monmouth, Ill.
A.B., A.M. Graduate of Xenia (O.) Theol. Sem. Pastor of United Presb. Church, Oak Grove, Ill., 1882-5; Henderson Congregation, Monmouth, Ill., since 1885.

WILLIAM JEWETT FULTON, Attorney at Law, Keokuk, Ia.
A.B., A.M. Valedictorian of Class. Prin. of the Wells Public School, Keokuk, 1878-80. Author of "History of Mahaska County, Iowa" (Western Historical Co., Chicago, 1878) and "History of Jackson County, Iowa" (A. T. Andreas, 1879). Clerk of City of Keokuk, 1888-9.

JAMES ROBERT LOGUE, Clergyman, Washington, Ia.
A.B., A.M. Teacher, Oquawka, Ill., 1877-80; Allegheny Theol. Sem., 1880-3; Pastor of Second United Presb. Church, Washington, Ia.

JAMES WALLACE STEEN, Attorney at Law, Bellefontaine, O.
A.B., A.M.

Class of 1878.

JOHN C. BARNETT,

Urbana, O.

JOSEPH HAROLD PAINTER,
A.B., A.M.

Attorney at Law,

Clarinda, Ia.

Class of 1879.

JOHN EWING BROWN,

Physician,

Omaha, Neb.

M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1883. Bookdealer in Monmouth, Ill., one year. Member of American Medical Assn. and Del., *idem*, in 1887; member of Neb. State Medical Soc.

Address, Fifteenth and Douglas Sts.

ALEXANDER GILCHRIST,

Clergyman,

Richmond, Ind.

A.B., 1879; A.M., 1882, Wooster Univ. Monmouth Coll., 1875-7; Wooster Univ., 1878-9; Allegheny United Presb. Theol. Sem., 1879-82. Pastor of United Presb. Church at Richmond since 1882. B

HOMER H. SWANEY,

Attorney at Law,

Pittsburgh, Pa.

A.B., Chicago Univ.

Address, 152 Fifth Ave.

Class of 1880.

CHARLES E. BRUEN,

Stock Farmer,

† Emerson, O.

JOSEPH WILSON HAYS,

Stenographer,

Chicago, Ill.

A.B., Wooster Univ., 1880. Wooster Univ., 1876 and 1878-80; Monmouth Coll., 1876-8; Hanover Coll., 1877. B, X

Address, 167 Lake St.

JOSEPH GILFILLAN KENNEDY,

Clergyman,

Wellsville, O.

A.B., A.M. Represented Philo. Soc., on Contest Debate; Ed. of *College Courier*; First honors of Class; Del. to State Oratorical Contest at Champaign, 1879. Prin. of Frankfort Springs Acad., 1881. Attended Allegheny United Presb. Sem., obtaining license to ministry in 1882. Pastor of the United Presb. Church of Wellsville, O., since 1884.*Class of 1881.*

ALEXANDER G. GRAHAM,

Clerk,

Monmouth, Ill.

CHRISTIAN SHULTZ,

Pharmacist,

Monmouth, Ill.



CENTRE COLLEGE.

CENTRE COLLEGE was chartered by the Legislature of Kentucky in 1819. Rev. Joseph Chamberlain, D.D., was its first President. In 1824 its charter was so modified that its Board of Trustees were to be thereafter appointed by the Presbyterian Synod of Kentucky. To secure this power a payment of \$20,000 was made into its treasury. Since 1830 the Synod, through its appointees, has had the care of the College. Rev. Gideon Blackburn, D.D., succeeded Dr. Chamberlain in 1828. For twenty-seven years, beginning in 1830, Rev. John C. Young, D.D., was at its head. Rev. L. W. Green, D.D., was President from 1858 to 1863. Rev. William C. Breckinridge, D.D., succeeded to the office, and held it for five years. O. Beatty, LL.D., then took up the duty of guiding its work, and continued so to do until 1888, when W. C. Young, D.D., became his successor. Danville, where the College is located, is near the centre of Kentucky, easy of access, and noted for its healthfulness. It is a small city of some 4,000 people, well adapted in every way to afford the outside conditions needed for an educational centre. The people are especially interested in their college, and it greatly adds to the culture of the town.

The funds of the College, under careful management and through the liberality of friends, have steadily increased, and the endowment is now sufficiently large to ensure permanency, although not large enough to enable it to keep abreast of the heavily endowed institutions springing up all over the country. Its courses of instruction are not numerous, but include all the studies usually taught in American colleges. It makes no claim to university breadth as to instruction, but contents itself with non-professional training. The symmetrical development of the mind and the broadest culture are sought for, and this is thought to be acquired by a full Classical and Literary course. The only choice given as to this course is between Mathematics and German in the Junior year. In addition to the Classical and Literary course, there is the Scientific course. The successful completion of either course leads to graduation and a degree. Nine-tenths of the students take the regular Classical and Literary course. .

Centre College is one of the first colleges west of Pennsylvania to send forth graduates. In this respect she antedates Miami University by two years. Each year, from 1824, has she added to the number ; no interruption has taken place in the carrying on of her work. The whole number of graduates is about one thousand, many of whom have greatly distinguished themselves ; and their success speaks more forcibly in favor of the old conventional course of classical study than anything else can. Seventeen College Presidents, forty-one College Professors, fourteen Representatives in Congress, four U. S. Senators, five Governors of States, one Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court, twenty-four Circuit Judges, state and national, thirty-seven Editors, etc., etc., speaks well for the work done in her class-rooms. Eight Professors give instruction in the regular collegiate studies. The number of students in attendance for 1886-7 was 186. Ladies are not received ; as there is special provision made within the city of Danville for their separate instruction. The President of the Board of Trustees is the Rev. J. Mc. Blayney, D.D., of Frankfort, Ky., one of the early members of the original Nu Chapter, at Washington, Pa.

THE ZETA ZETA.

ZETA ZETA Chapter was established toward the close of the year 1876. Centre College had been an early favorite of the Greeks, and previous to this time six fraternities had been established in the institution. The chapters of Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Theta had been founded in 1842 and 1850, respectively; and the prestige which age and a long list of honored alumni had cast about them, had proved too powerful for the rivals which had come to Danville prior to 1876. Phi Gamma Delta had lived but one year; and Phi Kappa Sigma had survived but two. Delta Kappa was merged into Phi Delta Theta; and Alpha Kappa Phi disintegrated during the war. The opinion had thus gained credence that Centre College could not support a third chapter; and the fraternity did not turn its attention to Danville until Montgomery May, of Chi, and James W. Skinner, of Beta, decided that the fraternities then existing at Centre would furnish only a healthy rivalry to a properly conducted chapter of Sigma Chi. The success of the chapter they founded has completely justified their confidence. Skinner and May, together with Thomas L. Edelin, Charles T. Thomson, Samuel L. Curry, John Y. Leming and John P. McCartney, forwarded a petition to the Gamma; and, supported by Chi and Beta, they secured a charter from the fraternity on November 25, 1876. In pursuance of the powers therein conferred, the petitioners and Glenn H. Putnam and Benjamin L. Wheat, assembled on the afternoon of December 12, 1876, in the southern wing of the old college building, and were there formally organized as the Zeta Zeta Chapter by Marcus I. Garrison, of Chi.

From the very first the career of Zeta Zeta has been serene and uniformly prosperous. The chapter has been signally fortunate in the selection of its men. Its standing at college and in society has always been of the first rank; and it has been more than able to cope with its rivals, with whom its relations have usually been pleasant and harmonious, except for an occasional dash at the time of the society elections. In these contests the repeated successes of Zeta Zeta have been phenomenal. The remarkable number of orators it has furnished both on the celebrations of Washington's Birthday and on the annual exercises of the societies in June, bears testimony to the merit of the chapter and to its influence in the institution. In 1877, Thomas L. Edelin, one of the charter members, crowned his record as a prize-winner with the valedictory of his class, and appropriately opened the honor roll of the chapter, which now includes so many of the honor men of Centre. The members of Zeta Zeta have been genial, whole-souled fellows, full of

the spirit of Sigma Chi ; and in the prosperous days which its friends now believe to be dawning at "Old Centre," the interests of Sigma Chi have been placed in worthy hands.

The fraternities at Centre College (other than Sigma Chi) have been Beta Theta Pi (1842) ; Phi Delta Theta (1850) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1856-6) ; Alpha Kappa Phi (1858) ; Phi Kappa Sigma (1860-2), and (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1883).

THE ZETA ZETA.

CENTRE COLLEGE.

Class of 1877.

THOMAS LEWIS EDELEN, Attorney at Law, Lebanon, Ky.

A.B., A.M. General Scholarship Prize, 1874; Boyle Prize for proficiency in Latin, 1875; Scott Prize for proficiency in Greek, 1876; one-half of Scott Prize for proficiency in Natural Science, 1877; Class Valedictorian, 1877. U. S. Commissioner of Circuit Court, Dist. of Ky.

Class of 1878.

* SAMUEL LEWIS CURRY, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.

A.B. Was in business in Louisville, Ky. Drowned at Lexington, Ky., July, 1886.

MONTGOMERY MAY, Clergyman, Rockport, Ind.

A.B., A.M., Hanover Coll. Centre Coll., 1875-7; Danville Theol. Sem., 1878-80; Lane Theol. Sem., 1880-1. Pastor of Presb. Church of Rockport, Ind., since 1888. X

GLENN HOWARD PUTNAM, Clergyman, Centerville, Ia.

A.B., A.M. Honorable Mention several times. Pres. of C. P. and L. Soc., 1877. Danville Theol. Sem., 1879; McCormick Theol. Sem., 1880; Union Theol. Sem., 1881; Post Graduate Course at Princeton Theol. Sem., 1882. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Allerton, Ia., 1882-5; Trenton, Mo., 1885-8; Seymour, Ia., 1888; Centerville, Ia., since 1888. Author of several published addresses. Lecturer for Trenton, Mo., Lecture Assn., 1888-9.

CHARLES TALBOTT THOMSON, Clergyman, Leesburg, Ky.

A.B. Junior Greek Prize; Senior Prize for Natural Science. Union Theol. Sem., Hampden-Sidney, Va., 1880-3. Teacher at Shawhaws, Ky., 1878-80. Pastor of Presb. Church of Leesburg, Ky., since 1883.

BENJAMIN LOGAN WHEAT, Farmer, Duarte, Cal.

A.B. Fruit Farmer.

Class of 1879.

* JAMES MONROE BRYANT, Student, Sherman, Tex.

Died while in college at Danville, Ky., 1877.

Class of 1880.

JAMES MADISON BELL BIRDWHISTELL, Teacher, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

A.B., A.M. Class Valedictorian. Kirkesville, 1880-2. Prof. in Anderson Sem., Lawrenceburg, 1882-7; Prin. of Birdwhistell's Acad. since 1887.

CHARLES EWING BOWMAN, Merchant, St. Louis, Mo.

Graduated from Danville Military Acad., 1878. Centre Coll., 1878-9. First Mathematical Prize and Gold Medal in English Literature at Military Acad. Wholesale Dry Goods Merchant since 1881.

Address, 1615 Lucas Place.

NATHANIEL LAFON CURRY, Merchant, Harrodsburgh, Ky.
A.B., A.M. Freshman Scholarship Prize; Sophomore Prize for Latin; Class Valedictorian; Ed. of *College Courant*.

CHARLES MCAFEE LEWIS, Traveling Salesman, Atlanta, Ga.
A.B.
Address, 65 E. Alabama St.

JOHN PATTON MCCARTNEY, Attorney at Law, Flemingsburgh, Ky.
A.B. Ed. of *College Courant*. Presidential Elector on Republican Ticket, 1884.

JAMES WILLIAM SKINNER, Clergyman, Morrison, Ill.
A.B., A.M. Danville Theol. Sem., 1880-2; Princeton Theol. Sem., 1882-3. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Terre Haute, Ind., 1883-6, and at Morrison, Ill., since 1886. B

JAMES NIMROD STEELE, Farmer, Hutchinsons, Ky.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM WILSON IRWIN, Druggist, Wheeling, W. Va.
A.B., A.M. Orator on Washington's Birthday Celebration, 1880; Class Prophet, 1881; Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Proprietor of the South Side Pharmacy since 1886.

JOHN YINGER LEMING, Clergyman, † Dayton, Ky.

EDGAR CHRISTIAN NEWLIN, Clerk, Richmond, Va.
A.B., A.M. Freshman Scholarship Prize; Sophomore Prize for Latin; Valedictorian of Class; President of Class; Ed.-in-Chief of *College Courant*. Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv. Private Clerk to Chief Engineer of C. & O. R. R.

WILLIAM BAYARD THOMAS, Merchant, Maysville, Ky.
A.B., A.M. June Orator; First Speaker on Washington's Birthday Celebration; Class Orator; Capt. of Base and Foot Ball Clubs. Agent of Adams Express Co., five years. Wholesale Dealer in Queensware since May, 1888.

Class of 1882.

* GEORGE JOHNSON ALLEN, Ranchman, Las Vegas, N. M.
A.B. Capt. of Base and Foot Ball Clubs; Honorable Mention. Commission Merchant at Chicago, 1884-7. Died at Las Vegas, N. M., April, 1889.

* LYNN BOYD BOHON, Student, Harrodsburgh, Ky.
Delivered Farewell Address for Chamberlain Soc., 1880. Died while in college.

ANDREW FORSYTHE EVANS, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
A.B., A.M. Associate Ed. of *College Courant*; Marshal of Ceremonies in behalf of the Chamberlain P. and L. Soc., Washington's Birthday Celebration, 1880; First Orator, *idem*, June, 1880; First Speaker, *idem*, Washington's Birthday Celebration, 1882. Attended Law Depts. of Harvard Univ., 1884-5, and Univ. of Va., 1885-6. Firm, Dimmitt & Evans. Ψ
Address, 207 Baird Building.

WILLIAM LEONARD MCEWAN, Clergyman, Wilmington, Del.
A.B., A.M. Class Orator and Pres. of Class. Princeton Theol. Sem., N. J., 1882-5. Pastor of Presb. Church, Wilmington, Del., since 1885.

THOMAS WOOD PARRY, Journalist, Kansas City, Mo.

A.B. Reporter on Kansas City *Times*.
Address, care of Kansas City *Times*.

Class of 1883.

SPEED SMITH FRY, JR., Cashier, Kansas City, Mo.

A.B. Assistant Postmaster at Danville, Ky. Now Cashier for the Grand Avenue Cable Car Co. of Kansas City, Mo.

ELIJAH HUFFMAN GREGORY, Attorney at Law, Mobile, Ala.

Prof. in Barton Acad., Mobile, Ala.

JOHN THEODORE TUNIS, Merchant, Lexington, Ky.

A.B. Farmer at Danville, 1883-4. Merchant in Lexington since 1885.

PETER GORDON SMOOT, Physician, Flemingsburg, Ky.

A.B., A.M. Washington's Birthday Orator, 1883. M.D., New York Homœopathic Medical Coll., 1886. Pres. of Hahnemanian Soc. of N. Y. Homœopathic Medical Coll., 1885. Firm, Drs. Gordon & Smoot. Brother of William E. Smoot.

CHARLES ALBERT WEBER, Brewer, Madison, Ind.

Brother of William J. Weber.

FRANK LONG WINN, Officer, U. S. Army, Angel Island, Cal.

Centre Coll., 1880-1. Graduated from U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1886. Second Lieut. of 1st U. S. Inf., stationed on Angel Island in the San Francisco harbor.

UNION WORTHINGTON, Physician, Denver, Colo.

A.B., A.M. M.D., Tulane Univ. Ohio Medical Coll., 1883-4; Medical Dept., Univ. of Pa., 1884-5; Tulane Univ., 1885-6. Φ Φ, A O

Address, Seventeenth and Champa Sts.

Class of 1884.

MARCUS MARSHALL ALLEN, Clergyman, Bessemer, Mich.

A.B., A.M. Teacher in Princeton (Ky.) Collegiate Inst., 1884-5; attended Princeton Theol. Sem., 1885-6 and 1887-8; Danville Theol. Sem., 1886-7.

GEORGE ZOPHAR DIMMITT, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1886. Class Historian; Medal for Proficiency in Political Science in Junior Year, Centre Coll. Prof. in Bloomfield (Ky.) Normal School, 1884-5. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Firm, Dimmitt & Evans. © ©

Office, 207 Baird Building.

JOHN IRVINE CLELAND, Teacher, Richmond, Ky.

A.B., Central Univ., 1886. Centre Coll., 1880-2; Central Univ., Ky., 1884-6. Prize for proficiency in Latin. Owensboro, Ky., 1882-4. Is now Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and English in Central Univ.

CLEON CLINTON OWENS, Physician, Maysville, Ky.

A.B. M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., 1887.

AUGUSTUS ROGERS, Teacher, Danville, Ky.

A.B. Kentucky Univ., 1880-2. Ed. of *Southern Progress*, a real estate journal, Montgomery, Ala., 1885. Member of firm of Watts & Rogers, Montgomery, Ala., 1884-6. Asst. Postmaster of Danville, 1886-8. Teacher in Kentucky Inst. for Deaf Mutes since Feb., 1888. Brother of Samuel B. Rogers.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM MICAJAH FIBLE, Accountant, Kansas City, Mo.
Accountant in Citizens' Nat. Bank.

NICHOLAS McDOWELL, JR., Merchant, Danville, Ky.
A.B. Received Honorable Mention several times. Connected with Boyle National Bank till he became a merchant. Firm, Christinan & McDowell.

WILLIAM ELGIN SMOOT, JR., Farmer, Fern Leaf, Ky.
Lamar, Mo., 1886. Brother of Peter G. Smoot.

Class of 1886.

THOMAS REED BROWNE, Farmer, Beechland, Ky.
A.B.

CHARLES GRIDER CALDWELL, Kansas City, Mo.
Centre Coll., 1882-5. Merchant in Danville, Ky., 1885-6. Is now with the Metropolitan Street Ry. Co.

HUGH BOWMAN CRAFT, Traveling Salesman, † New Orleans, La.
Traveling Salesman for Woelper & Craft.

*JOHN W. MURRAY, Physician, Frankfort, Ky.
M.D. Died Sept. 28, 1888.

Class of 1887.

JOHN MILLER CRAIG, Physician, Carlisle, Ky.
Studied Medicine in Cincinnati, O.

EDWARD MELVINE GREEN, JR., Student, Danville, Ky.
A.B. Pres. of Chamberlain P. and L. Soc.; Speaker, *idem*, on Washington's Birthday Celebration, 1887. Student of Medicine in Tulane Univ., 1887-8; Univ. of Pa. since 1888.

WALTER GRAHAM HALL, Salesman, Little Rock, Ark.
Left Centre Coll., 1886.

MATTHIAS JOSEPH HOLT, Farmer, † Frankfort, Ky.
Prize for Geological Essay on Boyle County. Is now a Farmer in Louisiana.

JOHN WILLIAM PHELPS, Willisburg, Ky.
Centre Coll., 1883-5; Southern Business Coll., Louisville, Ky., 1887. June Orator, 1885. Law Student, Springfield, Ky. Farmer at Willisburg, 1886-7.

FRANK DILLON VAN WINKLE, Manager, Isham, Tenn.
A.B. Ormon Beatty Prize; Orator at Washington's Birthday Celebration, 1887; Class Secy. and Treas.; Pres. of Chamberlain P. and L. Soc. Manager for the Jellico Mineral and Lumber Co. since 1887. Brother of John S. and Edwin L. Van Winkle.

JAMES THOMAS VAUGHAN, Salesman, Louisville, Ky.
B.S. Accountant for Vaughan & Co., Greensburg, Ky., 1887-8. Has been salesman for Bradley, Gilbert & Co., Louisville, since March, 1888. Brother of Clarence E. Vaughan.
Address, Third and Green Sts.

CLARENCE EDWARD VAUGHAN, Traveling Salesman, Louisville, Ky.
Centre Coll., 1883-6. Salesman in grocery house of J. H. Gentry, 1886. Traveling Salesman for Winn & Co., Louisville, 1889. Brother of James T. Vaughan.

Class of 1889.

JAMES MARSHALL GIVENS, Student, Providence, Ky.

B.S. N. N. Univ., Lebanon, O., 1883-4. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Student of Law since 1889.

ANDREW PHELPS McCORMICK, Graham, Tex.

Centre Coll., 1884-8; Hanover Coll., since 1888.

X

Class of 1890.

HUGH McELROY GRUNDY, Springfield, Ky.

Was on Surveying Corps of L. & N. R. R. Co.

CHARLES HUMES SANFORD, New Castle, Ky.

Hanover Coll., 1886-8. Brother of Abram O. Sanford.

X

JOHN SALLEE VAN WINKLE, Danville, Ky.

Orator of Deinologian Soc., 1887; Pres., *idem*; Secy. of Ky. Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest, 1888; on Executive Committee, *idem*, two years; Pres., *idem*, 1889-90; Ed.-in-Chief of Vol. I., Centre Col., *Oracle*. Del. to Conv. of Third Province, 1889. Brother of Frank D. and Edwin L. Van Winkle.

Class of 1891.

RICHARD APPERSON, Mt. Sterling, Ky.

Student in W. Va. Univ.; Medals in Penmanship, 1886, and in Debate., 1889.

JOSEPH PAXTON BURTON, Clerk, Stanford, Ky.

Head Clerk for Walton & Co. since 1888.

WILLIAM NEWTON CRAIG, Stanford, Ky.

HENRY LIVINGSTON GODSEY, Traveling Salesman, Hazel Green, Ky.

First Prize in Oratory at Hazel Green Acad., 1884; Prize for highest standing in Sub-Freshman Class, 1886; First Gold Medal in Oratory, 1888.

SAMUEL BOYD ROGERS, Danville, Ky.

Capt. of Base Ball Team; Associate Ed. of *Oracle*. Brother of Augustus Rogers.

EDWIN LAFAYETTE VAN WINKLE, Danville, Ky.

Brother of Frank D. and John S. Van Winkle.

Class of 1892.

CALVIN MORGAN FACKLER, Danville, Ky.

Junior Proprietor of Carlisle *Mercury*. Asst. Enrollment Clerk of Ky. Legislature. Student of Medicine in Cincinnati, O.

WILLIAM JENNINGS PRICE, Danville, Ky.

Honorably mentioned in all Freshman studies.

HENRY SMITH KELLER, Student, Carlisle, Ky.

Class of 1893.

JAMES GRANVILLE CECIL, Danville, Ky.



UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI.

THE University of Cincinnati is a municipal institution and forms a part of the general system of public instruction of the city of Cincinnati. Its foundation in the main came from the bequest of the late Charles McMicken. Donations have been made by private individuals, and the income from these sources has been supplemented by an annual tax levy of one-tenth of a mill upon the property within the city. The endowment, as set forth in the report of Hon. Samuel F. Hunt, Chairman of the Board of Directors, made to the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, January 1, 1887, shows a fund of \$751,391.87. The Board of Directors are nominated by the Superior Court of the city and by the Board of Education—two by the former and one by the latter—each year. The confirming power is in the Common Council of the city. The University opened in 1875, and the yearly average of students has been about one hundred. The faculty has been increased from time to time, and it now numbers fourteen.

The University acts upon the principle that the same studies and outline are not best suited to all minds, and do not give the best results in widely different pursuits. It does not overlook the great advantages that come from a broad course of mental culture. While providing for difference of taste and different aims in life on the part of the pupil, it yet insists that the University itself shall determine the regular courses and that students shall conform to them. The student's freedom consists not so much in determining his studies, as his course of studies. He may choose between a course in Civil Engineering, a course in Science, a course in Arts, corresponding largely to the usual Classical curriculum, and a course in Letters of a strictly literary character. There are post-graduate courses with each of the foregoing. The courses extend over a period of four years, and all the studies of the first three years are obligatory, while some hours in the fourth year may be occupied with elective studies. By the terms of the will of Charles McMicken, "The Holy Bible of the Protestant version shall be used as a book of instruction." This is complied with in the letter, if not in the spirit. The Professor of Ethics devotes one hour each week to expository instruction, during which no other instruction is given, but the attendance upon this instruction is voluntary. There are no tutors employed in the University. All instruction is given by Professors appointed on the ground of especial qualification for the special work allotted them. The Observatory connected with the University is situated on Mt. Lookout, outside the city. The telescope has an eleven-inch aperture and a focal length of sixteen feet. The eye-pieces range in power from 90 to 1,500 diameters. It is well equipped in every way. Young women are placed upon an equality in every respect with young men. The University affords fine opportunities to the residents of Cincinnati. Instruction is free to them, and even necessary expenses, such as laboratory fees, are reduced to a minimum.

THE ZETA PSI.

ZETA PSI Chapter of Sigma Chi was established on January 23, 1882, with the following charter members: Leonard R. Freeman, John G. O'Connell, Howard Breen, Edward Muehlberg, William C. Clarke, E. Ambler Harper and Herman Schmidt. The city of Cincinnati had long been one of the strong-holds of Sigma Chi; and a number of the members of the Theta Alumni Chapter had been making earnest endeavors to secure the consent of the fraternity to the establishment of an active chapter at the University. In this their efforts had been successful; and on the evening of the day already named, all of the charter members of the new chapter met at the parlors of the Gibson House, and from there adjourned to the law offices of Hon. Howard Ferris, where the ceremonies of initiation were performed. After the conclusion of the installation exercises, a sumptuous repast was hugely enjoyed, and amid the best of good cheer the firmest friendships were cemented. The new chapter had the field entirely to itself, and was soon in admirable working order. Among the students who come to the University from the city of Cincinnati and its neighborhood, the chapter found itself able to select what it wanted—an average membership of a dozen excellent men. Its interest in the affairs of the general fraternity was unusually active from the beginning. Its attention to routine duties has always been prompt and business-like; and at the Fifteenth Biennial Convention, in 1884, the Zeta Psi shared with the Theta Alumni the honor and the credit of entertaining one of the most successful conventions ever held by the fraternity. In recognition of the active interest of the chapter, Mr. Oscar L. Kuhn was, in 1886, elected Grand Prætor of the Third Province.

At first the chapter rented three very pleasant rooms in the "downtown" district of the city; but in 1885 it secured quarters in the old McMicken Homestead on the University grounds. These quarters were appropriately papered, frescoed and furnished, and here the chapter remained until the present year, when it removed to pleasanter and more convenient rooms near the University. It has accumulated a chapter library of several hundred volumes, and is now very comfortably situated. Owing to the large attendance of its best students from the city and its suburbs, the chapter-house system will probably never prevail at the University of Cincinnati; but the establishment of attractive Sigma Chi headquarters has already been agitated among the Cincinnati alumni, and it is hoped that a Sigma Chi club-house will, before many years, be in successful

operation in this and other centres of our graduate membership. In connection with these plans the Zeta Psi expects ultimately to secure permanent quarters with the resident alumni.

The establishment of the chapter was also salutary in its effect on the life of the University, creating a spirit of activity and vivacity previously unknown. Zeta Psi became the leader of all the student enterprises, and carried them to a successful issue. Sigma Chi has always had a large representation on the various University publications, and for several years it has conducted a very creditable college annual. The one recognized need of the chapter for many years was a sufficient rivalry. Quite a number of fraternities had made the attempt to enter the institution ; but as they persisted in approaching men who preferred to enter Sigma Chi, their plans had all miscarried ; and it was not until 1889 that Beta Theta Pi succeeded in establishing a chapter.

THE ZETA PSI.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI.

Class of 1881.

WILLIAM LOFLAND DUDLEY, Teacher, Nashville, Tenn.

M.D., Miami Medical Coll. Univ. of Cincinnati, 1877-80. Prof. of Chemistry and Toxicology in Miami Medical Coll. until 1886. Prof. of Chemistry at Vanderbilt Univ. since 1886. Commissioner of Cincinnati Industrial Exhibition, 1883-4-5; Second Vice-Pres., *idem*, 1884. Director of Ohio Mechanics' Inst. Fellow of American Assn. for the Advancement of Science. Vice-Pres. and Chairman of Section of Chemistry, *idem*, 1888-9. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers. Member of the Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft of Berlin, etc. Contributor to *American Chemical Journal*, *Engineering and Mining Journal*; author of articles on the "Metallurgy of Iridium" in *Journal of Ohio Mechanics' Inst.*, 1881; "Mineral Wealth of the U. S." (Govt. Report, 1884).

Address, Vanderbilt University.

Class of 1882.

HOWARD BREEN, Civil Engineer, Pittsburgh, Pa.

C.E. Formerly Asst. Engineer of C., N. O. & T. P. R. R. Co. At present Engineer of Keystone Bridge Co.

Address, care of Keystone Bridge Co.

LEONARD RICKER FREEMAN, Physician, Cincinnati, O.

B.S. M.D., Medical Coll. of Ohio. Asst. Prof. of Practice and Asst. Demonstrator of Bacteriology, Medical Coll. of Ohio, 1889. Formerly Interne in Cincinnati Hospital.

Address, 138 W. Seventh St.

EDGAR AMBLER HARPER, Civil Engineer, Kansas City, Mo.

C.E. With M. & N. Ga. Ry., Marietta, Ga., 1883-5. Asst. Engineer of C., N. O. & T. P. R. R., 1885-6, Monroe, La. With A., T. & S. F. R. R., 1886-8. Now with City Engineer of Kansas City. Brother of George D. Harper.

Address, City Engineering Dept.

Class of 1883.

ELLIOT ABBOTT KEBLER, Chemist, Cincinnati, O.

B.S. Ed. of *Academica*. At present Chemist for Addyston Iron and Pipe Co. Commissioner for Cincinnati Industrial Exhibition in 1879-80. Member of Mechanics' Inst., American Inst. of Mining Engineers, Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft. Contributor to *American Chemical Journal*, etc. Brother of John T. Kebler.

Address, care of Addyston Pipe and Steel Co.

JOHN GEORGE O'CONNELL, Teacher, Cincinnati, O.

B.L. LL.B., Cincinnati Law Coll. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Asst. Prin. of Third Intermediate School, 1886-9.

Address, 20 Kenton St., Walnut Hills.

EDMUND KITTREDGE STALLO, Attorney at Law, Clifton, O.

A.B. Ed. of *Academica*. Commencement Address to Undergraduates.

Class of 1884.

WILLIAM C. CLARKE, Cincinnati, O.
Address, Second and Race Sts.

HENRY WYMAN LAWS, Accountant, † San Pedro, Cal.
Univ. of Cincinnati, 1881-4. Ed. of *Academica*.

EDWARD MUEHLBERG, Druggist, Cincinnati, O.
Univ. of Cincinnati, 1880-3. Graduated at Coll. of Pharmacy, March, 1883. Manager and part owner of Diamond Chemical Works, Chicago, 1884-6. Chemist in New York City, 1886-7. Druggist in Cincinnati since 1887. Del. to Nat. Pharmaceutical Assn., Detroit, 1888. Is Pres. of Alumni Assn. of Cincinnati Coll. of Pharmacy.
Address, N. W. Cor. of Wade and Cutter Sts.

Class of 1885.

HERMAN BERNARD SCHMIDT, Chemist, Chicago, Ill.
B.S. Exchange Ed. of *Academica*, 1883-4. Private Research Assistant to Prof. Wolcott Gibbs, Harvard Univ., 1884-5. Chemist for Whitebreast Coal Co., Cleveland, Ia., 1885-6. Chief Chemist for the Fairbank Canning Co., Chicago, 1886-9; Acting Superintendent, *idem*, since 1889. Corresponding Secy. of the Chicago Chemical Soc.
Address, Transit House, Union Stock Yards.

Class of 1886.

OSCAR WILLIAM KUHN, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
A.B. LL.B., Law School of Cincinnati Coll., 1887. Second in Class at Univ., Fourth in Class at Law School. In Freshman year, Ed. of *Academica*; In Junior year, Pres. and Ed. of *McMicken Review*. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv.; Grand Prætor, Third Province, 1886-8. Firm, Smith & Kuhn.
Office, Room 120, 227 Main St.

JOHN KING SCUDDER, Physician, Cincinnati, O.
A.B. M.D., Eclectic Medical Inst., 1888. Trustee, *idem*, since 1886. Ed. of *Al Munir*, and of *McMicken Review*. Del. to Nat. Eclectic Medical Assn. at Detroit, June, 1888. Manager of Advertising Department of *Eclectic Medical Journal*. Secy. of Eclectic Medical Inst. since 1888. Brother of Paul Scudder.
Office, 228 W. Court St.
Residence, Ridgeway Ave., Avondale.

ERNST TWITCHELL, Chemist, Ivorydale, O.
B.S. Ed. of *Academica*. With Emery Candle Co. since Sept., 1886.

PAUL FRANCIS WALKER, Teacher, Monterey, Mexico.
On a Railroad Engineering Staff, 1883-4. On a ranch in Coahuila, Mexico, 1884-5. Teacher of English in Coahuila, and in Civil Coll., Monterey, since 1885. Is also attending Monterey Law School.
Address, 49 Calle del Roble.

CHARLES FRÉDERICK WINDISCH, Brewer, Cincinnati, O.
B.S. Business Manager of *Academica* two years. Attended Cincinnati Law School one year. Secy. and Treas. of Queen City Coal and Mining Co. Director and Asst. Superintendent of Windisch-Muhlhauser Brewing Co.
Residence, 176 W. Liberty St.

Class of 1887.

ARCHIBALD IRWIN CARSON, Physician, Cincinnati, O.

B.S. M.D., Miami Medical Coll., 1889. Pres. of Class, 1884-7; Associate Ed. of *Academica*; Capt. of Foot Ball Team for four years; Commencement Speaker. Member of Cincinnati Soc. of Natural History.

Residence, 138 E. Third St.

EDWIN RICKER FREEMAN, Physician, Cincinnati, O.

M.D., Eclectic Medical Inst., 1889. Ed. of *Academica*.

Present address, Fresno, Cal.

JOHN THAYER KEBLER, Chemist, Denver, Colo.

B.S. Chemist for the Denver Fuel and Coal Co. Brother of Elliot A. Kebler.

CLIFFORD NEVILLE MILLER, Civil Engineer, Covington, Ky.

B.S.; C.E., 1889. Member of American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, and of German Chemical Soc. of Berlin.

Address, 604 Greenup St.

Class of 1888.

LEWIS AGRICOLA BAUER, Civil Engineer, Washington, D. C.

C.E. With United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

THOMAS GUY LANGDALE, Student, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Entered Chicago Theol. Sem., 1888, for three years course.

Address, 45 Warren Ave.

PAUL R. SCUDDER, Dentist, Cincinnati, O.

Univ. of Cincinnati, 1884-6. Brother of John K. Scudder.

Office, 228 W. Court St.

Residence, Ridgeway Ave., Avondale.

Class of 1889.

THOMAS JAMES CREAGHEAD, Electrician, Pittsburgh, Pa.

B.S. Pres. of Senior Class; Director of McMicken Publishing Co., 1889. Member of Cincinnati Electrical Soc. With Westinghouse Electric Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Address, care of Westinghouse Co.

HOWARD STEEL RODGERS, Student, Covington, Ky.

B.S. Pres. of Class, 1887-8. Member of Cincinnati Electrical Soc. Student of Electricity, Coll. of N. J. (Princeton), 1889-90.

Residence, 190 E. Second St.

IRWIN J. SMITH, Chemist, Chicago, Ill.

B.S. Del. to Second Provincial Conv. of Third Province, 1889. Asst. Chemist to Nelson Morris & Co. Member of Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft.

Address, care of Nelson Morris & Co.

Class of 1890.

JOHN DURRELL HAMMEL, Student, Carthage, O.

Attended Univ. of Lebanon and Cincinnati Law School. Pres. of Class, 1888. Now a student in Heidelberg, Germany.

LEWIS WILLIAM HOFFMANN, Cincinnati, O.

Ed. of *McMicken Review*, 1887 and 1889; Manager, *idem*, 1888; Pres. of McMicken Publishing Co., 1888; Pres. of Class, 1888-9; Master of Ceremonies, Field Day, 1889.
Residence, Walnut Hills.

HARRY ESMOND WARRINGTON, Cincinnati, O.

Residence, 259 Everett St.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM DUDLEY BAKER, Clerk, Ivanhoe, O.

Univ. of Cincinnati, 1888. Clerk in M. O. Dept. of Cincinnati Post Office since Aug. 1, 1888.

WILLIAM ALBERT BENNETT, Cincinnati, O.

Del. to Second Provincial Conv. of Third Province, 1889. Director of McMicken Publishing Co., 1889
Residence, 260 Everett St.

CHARLES TEASDALE COPPOCK, Cincinnati, O.

Treas. of McMicken Publishing Co.
Residence, 101 Park Ave., Walnut Hills.

GEORGE DANIEL HARPER, Cincinnati, O.

Pres. of Class of 1887; of Woodward High School, 1888; Pres. of Class, 1888-9. Member of Executive Committee of Univ.; Ed. of *McMicken Review*. Brother of Edgar A. Harper.
Residence, 499 Gilbert Ave., Walnut Hills.

DANIEL FALLIS WILSON, Cincinnati, O.

Del. to Second Provincial Conv. of Third Province, 1889.
Residence, 131 Dayton St.

Class of 1892.

MARSHALL KLINCKEN BONSALE, Cincinnati, O.

Address, 17 W. Third St.

FRANK WILLIAMSON STEVENSON, Hartwell, O.

Gold Medal for Mathematics at Hughes High School, Cincinnati, 1888. Director of McMicken Publishing Co., 1889.



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

ON the 26th of August, 1817, the Territorial Government of Michigan passed an act entitled "An Act to establish the Catholepistemiad, or University of Michigania." The act itself is as pedantic in its phraseology as is the title. The pedantry, however, was in the phraseology only. The system of education that it laid down was one that had much to commend. It provided for primary schools, high schools, academies and colleges, and their location in the counties, cities, and townships; for the appointment of their instructors and their management. The University was to be the climax of all these lesser schools. This act gave place, before it could be put into operation, to another passed in 1821, and this in turn to that of 1837, under which the University was established. In the acts of 1821 and 1837, many of the features of the original act were retained. The first buildings for the use of the University were completed in the Summer of 1841; and in the Autumn of that year the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts was opened. At the very beginning, the course of instruction in this department was rounded out and made equal to that of any college in the Eastern States. It provided for instruction in several departments not at that day usually included in the college course. It was successful from the first, but more especially after the reorganization that took place in 1852. It includes the Collegiate and Technological Schools, as also the School of Political Science. During the last year 748 students were in attendance in this department.

The first professional school was that of Medicine and Surgery, organized in 1850. It has been very prosperous from the first. Its course covers three years. Over three hundred students are being instructed at this time by a corps of 24 instructors. Its roll of graduates numbers 2,516. The Department of Law matriculated its first students in 1859. During the twenty-nine years of its existence its alumni have numbered 3,527. The attendance during the last year was 341. The Law Library is a most valuable one, numbering 9,250 volumes. Instruction is chiefly by lectures. The School of Pharmacy dates from 1868. It has 506 alumni, and in 1887-8 there were 90 students. The Homœopathic Medical College was established in 1875. It has graduated about 200 students; and during its last session its undergraduates numbered 74, of whom more than one-third were women. The College of Dental Surgery opened in 1875, and the last catalogue shows an attendance of 104, with 321 alumni. The total number of students in all the departments for 1887-8, was 1,667; and the instructors numbered 98. The increase during the last decade is very marked. The total number of alumni of all the departments is 8,867. The scope of the work of the University, by formal resolution in 1870, was declared to include women. The number taking advantage of its privileges has gradually increased. In 1878 there were 93, or 7½ per cent. of the total attendance; in 1887-8, 270, or 16½ per cent. They are represented in all departments.

The various Libraries contain 62,398 volumes and 12,411 pamphlets. The different Museums are full and constantly on the increase. At this time there are 60,000 entries, and 255,000 specimens. There are nine Laboratories. The largest, that of Chemistry, accommodates at one time 269 students. The Astronomical Observatory was the gift of citizens of Detroit. It contains a telescope with an object-glass thirteen inches in diameter. The college grounds cover forty acres; and the buildings and grounds are valued at \$948,000. The yearly income is over \$200,000. It comes in part from the State tax of one-twentieth of a mill, in part from endowment, and in part from students' fees. Tuition is free in all the departments; but there is an annual fee of from twenty to thirty-five dollars for incidental expenses. The work of the University in every department is most efficiently done. About one-half of the studies are prescribed. As an institution claiming the rank of a university, it stands among the first in our country.

THE THETA THETA.

THE University of Michigan was long regarded as the most prominent university of the West, or as a post-prandial orator recently put it, "the greatest of fresh-water colleges." Its foundations were laid in a broad and catholic spirit; it has been the special pride of the people of the State, and the recipient of the Legislature's bounty. As a consequence it has outstripped the other State institutions of the West, and has gained, the world over, the rank of a University, in all that the word implies. The semi-centennial of the institution, which was celebrated in 1887, saw the number of students gathered in its several departments second in the list of American institutions of learning. The desirability of establishing a chapter of the Sigma Chi Fraternity at the University, was early recognized by the Parent Chapter. The Gamma minute book of December 4, 1856, has this entry: "The object of the meeting was stated by Bro. Reynolds to be to take into consideration a petition from Ann Arbor University for the establishment of a chapter at that place. On motion, the petition was received, and the chapter voted 'yes' on the matter." Why the chapter was not established at this time, is not definitely known; although the field may have been considered crowded, as Beta Theta Pi, Chi Psi, Alpha Delta Phi, Delta Kappa Epsilon and Delta Phi, were already in the institution, the three latter having just been established. At all events, nothing further was done until 1874, when a charter was granted to certain students of the Literary Department as the "Psi Psi Chapter." The Literary Department contained eight fraternities by this time, all well established and forced to compete sharply with each other for proper material. The only member of the Psi Psi who is now carried on the rolls of the fraternity is Thomas D. Cone, of Toledo, O. The other members of the chapter seem not to have possessed the moral stamina and executive ability required to carry the new chapter through its first few years of trial, and the fraternity soon recognized that they were utterly unworthy of its privileges. But a man who was made of sterner stuff soon entered the University of Michigan. He had already espoused the cause of Sigma Chi in the face of some of the strongest opposition which the fraternity has ever met. With two others, he had organized the Beta Chapter at the University of Wooster, in the Fall of 1872, when there were only seventy-five students in the institution (then two years old), and when the efforts of four other fraternities were combined to crush the new chapter in its infancy. The long and plucky

struggle which ended so successfully at Wooster, endued Orville S. Brumback with such an abiding faith in the worth of his fraternity, that a similar struggle at the University of Michigan was far from unwelcome. Having graduated at Princeton with an Honorary Oration in 1877, Brumback decided to enter the Law Department of the University of Michigan in the Fall of that year. His cousin, Bion L. Meredith, who had joined the fraternity at the University of Wooster in 1876, also entered the sophomore class of the Literary Department that year, and the two resolved to organize a chapter at the University if it could be done with credit to the fraternity.

As soon as they had familiarized themselves with the situation, they found that the Literary Department was crowded with fraternities of all grades and of every character. They saw also that a few of these chapters were clearly in the lead of the motly crowd that pressed upon each other's heels in the scramble for members. That Sigma Chi would consent to measure herself by the standard of the inferior fraternities, was not to be considered. They knew that in all essentials she would insist upon a chapter second to none. She would not ask, of course, to start with the advantages which the leading societies had taken years to acquire, excellent chapter-houses and historical prestige; but unless she could secure a class of membership equal in quality with the best, and saw before her the reasonable prospect of successful competition with the leading fraternities of the University, she would decline to establish a chapter. In the Literary Department Meredith found that the intense rivalry hurried nearly all of the better men into one or another of the established fraternities, leaving almost no material that would be satisfactory to Sigma Chi. In the Law Department, however, Brumback discovered a very different state of affairs. The department then extended over only a six months course in each year; and no fraternity was accustomed to make much effort toward securing members among the "Laws," although occasionally a man was initiated from that department. There were in the department a number of splendid fellows of high character, equal in every respect to the choicest students in the Literary Department, if not superior on account of being a little more advanced in years. In the Medical Department also there were men of equal quality; and as members of Sigma Chi from other colleges were constantly coming to Ann Arbor to pursue their professional studies, and also to complete their Literary course, a plan began to shape itself in the minds of Brumback and Meredith, which assumed definite outlines when they learned that the standard of the Law Department was soon to be raised, and the course increased to nine months of each year. They decided to found a chapter of Sigma Chi upon the broad platform of making it in fact a University fraternity, taking good men wherever they could be obtained, without regard to the department they had entered; and upon this basis the Theta Theta has since been successfully conducted.

The subject was first broached to several carefully selected men in the Law Department, who readily fell in with the suggestion and went vigorously to work. About this time Brumback discovered another Sigma Chi in the University, James W. Gladish, of Lambda; and he also took hold with a royal will and was a power in achieving ultimate success. Finally, in October, 1877, fifteen capital fellows met in Brumback's room on State Street and drew up a petition for a charter. On November 27, 1877, this was granted, and preparations were immediately made for initiation. Three rooms in the Cook House at Ann Arbor were engaged for use in initiating the new chapter; and the three petitioners who, as mentioned above, were already members of the fraternity, performed the ceremonies. The charter members, who were initiated on the evening of December 12, 1877, were: Thomas C. Logan, Eugene E. Prussing, Henry E. Baker, William L. Brackinridge, Thomas A. Dickson, Jude E. Dunlap, John V. Eustace, Jr., Harry C. Hanna, Frank S. Hastings, John M. Kinnaird, William B. McGrorty and George M. Orr.

The new chapter secured rooms in the Opera House Block in Ann Arbor and furnished them handsomely. Meetings of a literary, as well as social, character were held every week; and in the latter part of March, 1878, an elaborate banquet was served in the Chapter Hall with an unusually attractive literary accompaniment. The close of the first year (1877-8) of Theta Theta's life found the chapter on a firm basis internally and recognized by and popular with all the fraternities of the University. The policy of maintaining a *first-class* chapter in all the departments commended itself then, as it has ever since, in preference to that policy which certain fraternities have followed in entering the Literary Department alone with an inferior class of men. On October 6, 1879, Mortimer C. Miller was elected as one of the editors for the college annual, "*The Palladium*;" and W. B. Stickney, in 1880, and other editors from Sigma Chi have since added much to the value of this publication, notable features being the sketches of Samuel R. Ireland in the editions of 1888 and 1889. The chapter has generally held the Law Department editorship of one or both of the regular college papers, *The Chronicle* and *The Argonaut*. The University of Michigan has no honors, prizes or distinctions; but the positions on Class Day, and the regular class offices are considered as such and are eagerly sought. In all of these positions the chapter has frequently been represented.

In the Summer of 1887, the long cherished plan of entering a Chapter House was brought to a happy fruition through the efforts of John W. Bennett, who had come from Omega Chapter in 1880. Through a vigorous correspondence with the alumni he secured enough financial assistance to furnish nicely the brick house on the south-east corner of Thayer and Washington Streets. This house the chapter continued to occupy until 1887, when it

removed to its present new and beautiful house at No. 91 Huron Street, just east of Ingalls. The domestic property of the chapter has increased considerably in the past few years, and the Chapter House presents now a very elegant and home-like interior. A fund for the erection of a house that will be the chapter's own permanent home was commenced in 1888. A portion of the money subscribed is already in the hands of the trustee of the fund—Hon. O. S. Brumback, of Toledo, O. The alumni of the chapter are now a considerable number, and there is reason to expect that they will assist liberally in the building of the proposed house. When the chapter has a home of its own, it will be able to compete on equal terms with the *leading* fraternities in the Literary Department. The course it has pursued has enabled it to keep the quality of its membership up to the very best the University affords, while it has been preparing for successful competition with its most formidable rivals on their own ground.

The following fraternities have been established at the University of Michigan: Beta Theta Pi (1845); Chi Psi (1845); Alpha Delta Phi (1846); Delta Kappa Epsilon (1855); Delta Phi (1855-78); Zeta Psi (1858); Sigma Phi (1858); Phi Delta Theta (1864-9 and 1888); Psi Upsilon (1865); Phi Delta Phi (1869); Delta Tau Delta (1875); Phi Kappa Psi (1876); Delta Upsilon (1876); Kappa Alpha Theta (1879); Gamma Phi Beta (1881); Phi Alpha (1881); Nu Sigma Nu (1881); Chi Phi (1882); Delta Gamma (1885); Delta Sigma Delta (1882); Phi Chi (1883); Collegiate Sorosis (1886); Phi Gamma Delta (1886); Mu Sigma Alpha (1888); Alpha Tau Omega (1888); Pi Beta Phi (1888); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1889).

THE THETA THETA.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

Class of 1878.

JEREMIAH WRIGHT GLADISH, Journalist, Petersburg, Ind.
LL.B. Ed. of *Petersburg Press*. A

* THOMAS CORNELIUS LOGAN, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
Attended Notre Dame Univ. Practiced law at Chicago and Murfreesboro, Ill. Died Jan. 9, 1888, at Kansas City.

EUGENE E. PRUSSING, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
LL.B. Attended Bryant & Stratton's Business Coll. Firm, Prussing & Hutchins.
Address, 1015 Rookery Building.

THOMAS DWIGHT CONE, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.
Antioch Coll., Yellow Springs, O., 1871-2; Univ. of Mich., 1874-5. Admitted to the Bar, 1879.

ALPHEUS FELCH, Ann Arbor, Mich.
A.B., 1827; LL.D., Bowdoin Coll. Bangor, Me., 1827-30; Houlton, Me., 1830-3; Monroe, Mich., 1833-43; Ann Arbor since 1843. Member of Mich. Legislature, 1835-8; Bank Commissioner of Mich., 1838-9; Auditor General in 1842; Judge of Supreme Court, 1842-6; Governor of Mich., 1845-7; U. S. Senator from Mich., 1847-53; in March, 1853, appointed by Pres. Pierce one of the commissioners to adjust and settle the Spanish and Mexican land claims in Cal. under the treaty of Gaudalupe Hidalgo. Tappan Prof. of Law in the Univ. of Mich., 1879-83.

Class of 1879.

HENRY EDGAR BAKER, Merchant, Ogden, Utah.
LL.B.

WILLIAM LOGAN BRACKENRIDGE, Attorney at Law, Rochester, Minn.
LL.B. City Atty. of Rochester since 1881,

ORVILLE SANFORD BRUMBACK, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.
LL.B. A.B., A.M., Coll. of New Jersey. Member of Ohio House of Representatives, 1886-8. Del. to Republican State Convs., 1885, 1887 and 1889. Grand Consul, 1886-8. Trustee of Theta Theta Building Fund since 1888. B, Σ
Offices, 1, 2, 3 and 4 Kaufman Place.

WILLIAM JEROME DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Harrison, N. J.
A.B., 1876. LL.B., Univ. of City of New York, 1878. A.M., Yale Coll., 1882. Attended Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1876-7. Del. to Republican State Conv. of N. J. Director and Counsel for East Newark Gas Light Co., and Harrison and Kearney Horse Car Co. Practicing law in N. J. since 1884.

THOMAS ALBERT DICKSON, Attorney at Law, Leadville, Colo.
LL.B. District Atty. of 5th Judicial District of Colo.

JUDE EMMETT DUNLAP, Attorney at Law, † Detroit, Mich.
LL.B.

JOHN VIGERS EUSTACE, JR., Manufacturer, Rockford, Ill.
LL.B. Connected with Emerson, Talcott & Co.

HENRY CLAY HANNA, Attorney at Law, Ft. Wayne, Ind.
LL.B.

FRANK STEWART HASTINGS, Accountant, Leavenworth, Kas.
Attended Notre Dame Coll. Member of Masons, Knight Templars and Mystic Shrine. Accountant in wholesale grocery house.

GEORGE HAYWOOD, JR., Banker, Merrill, Wis.
LL.B. Attended University of Chicago three years. Secy. and Treas. of Lincoln Lumber Co., two years. Cashier in bank of George Haywood & Sons since 1882.

DANA SPALDING LANDER, Attorney at Law, Omaha, Neb.
LL.B. Was City Attorney of Beaver Dam, Wis.

ELBRIDGE EMERSON LEWIS, Miller, Beaver Dam, Wis.
LL.B.

WILLIAM BERNARD MCGRORTY, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.
LL.B. Associate Judge of Municipal Court of St. Paul, 1879-82; Probate Judge since 1882. Pres. of Alumni Assn. of St. Paul High School.

GEORGE MERRITT ORR, Attorney at Law, Wilkesbarre, Pa.
General Insurance Agent, 1878-82; Deputy Postmaster at Wilkesbarre, 1882-5. Supt. of railroad construction, 1885-6.

WINSLOW SHELBY PIERCE, Attorney at Law, New York City.
LL.B. Attended Penn. Coll. Student of Summer Course in Law, Univ. of Va., 1878. Post Graduate Student at Columbia Law School, 1879-80. ©
Office, 195 Broadway.

Class of 1880.

SAMUEL MARTIN BRENNEMAN, Banker, Orville, O.
LL.B.

WALTER GOLD CLEVELAND, Attorney at Law, Cleveland, O.
Office, Society for Savings Building, Public Square.

KIRKE HART FIELD, Attorney at Law, Colorado Springs, Colo.
LL.B. Practiced law at Alleim, N. Y., until 1883; at Mankato, Kas., until 1886. Since then regaining health at Colorado Springs.

* FREDERICK JOHN HAINES, Attorney at Law, Cleveland, O.

CLARENCE ALVARD KENYON, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
LL.B.
Office, New York Life Ins. Building.

JAMES PARMELEE LOGAN, Journalist, Burlington, N. J.

LL.B. City Solicitor of Beverly, N. J., 1881-3. Ed. and Proprietor of *New Jersey Enterprise*. Clerk of Judiciary Committee, N. J. Assembly, 1886. Chief Clerk of House of Assembly of N. J., 1888.

ISAAC THOMAS McCARTY, Attorney at Law, Greencastle, Ind.
LL.B.

D. STUART McCLURE, Attorney at Law, Marlette, Mich.

LL.B. Poet on Senior Class Day. Elected Circuit Court Commissioner, 1884; and Judge of Probate for Sanilac County, 1888.

MATTHEW M. MACMILLAN, Contractor, Mahanoy City, Pa.

LL.B. Contractor for Lumber and Timber supplies for mines.

GEORGE D. MEIKLEJOHN, Attorney at Law, Fullerton, Neb.

LL.B. Prin. of High Schools, Weyanega, Wis., and Liscomb, Ia. County Atty. of Nance Co. three years. Elected to Neb. State Senate in 1884; re-elected in 1886 and made Pres. of the Senate. Elected County Judge of Nance Co., 1887; resigned, 1888. Banker at Elk Point, Dak. Chairman of Republican State Central Committee, 1888, and of the State Conv., 1887. Elected Lieut. Governor of Nebraska, 1888.

BION DE VAUGHN MEREDITH, Merchant, Van Wert, O.

Dealer in Wholesale Groceries. Firm, J. L. Sealts & Co.

B

MORTIMER CRAIG MILLER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.

LL.B.

Office, cor. of Diamond and Grand Sts.

GEORGE FREMONT PEABODY, Gardner, Mass.

LL.B.

HENRY ADELMON SMITH, Attorney at Law, Oregon, Ill.

LL.B.

Ω

LYNN TEW SPRAGUE, Attorney at Law, Jamestown, N. Y.

LL.B.

Class of 1881.

JAMES HARDIN ATTERBURY, Attorney at Law, Litchfield, Ill.

LL.B. A.B., 1879; A.M., 1882, McKendree Coll.

BENJAMIN FRANCIS BERRY, Detroit, Mich.

FREDERICK HATHAWAY BORRADAILE, Druggist, El Paso, Tex.

LL.B.

AUGUSTUS FRANKLIN ALLEN BROWN, † Beaver Falls, Pa.

LL.B. Secy. of the Bridgewater Gas Co.

WILLIAM FREDERICK ELLIOTT, Attorney at Law, Indianapolis, Ind.

LL.B. Ph.B., Butler Univ. Contributor to *Central Law Journal*, *Encyclopedia of American and English Law*, etc. Joint author with his father, Judge Byron K. Elliott, of "The Work of the Advocate" (Published by the Bowen-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1888. 750 pp). Deputy City Atty. of Indianapolis. Practitioner at Indianapolis since 1881. Firm, Denny & Elliott.

Office, Talbott Block.

P

GEORGE PHILIP GRAVER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.
LL.B.
Office, 85 Diamond St.

FLORENCE CLIFTON MILLER, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.
LL.B.
Office, 93 Diamond St.

JAMES S. NEGLEY, JR., Attorney at Law, Caldwell, Idaho Ter.
Practiced law in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1881-7. Elected State Senator, 1888.

WILLIAM CADID SMITH, Attorney at Law, Delphi, Ind.
LL.B. Deputy Prosecuting Atty. for Carroll Co., 1882-4; Prosecuting Atty. for Carroll and White Counties since 1884. A

WILLET BARKER STICKNEY, Attorney at Law, Henrietta, Tex.
LL.B. Ed. in Chief of *The University*; Associate Ed. of *The Palladium*. County Judge of Hardeman Co., Tex., since 1884.

Class of 1882.

* EUGENE LUSK CLARK, Merchant, Clarksdale, Miss.
Univ. of Miss., 1879-80; Literary Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1880-1. Merchant at Clarksdale, Miss., from 1881 until Jan. 5, 1885, the time of his death. Brother of James H., John and Walter Clark. H

JAMES HAWKINS CLARK, Merchant, Clarksdale, Miss.
Randolph-Macon Coll., 1874-9; Univ. of Mich., 1879-81. Merchant at Clarksdale, Miss., since 1881. Brother of John, Walter and Eugene L. Clark. F F

WALTER CLARK, Cotton Planter, Clarksdale, Miss.
Univ. of Mich., 1880-1; Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1881-3. Cotton Planter at Clarksdale since 1883. Brother of John, Eugene L. and James H. Clark. A A

HORACE LINCOLN COMBS, Merchant, South Whitley, Ind.
DePauw Univ., 1880-1; Univ. of Mich., 1881-2; Eastman's Business Coll., 1887. Is Dealer in Stock and Grain. E

CYRUS EDGAR DAVIS, Attorney at Law, Bloomfield, Ind.
LL.B. A.B., Ind. Univ., 1880. A

CHARLES HARTZALL, Attorney at Law, Silver Cliff, Colo.
Admitted to the practice of law by the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1884. City Atty. of Silver Cliff.

WALTER HENRY HUGHES, Attorney at Law, Grand Rapids, Mich.
LL.B. Firm, Hughes & Thomas.
Address, New Houseman Block.

TAYLOR D. KELLEY, Merchant, Greenville, O.
Dealer in Hardware.

Class of 1883.

WILLIAM BELMONT ANDERSON, Attorney at Law, Winona, Minn.
LL.B. City Atty. of Lanesboro, Minn. Removed to Winona, 1887.

- BETRAND DWIGHT CONKLIN, † Chester, N. Y.
- NATHANIEL PARRISH CONREY, Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.
 LL.B. A.B., 1881; A.M., 1884, De Pauw Univ. Orator on Senior Class Day, Univ. of Mich., 1883. Ξ
 Address, 24 and 25 Bryson-Bonebrake Block.
- ABNER JOHNSON EASTON, Real Estate Dealer, La Crosse, Wis.
- EDWIN RICHARD ELLIOT, Merchant, Litchfield, Ill.
 Northwestern Univ., 1879-81; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1881-3. Secy. of Litchfield Gas, Oil and Fuel Co., and of Litchfield Electric Light and Power Co. Ω
- CHARLES DAYTON ETNYRE, Attorney at Law, Oregon, Ill.
 Northwestern Univ., 1877-8; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1880-1. Abstracter of Land Titles. Ω
- FRANK MORTON GILMORE, Attorney at Law, Fairibault, Minn.
 LL.B. A.B., Dartmouth Coll.
- HENRY HALLECK HOSMER, Attorney at Law, Nashville, Ill.
 LL.B.
- FRANK WILSON HULL, Attorney at Law, Kearney, Neb.
 LL.B. County Judge of Buffalo Co.
- ROBERT MATHENY, Attorney at Law, Springfield, Ill.
- HORATIO HAVELOCK NELSON, Teacher, Springfield, O.
 Teacher in Nelson's Business Coll.
- THEODORE ROYER, JR., Manufacturer, Piqua, O.
 Ph.C., 1882; A.B., 1883. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1879-80. Assistant in Quantitative Analysis, Chemical Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1884-5. Secy. of Piqua (O.) Hosiery Co., since 1889. Γ
- WILLIAM HINES SAVIDGE, Attorney at Law, Pocatello, Idaho Ter.
 LL.B. B.S., Univ. of Minn., 1881. Pres. of Senior Class at Univ. of Minn.; Pres. of Junior Law Class at Univ. of Mich., 1883. Has been Local Attorney of the Union Pacific Ry. since 1883, with headquarters formerly at Kearney, Neb., but now at Pocatello.
- GEORGE ELMER SHAW, Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 LL.B.
 Address, 98 Diamond St.
- RUSSELL EASTON SHEPHERD, Attorney at Law, Austin, Minn.
 LL.B. Brother of Frederick B. Shepherd.
- FRANK G. WARDEN, Attorney at Law, Newark, O.
 LL.B. B.S., Denison Univ., 1881. City Solicitor of Newark, 1885-7. Proprietor of Warden House. M
- NEWTON WYETH, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
 A.B., Oberlin Coll., 1879. At Oberlin Coll.:—Ed. of *Oberlin Review*; Pres. of Junior Class; Contest Orator; Contest Debater; Anniversary Speaker; Class Poet. Pres. of Marquette Club, Chicago, 1887-8.
 Office, 115 Dearborn St.

Class of 1884.

THOMSON ARNOLD, Banker, North Manchester, Ind.
Ph.B., DePauw Univ., 1882. Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1882-3.

ROWLAND WILLIAM BAILEY, Dentist, Macomb, Ill.
D.D.S.

LEMUEL G. DAFOE, Attorney at Law, Alpena, Mich.
Prosecuting Atty. of Alpena Co., 1885-7.

REUBEN WILLETS EDWARDS, Miner, † Colorado Springs, Colo.
LL.B. Yale Coll., 1880; Traveled in South America, 1880-2.

ALBERT LEE ELIEL, La Salle, Ill.
K K

JOHN PRATT ELKINS, Attorney at Law, Indiana, Pa.
LL.B. M.E., Pa. State Normal School, 1880. Class Orator in 1880 and 1884. Member of Pa. Legislature, 1885-7.

CHARLES ORVILLE MUNNS, Physician, Oxford, O.
M.D.

JOSEPH KIRK PERSONS, Attorney at Law, Duluth, Minn.
LL.B. Treasurer of Class.
Address, 35 and 36 Fergusson Block.

EDSON MADISON ROWLEY, Attorney at Law, Vancouver, Washington.
LL.B.

CASSIUS AUGUSTUS SHAFER, Attorney at Law, Toledo, O.

J. FREDERICK WATTS, Physician, † Portland, Ore.
B.S., Univ. of the Pacific; M.D., Coll. of Medicine and Surgery of New York City.

JOHN HAMPDEN YOELL, Attorney at Law, San Jose, Cal.
LL.B. A.B., Santa Clara Coll., Cal., 1888. Ed. of *The Michigan Argonaut*; two Medals in Latin and Chemistry, and one in Greek at Santa Clara Coll.

Class of 1885.

CHARLES JUDKINS BOCHER, Attorney at Law, Fort Smith, Ark.
Junior Ed. of *The Michigan Argonaut*. Practiced law in Chicago, 1884-6. Is now practicing law and engaged in real estate operations.

JOHN WESLEY BENNETT, Attorney at Law, Ann Arbor, Mich.
A.B., 1882; LL.B., 1885. Albion Coll., 1872-4; Northwestern Univ., 1874-6; Univ. of Mich., 1880-5. Has practiced law in Ann Arbor since 1885. Joined Knights Templars, 1888. Elected Member of Board of County Supervisors, 1889. Ω

ELIZUR WHEELER GOODRICH, Attorney at Law, Braidwood, Ill.

RICHARD ALBERT HASTE, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.
 B.S. Pres. of Normal School in Kas.; Prin. of High School of Streator, Ill. At present Prof.
 of Law in Garfield Univ., Wichita., Kas.

GEORGE DAMON TUNNICLIFF, Attorney at Law, Macomb, Ill.
 LL.B. Northwestern Univ., 1879-81: Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1882-5. Elected State's
 Attorney of McDonough Co., Ill., 1888. Ω

THOMAS VAN BUSKIRK, Attorney at Law, Bloomfield, Ind.
 LL.B. Practiced at Gosport, 1885-6; at Bloomfield since 1886.

Class of 1886.

GEORGE ZOPHAR DIMMITT, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
 LL.B. A.B., Centre Coll., 1884. Prof. in Bloomfield Normal School, Ky., 1884-5. Attorney at
 Law in Kansas City, Mo., since 1886. Firm, Dimmitt & Evans. Z Z
 Office, 207 Baird Building.

ELMER ELLSWORTH HALSEY, Attorney at Law, Pequaming, Mich.
 Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1884-6. Manager of general store of Chas. Hebard & Son, 1882-9.
 Collector of Port of Pequaming; Circuit Court Commissioner. Elected Pros. Atty. of Baraga Co.,
 1888.

FRANCIS GRANT HIGGINS, Attorney at Law, Missoula, Mont. Ter.
 LL.B. Member of Univ. Rugby Team; Prophct on Senior Class Day. Brother of George C.
 Higgins.

WILLET ENOS McMILLAN, Contractor, Paris, Ill.
 Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1884-5. Graduated in 1879 from Carroll Coll., Waukesha, Wis.;
 attended Swarthmore Coll., 1876-7. Director in Edgar Co. National Bank since 1885. Contractor
 for Water Works. Pres. of Seymour (Ind.) Water Co.

WILLIAM LUTHER MASON, Attorney at Law, L'Anse, Mich.
 LL.B. Secy. of Baraga Co. Board of School Examiners. Deputy Oil Inspector of Mich. City
 Atty.

FREDRICK BEMISTER SHEPHERD, Loan Broker, Aberdeen, Dakota.
 LL.B. Cashier of Bank at Chatfield, Minn., 1886-7. Druggist in firm of Giles & Shepherd,
 Austin, Minn., 1887-8; in Aberdeen, Dakota, 1888-9. Loan Broker since 1889. Brother of
 Russell E. Shepherd.

JOHN EMMET SULLIVAN, Attorney at Law, Detroit, Mich.
 LL.B. A.B., Detroit Coll., 1884.
 Address, care of Dickinson & Thurber, Attorneys at Law.

THOMAS BURCHARD WHITE, Attorney at Law, Escanaba, Mich.
 LL.B. In Law Office at Eaton Rapids, 1886-8. Practitioner at Escanaba, since 1888. Firm,
 White & Jennings.

Class of 1887.

WALTER STILSON BLAISDELL, Student, Macomb, Ill.
 Medical Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1884-5; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., 1885-6
 and 1888-9. Resident Medical Student in St. Mary's Hospital, Quincy, Ill., 1887; Resident
 Medical Student, City Hospital, Baltimore, Md., 1889. Supervisor of Schools, two terms, at
 Holden, Me.

ELMER ELLSWORTH CARY, Physician, Indianapolis, Ind.
M.D., N. Y. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1887. Medical Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1885-6. F

JOHN BRACKETT CHILDE, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.
A.B., 1883; A.M., 1888, Denison Univ. LL.B., Law School of the Cincinnati Coll., 1887. Del.
to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. M
Address, Room 71 Smith Building, 220 Walnut St.

HARRY HAMILTON DOUGLAS, Attorney at Law, Atlanta, Ga.
LL.B. Ph.M., Wooster Univ., 1883. Law Firm, Haygood & Douglas. B
Address, 17½ Peach Tree St.

JOSEPH HENRY INGWERSEN, Attorney at Law, Sioux City, Ia.
LL.B. Deputy Treasurer of Clinton Co., 1883-5. Was in office of Prosecuting Atty. till 1888.
Practiced law at Clinton, Ia., 1887-8; Chicago, Ill., 1888; Sioux City, Ia., since 1888. Firm,
Lothrop & Ingwersen.
Address, 320 and 322 Fourth St.

CHARLES WILLIBALD KUHNE, Attorney at Law, Fort Wayne, Ind.
LL.B. Pres. of Class in Junior year; First Prize at Ann Arbor Chess Club Tournament, 1886.
Member of Ft. Wayne Chess and Bicycle Clubs.

E. E. RAMSDELL, Marion, Wis.

FRANCIS GILES SHUMWAY, Bank Official, Chatfield, Minn.
LL.B. Teller in Natl. Bank.

LYMAN BEECHER SULLIVAN, Attorney at Law, Peru, Ind.
LL.B. Ind. Univ., 1882-3; Law Dept., Univ of Mich., 1885-7. A

ORLA BENEDICT TAYLOR, Attorney at Law, Detroit, Mich.
A.B., 1886; LL.B., 1887. Ed. of *Oracle*, 1883, of *Chronicle*, 1885-6. Practiced law in Ann Arbor,
1887-8; in Detroit since 1888.
Address, 14 and 15 Butler Building.

Class of 1888.

CHARLES ALLING, JR., Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
LL.B. A.B., A.M., Hanover Coll. Ed. of *Chronicle*, 1887-8: Vice Pres. of Univ. Branch of
Mich. Republican Club; Orator, *idem*, to nominate Benj. Harrison in Mock Republican Conv.;
Capt. of Law's at Pronunciation Contest, 1888; Poet on Senior Class Day. Del. to and Grand
Annotator of Seventeenth Bien. Conv.; Elected Grand Tribune, 1888. X
Address, 24 Portland Block.

CLARENDON BENNETT EYER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
LL.B.
Address, 605 Real Estate Board Building.
Residence, Evanston, Ill.

FRANK MALVERN MATHER, Attorney at Law, Cleveland, O.
LL.B.
Address, Rooms 8 and 9, 44 Euclid Ave.

GEORGE HENRY MURDOCH, JR., Attorney at Law, L'Anse, Mich.
Ed. of *Berrien County Journal*, 1883-6. At present Ed. of *Lake Superior Sentinel*. Admitted
to the Bar, 1887, and now practicing at L'Anse, Mich.

FRED TOWNSEND, Attorney at Law, El Paso, Tex.

LL.B. Literary Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1881-2; Law Dept., 1887-8. Member of Univ. Rugby Team, 1881-2 and 1887-8, and Manager, *idem*, 1887-8. U. S. Circuit Court Commissioner since 1889. Firm, Townsend & Townsend.

JOHN ELLSWORTH YOUNG, Inspector, Pequaming, Mich.

Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1886-7. Lumber Inspector, Pequaming, Mich., with Charles Hebard & Son. Member of firm of Young & Murdoch, Publishers of L'Anse (Mich.) *Sentinel*.

Class of 1889.

ABRAHAM BENEDICT, Attorney at Law, Rochester, N. Y.

LL.B.
Address, 15 Hart Ave.

JAMES NICHOLAS EDMONSON, Attorney at Law, Lexington, Ky.

LL.B. Attended Kentucky Univ. three and one-half years.

LOUIS WILLIAM HOLLADAY, Journalist, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1887-8. Journalist and Author since 1889.

SAMUEL ROBB IRELAND, Attorney at Law, Ashland, Ky.

LL.B. Attended Vanderbilt Univ. one year. Ed. of *Chronicle*, 1888; Designer of *Palladium*, 1888; Poet on Senior Class Day. Joined Knights of Pythias, 1887.

JAMES ARCHIBALD MUIR, Attorney at Law, Port Huron, Mich.

LL.B.

FREDERICK LEROY PRENTISS, Monroeville, O.

A.B.

CRAWFORD SCOTT REILLEY, Attorney at Law, Bay City, Mich.

LL.B. Ed. of *Chronicle*, 1888-9.

MORTON EDWIN STEVENS, Attorney at Law, Trinidad, Colo.

LL.B.

CHARLES WILLIAM VERMILION, Attorney at Law, Centreville, Ia.

LL.B. De Pauw Univ., 1883-6; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1887-9.

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Class of 1890.

BENJAMIN JONES BOUTWELL, Hillsdale, Mich.

Hillsdale Coll., 1881-3, graduating in commercial course; Student in Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., since 1888. Traveling Salesman on Pacific Coast, 1883-8.

A K

LEONARD GRINSTEAD COX, Lexington, Ky.

A.B., Ky. Univ., 1888. Capt. of Foot Ball Team; Orator for Ky. Univ. in State Oratorical Contest, 1888; Ed. of Ky. Univ. *Tablet*; Pres. of and Orator for Periclean Lit. Soc.

DUDLEY HERSEY DOE, Cashier, Stillwater, Minn.

Lit. Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1886-7. Member of Univ. Polo Team. Cashier of his father's hotel at Stillwater, Minn.

TOLMAN T. GELDER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

Univ. of Ill., 1886-8; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1888-9. Admitted to the Bar by Supreme Court of Mich., 1889. Firm, Gentleman, Richolson, Nolan & Gelder.

Offices, 304-307 Opera House Building.

WALTER CORNELIUS PARMENTER, Lima, O.

GEORGE BRACE SHATTUCK, Chicago, Ill.

Address, 368 Forty-ninth St.

JOHN ROBERT SUTTON, Hillsdale, Mich.

PERCY ANSEL WALLING, Circleville, O.

Ed. of *Chronicle*, 1889-90.

JOHN FRANKLIN ZIEGLER, Peoria, Ill.

Thirty-second Degree Mason and Knight of Pythias.

Class of 1891.

ALLAN BEACH BEVANS, Decatur, Ill.

Entered Literary Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1888. Brother of James L. Bevans.

JAMES L. BEVANS, Student, Decatur, Ill.

Lit. Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1888-9; Medical Dept., Edinburgh Univ., since 1889. Brother of Allan B. Bevans.

Present address, Edinburgh Univ., Scotland.

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA.

WHEN the State of Georgia, in 1802, ceded to the general government the territory which now comprises the State of Alabama, it was provided in the act of cession that the general government should set apart at least one township for the endowment of a "Seminary of Learning for the Promotion of Science, Literature and Learning." This condition was provided for, when Alabama was admitted into the Union in 1819, by the reservation of seventy-two sections of the public lands of Alabama, "for the use of said Seminary." In the constitution of the State of 1819 this trust was accepted. These lands were sold by the State; and the proceeds, between seven and eight hundred thousand dollars, were paid into the State treasury. The University was chartered in 1820, but was not organized until 1831. It was located at Tuscaloosa, in West Middle Alabama. Tuscaloosa stands on a plateau near the falls of the Black Warrior River, and was, until 1846, the State capital. The State never accounted to the University for the funds received from the sale of lands, but, in 1859, voted its indebtedness to be \$300,000, upon which it pays interest at the rate of eight per cent.

The most prosperous period of the University was during the war, 1861-65. This, no doubt, resulted from the closing of other institutions and from its providing a course of military instruction. In 1862-3 there were 256 cadets, and the next year 341. Being in a sense a military school, in April, 1865, under orders from General Croyton, of the United States Army, the University buildings proper were destroyed by fire. In this conflagration all the libraries and college records perished. The buildings have been rebuilt on a more extensive scale; and the libraries are growing, containing at this time about 9,000 volumes. General H. D. Clayton, LL.D., is now at its head, and its prosperity is almost equal to that of 1861-5. It provides for instruction in two departments, an Academic and a Professional. The Academic Department is divided into eleven Schools. These Schools are grouped into four courses, viz., Classical, Scientific, Civil Engineering, and Mining Engineering. There are post-graduate courses, but no preparatory department. In the Professional Department there are three Schools, grouped into the Law course. The discipline of the Academic Department is military, and there is a cadet uniform worn by all the students.

The buildings are built upon a quadrangle. Alva Woods Hall, named in honor of the first President, Alva Woods, D.D. (1831-37), is a four-story edifice with east and west wings three stories in height, and occupies the north side of the quadrangle; Manly Hall, named in honor of its second President, Basil Manly, D.D. (1837-55), forms the west side, and is three stories high. Clark Hall is on the south side, three stories high, 60 by 100 feet; and on the east side is Garland Hall, named in honor of Landon C. Garland, D.D., its third President (1855-65). A Chemical Laboratory has just been completed. The University grounds embrace about 500 acres. All the buildings above named, together with those provided for the families of the faculty, are substantial and well suited to their several ends. Their value is about \$300,000.

The number of students in the University in 1887-8 was 238, taught by twenty-one instructors. Twenty-one of the students are in the Professional Department. The Academic Department keeps the traditional classification of seniors, juniors, sophomores and freshmen. The classes number respectively 38, 30, 66, and 83, a total of 217. It is the leading educational institution of the State, and will probably so continue. An income of at least \$25,000 is assured; and as its work for the State is better understood it will receive larger aid from the Legislature.

THE IOTA IOTA.

THE Iota Iota Chapter was founded and organized on October 29, 1876, by Chapman Bradford, an initiate of Pi Chapter at Howard College. The charter members were: John L. Hendrick, Robert J. Lowe, Chapman Bradford, Thomas O. Smith, Kibble J. Harrison and Robert J. Staggers. There were only two initiates: Benjamin A. Stockard and Marion M. Stone. The chapter became defunct the following Summer of 1877, by reason of an order published on July 14, 1877, by the Board of Trustees, absolutely prohibiting fraternities and forbidding the cadets to connect themselves therewith. These restrictions were repealed in 1885; but the chapter has not been reëstablished.

The following fraternities have been established at the University of Alabama: Delta Kappa Epsilon (1847-57, since revived); Alpha Delta Phi (1851-9); Phi Gamma Delta (1856-76); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1856-9, since revived); Sigma Nu (1875); Phi Delta Theta (1877).

THE IOTA IOTA.

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA.

Class of 1877.

CHAPMAN BRADFORD, Attorney at Law, Dallas, Tex.
 A.B. Howard Coll., 1874-6. Univ. of Ala., 1876-7. H

Class of 1878.

KIBBLE JOHNSON HARRISON, Huntsville, Ala.

JOHN LEONARD HENDRICK, Attorney at Law, Fort Smith, Ark.

A.B. LL.B., Univ. of Miss., 1880. Oxford Coll., Oxford, Ala., 1874-5; Agricultural and Mechanical Coll., Auburn, Ala., 1875-6; Univ. of Ala., 1876-8; Univ. of Miss. (Law Dept.), 1878-80. Received the second prize awarded by "The Early English Text Society" of London, England, in 1878; Debater at Anniversary Celebration of Esosophic Soc., Univ. of Ala., 1878; Ed. of *University (Miss.) Magazine*, 1880; Valedictory, Hermean Soc., Univ. of Miss., 1880. Served, by special election, during the terms of 1883-4-5, as Judge of the 12th Judicial Circuit of Ark. H

Class of 1881.

ROBERT JOSEPH LOWE, Attorney at Law, Birmingham, Ala.
 LL B., 1881.

BENJAMIN ARTHUR STOCKARD, Broker, Chattanooga, Tenn.

A.B., Univ. of Miss., 1881. LL.B., Cumberland Univ., 1883. Univ. of Ala., 1876-7; Univ. of Miss., 1877-81; Cumberland Univ., 1881-3. Merchandise Broker at Columbus, Miss., 1883-6. Merchandise and Real Estate Broker at Chattanooga, Tenn., since 1886. H
 Address, Richardson Block.

Class of 1882.

THOMAS OCTAVIUS SMITH, Bank Official, Birmingham, Ala.

C.E., Va. Military Inst., 1882. Asst. Cashier and Paying Teller of First Natl. Bank. Z

ROBERT JACKSON STAGGERS, Clerk, Benton, Ala.

Ala. Agricultural and Mechanical Coll., 1873-6; Univ. of Ala., 1876-7.

MARION MONTGOMERY STONE, Druggist, Montgomery, Ala.

Secy. of State Pharmaceutical Assn.



UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

THIS University is both State and National in its origin. Its aims are fully outlined by the act of Congress making grants of lands to the different States for promoting the "liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions in life." Under that act the State of Illinois received 480,000 acres. In addition to this land grant, the county of Champaign donated over \$400,000 in bonds, buildings and farms. Large appropriations were also made by the State for library, apparatus and buildings. The scope of the University, as at present realized, embraces four Colleges, and these are subdivided into Schools. A School is intended to embrace a line of studies adapted to fit the student for some one profession, trade or calling. Schools that are cognate in character and in studies are grouped in the same College. The Colleges are those of Agriculture, Engineering, Natural Science, and Literature and Science. There are several Schools that are not included in these Colleges, viz., the Schools of Military Science, of Art and Design and of Vocal and Instrumental Music. Studies are largely elective. A degree, however, can only be gained by taking the studies prescribed for that degree. Co-education exists, although the attendance of women is confined mostly to the College of Literature and Science. The tuition is free. The Library contains about 18,000 volumes. The Museums and collections of various kinds show a full appreciation of these aids in imparting and acquiring knowledge.

The University domain, including the stock farm of 400 acres, the experimental farm of 180 acres, the orchards, nurseries, arboretum, ornamental grounds and military parade ground, embraces 623 acres. The buildings are fifteen in number. The principal ones are the Main University Building, the Mechanical Building and Drill Hall and the Chemical Laboratory. The Main Building occupies three sides of a quadrangle, measuring 214 feet in front and 122 feet upon the wings. The Mechanical Building and Drill Hall is 126 by 88 feet. The endowment of the University consists of 16,000 acres of lands, well located in Minnesota and Nebraska, together with \$450,000 invested in State and County bonds. The seat of the institution is within the corporate limits of the city of Urbana, Champaign County. It is one hundred and twenty-eight miles south of Chicago. The Catalogue for 1887-8 shows an attendance of 377 students, 72 of whom were women. Of the Colleges, that of Agriculture had 23 students, of Engineering 160, of Natural Science 49, of Literature and Science 93. Of the 377 only 8 studied either Latin or Greek. The number matriculated as students since the opening in March, 1868, is 2,224. The number graduated from the several Colleges is nearly 600. The faculty consists of twenty professors and eight instructors and teachers. All able bodied male students in preparatory studies, or in those of the first three collegiate years, receive instruction in military drill and discipline. After attending one term all male students are required to wear the University uniform. Labor is furnished, as far as possible, to students desiring partly to provide the cost of their schooling. The maximum rate paid students for farm, garden and shop labor, is ten cents per hour, and for that about the buildings and ornamental grounds eight cents. As the number of students increases it becomes more difficult for them to secure employment. One of the flies in the student's ointment at this institution is that he is forbidden the privilege of being a member of a Greek-letter society.

THE KAPPA KAPPA.

THE University of Illinois had been in existence only five years when it was first invaded by the Greeks. The fraternity which was then established seems to have been unwisely conducted ; and its exploits were poorly calculated to inspire confidence in such societies. The chapter perished by a natural death ; but its brief existence was sufficient to cause the University authorities to champion an ultra anti-fraternity policy after its death, and the institution enjoyed immunity for a time from all secret organizations except the Friday evening meetings of the faculty. With the advent of Dr. Peabody, himself a Greek, to the Regent's Chair, it was confidently assumed that a more liberal policy would prevail ; and three separate bands of students were organized for the purpose of securing charters from as many fraternities. A leader of one of these student groups went as a delegate to the annual contest of the Inter-State Oratorical Association in the Spring of 1880, where he met Walter S. Montgomery, of Chi, who was the representative of the Indiana Association. Through Montgomery and subsequently through other members of the Chi, a petition was presented to the fraternity on November 8, 1880. The petitioners, consisting of four seniors, two juniors and two sophomores, were the leaders of the student government and in every way the most prominent students in the institution. They anticipated no hostility from the faculty, but naturally considered it prudent not to allow their movements to become known until they had been successful in securing a charter. It was therefore a surprise when one of their number was confronted one morning by the Regent with a friendly inquiry as to the progress they were making, the fraternity having written him for information concerning the standing of the petitioners. So entirely satisfactory was his report as to their character and abilities that a charter was granted soon after the meeting of the Grand Chapter, before which the merits of the petition had been urged by the representative of Chi. Unfortunately, at this moment a controversy over a class matter between the seniors and the lower-classmen caused the separation of the petitioners into two hostile camps, each urging its own claims upon the coveted charter. The entire difficulty was exceedingly trivial at the outset. The senior class planted a class tree ; and a number of the lower-classmen, three of the petitioners in the number, tarred and feathered the tree and hung the empty tar bucket on a limb. They were betrayed by one of their own classmen, and all were forced to make a public apology to the senior class. In retaliation the tree was chopped down. A new one was planted, only to fall under the

ax ; and a similar fate befell eight trees in succession. It is difficult now to conceive the bitterness of the feeling that divided the entire institution ; and the perplexed fraternity delegated Oscar H. Montgomery, of the Chi, to investigate the situation while attending the meeting of the Inter-State Oratorical Association, of which he was then president. The respective claims were urged with rare persistency ; and Montgomery departed with a burden of conflicting statements. His recommendation, however, was that the charter be conferred upon the under-classmen, and this was accordingly done. The names of the successful section were John G. Wadsworth, Arthur M. Bridge, Edward H. Swazey and Henry L. McCune, who associated with themselves David Eichberg, Clarence E. Brady and Richard E. Dorsey. These seven were the charter members of the Kappa Kappa. The Chi was authorized to institute the new chapter ; but, at its request, the initiation was conducted by a delegation from the Delta Chi (King, Reynolds, Lamb and Loomis). The ceremony occurred in the early morning of May 31, 1881, the preceding night having been devoted to banqueting and to the society of Champaign's fair daughters, who were ever after steadfast and loyal Sigmas.

The opening of college in September, 1881, found the young chapter in excellent working order, with Phi Gamma Delta and Beta Theta Pi almost ready to establish rival chapters. Kappa Kappa increased her membership to sixteen, rented and furnished an attractive hall ; and the sky seemed clear. The boys who were members of Kappa Kappa's band during her few unclouded days, now look back upon them as the most truly enjoyable portion of their college lives. But the storm was at hand. It would be a source of melancholy satisfaction to be acquainted with the true inwardness of Dr. Peabody's motives in deliberately turning upon the fraternity system ; and his position is worthy of more extended explanation than has yet been given it. The presumption has been that he was influenced by the arguments of President White, of Purdue University, in his celebrated crusade against the Greeks. Certain it is that the contest at Purdue deeply interested the Regent and his friends. At the meeting of the University Trustees on September 13, 1881, Dr. Peabody brought to their notice the existence of the chapter, and urged that immediate action be taken to suppress it. The Trustees, led by one Emory Cobb, a small man, to whom the University had sold its birthright for a plaster megatherium, promptly delegated their authority to the faculty, with discretionary powers. "The Purdue Case," however, was then in the lower courts of Indiana ; and the Regent was shrewd enough to act with caution. The decision of the lower court was soon given ; and the morning after the receipt of the news at Champaign the Regent made the announcement from the chapel rostrum that applicants for admission to the University must sign a pledge not to connect themselves with any college secret society, as a member or otherwise.

But Kappa Kappa, to whose members the Greek world was yet so new and full of bright anticipations, had no thought of meekly bending to the executioner; and those students who were anticipating speedy connection with other fraternities were equally dissatisfied. Consultations were held, and plans of action discussed. The first measure settled upon was a petition to the faculty, requesting that the fraternities be permitted to exist in the junior and senior classes, according to the custom of certain eastern institutions, which Dr. Peabody professed to regard with favor. Three men, representing the fraternities then interested, were chosen to appear before the faculty and personally urge that this petition receive favorable answer. The prayer, however, was unavailing.

One of the chief objections urged against the admission of fraternities was that they would intensify contentions in the student government. The elaborate system of self-government which prevailed in the University was the creation of Dr. John M. Gregory, its first Regent. It was in form a republic, with the customary executive, legislative and judicial branches. The President, Vice-President, Marshal and members of the Senate, which latter body was the legislative branch, were elected by ballot, the whole body of students having a voice in the election. The Judges were appointed by the President, and had the power to fine offenders in amounts less than twenty-five dollars. Contempts of court were reported to the faculty, a tribunal which dealt in such a summary way that the unfortunate defendant preferred to submit to the judgment of his fellows rather than fly to other evils that he dreaded more. Without entering into details, it may be said that this government worked out the following results: It gave ambitious students opportunity to develop their log-rolling proclivities and presented to them as possible prizes the President's chair, a seat in the Senate or on the Bench. It gave twenty-one out of four hundred students some drill in parliamentary law on the occasion of a Senate meeting. It relieved the faculty of almost the whole duty of governing; and it also gave congenial occupation to that class of students whose own business was of so unimportant a nature that they had ample time in which to attend to the affairs of their fellows. This innovation in college government was already a demonstrated failure; and it was determined to remove the objection to the admission of fraternities by destroying the cause of it. A mass meeting of those interested was held at one of the city halls, and a plan of action was marked out. A few days after, the students of the University, at a meeting of the general assembly, resolved that the "Student's Government," as it existed at Champaign, was a source of never-ending contention, and declared that they did there return all authority to govern to the faculty, from whom the power had originally issued. This action was stoutly opposed by that body and led to a novel struggle; but the University was finally freed from what must be acknowl-

edged by its staunchest supporters was a fountain of disturbance through the whole decade of its existence. Its destruction, however, only embittered the Regent ; and the second state of the chapter was worse than its first. Soon after the holidays the fraternity hall was given up ; the furniture was sold, and the proceeds given to a charitable purpose ; and the ready money was devoted to a final and mournful banquet. The organization was not formally disbanded, and a *sub rosa* existence continued for some years in the hope of a change in the Board of Trustees or of action by the State Legislature. The Governor of the State and the Speaker of the House of Representatives were members of Sigma Chi ; and considerable pressure was brought to bear upon the Trustees ; but the interests of the fraternity were then centered in Indiana ; and it was decided to postpone any organized effort in Illinois until the termination of the struggle at Purdue. When the victorious climax came immediate action was not practicable ; but in 1885, the Grand Tribune of the fraternity was given a hearing before the Board of Trustees. As a result of his arguments, a special committee was appointed to visit Chicago where he could fully present the question for their consideration, their report being made the special order of business for the next regular meeting of the Board. This committee met at Chicago and devoted considerable time to a discussion of the fraternity question. A private canvass of the Board showed the probable success of a motion to repeal the restrictions ; but at this juncture considerable doubt arose as to the wisdom of re-entering the University. The Trustees also became embarrassed in their attitude toward the fraternity by their desire to retain Dr. Peabody, who had been called to the Presidency of another institution. No action was taken at the next meeting of the Board ; and nothing has since been done.

The existence of Kappa Kappa, though brief, will not be forgotten at Champaign. From the moment of her foundation she was a power in the University. That this power was ever directed against the best interests of the institution has never been contended. The University has no warmer friends than her Sigma Chi graduates. These men were students and gentlemen, equally at home in the class-room and the social circle. They took no inferior ground as writers and orators ; and they covered the shrine of Sigma Chi with prizes and honors, leaving a worthy foundation upon which to build when Illinois adopts a more liberal educational policy with its State University. The only other fraternity that has been actually established at Illinois State University is Delta Tau Delta (1872-9).

THE KAPPA KAPPA.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

Class of 1882.

CLARENCE E. BRADY, Attorney at Law, Fullerton, Neb.
County Atty. of Nance Co., Neb., 1886-8.

ARTHUR M. BRIDGE, Farmer, Goldfield, Ia.

DAVID EICHBERG, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.
B.L. LL.B., Union Coll. of Law. Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Senior Class; Commencement Speaker; Salutatorian on Class Day.
Address, Room 12, 103 Adams St.

ANDREW J. EISENMAYER, Miller, North Springfield, Mo.
B.S. Pres. of Class; Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Students' Government.

CHARLES NEWTON ROBERTS, Salesman, Jefferson, Ill.
B.A. On Miss. River Survey, 1882-3. Metropolitan Business Coll., 1883-4. Traveling Salesman for Hinds, Ketcham & Co., of New York, since 1884. Brother of Lewis C. Roberts.

CHARLES M. RUSSELL, Insurance Agent, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Special Agent for Northern Ind., of the Standard Life and Accident Ins. Co. of Detroit, Mich
Address, 90 E. Wayne St.

FREDERICK D. RUGG, Merchant, Champaign, Ill.
B.L. Class Day Poet; Commencement Speaker.

FRANK SHLAUDEMANN, Mechanical Engineer, Decatur, Ill.
B.S. Pres. of Senior Class.

JOHN GEORGE WADSWORTH, Clerk, Council Bluffs, Ia.
Graduate in Elective Course.

Class of 1883.

CHARLES ALBERT ALLING, Accountant, Chicago, Ill.
Accountant at Union Stock Yards.
Address, 4454 Emerald Ave.

HARRY J. DIFFENBAUGH, Merchant, Washington, Kas.
Dealer in Grain and Coal.

RICHARD E. DORSEY, Attorney at Law, Staunton, Ill.

WILLIAM AMES HEATH, Cashier, Champaign, Ill.

B.L. Pres. of Class; Ed. and Business Manager of *Illini*; Pres. of Adelpic Lit. Soc.; Class Day Orator; Commencement Speaker. Cashier of Champaign Nat. Bank. Elected City Treas. of Champaign, 1889.

C. DANA HUDGENS, Sandwich, Ill.

HENRY LONG McCUNE, Attorney at Law, Oswego, Kas.

B.L. LL.B., Columbia Coll., 1886. First Philo. Declamation Prize; Del. to Inter-State Oratorical Assn.; Member of College Base Ball Nine, 1881; Second Prize at Oratorical Contest; Ed.-in-Chief of *Illini*; Pres. of Students' Government; Pres. of Philo. Soc.; Valedictorian at Commencement, 1883. Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv. Member of Columbia Coll. Glee Club, 1885-6. Lawyer at Oswego, Kas., since 1886. Is City Atty. of Oswego. Firm, Morrison & McCune. Brother of Myron Q. McCune.

EDWARD H. SWASEY, Attorney at Law, Belvidere, Ill.

LL.B., Union Coll. of Law, 1885.

JAMES NELSON WARRINGTON, Manufacturer, Chicago, Ill.

M.E., Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1883. Univ. of Ill., 1879-82. Member of Senate in Student's Government. Member of the American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; the American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, and the Western Soc. of Engineers. Contributor to the *Franklin Institute Journal*. Is now Sec. and Treas. of Vulcan Iron Works. A Δ

Address, 86 N. Clinton St.

Class of 1884.

GUY HAROLD BABCOCK, Loan Agent, Arapahoe, Neb.
B.Ag.

ALBERT LEE ELIEL, La Salle, Ill.

Θ Θ

JOSEPH H. MCCOY, Farmer, French Grove, Ill.

GEORGE N. MORGAN, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

B.L.

Address, Room 32, 121 La Salle St.

LEWIS CLARK ROBERTS, Civil Engineer, Cherokee, Ia.

B.L. Traveling Salesman, 1885-6. Civil Engineer, 1887-8, in Iowa, Dakota and Nebraska. Now Division Engineer, I. C. R. R. Co. Brother of Charles N. Roberts.

Class of 1885.

ALEXANDER M. ALLEN, Architect, Chicago, Ill.

Address, 45 S. Ashland Ave.

JUDSON FINLEY AYERS, Real Estate Dealer, Fort Scott, Kas.

B.L. Pres. of Ill. Univ. Athletic Assn.; Pres. of the Ill. State Athletic Assn. In Real Estate and Loan Business at Nevada, Mo., 1888; also, Secy. of C. N. K. & I. R. R. Co. Secy. and Treas. of Real Estate Assn. of Fort Scott, Kas., 1887-9.

GEORGE HUNTINGTON ELLIS, Chemist, Aurora, Ill.

B.S. On Junior Ex.; Exchange Ed. of *Illini*, 1885; Member of Base Ball Nine three years; Orator at Commencement. Asst. Chemist of C. B. & Q. R. R. Co., 1885-8; Chief Chemist, *idem*, since Oct. 1, 1888.

Address, 131 Oak St.

ALBERT G. MANNS, Teacher, Champaign, Ill.

B.L. Ph.D., Berlin Univ., 1888. Prof. of Chemistry in Ill. State Univ. since 1888.

SHERMAN LATTA MARSHALL, Cashier, Coronado, Cal.

B.L. Pres. of Sophomore Class; Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc.; Commencement Orator. While at Jacksonville Business Coll. was Ed. of *Business College Record*. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Accountant for M. P. Ayers & Co., Bankers, Jacksonville, Ill., 1885-8. Cashier of Coronado Beach Co. since 1889.

* HENRY GREGORY PETERSON, Hastings, Neb.

B.L. Pres. of Ill. State Oratorical Assn. Died in Nov., 1885.

WILLIAM H. SMITH, Seattle, Washington.

B.L.

Class of 1886.

WILLIAM A. BABCOCK, Attorney at Law, Ipava, Ill.

B.L. Member of *Illini* Board; Pres. of Class, 1886; Orator on Class Day, 1886. Studied law in Chicago, 1886-8.

* DWIGHT HARRISON BARRETT, Chemical Engineer, Baltimore, Md.

B.S. Tutor in Univ. of Ill. two years. Chemical Engineer, Eric Ry., 1886-7; in charge of Bureau of Tests, B. & O. R. R. Office, Mt. Clare Works, 1887-8. In charge of Technological School for Brotherhood of Employes, 1888. Member of American Assn. of Ry. Chemists, and American Soc. of Mining Engineers. Died, Dec. 30, 1888, of typhoid fever.

WILLIAM DAVID JONES, Physician, Grandin, Mo.

M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1887. Contributor to *Philadelphia Medical News*. Surgeon of Missouri Lumber and Mining Co. A I

* MYRON QUILLON McCUNE, Merchant, Ipava, Ill.

Dealer in Farm Implements. Died May 21, 1889. Brother of Henry L. McCune.

W. H. PARKER, Oswego, Ill.

DE WITT SMITH, Galesburg, Ill.

HUGO S. SPEIDEL, Civil Engineer, Paterson, N. J.

Asst. to Chief Engineer of Riverside Bridge and Iron Works.
Residence, 64 Carroll St.

HENRY WHITE WILDER, Merchant, St. Paul, Minn.

B.A.

Class of 1887.

HORACE TAYLOR, Artist, Chicago, Ill.

Tutor, Univ. of Ill., 1885-7. Artist for Chicago *Herald* since 1889.
Address, Care of Chicago *Herald*.

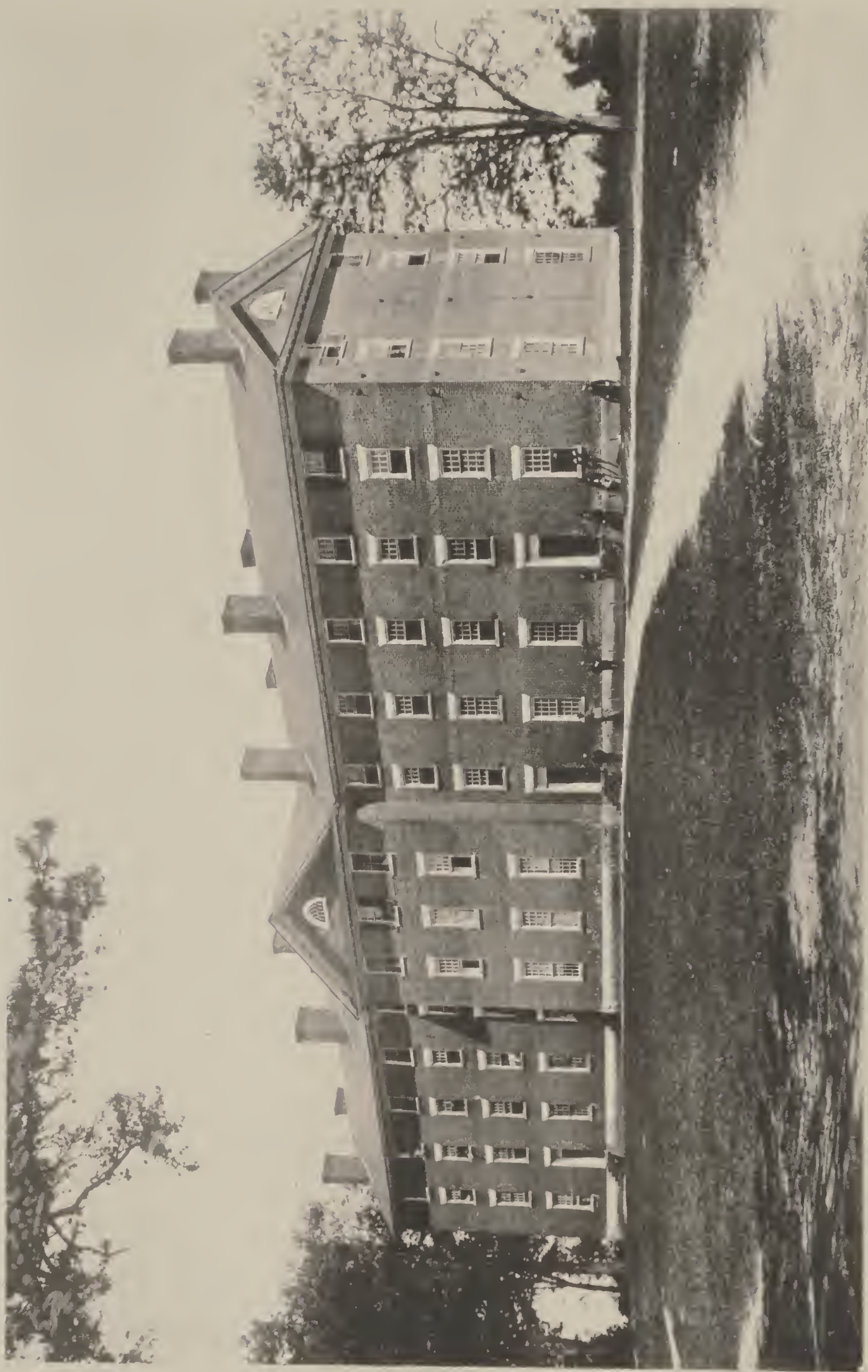
Class of 1888.

EDWARD W. PICKARD, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.

B.A. Pres. of Class; Exchange Ed. of the *Illini*; Commencement Orator; Tree Orator, Class Day; Pres. of Philo. Lit. Soc. Reporter and Copy Reader on Chicago *Morning News*.
Address, 422 Wabash Ave.

BOYLE VANCE, Physician, Springfield, Ill.

M.D., Univ. of Mich.



HAMPDEN-SIDNEY COLLEGE.

THIS college stands on a tract of land in Prince Edward County, Virginia, containing one hundred acres, donated by Peter Johnston, the ancestor of ex-Senator Johnston and General Joseph E. Johnston. The deed bears date April 20, 1775. Its first prospectus is signed by Samuel S. Smith, who afterwards became President of the College of New Jersey (Princeton). In 1776, almost immediately after the College was opened, a military company was formed among the students and marched to Williamsburg and offered for service to the Governor of the State. And in 1781, when Cornwallis was pushing Green from North Carolina, Mr. Smith, then the President, joined the volunteers gathered to oppose the enemy. In May, 1783, the Legislature of Virginia granted the College a charter. This charter has never been amended. Under it the College is working successfully to-day.

The Presbytery of Hanover has control of the College. From the first it has been closely allied to the Presbyterian Church, although no effort is made to change the faith of students belonging to other religious bodies. It seeks to be thoroughly Christian, and claims its *raison d'être* to be to send into the world educated men who believe in Christianity. Its standard of scholarship is equal to that of the best Eastern colleges, and is higher than in most of the colleges of the country. It confines its work wholly to unprofessional studies; and it must be acknowledged that students who will take its course will be well prepared to enter upon their special course of professional study. Its alumni have filled many important positions in Church and State. The names of Legrand, Kirkpatrick, Lacy, White, Pryor, Hoge, Atkinson and others, tell of its contributions to the clergy and of their grade. Once has it been represented in the Presidency of the United States, repeatedly in the Cabinet at Washington, and in both Houses of Congress. It has given Governors to six States of the Union, and Judges for the highest Courts, both State and Federal. Among the Ministers at foreign courts it has had numerous representatives. There are few institutions of learning that can so rightfully point to their graduates as the proof of the good foundation for after life laid while within its walls. It either has been favored with exceptional students or it has done exceptional work.

Among the distinguished Presidents may be mentioned Archibald Alexander, D.D., afterwards founder of Princeton Theological Seminary, Moses Hoge, D.D., Jonathan P. Cushing, Lewis W. Green, D.D., and J. M. P. Atkinson, D.D. Under President Cushing the present College building and the President's house were erected, and a larger patronage obtained than at any previous time. He held office from 1821 to 1835. President Atkinson entered upon his work in 1857, and laid it down in 1883. He brought the College through the war and left it stronger in every element of material and scholastic strength than when he entered upon the work. Its President at this time is Richard McIlwaine, D.D., an accurate scholar, devoted to the interests of the College.

The endowment was derived chiefly from the sale of scholarships, and amounts to \$110,000. There is a movement now on foot to increase this to \$250,000. The curriculum is one intended to effect a *liberal* education as over against a professional. Its aim is to *prepare* for professional studies. It is a college and not a university. Its aim is to do thoroughly and well the work necessary to be done to give a strong, a wide, a successful basis for further culture on any special line that may be chosen. For this it is better prepared now than ever before. Its faculty has never been stronger in culture, character, fidelity and experience. The promise is that it will, in its steady, persistent way, continue to do work that will win approval and bring a steady growth in students and endowment and in public favor.

THE SIGMA SIGMA.

THE Sigma Sigma was chartered on January 1, 1872, with four members: Isaac V. Scott, John R. Morton, Howard R. Walker and Orville M. Yerger. These men were wisely chosen to plant the White Cross at Hampden-Sidney; and their ranks were soon swelled to a very considerable number by strong and able men. Not only in the College but throughout the fraternity was the worth of the new chapter recognized; and in 1874 the Sigma Sigma had direction of the preparations for the Biennial Convention at Richmond. One of its members was also selected as the presiding officer on that occasion. For several years following 1875 the annual membership numbered between fifteen and twenty; and these should probably be considered the brightest years in the history of the chapter. A Sigma Chi banquet about this time was a famous social event; the orator's medals and class honors fell with remarkable regularity to members of the chapter; Cave won the Inter-Collegiate Contest in Oratory; and Sigma Sigma rode in triumph on the crest of the wave. Owing to the proximity of the Union Theological Seminary, at which many of the alumni of Hampden-Sidney pursue a post-graduate course, the chapter, in common with its local rivals, was accustomed to extend the privileges of active membership to the Theological Seminary; but for some time it has confined itself strictly to the College proper. For this reason, among others, its numbers in recent years have not reached the figures of this prosperous period. Its successes, however, in the oratorical and scholarly contests of the institution have continued; and its members have always been distinguished for their social qualities and manly character. The chapter has twice been honored by the selection of the Grand Prætor of the Province from its ranks; and its consistent adherence to the highest standard of membership and of fraternal feeling has given it the respect and confidence of the fraternity.

The rivals of Sigma Chi at Hampden-Sidney are Beta Theta Pi (1850); Phi Kappa Psi (1856); Chi Phi (1867); Phi Gamma Delta (1870).

THE SIGMA SIGMA.

HAMPDEN-SIDNEY COLLEGE.

Class of 1872.

* ISAAC VAN METER SCOTT, Clergyman, Talcott, Va.
 A.B. Grand Consul of Tenth Bien. Conv. Died at Petersburg, Va., in 1879. Z

Class of 1873.

JOHN NAFF CRAWFORD, Clergyman, Denverton, Cal.
 Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1871-2. Junior Orator of Philanthropic Soc., Washington's Birthday and at Commencement. Attended San Francisco Theol. Sem. Licensed to preach by Cumberland Presbytery in 1875. Pastor of Shiloh Church, Denverton, Cal., since 1875.

WILLIAM LANCASTER OULD, Clergyman, Frederick City, Md.
 Graduate of Auburn Theol. Sem. Taught in Pembroke Acad. in Baltimore. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Williamsport and Oakland; since 1884, at Frederick City.

JOHN W. THACKSTON, Darlington Heights, Va.
 A.B.

Class of 1874.

HOWARD R. WALKER, Planter, Montgomery, Ala.
 Address, Box 276.

JESSE ALBERT WALLACE, Teacher, Bristol, Tenn.
 A.B., 1871; A.M., 1873, Kings Coll. D.D., Central Univ., Ky. Teacher, Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1871-4. Pastor of Presb. Churches at Jonesboro, 1874-6; Mossy Creek, 1876-9. Del. to Gen. Assemblies of 1875, '76, '85. Prof. of Metaphysics, Kings Coll., since 1879. Now Pres. of Kings Coll.

ORVILLE M. YERGER, JR., Nashville, Tenn.
 A.B. Attended Union Theol. Sem., Va., one year. Is now attending Theol. Sem. in Fairfax Co., Va.

Class of 1875.

EMMET M. DICKSON, Attorney at Law, Paris, Ky.
 A.B. Best Speaker's Medal in Union Lit. Soc., 1875. Del. to Ky. State Convs. Is Atty. for Ky. Midland R. R. Co.

ALGERNON SIDNEY DOAK, Clergyman, Summerfield, Ala.
 Stewart Coll., Clarksville, Tenn., 1860-2. Was Midshipman in C. S. N., 1863-5. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1873-5. Pastor of Presb. Churches, in Sullivan Co., Tenn., 1875-6; in Texas, 1876-85; at Eatonton, Ga., 1885-8; Installed as Pastor at Summerfield, Ala., Dec. 2, 1888. Was Commissioner from Presbytery of Central Texas to the Gen. Assembly of the Presb. Church South, at Charleston, S. C., 1880.

Class of 1876.

WILLIAM EDWARD CAVE, Clergyman, Paducah, Ky.

A.B. Third Honor of Class*; Best Speaker's Medal; Inter-Collegiate Assn. Medal, 1876. Graduate of Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1879. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Gordonsville, Va., 1879-80; Bloomfield, Ky., 1880-3; Paducah since 1883.

WILLIAM CHINN, Clergyman, Accomack C. H., Va.

A.B. Third Honor of Class.* Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1877-80. Pastor of Presb. Churches in Stafford Co., Va., 1880-4; Accomack C. H. since 1884.

EDWARD CARRINGTON EDMUNDS, Tobacconist, Winston, N. C.

Has been in tobacco business since 1882. Firm, Edmunds & Gilmer, Dealers in Leaf Tobacco.

HUGH CARRINGTON GRIGSBY, Farmer, Smithville, Va.

A.B. Senior Orator. Del. to Tenth Bien. Conv. Member of Historical Soc. of Va.

WILLIAM CLARKE HERNDON, Attorney at Law, Frankfort, Ky.

LL.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1878. City Atty. of Frankfort, 1884-8. Z

JOHN H. LACY, Physician, Raleigh, N. C.

* WILLIAM MALCOLM MCGILVARY, Clergyman, Jonesboro, N. C.

A.B. Graduate of Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1876. Died, Feb. 12, 1883.

DONALD MCPHAIL, Physician, Randolph, Va.

M.D., Richmond Medical Coll. Attended Medical Univs. of Edinburgh and London.

JOHN ROBERT MORTON, Farmer, Meherrin, Va.

A.B. Farmer in Charlotte Co. until 1884; in Prince Edward County since 1884.

RICHARD CLARK REED, Clergyman, Franklin, Tenn.

A.B., Kings Coll., Bristol, Tenn., 1873. First Honor of Class and Oratorical Medal. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1873-6. Contributor to *Southern Presbyterian Review*. Pastor of Presb. Church.

JOHN SUMPTER SHAW, Clergyman, † Natchez, Miss.

A.B., Davidson Coll., 1873. Commencement Speaker. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1873-6. Pastor of Southern Presb. Churches, Rodney, Miss., 1876-9; Natchez, Miss., since 1879. Member of Board of Trustees of Public Schools of Adams Co. since 1883.

Class of 1877.

CHARLES E. BOULDIN, Farmer, Randolph, Va.

WILLIAM WIRT HENRY, JR., Real Estate Dealer, Duluth, Minn.

A.B. LL.B., Richmond Coll., 1880. Student of Law at Univ. of Va., 1878. Brother of James M. Henry. Ψ

Address, Spalding House.

PAULUS A. E. IRVING, Physician, Farmville, Va.

A.B. M.D., Univ. of Va. Ψ

* This honor divided between Cave and Chinn.

THOMAS JOYES, Attorney at Law, Louisville, Ky.

A.B. LL.B., Louisville Law School, 1880. Attended School of International and Constitutional Law, Univ. of Va., 1879. First Honor of Class in 1880.

Address, 531 Second St.

ARCHIBALD A. OWEN, Planter, South Boston, Va.

A.B. Brother of Rufus Owen.

JULIUS ALLEN PATTON, Banker, Danville, Va.

Class of 1878.

THOMAS SEMMES FORBES, Attorney at Law, Warrenton, Va.

A.B. Third Honor of Class; Latin Salutatory. Contributor to *Turf, Field and Farm*.

WILLIAM E. OWEN, Planter, South Boston, Va.

Student of Law at Univ. of Va.

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ALEXANDER SPRUNT, Clergyman, Henderson, N. C.

A.B., 1875. Graduated at Union Theol. Sem., 1878. Commencement Pres., Philanthropic Soc., Davidson Coll., N. C. Pres. of Henderson Lyceum and Library Assn. Pastor of Presb. Churches, Augusta, Va., 1879-85; Henderson, N. C., since 1885.

JUNIUS LEIGH WILSON, Attorney at Law, Farmville, Va.

A.B. Attended Univ. of Va., Law Dept., one year. Deputy Secy. of State for Indiana, 1884.

Del. to Fourteenth Bien. Conv.

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Class of 1879.

JOHN DIELE BLANTON, Teacher, Lexington, Mo.

A.B. First Honors of Class. Teacher, Mexico, Mo., 1879-80; Prin. of Keysville (Mo.) Public Schools, 1880-1; Prin. of Watson Sem., Ashley, 1881-5; Pres. of Kalaka Coll., Mo., 1885-6. Del. to Gen. Assembly, Presb. Church, 1886. Now Pres. of Elizabeth Ann Female Sem.

THOMAS CUMMINS, Clergyman, Vicksburg, Miss.

A.B. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1879-82. Debater's Medal; Second Honor at Graduation. Attended Pan-Presb. Council, Belfast, 1884. Pastor of Vicksburg Presb. since 1882.

DANIEL GRINNAN, Attorney at Law, Rapidan, Va.

B.L., Univ. of Va., 1888. Academic Dept., Univ. of Va., 1878-82. Teacher, 1881-7. Brother of Randolph B. Grinnan.

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RANDOLPH BRYAN GRINNAN, Missionary, Kochi, Japan.

Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1876-8; Univ. of Va., 1878-82; Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1882-4. Brother of Daniel Grinnan.

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WILLIAM PAUL MOORE, Dentist, Norfolk, Va.

D.D.S., Baltimore Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1888. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1875-7; Va. Military Inst., 1877-80. Special Course in Chemistry, 1880-1; School of Mines, Columbia Coll., N. Y., 1881-5; Baltimore Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1886-8. Member of American Inst. of Mining Engineers, 1882.

Z

EDWARD WATKINS SPEED, Banker, Rapid City, Dakota.

A.B. Society Medalist, 1878. Member of American Inst. of Civics, 1886. Originator of D. E. Smelt Gold Mining Co., Central City, Dak.

G. HEILEMAN WILSON, Teacher, Montgomery, Ala.
 A.B.
 Address, 333 Mildred St.

Class of 1880.

THORNTON KNOX ALEXANDER, Insurance Adjuster, St. Paul, Minn.
 State Agent of Fireman's Fund Ins. Co. of California.
 Address, 501 Ashland Ave.

M. G. BAIN, Norfolk, Va.
 Address, Norfolk Storage Co.

JOHN THORNTON KNIGHT, Officer, U. S. Army, Fort Hancock, Tex.
 U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y. Officer of 3rd U. S. Cavalry, since 1884, stationed at
 Forts Grant and Thomas, Arizona, and at Forts Davis and Hancock, Texas.

ROGER MARTIN, Danville, Va.

* NATHAN E. VENABLE, Merchant, Louisville, Ky.
 A.B. Dealer in Tobacco. Died, Aug. 20, 1889, at Va. Beach.
 Residence, 1077 Third Ave.

C. B. WOODS, † Shelbyville, Ky.

JAMES RANSOM BRANCH, Bank Teller, Richmond, Va.
 Note Teller at Manchester Natl Bank.

Class of 1881.

JOSEPH IRVINE BLANTON, Attorney at Law, Cynthiana, Ky.
 A.B., Central Univ., 1881. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1879-80; Central Univ., 1880-1; Univ. of Va.,
 1881-2. Attorney in Cynthiana since 1883. Brother of L. Rutherford Blanton. Ψ

JAMES FULLERTON HOOPER, Accountant, Selma, Ala.
 A.B. Brother of William D. Hooper.

WILLIAM WALTER MOORE, Teacher, Hampden-Sidney College, Va.
 A.B., Davidson Coll., 1878. D.D., Central Univ., 1885; Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1878-81.
 Declaimer's Medal; Debater's Medal. Asheville, N. C., 1881-2; Millersburg, Ky., 1882-3; Adjunct
 Prof. of Oriental Literature in Union Theol. Sem., 1883-6; Associate Prof., *idem*, 1886-9; Prof.,
idem, since 1889. Brochures: "Revival of Interest in the Study of Hebrew;" "The Hittite
 Empire;" "The Discovery of Pithone."

Class of 1882.

L. RUTHERFORD BLANTON, Student, Richmond, Ky.
 A.B., Central Univ., 1882. The "A. Wilkes Smith" Prize. Student of Medicine. Brother of
 Joseph E. Blanton.

ROBERT ERNEST CALDWELL, Clergyman, Louisville, Ky.
 Graduate of the Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1884. Univ. of N. C., 1875-8. Prin. of Mangum Acad.,
 N. C., 1878-80. Student of Law, Greensboro, 1880-1. Pastor of the South Frankfort Presb.
 Church, Frankfort, Ky., 1883-6. Post Graduate Student, Princeton Theol. Sem., 1886-7. Com-
 missioner to and Clerk of General Assembly, Chattanooga, 1889. Now Pastor of Highland Presb.
 Church, Louisville.

CHARLES RICHARD FRENCH, Civil Engineer, Roanoke, Va.
Firm, French & Clay.

WILLIAM E. THOMAS, Civil Engineer, Wytheville, Va.
Brother of John D. Thomas.

Class of 1883.

JUNIUS B. FRENCH, Clergyman, San Marcos, Tex.
A.B., Roanoke Coll. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1880-3. Brother of James V. French. T

JOHN SPROLE LYONS, Clergyman, Lawrenceburg, Ky.
A.B., King Coll., Tenn., 1880. Graduate, Union Theol. Sem., 1883. Pastor of Presb. Church at Lawrenceburg, since 1883.

* WILLIAM PANNILL MARTIN, Chatham, Va.
Orator's Medal, 1880. Died Aug. 6, 1882.

ABRAM CARRINGTON READ, Clerk, New York City.
A.B. Second Honors of Class; Senior Medalist; Junior Orator. In wholesale mercantile house of Read & Co., New York City since 1883. Member of Columbia Boat Club, Brooklyn, N. Y. Brother of Isaac M. Read.
Address, 25 Pearl St.

Class of 1884.

JAMES VASSAR FRENCH, Accountant, Fort Worth, Tex.
Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1882-4. Was in San Antonio National Bank, and afterwards with City Engineer of San Antonio till Aug., 1888. Accountant for Sargent & Van Zant Coal Mining Co., Ft. Worth, since 1888. Brother of Junius B. French.

MILLS HENRY HOLLAND, Merchant, Buckhorn P. O., Va.

LEE HUTCHINGS RICHARDSON, Clergyman, Memphis, Tenn.
A.B. Graduate, Union Theol. Sem., 1887. Senior Ed. of *Washington Irving Signet*.

EGBERT WATSON SMITH, Clergyman, Greensboro, N. C.
A.B., 1882. Graduate, Union Theol. Sem., 1886. Latin Medal, 1880; Essayists' Medal, 1882; Valedictorian at Commencement. Prof. in Yorkville Coll., 1882-3. Representative of Union Sem. at American Inter-Sem. Missionary Alliance. Preached at Lynchburg, Va., 1885; at Greensboro, N. C., since 1885.

Class of 1885.

ROBERT MCALPINE HALL, Clergyman, Gonzales, Tex.
A.B. Junior Representative of Philanthropic Soc. at Intermediate Celebration, 1884; Senior Final Orator, *idem*. Univ. of Texas, 1885-6. Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1886-8. Evangelist of Presbytery of Western Texas since 1888. A N

Class of 1886.

ROBERT LEE COLLINS, Druggist, Crockett, Tex.

ALEXANDER JEFFREY MCKELWAY, Student, Smithville, Va.
A.M. Junior Orator, Philanthropic Soc., 1885; Senior Medalist Orator, *idem*, 1886; Ed. of *Hampden-Sidney Magazine*; Commencement Speaker. Prin. of Prince Edward Academy, 1886-5; Prin. of Bainbridge (Ga.) Graded School, 1887-8. Now Student in Union Theol. Sem. Brother of David C. McKelway.

MATTHEW BRANCH PORTER, Clergyman, Greenville, Ky.

Entered ministry at Union Theol. Sem., June, 1887. Since then Pastor of Presb. Church at Greenville.

Class of 1887.

ANTHONY BROOKE LAWSON, Upperville, Va.

ISAAC MAYO READ, Merchant, Smithville, Va.

Brother of Abram C. Read.

GILES GRANVILLE SYDNOR, Teacher, Christiansburg, Va.

A.B. Debater's Medal, Union Lit. Soc. Attended Provincial Conv., 1886. Grand Prætor of Second Province, 1886-8. Prin. of Catawaba Graded School, 1887-8. Now Prof. of Physical and Moral Sciences and Mathematics in Montgomery Female Coll.

Class of 1888.

JAMES MARSHALL HENRY, Richmond, Va.

Brother of William W. Henry, Jr.

RUFUS OWEN, Farmer and Merchant, Black Walnut, Va.

Brother of Archibald A. Owen.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM MOORE BRIGGS, Lawrenceburg, Ky.

Took Sophomore Debater's Medal in Freshman Year; Junior Orator for Intermediate Celebration, Philanthropic Lit. Soc.; twice Local Ed. of *Hampden-Sidney Magazine*; delivered Sophomore Medal in 1886.

WILLIAM DAVIS HOOPER, Teacher, Christiansburg, Va.

A.B. Junior Debater's Medal, Union Lit. Soc.; Ed. of *Hampden-Sidney Magazine*; delivered Senior Orator's Medal; Greek Salutatory, Second Honor at Commencement. Grand Prætor of Second Province since 1888. Prof. of Latin and Greek, Southwest Ga. Agricultural Coll., Cuthbert, Ga., since 1889. Brother of James F. Hooper.

Present address, Cuthbert, Ga.

JOHN DANIEL THOMAS, Wytheville, Va.

A.B. Brother of William E. Thomas.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM RICHARDSON HOUSTON, Nashville, Tenn.

Junior Debater's Medal, Union Lit. Soc.

DAVID COMFORT MCKELWAY, Stenographer, Philadelphia, Pa.

Brother of Alexander J. McKelway.

Address, 255 S. Seventeenth St,

JOHN DUVAL TYLER, Lynchburg, Va.



UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

In 1749, Benjamin Franklin issued a pamphlet relating to the education of youth in Pennsylvania, which led to the founding, in 1751, of an academy on the lines suggested by that wise counsellor. In this academy there was an English, a Mathematical and a Latin School, each under a Master with subordinate instructors. Under the training of the learned William Smith, D.D., its highest classes attained such proficiency as would in many colleges entitle their members to degrees. A petition asking for collegiate powers, was granted in 1755. The first commencement was held May 17, 1757, when seven students received the degree of Bachelor of Arts. In the troublous times that followed, the Provost, Dr. Smith, was a Tory of a very pronounced type ; and he was imprisoned by the Legislature. Faithful to his sworn duties, he received his classes in jail and continued his instructions. He was set at liberty and returned to England to secure financial aid, in which he was successful ; and he returned in 1764.

In 1779, the Legislature confiscated all the rights and properties of the college and bestowed them upon a new organization called in its charter "The Trustees of the University of the State of Pennsylvania." Ten years later this great wrong was recognized ; and in 1791 a new act was passed amalgamating the old College in the new University, under the title of "The University of Pennsylvania." Since that date the University has advanced with the times and now comprises the following: The College Department, embracing courses in Arts, Philosophy, Finance and Economy, Music, Mineralogy, Metallurgy and Mining, Civil Engineering, Dynamical Engineering, and Mechanical Drawing and Architecture ; the Departments of Medicine, of Law, of Dentistry, of Philosophy, of Veterinary Medicine, of Biology, and of Physical Education, all fully equipped and well attended. In the College Department there are, as shown by the catalogue for 1887, 42 professors and instructors and 361 students. The Medical School is the oldest of its class in the United States, dating from 1765. It has a corps of professors and instructors numbering 62 ; and 406 students are in attendance. More students have been matriculated than in any other similar institution in America. Its graduates number 10,004. The whole number of professors and instructors in all departments is 136 and of students 1,088. The instruction is not extended to ladies except in the School for Music. Connected with the University are numerous scholarships and many prizes. The various libraries are especially full and valuable. The financial position of the University is more satisfactory than at any previous time. The General Fund is over \$1,000,000, the Hospital Fund is over \$500,000, and various trust and endowment funds amount to \$1,105,000. The total receipts for 1885, an average year, were \$278,561.18. Prof. Tyndall selected this institution as one of three to be the recipients of the net proceeds of a series of lectures given in the United States in 1872 and 1873. The amount donated to this University was \$10,800, and was set apart as the foundation for the "Hector-Tyndall Fellowship." Among the special trusts, the one growing out of the will of John Henry Towne is specially prominent. It endowed the Scientific Schools of the College Department and promises eventually to be equal to a half-million dollars. Provision is made for the physical education of the students. The athletic grounds comprise four acres, adjacent to the college buildings. A gymnasium, supplied with all the latest appliances, has been fitted up.

THE PHI PHI.

THE Phi Phi Chapter was created under charter dated September 27, 1875. Prior to this time a branch of the Upsilon had been conducted at the University of Pennsylvania; but in the Spring of 1875, Henry A. Potter, William B. Abbey, Earl M. Seitz, Isaac N. Gordon, Walter L. Finley and Joseph W. Yardley, of Upsilon, and Dwight M. Lowrey, of Gamma, all students of the University, united in a petition for a chapter separate and distinct from that at the Polytechnic College. In this petition it was forcibly urged that the amendment to the charter of Upsilon Chapter, giving it power to initiate students of the University, was without precedent, and that it was impossible for the students of two colleges so diverse in their aims and interests to maintain that intimacy which it is the essential object of the fraternity to promote. Against this division the members at the Polytechnic College made vigorous protest; but the petition was successful, and the Phi Phi was established. The Upsilon perished shortly after its birth; and the resident alumni did not feel kindly toward the new chapter. For several years it flourished; but in 1878 it found itself still unable to enlist the sympathy of the members of the fraternity residing in Philadelphia, and the chapter was quietly discontinued. In 1884, through the efforts of Alexander A. Sharp, of the Omicron, the Phi Phi was revived; but its members were mainly drawn from other chapters of the fraternity. Its last initiation occurred in December, 1887; and its existence since then has been purely nominal. At the University of Pennsylvania there are chapters of Zeta Psi (1850); Phi Kappa Sigma (1850); Delta Phi (1850); Delta Psi (1854); Phi Kappa Psi (1877-89); Beta Theta Pi (1880); Alpha Tau Omega (1881); Phi Gamma Delta (1881); Chi Phi (1883); Psi Upsilon (1889).

THE PHI PHI.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Class of 1876.

WILLIAM BURLING ABBEY, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

LL.B. Representative of Upsilon Chapter in State Conv. of 1875. Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, 1879-82;
Member of Philadelphia Sketch Club.
Address, 1001 Chestnut St.

DUNCAN LAWRENCE BUZBY, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

Univ. of Pa., 1872-5. Pres. of Class. Attended the Law Academy of Philadelphia. Grand Quæstor of Eleventh Bien. Conv. Member of Veteran Corps, 1st Regt., N. G. of Pa. Admitted to the Bar in 1873. Is Atty. for Fidelity and Casualty Co., Freeman Electric Dynamo Co., and the Continental Trust and Safe Deposit Co., New York City. Pres. of Seventh Ward School Board of Philadelphia. Vice-Pres. of the Citizens' Trust, Tax, Indemnity and Surety Co. of Pa.
Philadelphia office, 627 Walnut St.
New York office, 21 Park Row.

MATTHEW CRESSWELL, JR., Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wholesale Dealer in Boots and Shoes. Firm, Reed & Cresswell.
Address, 439 Market St.

FRANK HAMILTON MAGEE, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B., LL.B., 1878. Ivy Orator; Orator at Eleventh Bien. Conv.
Office, 251 S. Fourth St.

Class of 1877.

B. GORDON BROMLEY, Attorney at Law, Philadelphia, Pa.

LL.B. A.M. Student in Scientific Dept., 1872-4. Attorney at Law since 1877.
Office, Drexel Building.

WALTER LOWRIE FINLEY, Officer, U. S. A., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

Graduated at U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1879. Attended Univ. of Pa., 1873-5. Second Lieut., 9th U. S. Cav., 1879-83; First Lieut. since 1883. Served in New Mexico, 1879-81; Indian Ter., 1881-3; Kansas, 1883-5; Wyoming Ter., 1885-6.

ISAAC NEWTON GORDON, Engineer, Bellefonte, Pa.

Prize for Mechanical Drawing.

SAMUEL HEILNER, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.

LL.B. Member of University Club, Pa. Club, Art Club, etc. Del. to several political conventions. Contributor to press in Colo. and Pa. Atty. in Colo., 1878-82. Dealer in Coal since 1882. Firm, Percy Heilner & Son. Director of Clinch Valley Coal and Iron Co.
Address, 314½ Walnut St.

HENRY ALBERT POTTER, Manufacturer, New York City.

Ph.B., Lafayette Coll., 1877. Univ. of Pa., 1873-5; Lafayette Coll., 1875-7.
Business address, 35 and 37 Thomas St.
Residence, 95 Harrison St., E. Orange, N. J.

EARL MILTON SEITZ, Civil Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.
Address, 512 N. Fifth St.

HENRY EDWARD WALLACE, Journalist, New York City.
LL.B.
Address, Mills Building.

* JOSEPH WARNER YARDLEY, Philadelphia, Pa.

A.B. Valedictorian; "Wooden Spoon" Man; Class Prophet; Ed. of *University Magazine*; First Honor, seven out of nine terms attendance at the Univ. Died in Aug., 1877. The following is from the Catalogue of the Univ. of Pa.: "THE JOSEPH WARNER YARDLEY MEMORIAL PRIZE, founded by the Class of 1877, in memory of their classmate, for the best thesis in Political Economy by a member of the Senior Class. It entitles the successful competitor to one year's interest on five hundred dollars, and to an accompanying Diploma of Merit. Subject: "*The Effect of Labor Saving Machinery on Employment.*"

Class of 1878.

OGDEN ARMSTRONG, Merchant, Philadelphia, Pa.
Jefferson Medical Coll., 1874-5. Grand Consul of Eleventh Bien Conv. Is now a Dealer in Iron and Coal.
Address, 226 S. Fourth St.

J. ESDAILE FLORANCE, Financier, Kansas City, Mo.
Is Auditor and Cashier of Bolen Coal Co.
Address, 532 Delaware St.

EDWARD I. SMITH, Banker and Broker, Philadelphia, Pa.
Member of firm of Charles Smith & Sons, Bankers and Brokers.
Address, 1613 Spruce St.

FRANCIS G. STUART, Banker, Philadelphia, Pa.
Merchants' National Bank.
Address, 1339 Pine St.

Class of 1879.

JOHN DORRANCE, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

Class of 1884.

SAMUEL L. DIVEN, Physician, Carlisle, Pa.
M.D. A.B., 1878; A.M., 1881, Dickinson Coll.

O

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM DENNIS MCCLEES, Physician, Wichita, Kas.
M.D. Randolph-Macon Coll., 1878-82; Medical Dept., Univ. of Pa., 1882-5. Resident Physician, Philadelphia Hospital, 1885-7. City Physician of Wichita, Kas., since 1888. Member of Wichita and South Kas. Medical Socs. Visiting Surgeon to Wichita Hospital.
Address, 220 E. Douglas Ave.

11

DAVID RINEHART MEHAFFEY, R. R. Supervisor, † Osceola Mills, Pa.
C.E. Attended Lehigh Univ. two years. Asst. Supervisor of Pennsylvania R. R. Co. since Oct. 1, 1888.

SAMUEL LEWIS ZIEGLER, Surgeon, Philadelphia, Pa.

M.D. A.B., 1880; A.M., 1883, Bucknell Univ. Resident Physician, Germantown Hospital, 1885-6. Resident Physician, Prot. Epis. Hospital, 1886-7. House Surgeon, Will's Eye Hospital, 1887-9. Elected Surgeon-in-Chief, Eye Dept., St. Joseph's Hospital, Jan., 1889. Appointed Chief of Clinic, Wills' Eye Hospital, Philadelphia, July, 1889. K
Address, 1810 Race St.

Class of 1886.

GEORGE AUGUSTUS LUNG, Surgeon, U. S. Navy.

M.D. A.B., Univ. of Rochester, 1883. Bucknell Univ., 1879-82; Univ. of Rochester, 1882-3; Medical Dept., Univ. of Pa., 1883-6. Member of Medical Crew; Ed. of *Pennsylvanian*; Pres. of Graduating Class; Asst. Demonstrator of Chemistry, Univ. of Pa., 1883-6. During 1885-6 was for several months associated with Mr. Edward Muybridge in his investigations of "Animal Locomotion" by means of instantaneous photographs. Physician and Surgeon in Brooklyn, 1886; Canandaigua, N. Y., 1887-8; Asst. Surgeon in U. S. Navy since Aug. 18, 1888. K
Address, care of U. S. R. S. "Vermont," Navy Yard, N. Y. City.

ALEXANDER A. SHARP, Loan Broker, Larned, Kas.

M.D. A.B., Dickinson Coll., 1883. Practiced Medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., 1886-7; Secy. and Treas. of Keystone Security Co. since 1887. Is also Attorney at Law. O

UNION WORTHINGTON, Physician, Denver, Colo.

A.B., 1883; A. M., Centre Coll. M.D., Tulane Univ., 1886. Ohio Medical Coll., 1883-4; Medical Dept., Univ. of Pa., 1884-5; Medical Dept., Tulane Univ., 1885-6. Z Z
Address, Seventeenth and Champa Sts.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE EMORY ANDREWS, Physician, Granville, O.

M.D. A.B., Univ. of Rochester. Class Pres.; Class Poet; Ed. of College Annual. Brother of Joseph E. Andrews. M

MILLARD FILLMORE CYPHERS, Physician, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

M.D.

CHARLES WALTER LIST, Student, Wheeling, W. Va.

Phillips Exeter Acad., N. H., 1882-5. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Pa. since 1885. Vice Pres. of Base Ball Assn., 1887. Short Stop on Univ. Base Ball Nine, 1887-8.
Address, 944 Main St.

SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY.

IN 1856, the Alabama Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, founded this institution, located at Greensboro, Alabama. Prior to the war, it possessed in buildings, lands, apparatus and libraries, an equipment valued at \$100,000, and a productive endowment of more than \$200,000. In the financial disasters attending almost all vested interests in the South, as a result of the war, the endowment fund was nearly all lost. The college did not suspend, but its work was on the most limited scale. It graduated only nine students from 1860 to 1867. For the next fifteen years it sent forth an annual average of only six alumni. In 1883, Rev. A. S. Andrews, D.D., was placed at its head, and a more general interest was secured from among the Methodist people of the State. The enrollment for 1883-4 was 106, and for the next year 126, followed by 171 for 1885-6. During the year 1888 it had increased to 225. The graduating class for 1888 numbered 29. Thus it will be seen that the University is more prosperous to-day than at any former time. While the increase of students indicates vigorous life, the attempt to secure an endowment shows a lack of financial support on the part of the friends of the University. The Trustees and Faculty have adopted a settled policy for the future as to all endowment funds. They have placed an agent in the field to solicit aid, and are endeavoring to overcome their greatest hindrance to success. As yet the amount does not exceed \$50,000.

The main college building is commodious and well adapted to its use. The libraries are small, there being only a few thousand volumes. The chemical, philosophical and mathematical apparatus is not in excess of the demand. The different courses of study are the Classical, Scientific, Business and Civil Engineering. There are five professors, beside the Principal of the Preparatory Department and three tutors. The different professors have their own Schools—one of Ancient Languages, another of Modern Languages, etc. The whole number of alumni does not exceed 200. Greensboro is a delightful town of about two thousand inhabitants, and is easy of access from all parts of the State.

THE CHI CHI.

THE Chi Chi was instituted in December, 1879, by William T. Crenshaw, an alumnus of the Pi. There had previously been organized, by the advice of the faculty of the University and through the instrumentality of George W. Tarry and Linton D. Landrum, a local association for the purpose of making application for a charter; and a petition, bearing date September 16, 1879, and having the signatures of Linton D. Landrum, George W. Tarry, Samuel L. Tisdale, Mark H. Moore, John D. Yerby, John H. Epps and Archibald A. Jones, was drawn up and forwarded to the Pi Chapter at Marion, Alabama. The applicants for admission presented their cause in an eloquent and forcible document, and were ably seconded in their efforts by a number of the Alabama alumni and by Pi Chapter in a well-worded, printed circular letter. The latter chapter was then under the ban of the college authorities; and it was urged that the establishment of a chapter at Greensboro, only twenty-five miles distant, would be of the greatest assistance to the interests of Sigma Chi at Marion. The petition was granted; and the new chapter immediately grew in numbers and influence, a meeting hall being allowed it in the University building. Southern University, however, experienced a sudden decline during the session of 1881-2, and was almost compelled to close its doors. The members of the fraternity abandoned it for other institutions or discontinued their college courses, until, finally, during 1882, there was not a Sigma Chi in the University. The chapter thus ceased to exist; and no attempt has been made to resuscitate it.

The following fraternities have chapters at Southern University:—Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1878) and (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1882).

THE CHI CHI.

SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1879.

LINTON D. LANDRUM, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Miss.

Ph.B. Representative of the City of Columbus in Miss. Legislaturc, 1889. Law Partner of James T. Harrison, Zeta, '67. Brother of Zachariah P. Landrum.

EDWARD BURTON WARD, Physician, Selma, Ala.

Ph.B. M.D., Univ. Medical Coll., N. Y., 1882. Medical Dept., Univ. of Va., 1879-80. First Prize in Oratory, 1876. Asst. Physician in the N. Y. Asylum for the Insane in 1882. Secy., Hale Co. Medical Soc., and Ala. State Medical Soc. Practiced at Greensboro, Ala., 1882-7. Dcl. to American Medical Assn., 1885. Brother of Thomas R. Ward, Jr. Ψ

JOHN DU BOIS YERBY, Teacher, Mobile, Ala.

A.B. Prin. of Boys' Senior Grammar Dcpt. of Mobile Public Schools.
Address, 125 St. Michael St.

Class of 1880.

JOHN WILLIAM MOORE, Teacher, Bessemer, Ala.

A.M. Teacher in Barton Acad., and Editorial Writer on the Mobile *Chronicle*.

Class of 1882.

MARK H. MOORE, Clergyman, Myersville, Miss.
A.B.

GEORGE WARREN TARRY, Merchant, Marion, Ala.

Howard Coll., 1873-4; Southern Univ., 1879-81. Was on the Honor Roll, distinguished in three studies and first or second in all. At Southern Univ., Public Debater for Lit. Soc. Del. to various Church Conferences. Teacher, one session. Farmer, two years, and Merchant since 1884; also local preacher in M. E. Church South.

Class of 1883.

JOHN BRYANT GRAY CUMMING, Clergyman, Eufaula, Ala.

Debater at Lit. Soc. Anniversary; represented Lit. Soc. at Commencement. Prin. of Eufaula Public Schools, 1881. Joined Ala. Conference, M. E. Church South, and stationed at Freeport, Fla., 1882; Elba, Ala., 1883; Geneva, Ala., 1884; Brownsville, Ala., 1885-7; Marianna, Fla., 1888; Eufaula, Ala., 1889.

JOHN H. EPPS, Farmer, Old Spring Hill, Ala.

BENJAMIN EDWARD FEAGIN, Merchant, Pine Apple, Ala.

Teacher at Forest Home, Ala., 1882-4.

ARCHIBALD AMOS JONES, Teacher, Hackettstown, N. J.
 B.E., Univ. of Ala., 1882. Prof. of Mathematics in Hackettstown Collegiate Inst.

LUCIUS C. JONES, Satartia, Miss.

FITZ JAMES MILLIGAN, Attorney at Law, Ozark, Ala.

SAMUEL L. TISDALE, Clergyman, Mt. Sterling, Ala.

THOMAS R. WARD, JR., Greensboro, Ala.
 A.B., Univ. of Ala., 1882. Brother of Edward B. Ward.

Class of 1884.

CHARLES E. ALLEN, Farmer, Old Spring Hill, Ala.

THOMAS M. BYRNE, Bluff Springs, Fla.

HENRY T. JOHNSON, Clergyman, Post Oak, Ala.

ZACHARIAH PEACHY LANDRUM, Attorney at Law, Columbus, Miss.
 Brother of Linton D. Landrum.

WILLIAM T. RENCHER, Clergyman, Louisville, Ala.
 Member of Ala. Conference, M. E. Church South.

URIAH E. SCALES, † Gainsville, Ala.

JOSEPH ANDERSON SCOTT, Farmer, Elmore, Ala.
 Southern Univ., 1879-82. Minister in M. E. Churches, at Deotsville, Olustee and Junison, Ala.
 Farmer since Jan., 1888.

JOHN MARION TURNER, Photographer, † Tuscumbia, Ala.

CLARENCE M. VERDEL, Teacher, Elberton, Ga.
 A.B.; A.M., Emory Coll. Class Valedictorian. Was initiated while Prof. in Southern Univ.



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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

REV. HENRY DURANT, a Congregational minister, reached Oakland, California, in May, 1853, determined upon founding a college at that place. One month after his arrival he modestly began by opening a school with three scholars. During the Summer he selected a suitable site for a college, secured some money and began to build. He met many financial difficulties and overcame them. His college received a charter in 1855, in which it was called "The College of California." Its progress was slow. Buildings were erected, however; and gradually it reached a fair degree of success. Its first class graduated in 1864. In 1867, upon a suggestion of Governor Low, the trustees donated their site and buildings to the State, with the understanding that the State was to organize and put into operation a University, which should include a College of Letters, embracing a Classical Course, a College of Mines, a College of Civil Engineering, a College of Mechanics and a College of Agriculture, all of the same grade and equal to Eastern colleges of like order. The property transferred consisted of an entire block in Oakland with the College buildings thereon, a library of 10,000 volumes, valuable lots in Berkeley and 112 acres of mountain land, the whole estimated to be worth \$110,000, after liabilities were discharged. Henceforth the State was to maintain it. Four years afterward Congress granted the State 46,080 acres "for the use of a Seminary of learning;" and the State also received 64,000 acres as a building fund, both of which fell to the University. The State also bestowed upon it the 150,000 acres of land received from Congress and known as the "Agricultural College Grant," estimated to be worth \$750,000. In addition to all the above, the Legislature appropriated \$306,661.80.

In 1868 the University may be said to have opened for work. From 1869 to 1871 it went quietly forward. In 1872 the Legislature appropriated \$300,000 for buildings. Dr. Durant, who for two years had been President, resigned, and D. C. Gilman became his successor. 1873 was a prosperous year. Dr. H. H. Toland gave "Toland Hall" and its site in San Francisco, valued at \$75,000, for a Medical College, and this department was at once opened. The new buildings at Berkeley were dedicated in this year. The following year James Lick bequeathed \$700,000 for an Observatory; and G. M. Blake added to the domain of Berkeley 10 acres of land, valued at \$14,000. The students numbered in 1874 191, and professors and instructors 23. The next year President Gilman accepted the Presidency of Johns Hopkins University, and Dr. John Le Conte became President. The Mechanic Arts Building, for which the Legislature appropriated \$40,000, was erected in 1876. Judge S. C. Hastings gave \$100,000 for a Law College, which was opened August 8, 1878. The A. K. P. Harmon Gymnasium followed in 1879. The graduates this year numbered 56, the largest class sent forth before or since. In 1881 D. O. Mills endowed the chair of Mental and Moral Philosophy in the sum of \$75,000. Colleges of Pharmacy and of Dentistry have been established and are in successful operation.

The University has had an exceptional history as regards benefactions. They have been munificent, various in character and design and wisely proportioned to the rounding out of the work of the institution. It is the leading educational institution of the Pacific Slope, and will be likely so to remain. The Observatory erected upon Mt. Hamilton, as a result of the gift of James Lick, contains the most powerful telescope in the world, the aperture being thirty-six inches, enabling its students in Astronomy to scan the depths of the universe to a further degree and from a more advantageous position than those of any other institution. One of the features of the University is its Museum of Natural History, especially rich and full in collections local in their interest. The same can be said of the Mineralogical Museum. The Library contains 33,000 volumes, gathered in the brief space of eighteen years. It has its own building, erected in 1880, commodious, convenient, well ventilated, flooded with light in every corner.

THE ALPHA BETA.

SIGMA CHI first declared her intention of entering the University of California at the Grand Chapter of 1872, when Mr. H. S. Dixon, of the Psi, was authorized to take the necessary steps to organize a chapter. The University was then a struggling but sturdy infant of three summers, and did not remove from Oakland to Berkeley until the following year. One fraternity had already entered its portals; and circumstances were so unfavorable that a little investigation determined Dixon to abandon his intention. The entire matter was thus permitted to rest in abeyance until 1878, when a petition, which, however, was not granted, was presented to the fraternity by a number of the most prominent students at Berkeley. Then came a period of hostility to fraternities on the part of the better class of students at the University. One of the college papers became the organ of the anti-fraternity sentiment of the institution; and a vigorous campaign was waged against the abuses with which the existing fraternities appeared justly to be charged. For several years this open antagonism continued, until finally *The Occident* hauled down its anti-fraternity motto and admitted that the causes of its original opposition no longer existed.

During these years the leaders of Sigma Chi had kept close watch on the situation; and they had become convinced that among this manly opposition to fraternity abuses would be found the very timber with which to build. In this belief they were abundantly justified; for during the year 1885-6, the charter members of Alpha Beta were found in a little group of seven intimate friends, two of whom were editors of *The Occident*. All of these men had been solicited for membership by one or more of the Greek-letter societies of the institution; but, having tastes and aspirations in common, they determined to stand together and to found a chapter that would more nearly approach their own ideal of social, literary and fraternal affiliation. The result of their determination was a petition to Sigma Chi dated May 27, 1886, and endorsed by Harry S. Dixon, of Psi, Freeman G. Teed, of Kappa, Dr. Joseph S. Eastman, of Chi, and others. The highest testimony to the character and ability of the petitioners was given by a large number of members whom the fraternity had requested to make personal investigation at Berkeley; and the Council was speedily persuaded of the advisability of entrusting to their care the interests of Sigma Chi in an institution that had long been regarded with favor. The charter of Alpha Beta was granted on June 12, 1886; and on June 23, the chapter was formally instituted by H. S. Dixon, assisted by Joseph S. Eastman, Bert O. Squier, of Gamma, Orr

and W. W. Haralson, of Pi, and a number of other California Sigmas. After the initiation ceremonies, the company adjourned to "Perriér's" in San Francisco, where amid toast and song and story and the greatest enthusiasm the festivities were prolonged until late in the morning.

The charter members of the chapter were Thomas B. Sullivan, William G. Hay, Charles A. Noble, Joseph R. Haskin, Augustus C. Widber and Ernest B. Folsom. They were all members of the freshman class, but were pushing, energetic fellows of great popularity and influence in the institution. One of the conditions upon which the charter had been granted was that a Chapter House should be secured and properly furnished at the opening of the next college session; and the manner in which this pledge was kept in the face of the most persistent ill-fortune discloses the secret of Alpha Beta's remarkable success. The chapter started at the outset with the determination never to retreat from a position it had once taken; and in spite of the loss of member after member from its active ranks, it has successfully maintained one of the most attractive Chapter Houses of the institution. At the opening of the session of 1886-7, it occupied a large and comfortable house, about two blocks from the University, which it furnished in very comfortable style. During this year the chapter furnished the representative of the sophomore class on the annual Charter Day, and won a number of prizes in the Field Day sports.

At the very outset Sigma Chi at the University of California discarded narrow-minded views of fraternity rivalry and inaugurated an era of liberality and good feeling. Its hospitality has since become proverbial, and has doubtless had much to do with its continued success. In its first year it kept "open house" for all its friends on Class Day; and in May of the following year it gave a reception and dance, for which over one hundred and eighty invitations were issued. This was the first event of the sort ever given at Berkeley, and was pronounced an unqualified success by the large number of delighted guests, among whom were many members of the faculty. In all its policy the chapter has been manly and progressive. Its standard of membership has been uniformly high; and it has been distinguished by its ability and fraternal unity. To these qualities is to be attributed its prominence in the Associated Student Body of the University. This association, which controls all the interests of the students not under the immediate control of the faculty, was formed in 1886-7, its authority being largely in the hands of an executive committee of four members, one from each of the regular college classes. At the beginning of the second year of Alpha Beta's existence, the secretary of this association and three of the members of the executive committee wore the badge of Sigma Chi, the fourth member of the executive committee being a lady. Sigma Chi was also represented on the committee on athletics and among the editors of *The Berkeleyn*. During this year its members were also placed on the

editorial and business staff of the University annual ; and Field Day added to its list of prizes in athletics.

The chapter had always met with unusual success in securing the men whom it desired as members ; but its aggressive methods at the beginning of the year of 1888-9 elicited the admiration of its rivals. During this year lawn tennis was introduced into the University on a Sigma Chi tennis court at the Chapter House. On Charter Day the social reputation of the chapter was sustained with flying colors ; while the last commencement was the most brilliant and exciting that Alpha Beta has yet seen ; and the triumphs scored were probably the most important. The first of these was a reception in honor of the graduating members of the chapter, given to its friends in the other fraternities ; and the second was the annual reception given on the evening before Class Day. On the latter occasion, a temporary ball-room, forty by eighty feet, was constructed on the grounds connected with the Chapter House ; and over one hundred and fifty guests, including a large number of the faculty, were present. Mrs. Prof. George H. Howison and Mrs. Prof. John Le Conte received the guests ; and two members of other fraternities (Beta Theta Pi and Chi Phi) conducted the dancing. A special car was run to Oakland at 2 A. M., and arrangements were made to keep those who preferred to spend the night in Berkeley. This brilliant and successful event was properly crowned with the laurels of Class Day, on which the Historian and the Dispensator were members of Sigma Chi. With such a history for her three short years, Alpha Beta looks forward to the future with the confidence that a consistent adherence to its present standard of membership and of action will enable it to improve upon the record of its past.

In spite of its distance from the great body of Sigma Chi, Alpha Beta has always been deeply interested in the affairs of the general fraternity. By an extensive correspondence and through the large number of visiting members whom it has entertained at Berkeley, the chapter has kept well in the current of Sigma Chi affairs, and has been active in advancing the interests of the fraternity. During the present year it sent one of its members to Los Angeles to investigate the petition from the University of Southern California ; and to his favorable report is largely due the founding of the Alpha Upsilon.

The rivals of Sigma Chi at the University of California, are Zeta Psi (1868) ; Phi Delta Theta (1873-7, revived 1886) ; Chi Phi (1875) ; Delta Kappa Epsilon (1876) ; Beta Theta Pi (1879) ; Kappa Kappa Gamma (1880) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1882), and Phi Delta Phi (1883).

THE ALPHA BETA.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

Class of 1887.

STEPHEN TYNG MATHER, Journalist, New York City.
 A.B. Reporter on the *Sun*.
 Address, The *Sun* Office.

Class of 1889.

ERNEST BERBANK FOLSOM, Merchant, Carson City, Nev.
 Univ. of Cal., 1885-7. Treas. of "Associated Students," 1886-7; Manager of Univ. Foot Ball Team; Record for 50 yds. dash. Dealer in Lumber since 1887.

JOSEPH ROBERT HASKIN, Clerk, San Francisco, Cal.
 Univ. of Cal., 1885-6. Head of Class in Military Tactics, and received highest rank in Freshman Year. Attended Heald's Business Coll. With W. W. Montague & Co.
 Address, 309 Market St.

WILLIAM GILBERT HAY, Clerk, San Francisco, Cal.
 Univ. of Cal., 1885-7. Reporter for San Francisco *Examiner*, 1887; Freight Clerk for Oregon Coal and Navigation Co. since 1887.
 Address, Davis and Vallejo Sts.

CHARLES ALBERT NOBLE, Teacher, San Francisco, Cal.
 B. S. Asst. Business Manager of *Blue and Gold*; Secy. of "Associated Students," 1887; Historian of Senior Class. Member of Longfellow Memorial Assn., Berkeley. Reporter on San Francisco *Evening Post* and Oakland *Evening Enquirer*, 1887. Instructor in Mathematics in Oakland High School since 1889.
 Address, 2311 California St.

THOMAS BERRY SULLIVAN, Journalist, San Francisco, Cal.
 Ph.B. Charter Day Speaker from Sophomore Class; Associate Ed. of *Blue and Gold*. Reporter on San Francisco *Daily Chronicle* since 1889.
 Address, 1412 Sacramento St.

AUGUSTUS CHARLES WIDBER, Druggist, San Francisco, Cal.
 B.S. Secy. of "Associated Students," 1887-8; Capt. of Base Ball and Foot Ball Clubs. Dispensator of Senior Class.
 Address, corner of Market and Third Sts.

Class of 1890.

THOMAS PATRICK ANDREWS, Agent, San Francisco, Cal.
 Univ. of Cal., 1886. Agent for Photographers' Supplies with Sam Partridge & Co.
 Address, 1316 Hayes St.

HENRY FRENCH BAILEY, Santa Cruz, Cal.

HINCKS EDWARD ALFRED RAILTON, Accountant, San Francisco, Cal.

Univ. of Cal., 1886-7. Accountant for Wells, Fargo & Co.
Address, care of Wells, Fargo & Co.

CHARLES EDWARD TOWNSEND, Oakland, Cal.

One Mile Bicycle Championship of Univ., 1888 and 1889; Capt. of Class Foot Ball Team.
Address, 1204 Tenth St.

Class of 1891.

GEORGE EDWARD COLEMAN, Grass Valley, Cal.

JAMES DENMAN MEEKER, San Francisco, Cal.

Address, 713 Twenty-first St.

TOM WELLS RANSOM, San Francisco, Cal.

Address, 1120 Bush St.

EDWIN SLATER SHANKLIN, Oakland, Cal.

Address, 1009 Madison St.

Class of 1892.

BENJAMIN LEONARD BRUNDAGE, Bakersfield, Cal.

Univ. of Cal., 1888-9.

EDWARD FRANCIS HAAS, Stockton, Cal.

Two Mile Bicycle Championship of Univ., 1888-9.

GEORGE KENT HOOPER, Palermo, Cal.

Univ. of Cal., 1888.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM HAMMOND WRIGHT, San Francisco, Cal.

Address, 910 Lombard St.



OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

THE State of Ohio, under the Agricultural Land Grant act of 1862, received six hundred and thirty thousand acres of public land from the United States, and in accordance with the intention of the act founded this University. It is situated within the corporate limits of the city of Columbus and on the north side of the city. It possesses about three hundred and twenty-five acres of land, most of which is devoted to agricultural experiments. Forty acres are reserved for the college grounds, affording ample facilities for military drill, base ball, lawn tennis and other athletic sports. There are four buildings especially devoted to the work of the University. The main building is especially noteworthy. It consists of a central building four stories above the basement, and from each side there extends a wing four stories high, including the mansard roof, and each wing terminates in a cross wing four stories high. A tower rises from the central building. The architectural effect is impressive. This building contains the President's room, Chapel, Library, Geological Museum, Art Hall, Lecture rooms, Society halls, etc. There is a separate building for the Department of Mechanical Engineering; another for General Chemistry, Agricultural Chemistry, Pharmacy and Mining Engineering; and a fourth for Botany and Horticulture. There are two dormitories for students and five houses for professors. There are other buildings suited to the needs of the University farm and the Agricultural Experiment Station. This latter is sustained by appropriations from the Government of the United States. In connection with the University the State Meteorological Bureau is maintained, directed by the Professor of Physics. Instruction is given in military science and tactics, by an officer of the regular army. There is a prescribed uniform, and an hour a day is given to drill.

Much of the work done in science is performed by the students themselves in the laboratories. Experience has so approved this method that the Trustees and Faculty have spared no expense in providing the best facilities for the students thus engaged. Eight laboratories are in operation—the chemical, the physical, the botanical, the physiological, the mechanical, the mining and assay, the pharmaceutical, and that for agricultural chemistry. They are fully supplied with desirable apparatus for practical illustration and also original investigation. The usual degrees are conferred upon such students as have completed the courses in Arts, Philosophy and Science, and also upon those completing the technical courses. There is no charge for tuition, although there is a term charge of five dollars for incidentals. Students of both sexes are received upon equal terms. The library facilities are all that could be desired. Besides the University library, the State library, numbering 60,000 volumes, is accessible to students, as also the public library of Columbus with its 18,000 volumes. The corps of instruction numbers twenty-eight. Some of its members are widely known for their work, and, taken as a whole, it is probably equal to that of any institution in the State. The University is slowly but surely rising in public favor. The State will continue to deal liberally in the matter of appropriations, and the patronage will increase on account of the superior advantages afforded. The fund arising from the sale of lands amounts to \$538,000, which the State holds in trust, and which yields an annual income of \$32,270. The State appropriation for the past year was \$30,000. With these sums, and with the buildings, apparatus and other accessories so fully supplied, with an exceptionally well qualified faculty and an increasing attendance, the outlook is most promising for the University.

THE ALPHA GAMMA.

THE opening of the college year of 1881-2, found the Ohio State University in a very prosperous condition. In all the departments there had been an increase in facilities for instruction; and work was entered upon with vim and enthusiasm by both faculty and students. It was a time when any worthy enterprise was bound to succeed. There were then but two secret societies in the University; and as there was an abundance of good fraternity material, little rivalry was exhibited in the securing of candidates. During this year it became evident to members of the Sigma Chi fraternity that Ohio State University presented a promising field for a wide-awake, aggressive chapter; and a movement was inaugurated within the fraternity, chiefly through the efforts of Gamma Chapter, toward entering the institution. The initial movement in the college itself owes its origin to Mr. Edmund Smith, of the Gamma. He approached successively, Edward Dowsett, Jesse C. Marquardt, Henry K. Terry and George R. Twiss, asking them to join with him in an attempt to plant the standard of his fraternity at Columbus. These four, together with James O. Ballard, John C. Eastman and Frank Miller, on February 8, 1882, sent in a petition through Gamma Chapter for a charter from Sigma Chi. The petition was not acted upon until about the middle of March; and as it was now near the end of the term, it was decided to postpone the initiation of the chapter until after the Spring vacation.

At the opening of the Spring term, all had returned full of enthusiasm and plans for the future elevation of the chapter of which they were to be the members. Arrangements had been made by the Gamma at Delaware, Ohio, to receive and initiate the new chapter; and accordingly the evening of Saturday, April 21, 1882, found the seven, together with Smith, Jason W. Firestone and Lineus B. Kauffman, aboard the train *en route* for Delaware. The initiation took place in the hall of the Gamma. After Barney Burns, then the presiding officer of the chapter, had declared the initiation of the candidates to be finished, the new Sigs were marched into the "front parlor" and seated at the tables upon which had been spread a delicious lunch. The members of the Alpha Gamma, after spending an enjoyable Sunday with their brothers at Delaware, returned to show the White Cross and the Blue and Gold at the University.

The chapter began work with six members,—one of the original seven being called home,—but by the end of the term three additions had been made. At the Spring meeting of the Athletic Association of the University,

in 1882, Ballard wore three ribbons. During this year Alpha Gamma furnished the historian of the freshman class ; and one of its members was a second lieutenant, and another a sergeant in the battalion.

In the Fall term of 1882, the University opened with a membership of 340, the largest yet attained ; and at the first meeting of the chapter seven members were present. Four men were initiated during this year ; and the honors taken by members of Sigma Chi were goodly in number. In the battalion the chapter had one first and one second lieutenant and two corporals ; and in the sophomore class the president and the secretary were Sigma Chis. The second annual banquet, which was held during commencement week, was successful in every way and closed a most prosperous year for the chapter.

During the next year Alpha Gamma kept up her steady advance in prosperity, and her members won many honors. At the celebration of Washington's Birthday, Sigma Chi was the only fraternity which had an orator on the programme. One of the offices in each of the literary societies had fallen to her lot ; she held the presidency of the Glee Club, the vice-presidency of the Athletic Association ; and one of her members was business manager of the college monthly, *The Critic*. In the battalion her prominence had increased. In the drill for the Prize Sword, offered by the class of '86 to the best drilled company, the badge of Sigma Chi was worn by the captain, the second lieutenant and the first sergeant of the *victorious company*. During this term two new members were initiated. The next term three members were initiated ; and in the Spring term two others followed. The college year closed with Alpha Gamma's third annual banquet.

This was the commencement of 1884, and the successes achieved in the Spring term of this year seemed to impart energy to the chapter for the work of the Fall. Almost all the members were back and started out with a great deal of spirit. After a hard struggle three new members were secured and initiated, one of whom had been elected president of the local Oratorical Association. During this term and the next, college and fraternity spirit ran very high, and Sigma Chi took a place which was envied by all. But the next term had even greater honors in store for Alpha Gamma. After initiating three men and pledging three others, preparations were begun for an Ohio Reunion of Sigma Chi at the time of the Inter-State Oratorical Contest. There were about fifty Sigs present, and one of the most pleasant and enjoyable times of Alpha Gamma's existence was finished with a banquet at the Park Hotel, at which a great many of Ohio's honored sons and statesmen were present. Their talks and their laughter made this occasion one long to be remembered. Soon after this, in a literary contest, out of four victorious contestants, three were members of Sigma Chi. The

year closed with the usual commencement banquet and initiation of pledged men.

During the following year Alpha Gamma numbered fifteen members, well distributed through the college classes. Three of these were officers in the University battalion, and one was president of the Oratorical Association and president of the board of editors of the University annual. In social life, also, the chapter displayed considerable activity by giving a number of pleasant entertainments to its friends. But the chief distinction of this year, was the meeting of the Grand Chapter at Columbus, in September, 1886, under the auspices of the resident alumni and the Alpha Gamma chapter. It has been rightly said that few conventions have been "more thoroughly enjoyed, more consistent with the avowed ideals of the order, or more creditable to the fraternity and to the committees of entertainment and reception,"—to all of which praise the members of Alpha Gamma, who attended with tireless energy to the countless details, are chiefly entitled. It may well be that the chapter felt the reflex influence of this convention during the session of 1886-7; for during that year it was victorious in every contest, winning, among others, the following official positions: President of the junior and senior classes, vice-president of the local Oratorical Association, treasurer of the State Oratorical Association, editor-in-chief of *The Lantern*, business manager of *The Critic*, public debater for the Alcyone Anniversary, and adjutant, captain, lieutenant and sergeant-major of the University battalion. This record was well sustained during the succeeding session, with the presidency of the Alcyone Society and of University Day, and prominent positions in the battalion and in all the University enterprises. Similar successes waited on the chapter in 1888-9; and it won the Oratorical Contest and again supplied the presiding officer for University Day.

Alpha Gamma has maintained a high standard in the selection of its men; and by aggressive energy and manly methods has been enabled to record many victories over its rivals. Its members who have gone out into active life are now reflecting credit upon their chapter, and are loyal in their devotion to Sigma Chi. It has not yet established itself in a Chapter House; but toward the close of the session of 1888-9, new and commodious quarters were secured, and the chapter now boasts the handsomest fraternity hall in Columbus.

Its rivals are Phi Gamma Delta (1878); Phi Kappa Psi (1880); Phi Delta Theta (1883); Chi Phi (1883); Beta Theta Pi (1885).

THE ALPHA GAMMA.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1885.

JOHN COATES EASTMAN, Journalist, Wabash, Ind.

Ed. of *Makio*, 1883; Historian of Class. Reporter on *Ohio State Journal*, 1883-5. Now Managing Ed. of *The Wabash Times*.

JESSE CLAUDE MARQUARDT, Pharmacist, Tiffin, O.

Ph.G., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy, 1887. Ohio State Univ., 1880-4. Declaimer at Inter-Class Contest. Received Certificate of Proficiency in Pharmacy, Ohio State Univ., 1884. Pres. of Ohio Club., Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy. Pharmacist at New Washington, O., 1884-6; Tiffin, O., since 1886. Firm, J. F. Marquardt and Son.

HENRY KIRKE TERRY, Accountant, Columbus, O.

Ed. of *Makio*, 1883; Prizes for Standing Broad Jump, and One Mile Run, 1883. Private Secy. to Supt. of Transportation of Pan Handle R. R. Co., 1884-6. Mining Engineer of Columbus and Hocking Coal and Iron Co., 1887-8. Accountant for the Buckeye Malleable Iron Co. since 1888. Address, Long and Twentieth Sts.

GEORGE RANSOM TWISS, Teacher, Youngstown, O.

B.S. Class Pres., 1885; Washington's Birthday Orator; Prize Sword in 1884; Capt. and Adjutant, Asst. Commandant and Major of Battalion, 1884-5; Pres. of Alcyone Lit. Soc., 1884; Business Manager of *Weekly Critic*, 1884; Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv.; Pres. of Univ. Blaine and Logan Club, 1884; Winner of Oration in Alcyone-Horton Contest, 1885. Teacher of Physics and Chemistry in Youngstown High School since 1885.

Address, Long and Twentieth Streets.

Class of 1886.

JAMES OTIS BALLARD, Student, Tarlton, O.

A.B., Lafayette Coll., 1886. Winner of three prizes in Athletics, 1882. Student of medicine at Univ. of Mich., 1888-9. Member of Glee Club. Φ, Θ Θ

EDWARD DOWSETT, Student, Honolulu, Sandwich Islands.

Entered Princeton Coll., 1882. Student in Europe since 1886.

OSMOND MONROE HOGE, Civil Engineer, Cambridge, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1882-5. Asst. Engineer for C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. at Brookfield, Mo., 1886-8; City Engineer of Cambridge, O., since 1888. Elected County Surveyor of Guernsey Co., on Republican Ticket, 1889.

JOSEPH EMORY HUSTON, Treasurer, Connersville, Ind.

Treas. of the Connersville Buggy Co.

ERNEST THOMAS LAUNDON, Accountant, Cleveland, O.

Ed. of *Makio* in 1884. With James Corrigan and Co., Ship Owners, 1889.

FRANK MILLER, Attorney at Law, Crestline, O.
Ed. of *Makio* in 1883. Admitted to the Bar in 1887.

OTTO SCHROLL, Civil Engineer, Columbus, O.
C.E. Ed. of *Makio*; Adj. of Univ. Battalion; Orator on Washington's Birthday, 1885. Asst. Engineer to Scioto Valley R. R. Co.

HORACE PRESCOTT SMITH, Scientist, Cincinnati, O.
B.S. First German Prize at Wooster Univ., 1879. Local Ed. of *Lantern*, 1884; Pres. of Horton Lit. Soc. Asst. Instructor in Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Ohio State Univ., 1885-6. Is now Custodian of Cincinnati Soc. of Natural History.
Address, 108 Broadway.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE WILLIAM BEATTY, Traveling Salesman, Columbus, O.
Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. With Central Ohio Paper Co. since 1885.
Address, 151 E. Third Ave.

CHARLES Q. DAVIS, Journalist, Columbus, O.
Pres. of Oratorical Assn. of Ohio State Univ.; Business Manager of *Fortnightly Lantern*; Anniversary Debater; Winner of Debate in Alcyone-Horton Contest. Is now Columbus Correspondent of *Cleveland Plaindealer*. Corresponding Secy. of Ohio Democratic Executive Committee, 1888.
Address, Box 133.

ROBERT HAZLETT, JR., Civil Engineer, Wheeling, W. Va.
C.E. Pres. of Oratorical Assn., 1886-7; Ed. and Chairman of *Makio* Board, 1886; Pres. of Senior Class, 1887.
Address, 1163 Market Street.

FRANZ SEIGEL MARTIN, Physician, Bloomville, O.
M.D., Starling Medical Coll., 1886.

IRA HARRIS MILLER, Student, Columbus, O.
A.B., Williams Coll., 1888. Ohio State Univ., 1882-7. Student in Cincinnati Law School since 1888.

THOMAS CLIFFORD MORRIS, Merchant, Woodsfield, O.
In business since 1884.

AMOR WILLIAM SHARP, Physician, Columbus, O.
M.D., Columbus Medical Coll., 1889. Pres. of Glee Club, Ohio State Univ.

GEORGE FREDERICK WEIDNER, Chemist, Columbus, O.
Ph.G. Chief Chemist for wholesale drug house of Kauffman, Latimer & Co.

Class of 1888.

CHESTER HARDY ALDRICH, Teacher, Ulysses, Neb.
A.B. Attended Hillsdale Coll. two years. Ed. of *Lantern*, 1885 and 1886; Class Orator, 1886; Public Debater for Alcyone Soc., 1887; Pres. of Senior Class; Second Honor in Local Oratorical Contest; Pres. of Alcyone Lit. Soc., 1887; Arbor Day Orator, and Class Day Orator, 1888; Local Ed. of *Critic*, 1886. Supt. of High School, Ulysses, Neb.

ERNEST JUDSON CRAFT, Clergyman, Gustavus, O.

Won Declamation for Alcyone Lit. Soc. in Alcyone-Horton Contest, 1885. Pastor of M. E. Church, Courtland, O.; of Congregational Church. Gustavus, O., since 1889.

CHARLES AGNEW CROWELL, Photographer, Mt. Vernon, O.

Corporal of Univ. Battalion. Photographer at Mt. Vernon, O., since 1885.

HOWARD THOMPSON GARRETT, Electrician, Columbus, O.

Highest Honor at graduation from Pottsville Grammar School. Sergt. in Battalion. With Jeffrey Mfg. Co. since 1888.

HARRY MORTON GATES, Civil Engineer, Van Wert, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1882-7. Took Medals in Bicycling. Asst. Civil Engineer for C. J. and M. R. R. Co.

EDWARD CRUM GRANT, Springfield, O.

HARRY HEDGES, Traveling Salesman, Springfield, O.

A.B. Managing Ed. of *The Lantern*, 1887; Business Manager of *The Critic*, 1886; Vice-Pres. of Oratorical Assn., 1886-7. Graduated at Commercial Coll. in Urbana, O., in 1879. With Champion Machine Co.

ARTHUR THEODORE HEATH, Pharmacist, Cuyahoga Falls, O.

Ph.G. Pres. of Pharmacy Class, 1887; Sergt.-Major of Battalion. Pharmacist of the Insane Asylum since Aug. 1887. Chemist for Cleveland Iron Works, 1889.

GEORGE BRONSON MONEYPENNY, Merchant, Columbus, O.

Wholesale Dealer in Groceries. Firm, Money Penny, Hammond & Co.

HOWARD NAPOLEON THOMPSON, Journalist, Washington, D. C.

Ph.B. Ed. of *Makio*, 1887; Treasurer of State Oratorical Assn., 1887; Pres. of Thurman Club, 1886-7; City Ed. of *Mansfield Daily News*, 1885. On U. S. Geological Survey in 1882 and 1885. On Staff of *Columbus Times*, 1886; *Columbus Press*, 1887. Washington, (D. C.) Correspondent of Cleveland, (O.) *Plain Dealer* and Pittsburgh, (Pa.) *Post*, since 1888.

Address, 515 Fourteenth Street.

ALLEN WINTHROP WILLIAMS, Cashier, Columbus, O.

Cashier for William C. Reynolds and Co.

Class of 1889.

GEORGE MCNEIL ANGIER, Chemist, Boston, Mass.

Ohio State Univ., 1883-6. State Agricultural Coll., at Lansing, Mich., 1886. Chemist in Boston since 1886. At present with the Thomson-Houston Motor Co.

Business Address, 620 Atlantic Ave., Boston.

Home Address, Newton, Mass.

JOSEPH FRANKLIN BOWERS, Student, Muncie, Ind.

D.V.S. Entered Ohio State Univ., 1885; Ohio Medical Coll., 1889. Brother of John G. Bowers. Δ Δ

HARRY ROBERT HALL, Chemist, Middleport, O.

E.M. Business Manager of *The Critic*, 1887; Capt. of Battalion, 1887-8; Pres. on Univ. Day, 1889; Represented Mining Course at Commencement Exercises. Asst. Chemist to Middleport Steel and Nail Works.

FREDERICK B. HAMILTON, Mechanical Draughtsman, Youngstown, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1885-6.

Address, care of Wm. Tod and Co.

DAVID ROBERTS HANCOCK, Student, Chillicothe, O.

Ph.G. First Honor at Graduation from Chillicothe High School, 1887. Student in Starling Medical Coll. since 1889.

WALTER BEEBE NORRIS, Real Estate Dealer, Columbus, O.

Capt. and Adj. of Battalion. Official Jewelry Agent, 1886-8.

Address, cor. of Broad and Garfield Ave.

FERDINAND DUTTON STIDHAM, Student, New Britain, Conn.

Ohio State Univ., 1883-4. Brown Univ. since 1888, in Class of 1891. At Ohio State Univ.:—Sergt.-Major of Univ. Battalion. At Brown Univ.:—Foot Ball Manager, 1888; elected to Pi Kappa.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM VALLAINT KELLOGG, Student, Columbus, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1886-8; Starling Medical Coll. since 1888.

GEORGE ELMER MCCULLOCH, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

Lieut. in Battalion, 1887-8. Local Ed. of *Lantern*, 1887.

CHARLES CASPER OVIATT, Salesman, Columbus, O.

Sergt.-Major, Lieut., and Capt. in Battalion; chosen Class Contest Orator; Private Secy. to Pres. of the Univ.; Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Salesman for Central Ohio Paper Co. since 1888.

Address, 98 N. Fourth St.

RICHARD BACHELDOR YOUNG, Student, Cincinnati, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1886-7. Student of Law since 1887.

Class of 1891.

NORMAN L. CRAWFORD, Student, Cincinnati, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1887-8. Student at Miami Medical Coll.

Address, 114 Mound St.

FRANKLIN HENRY GALE, Columbus, O.

First Sergt. Prize Co., 1887-8; Lieut. in Battalion, 1888-9; Vice Pres. of Class, 1888-9.

Address, 324 Oak St.

FRANK WASHBURN JENNINGS, Civil Engineer, Columbus, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1887-8. Civil Engineer for C. H. V. and T. Ry. Co. since 1888.

JEWETT NORRIS, Real Estate Agent, Columbus, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1886-8. Drum Major of Band; Pres. of Class, 1886-7; Second Sergt., Prize Co., 1887-8; Ed. of *Makio*, 1888.

Address, cor. of Broad and Garfield Ave.

DAVID TOD ROY, Glen Roy, O.

Graduated at Spencerian Business Coll., Washington, D. C., 1884; Teacher, *idem*. Lieut. of Artillery; First Prize in Oratorical Contest, 1888-9; Essayist in Horton Lit. Soc., 1889.; Ed. of *Makio*, 1889.

Class of 1892.

WILLIAM WHITE BROWN,

Chillicothe, O.

First Honor at Graduation from Chillicothe High School, 1887. Literary Ed. of High School
Lantern. Orator on Arbor Day, four years.

RUSSELL KILBOURNE,

Columbus, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1888-9; Univ. of Va., 1889-90.
 Address, 604 Town St.

Ψ

JOSEPH DRAKE POTTER,

Columbus, O.

Capt. in Battalion, 1888-9. With Kilbourne and Jacobs Mfg. Co.

RAYMOND H. KINNEAR,

Draughtsman,

Columbus, O.

With W. R. Kinnear and Co.

Class of 1893.

CHARLES E. KILBOURNE, JR.,

St. Augustine, Fla.

Sergt. in Battalion.

RICHART T. ELLIS,

Youngstown, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1888.



STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE scope and plan of studies in this institution make it distinctly and essentially a school of Mechanical Engineering. It was founded in 1872 by the late Edwin A. Stevens, Esq., who left one million dollars for that purpose. His desire was to enable young men to fit themselves specially for usefulness in Mechanical Engineering and in those scientific pursuits closely allied to and deriving benefits from it. Its plan covers a thorough training in Mathematics, elementary and advanced, and their application to mechanical constructions, and a systematic course in the theory of Machine Construction. Mechanical Drawing receives much time and attention. The use of instruments and colors, Descriptive Geography, Shades, Shadows and Perspective, and the Analysis of Mechanical Movements are comprised in the course. An extensive system of manual exercises in shop-practice is combined with Experimental Mechanics, and bears the same relation to the departments of Engineering, Mechanics and Drawing, as the laboratories do to the class-room work in Physics and Chemistry. Physics and Chemistry are made prominent, and are taught in a most thorough and practical manner. The student practices the application of the measurements of lengths, angles, volumes, weights and time to the determining of the phenomena of light, sound, heat, electricity, and magnetism. Experimental investigation enters into his training and becomes of great value to him in his professional work as a mechanical engineer. The analyzing of the common minerals, metals, ores, slags, coals, gases, waters, etc., receives the same practical treatment. The full course occupies the period of four years, each year having three regular terms and a supplementary term, during which the sophomore, junior and senior classes devote eight hours per day to experimental mechanics and shop-work.

The Institute is located in Hoboken, New Jersey. The buildings are situated between Fifth and Sixth Streets on Hudson Street. The location is a sightly one, overlooking the Hudson River. The main building is of stone, and is three stories in height, in shape like the letter E, the vertical part being the main building and the three arms being the Chemical Laboratory, Machine Shop and Electrical Department, respectively. Athletics receive considerable attention from the students. St. George's Cricket Grounds, back of Hoboken on the meadows, afford facilities for field sports. The first graduates date from 1874. The present number is 280. The school is patronized to its full capacity. Applicants for the freshman class are selected, until the limit is met, by the faculty, after examination, from among the whole number of applicants, on the ground of superior fitness and promise of development. The single degree conferred by Stevens Institute of Technology is that of Mechanical Engineer, and this only upon its regular graduates, who by their final examinations meet its requirements. One of these is a "Graduating Thesis," which is expected to exhibit the student's proficiency by designing and describing the construction and management of some machine, by planning some manufacturing establishment, giving bills of materials and estimates of cost, or by describing some original research, in the course of which he has investigated some subject of importance to the profession and obtained new information with data capable of practical application in mechanical engineering. It is needless to say that the degree of M. E. from this institution indicates more than a terminal flourish, and that it is almost a sure passport to professional labor. The corps of professors and instructors numbers twenty-two.

THE ALPHA DELTA.

THE opening of the Fall term of 1882 found three Sigma Chis as students of Stevens Institute. With characteristic Sigma Chi zeal they immediately began the formation of a chapter; and at the session of the Biennial Convention in Chicago in 1882, a charter was granted to them and their associates under the name of the Alpha Delta. The charter and other papers tardily arrived in February, 1883; and it was on Tuesday night, February 27, that Alpha Delta drew her first breath as a chapter of Sigma Chi and took her place as such among the fraternities represented at Stevens. The initiatory exercises took place at Busch's Hotel, Hoboken, and were conducted by Freeman G. Teed, of Kappa, and William Paul Moore, of Zeta. The charter members were James N. Warrington, of the Kappa Kappa, Walter Carroll, of the Gamma Gamma, Walter Clark, of the Theta Theta, William Pierce, Frederick Raht and Antonio Aquilera.

Upon her establishment, Alpha Delta found herself confronted by five strong rivals, three of whom were of good age and had a large number of alumni. Nothing daunted, however, the members continued an active and aggressive policy, and soon brought the chapter to a high position in the institution, which has been maintained ever since. The chapter has never been large in numbers, but has been distinguished for the ability and fraternal spirit of its men. It has taken a prominent part in the athletics of the Institute and in the publication of the college annual, *The Bolt*. Its members have held an unusual number of class offices and have taken many of the prizes and honors at Commencement. They have been genial good-fellows, popular in the Institute and in the fraternity. In 1886 an enthusiastic and thoroughly enjoyable convention of the First Province was held with the Alpha Delta at Hoboken.

At Stevens Institute, Sigma Chi meets the fraternities of Theta Xi (1874); Delta Tau Delta (1874); Beta Theta Pi (1875); Alpha Tau Omega (1881-6); Chi Psi (1883); and Chi Phi (1883).

THE ALPHA DELTA.

STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

Class of 1883.

JAMES NELSON WARRINGTON, Manufacturer, Chicago, Ill.

M.E. Univ. of Ill., 1879-82. Ed. of *The Bolt*; Secy. of Senior Class. Secy. and Treas. of the Vulcan Iron Works. Member of the American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; the American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers and the Western Soc. of Engineers. Contributor to *Franklin Institute Journal*. K K

Address, 86 N. Clinton St.

Class of 1884.

* WALTER CARROLL, Mechanical Engineer, Birmingham, Ala.

M.E. New Orleans, La., Oct., 1884, to July, 1885; Birmingham, Ala., 1885, to Jan. 25, 1887, the date of his death. Brother of James J., Leigh and Joseph M. Carroll. F F

WILLIAM HENRY PIERCE, Mechanical Engineer, New York City.

M.E. In the Motive Power Dept. of Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore R. R. Co., 1884-7; *idem*, C. B. & Q. R. R. Co., Aurora and Galesburg, Ill., 1887-9. Supt. of Marine Installations, United Edison Mfg. Co., since 1889.

Address, 65 Fifth Ave.

Class of 1886.

GEORGE ALBERT ALDRICH, San Francisco, Cal.

Address, 314 California St.

ANTONIO AQUILERA MOLINA, JR., Consulting Engineer, Puerto Principe, Cuba.

M.E. Attended College of City of New York two years. Ed. of *Bolt*, 1886; Medal, on Tug of War Team in May, 1885. Now Chief Engineer of the Sugar Estates Lenado and Conpeso.

Address, San Francisco, 19.

WALTER CLARK, Planter, Clarksdale, Miss.

Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1881-3; Univ. of Mich., 1880-1. Cotton Planter at Clarksdale since 1883. Brother of John, Eugene L. and James H. Clark. © ©

EDWARD JEROME COOK, Mechanical Engineer, Brooklyn, N. Y.

M.E. E. G. Soltzman Prize for Mechanical Drawing; Honorable Mention, Priestly Prize for Chemistry, 1885; Chairman of Board of Editors of *The Bolt*, 1886; Pres. of Class, 1886-9. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. In foundry and machine shops of Engine and Thresher Co., Springfield, 1886-7. Draughtsman for Whitely Reaper Works, 1887-9. Asst. Engineer and Supt. of Steam Plant for Edison Electric Illuminating Co. of Brooklyn, N. Y., since 1889.

Address, 47 Willow St., Columbia Heights, Brooklyn.

MARTIN GRANT LILLY, Draughtsman, Steelton, Pa.

M.E. Ed., 1884, Ed.-in-Chief, 1885, of *The Bolt*. In York, Pa., till May 1887. Now with Pennsylvania Steel Co. ©

FREDERICK AUGUST RAHT, Merchant Miller, Tullahoma, Tenn.

Firm, Raht Bros. Brother of Julius D. Raht.

Class of 1887.

ARCHIBALD CAMPBELL, Cadet, West Point, N. Y.
West Point Military Acad., 1885-8.

JACOB DAY FLACK, Electrician, Harrison, N. J.
M. E. Honorable Mention, Priestley Prize in Chemistry and Soltzman Prize in Drawing, 1886;
Capt. of Lacrosse Team, 1886. Asst. Electrician of Edison Lamp Co., 1887-8; *idem*, Edward
Weston, 1888. Asst. Electrician and Inspector of Edison Lamp Co., Harrison N. J., since 1888.
Residence, 417 Williams St., E. Orange, N. J.

WILLIAM EVERETT QUIMBY, Electrician, Newark, N. J.
M.E. Priestly Prize in Chemistry; On Com. Committee. At Minneapolis, Minn., 1887-8. Now
Secy. of Weston Elect. Inst. Co.
Residence, 31 Oakwood Ave., Orange, N. J.

ROBERT K. READING, † Altoona, Pa.
In Shops of Pa. R. R. Co.

Class of 1888.

FRANK WAYLAND HUBBARD, Machinist, Two Harbors, Minn.
Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1884-5. Machinist at Danbury, Conn., 1886-7; Duluth, Minn., 1887-8; Two
Harbors, Minn., since 1888.

DAVID H. LOPEZ, Mechanical Engineer, Bessemer, Ala.
M.E. Honorable Mention in Drawing; Business Manager of *The Bolt*, 1887. Supt. of Little
Belle Iron Co. since Aug., 1888.

DUDLEY TELFORD LYALL, Manufacturer, New York City.
M.E. Del. to First Prov. Conv. at Hoboken, 1886. Engaged with his father in Chelsea Jute
Mills, N. Y. City, and Planet Mills, Brooklyn.
Address, 324 W. Twenty-Eighth St.

WILLIAM WALTER SCHENCK, Manager, New York City.
Stevens Inst. of Tech., 1884-7; Coll. of City of N. Y., 1883. Ed. of the *Stevens Indicator*.
Manager of Westminster Hotel.
Address, Westminster Hotel.

Class of 1889.

CHARLEY PRENTICE BENNS, Schenectady, N. Y.
Ed. of *The Bolt*; Secy. of Stevens Engineering Soc., 1888; Pres., *idem*, 1889.
Address, 225 Liberty St.

ALFRED GOLDSBROUGH MAYER, Teacher, South Orange, N. J.
M.E. Priestly Chemistry Prize, 1888; Ed. of *The Bolt*. Instructor in Stevens Inst. of Tech.
since 1889.

ROBERT CALL OLIPHANT, Mechanical Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.
M.E. Vice. Pres. and Secy. of Class, 1886-8; Treas. of Stevens Engineering Soc., 1887-8; Ed.
of *The Bolt*, 1888. With the Atlantic Refining Co. since 1889.
Address, 3300 Walnut St.

WILLIAM DE WITT PALEN, Mechanical Engineer, Philadelphia, Pa.
M.E.
Address, 2130 Camac St.

Class of 1890.

EDWARD H. BRODHEAD,

† Hoboken, N. J.

Address, 200 Hudson St.

GEORGE LINCOLN MANNING,

Orange, N. J.

Address, 182 Park Ave.

Class of 1891.

FRED TAYLOR GAUSE,

Wilmington, Del.

Ed. of *The Bolt*. With the Harlan & Hollingsworth Co., ship builders, 1882-7. Pres. of Class, 1889.



UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA.

THE University of Nebraska stands at the head of the educational system of the State. The Common and High Schools find in its work the completion of their own. Through it the youth of the commonwealth may secure liberal culture in literature and science free of charge for tuition, regardless of sex or race. The Legislature of 1869 granted its charter and authorized the establishment of five departments, as follows : A College of Literature, Science, and the Arts ; an Industrial College, embracing agriculture, practical science, civil engineering and the mechanic arts ; a College of Medicine, a College of Law, and a College of the Fine Arts. The authority to open these different Colleges was placed in a Board of Regents. The Board at once organized the College of Literature, Science and the Arts and the Industrial College. The College of Medicine was opened in 1883 ; but for want of a State appropriation for its maintenance, it closed in 1887. The other Colleges have not been organized.

The act creating the University required that it should be located at Lincoln, the capital of the State. The grounds are within the city and extend over twelve acres. The first building was erected in 1870. The main building contains lecture-rooms, chapel, library, society halls and other apartments. The Chemical Laboratory is a new building, erected at a cost of \$25,000. It is one of the very best buildings of its kind in the country, and is well equipped throughout with the most approved apparatus. The general laboratory is on the ground floor, and eighty students may be at work at one time. The qualitative laboratory is on the second floor, with accommodations for thirty-two students. This floor has other rooms suited to the convenience of the work done upon it. On the third floor the quantitative laboratory is found, and other rooms suited to its needs. The Legislature of 1887 appropriated \$50,000 for the erection of the Industrial College, or General Science Building. It will be ready for occupation in 1889. An armory and gymnasium, to be known as the Grant Memorial Hall, has just been completed at a cost of \$20,000. Connected with the Industrial College is a farm of 320 acres. It is in the suburbs of the city, and affords facilities for experimental work in connection with the Agricultural Course.

The resources of the University come mostly from a tax upon the taxable property of the State and from revenues derived from land donated by the United States. The amount given was 136,080 acres, and will no doubt at no distant day yield a sum large enough to meet the wants of the institution. The Regents' eighth biennial report shows an income of \$77,854.93. It is safe to say that the University has entered upon a period of prosperity. The State, within the last few years, has been disposed to grant appropriations to enlarge its facilities and extend its scope of work. Irving J. Manatt, Ph.D., LL.D., is Chancellor. In addition there are twenty-four professors, instructors and assistants. The whole number of students in all departments, and in the Latin School, is 412.

THE ALPHA EPSILON.

THE establishment of a chapter of Sigma Chi at the University of Nebraska is largely the result of the labors of the Hon. Patrick O. Hawes, a charter member of the Xi. The application for a charter was drawn up September 25, 1882, and was signed by C. Clement Chase, Daniel H. Wheeler, Jr., Edson P. Rich, Myron E. Wheeler, William H. Lichty, Frank L. Wheeler and Don L. Clark. The petition received the vigorous support of the Xi and the recommendations of many well-known alumni, and met with but slight opposition. The chapter was formally instituted by the initiation of the applicants on January 11, 1883, by Grant Wyatt, of the Alpha Eta. After the ceremonies, the newly made Sigmas, together with a number of visiting brethren, celebrated the occasion by a banquet at the Commercial Hotel.

The founders of the Alpha Epsilon were choice men, possessing not only intellectual ability and aggressive Western force, but also a large amount of social polish. They found, however, that the predominant sentiment at the University of Nebraska was a certain raw Westernism, which seemed to resent the recognition of social distinctions among its students. The majority of the undergraduates confederated themselves together in an opposition which continued to increase in violence even after the advent of a second fraternity at the University. Until recently, this opposition furnished most of the spice of the chapter's life; and the story of its conquests of the "Barbarians" are the most interesting passages in its early history. In 1884, the fraternities then in the institution, united in forming a literary society composed entirely of their members and friends. This removed the chief bone of contention—the literary society offices—from the arena of political strife; and the leadership of the anti-fraternity mob no longer offered the incentives to ambition which had rendered it attractive in the past. The social qualities of the student body also perceptibly improved; and since the advent of other fraternities in 1888, the "Barbarian" opposition has given little trouble to the "Greeks."

The chapter continued to follow the policy of its founders, and was always able to recruit its ranks with the ablest and cleverest fellows. In 1885 it leased a suite of four rooms for a term of years and furnished them in elegant style. These pleasant quarters it has since been making even more attractive; and Alpha Epsilon now possesses a thoroughly comfortable home. Membership in the chapter has continued to be a social distinction; and the activity of its men in this direction has found expression in

many enjoyable receptions and parties. In February of 1887, a very successful banquet of the Sigma Chi alumni of the State was held with the Alpha Epsilon at Lincoln, the Governor of the State and the Chancellor of the University being among the guests. The chapter has not only been successful in its local life ; but it has also taken an active part in the life of the fraternity at large. One of its charter members instituted the Alpha Xi, at the University of Kansas ; and it has twice filled the position of Grand Prætor of its Province. Its past has been a credit to Sigma Chi, and its future, in the light of the growing possibilities of the University, is brighter than its past.

At the University of Nebraska, Sigma Chi meets Phi Delta Theta (1875-6, revived 1883); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1884); Beta Theta Pi (1888), and Delta Gamma (1888).

THE ALPHA EPSILON.

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA.

Class of 1883.

CHAMPION CLEMENT CHASE, Journalist, Omaha, Neb.

A.B. Ed. of *Hesperian Student*; Prize in Oratorical Contest with Doane Coll.; Adj. of Battalion of Univ. Cadets. City Ed. of *Omaha Daily Bee* in 1883. Private Secy. to U. S. Senator Manderson, 1883-4. Ed. and Proprietor of *Omaha Excelsior*. Firm, Chase & Eddy, Engravers and Stationers.

Address, 113 S. Sixteenth St.

EDSON PROSPER RICH, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.

B.L. Ed. and Ed.-in-Chief of *Hesperian Student*. Pursued Post Graduate Course at Johns Hopkins Univ. one year. Member of Nebraska State Historical Soc. and Soc. of History and Political Economy of Univ. of Neb. Author of "History of Slavery in Nebraska," published in Vol. II of State Historical Soc. Publications.

Address, Twentieth St. and Euclid Ave.

DANIEL HAMBLETON WHEELER, JR., Real Estate Dealer, Omaha, Neb.

B.L. Pres. of Palladian Soc. Grand Prætor of Sixth Province, 1884-6. Dealer in Real Estate and Insurance Agent. Brother of Myron E., Frank L. and William H. Wheeler.

Address, 601 S. Twenty-eighth Street.

Class of 1884.

DON LINNÆUS CLARK, Ranchman, Woodville, Neb.

First Lieut. and Adj. of Cadet Battalion, 1883; Pres. of Athletic Assn.; Pres. of *Hesperian Student Assn.*; Member of June Ex. Class of Lit. Soc. Clerk of Neb. State Senate for three successive terms, 1883-7.

WILLIAM HENRY LICHTY, Loan Agent, Philadelphia, Pa.

B.L. Secy. of *Hesperian Student*; Pres. of Palladian Lit. Soc. Pursued Post Graduate Course in History and Political Science at Johns Hopkins Univ., 1884-5. Del. to Fifteenth Bien. Conv. Is representing The McKinley-Lanning Loan and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, in Western Farm Loans.

Residence, 3301 Race St., W. Philadelphia.

Office, Girard Building.

BENJAMIN FRANK MARSHALL, Journalist, Lincoln, Neb.

Publisher of *The Nebraska Capital*.

Class of 1885.

HAMLIN CHARLES EDDY, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.

B.L. Pres. of Philodicean Lit. Soc. Del. to Republican State Conv., 1886. Brother of Everett H. Eddy.

Ω, A I

Address, Twenty-fifth and R Sts.

MYRON ELLSWORTH WHEELER, Stenographer, Lincoln, Neb.

Official Reporter of 4th and 2nd Judicial Districts. Stenographer in Columbus, Neb., 1883-6.
Pres. of Valentine & Wheeler's School of Stenography. Pres. of State Stenographers' Assn.
Pres. of Lincoln Wheel Club. Brother of Daniel H., Jr., Frank L. and William H. Wheeler.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES SUMNER ALLEN, Attorney at Law, Valparaiso, Neb.

A.B. Ed. and Ed.-in-Chief of *Hesperian Student*; Pres. of Philodicean Soc. Ed. of Valparaiso
Tribune. Law Firm, Clark & Allen.

BYRON WHALON MARSH, Merchant, Minden, Neb.

Del. to Republican State Conv., 1884. Village Trustee of Minden. Now Dealer in Hardware.
Brother of Wilson J. Marsh.

FREDERICK ERNEST SHEPHERD, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.

Declamation Appointment, Palladian June Class, 1883; Declamation Appointment, Palladian and
Union Contest, 1885; Class Orator, Philodicean June Ex., 1885; Capt. of Univ. Base Ball Club.

* FRANK ARZA WOOD, Student, Omaha, Neb.

Died, Nov. 24, 1884. See Vol. IV, No. 2, of *The Sigma Chi*.

Class of 1887.

PAUL FENIMORE CLARK, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.

B.L. Debater at Palladian Soc. Ex., 1884, at Philodicean, 1885; Associate Ed. of *The Hesperian Student*; Junior Class Orator on Arbor Day; Senior Class Orator on Charter Day; Pres. of Philodicean Soc., 1886; Associate Ed. of the college annual, *The Sombrero*; Orator at Graduation. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv.; Grand Prætor of Sixth Province, 1886-8. Del. to Republican State Conv., 1884. Admitted to the Bar in 1888. Law firm, Clark & Allen.
Address, Room 114 Bun Block.

EVERETT HENRY EDDY, Student, Lincoln, Neb.

B.L. Orator for Philodicean Soc., 1887; First Tenor of Univ. Quartette, 1883-7. Student of Medicine in Chicago Medical Coll. since 1887. Director of Choir of First Presb. Church, Evanston, Ill., 1888. Brother of Hamlin C. Eddy.
Address, 2430 R St.

WILLIAM EDWIN HARDY, Merchant, Lincoln, Neb.

Attended Rochester (N. Y.) Business Coll. Sent original demonstration in mathematics to New Orleans Exposition. Now Dealer in Furniture.
Address, 211 S. Eleventh St.

JOHN HOBBS MOCKETT, JR., Insurance Agent, Lincoln, Neb.

Debater of Palladian Soc. in June Class, 1883. Del. to Conv. of Sixth Prov., at Lawrence, Kas., 1886.
Address, Bun Block.

ELMER ANTHONY PIERCE, Student, Lincoln, Neb.

Attended State Academy of Minn. before entering Medical Dept. of Univ. of Neb. Ed. of *Hesperian Student*. Del. to Conv. of Sixth Province in 1886. Salesman in Furniture House 1885-6. Student of Medicine in Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1887-8; at Chicago Medical Coll. since 1888.
Address, 1446 Q St.

* FRANK LEWIS WHEELER, Student, Plattsmouth, Neb.

Pres. of Athletic Assn., 1886; Debater of Philodicean Soc. at June Class, 1886. Del. to Prov. Conv. of Sixth Province, 1886. Local Ed. of *Plattsmouth Daily Journal*, 1884. Died at Lincoln, Oct. 13, 1886. Brother of Daniel H., Jr., Myron E. and William H. Wheeler. See *The Sigma Chi*, Vol. VI, No. 1.

Class of 1889.

FREDERICK WILLIAM COLLINS, Student, Lincoln, Neb.

A.B. Student of Theol. at Lincoln, Neb., since 1889. Won Chase and Wheeler Prize.

Class of 1890.

CLARK FISHER ANSLEY, Swedona, Ill.

Essayist, Philodicean Soc., June Class, 1889.

GILES HENRY GERE, Lincoln, Neb.

WALTER BISHOP GRAHAM, Seward, Neb.

STEPHEN CLARK LANGWORTHY, Seward, Neb.

JOSEPH HAMLIN MALLALIEU, Lincoln, Neb.

Member of Univ. Base Ball Team.

WILSON JAY MARSH, Lincoln, Neb.

Debater for Philodicean Soc., June Class, 1887. Brother of Byron W. Marsh.

FRANCIS WAYLAND RUSSELL, Ord, Neb.

GEORGE MARQUIS SPURLOCK, Plattsmouth, Neb.

Univ. of Neb., 1884-7; De Pauw Univ., 1887-9. At Univ. of Neb.:—On June Class, 1886, of Philodicean Soc.; Freshman Orator on Arbor Day; Instructor of Artillery Detachment. E

LUCIUS SEYMOUR STORRS, Denver, Colo.

Lieut. of Univ. Cadets.

Address, 1221 Seventeenth St.

HANS THEODORE WESTERMANN, Decatur, Ill.

Class of 1891.

WILLIAM JOHN BROWN, Merchant, Lincoln, Neb.

Univ. of Neb., 1886-8. Dealer in Grain since 1888. Firm, Brown Bros.

JOHN MARTIN FAIRFIELD, Manistee, Mich.

HERVY BRYAN HICKS, Lincoln, Neb.

Member of Univ. Base Ball Team.

Address, 1809 P St.

EDGAR CHARLES LEWIS, Student, Iowa City, Ia.

Univ. of Neb., 1886-8; Medical Dept., Univ. of Iowa, since 1888.

NORMAN WIDEMAN PETERS, Albion, Neb.

Second Prize, Long Throw, Field Day, 1888; Member of Univ. Base Ball Team.

WILLIAM HERBERT WHEELER,

Omaha, Neb.

Brother of Daniel H., Jr., Myron E. and Frank L. Wheeler.
Address, 524 S. Twentieth St.

Class of 1892.

JOSEPH REED SHANNON,

Lincoln, Neb.

Brother of Henry A. Shannon.
Address, Twelfth St.

HENRY ALLEN SHANNON,

Lincoln, Neb.

Won Hurdle Race, Field Day, 1889. Brother of Joseph R. Shannon.
Address, Twelfth St.



BELOIT COLLEGE.

IN 1844, seven clergymen coming from Cleveland, Ohio, on the steamer "Chesapeake," discussed the project of establishing a college to meet the needs of the Northwest. As a result of their conferring together, several conventions were held in Wisconsin Territory; and the final outcome was that measures were taken to establish Beloit College. The Territorial Legislature granted a charter in 1845; but the institution was not actually opened until 1847. Beloit generously gave a site and erected a building. Before the building was completed the freshman class was started under the care of one professor in a hired room. The following year two young men, classmates at Yale, came, and the faculty was thereby increased to three. In 1850 Rev. A. L. Chapin, a graduate of Yale, assumed the Presidency.

The College, like all colleges not owing their origin to some great gift or some single patron, grew slowly. But wisdom and courage, with a full degree of faith, were possessed by those espousing its cause. Buildings arose one after another. The cabinets and library and other accessories, gradually grew. The campus extended its limits from ten to twenty-five acres, covering some twenty of the peculiar structures made by the Mound-Builders. The corps of instructors grew in number; and the attendance of those seeking instruction increased until there was at Beloit an institution that had gone very far toward meeting the expectations of its founders. The first class graduated in 1851, and had four members; and each year since have there gone forth others well equipped for life's duties. The total of graduates is three hundred and eighty-one, some of whom have attained prominence. Among the number is Rev. Edward D. Eaton, D.D., the present President of the College, T. C. Chamberlain, LL.D., President of the University of Wisconsin, Rev. James W. Strong, D.D., President of Carlton College, and others equally eminent.

No sketch of Beloit could be complete that did not mention the long and eminently successful work of President Chapin. For thirty-six years was he its chief officer. He was richly endowed with the rare gifts needed for such a position, and to him much of its success must be ascribed. His successor is a man of varied attainments and comes to his work full of enthusiasm and energy. It can be said of Beloit that its culture is broad, its teaching positive and thorough, and that there is an undertone of Christian feeling running through all its work that warrants the giving to it the fullest confidence on the part of those who wish their sons to receive a Christian education. The faculty is an able one and presents an exceptional record. Dr. Chapin, who began his work in 1850, still teaches. Rev. James Emerson, D.D., one of the two Yale men who entered its service in 1848, is still at work. Rev. William Porter, D.D., is rounding out his thirty-seventh year, and Rev. James J. Blaisdell, D.D., his thirtieth. With these were associated ten younger men. While Beloit has given prominence to the classical course as best suited to train young men for the ministry, she has gladly set forth a course of philosophy, and made a numerous list of elective studies for the junior and senior years. Her library contains 13,000 volumes. In 1888 the endowment fund was about \$250,000; and the number of students, including the Preparatory School, was 265. Co-education has not been adopted. After long opposition the faculty determined that it was better to admit Greek-letter societies than to resist the craving of the student heart for associated sympathy and culture. *The Beloit College Monthly*, the second, if not the first, college paper published in the United States, still goes forth under the name of *The Round Table*. Athletics are given a proper place as a means of physical culture. Since 1888 much new influence has been won for the College. Its productive endowment has been doubled; the faculty has been strengthened, and the attendance greatly increased. A fine new Academy Building is in process of erection, and a thoroughly equipped modern Science Hall is certain to be built within a year.

THE ALPHA ZETA.

As a chapter of Sigma Chi, Alpha Zeta was established November 3, 1882 ; but this post-dates the commencement of her history by more than two years. On a gloomy evening in the Fall of 1880, five students of Beloit College met in the room of one of their number ; and while without the stormy wind whistled through the leafless trees and beat heavily against the shutters, within a bright flame was kindled on the altar of fraternal fellowship and love. No sooner had the oath of fidelity been taken than a committee was appointed to perfect an organization. The society was to be very exclusive in its membership, admitting none but men of the highest character ; its aims were to be high and pure, its work strong and healthful. But the very composition of the original membership contained an element of weakness. This was the admission into fellowship of members of inter-collegiate fraternities ; but their admission was the *sine qua non* of the society, for all of the founders were or had been members of the Phi Kappa Psi. The society existed in a prosperous condition for a time ; but the inevitable clash came, and the Alpha Delta Gamma ceased to exist. Thus was exhibited the anomaly of two rival bodies composed in part of the same membership ; and thus was again demonstrated the futility of all attempts to serve two masters. On the ruins of the Alpha Delta Gamma was founded the Omega Sigma Theta, or the "Skull and Bones of Beloit College," with nearly identical membership. Benefiting by experience, however, only non-fraternity students were thereafter admitted to membership. The ground lost was soon regained, and the society enjoyed the greatest prosperity. Several of the original members still retained their membership in Phi Kappa Psi ; but, when the issue was raised by that body in the Spring of 1882, they all, three in number, chose the "Skull and Bones."

There was a strong feeling from the beginning that the society ought to be connected with one of the leading inter-collegiate fraternities ; and in furtherance of this idea, in the Summer of 1882, a correspondence was opened with John G. Wadsworth, of Kappa Kappa Chapter of Sigma Chi. In the hands of William A. Knapp matters soon assumed definite shape, and the necessary formalities were speedily completed. All arrangements having been made, William A. Heath, of the Kappa Kappa, and Albert D. Early, of the Omega, instituted the chapter on the third of November, 1882, with the following charter members : William A. Knapp, Albert H. Curtis, Carlton M. Bliss, Willis P. Cleveland, John H. Knapp, Jr., Edward H. Baker,

William H. Rogers, John R. Norris and Dura M. Woodard. Herbert C. Farr, Allen B. Northrop and Clarence S. Pellet, recent initiates of the "Skull and Bones," were the victims upon whom the newly-made chapter practised its first Sigma Chi initiation under direction of Heath and Early. The chapter at once took possession of a neatly furnished hall, the situation of which was romantic enough to suit the wildest fancy. Near by, an old and abandoned stone mill gave a sombre and mysterious air to the scene ; while beside the door the waters of the mill-race, rejoicing that their task of turning the heavy wheels was over, hurried gladly to the river. This quaint location and the feeling of secrecy imposed by anti-fraternity laws, lent a charm to the chapter life that was missed afterward in more elegant quarters and with "the smile of the faculty brightening our way." Early in the Spring of 1884 the chapter rented a hall in the "Masonic Block," and fitted it up quite handsomely. The second meeting in the new rooms was the occasion of a novel "house-warming," when, with the aid of some of the Omega brothers, the Alpha Zeta installed the Alpha Lambda Chapter—a chapter that has since been its twin chapter in all points but age. Another event made fraternity life during 1884 a remarkable one. Until 1880 the college government, conservative in all things, had discountenanced fraternities. During that year, however, Beta Theta Pi, by the pressure of its alumni, was recognized by the faculty after a *sub rosa* existence of nearly twenty years. Phi Kappa Psi was "recognized" in the Spring of 1884 ; and Sigma Chi, at the request of certain members of the faculty, presented a petition for this purpose in the Fall of the same year, which was granted.

The year 1885 was one of hard and fruitful work, as a result of which the internal machinery of the chapter was more evenly adjusted, and its reputation in the College was more firmly established. The work of 1885, more than that of any other year, has given shape and idea to Alpha Zeta's chapter policy. The monotony of routine life was broken by an exchange of visits with Alpha Lambda and a sleighing party to Janesville, where the chapter was entertained at the home of the brothers Norcross. All of these were events worthy of more than ordinary mention ; and the recollections of them are fresh after the lapse of several years.

The policy of the chapter to be thoroughly alive and active in all branches of college work, may be well illustrated by the record of the following year ; and at the risk of criticism we will give the record of 1886 somewhat in detail. During that year the chapter had the position of editor-in-chief and personal editor of *The Round Table* for both terms, and the local and literary editorship for one term each ; its members also held the presidency of the Archæan Union, of the Athletic Association, of the Lawn-Tennis Association and of the Alethean Society ; with two seniors it was accorded a Philosophical and a Distinguished Oration at commencement ; with one junior it was accredited an honor at Junior Exhibition and the

presidency of the junior class ; it won the only public sophomore debate of the year, took the scholarship prize in the freshman class, sent a man to the State Oratorical Contest who took second place, composed one-half of the College Quartette, had several men on the base-ball team, won the lawn-tennis championship and a majority of the prizes on Field-Day. For numerically the weakest chapter in the College and in an institution where only fifty per cent. of the students belong to the fraternities, the above record is adequate evidence that the policy of Alpha Zeta in the selection and training of its members has been a good one.

The chapter maintained its reputation during 1887, and developed the social side of its nature by taking an active part in the organization of a toboggan club in the city. The slide was built, the "tobogs" were purchased,—and the club waited for the snow that did not come. The interval of waiting, however, was not wasted, but was occupied by a series of parties. During the Fall also the chapter combined a four-in-hand ride with a nutting excursion to the home of C. F. Page, '88. On Commencement Day of this year, Alpha Zeta demonstrated in an unusual way its practical interest in the College by subscribing the last \$600 necessary to complete the endowment (\$25,000) of an Alumni Professorship.

The demands of society necessitated an enlargement of quarters ; and the year 1888 marked the addition of two large rooms to those already occupied by the chapter. The occasion of the "initiation" of the enlarged suite was memorable, if it was expensive. During the year also a Sigma Chi organized and developed the College Glee Club, a club which has earned an excellent reputation. The year 1889 is so near us that it has hardly passed into history. During this year, however, the chapter has acquitted itself creditably ; its members have occupied prominent places in the literary, athletic and social life of the College ; and to two of its members belongs the honor of having, almost unaided, published the first college annual.

At Beloit College Sigma Chi meets chapters of Beta Theta Pi (1860), and Phi Kappa Psi (1881).

THE ALPHA ZETA.

BELOIT COLLEGE.

Class of 1884.

EDWARD HALL BAKER, Banker, Antonito, Colo.

A.B. Accountant in Chicago, 1884-5. Real Estate Agent, Rockford, Ill., 1886. Mortgage Broker, Kansas City, Mo., 1886-7. Manager of Mortgage Co., Oberlin, Kas., 1888. Pres. of San Luis Valley Bank, Antonito, Colo., since 1888.

WILLIS PORTER CLEVELAND, Attorney at Law, Concordia, Ill.

Ph.B. Philosophical Oration on Junior Ex.; Poet of Archæan Union, 1883; Ed.-in-Chief of *Round Table*; Philosophical Oration on graduation.

WILLIAM ADAMS KNAPP, Manufacturer, Chicago, Ill.

Ph.B. Member of Mystic Shrine, Tripoli Temple, Milwaukee. Manager for the Knapp, Stout & Co. Company at Rice Lake, Wis., one year. Manufacturer of Piping, Boilers and Purifiers. Firm, Smith & Knapp. Pres. of Bank of Commerce, Hemingford, Neb.
Address, 62 S. Canal St.

JAMES MARCUS TODD, Physician, Madison, Minn.

M.D., Chicago Medical Coll. Beloit Coll., 1878-82; Bellevue Hospital Medical Coll., N. Y., 1885-6. Asst. in Chemistry in Beloit Coll., one term. Local Ed. of *The Round Table*.

Class of 1885.

CARLTON MUNN BLISS, Attorney at Law, Denver, Colo.

Ph.B. Law School of Columbia Coll., 1885-6.
Address, 1526 Larimer St.

ALBERT HAMILTON CURTIS, Accountant, Downsville, Wis.

JOHN HOLLY KNAPP, JR., Student, Menomonee, Wis.

Beloit Coll., 1880-2; Harvard Univ., 1883-7. At Harvard:—First Prize, Horizontal Bar; Second Prize, Tumbling; Rowed on Class Crew two years. Member of Pi Eta Soc. Del. to Prov. Conv. in Chicago, 1882. Student of Law at Harvard Univ. since 1888.

Class of 1886.

JOHN RALPH NORRIS, Merchant, Ashland, Oregon.

Beloit Coll., 1881-2. Merchant at Ashland, Oregon, since 1883.

ALLEN BOOTH NORTHROP, Corporation Official, Racine, Wis.

Asst. Correspondent of Manufacturers' National Bank, 1884-6. Cashier of J. I. Case Plow Works, 1886-8. Secy. and Treas. of W. A. Porter Furniture Co. since 1888.

CLARENCE S. PELLET, Insurance Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Ph.B. Union Coll. of Law, Chicago, 1886-7. Ed.-in-Chief of *Round Table*; Distinguished Orator, Junior Ex.; Philosophical Orator at Commencement; Pres. of Archæan Union, Athletic Assn., and Alethean Soc.; Second Place at State Oratorical Contest; Del. to Inter-State Oratorical Assn., 1886. Del. to Fifteenth and Sixteenth Bien. Convs.; Grand Prætor of Fifth Province and Grand Triumvir, 1886-8. Firm, Pellet & Hunter.

Business address, 147 La Salle St.

Residence, Oak Park, Ill.

WILLIAM HENRY ROGERS, Journalist, Chicago, Ill.

A.B. Local Ed., 1883, and Ed.-in-Chief, 1885, of *The Round Table*; Class Prophet, 1886; Distinguished Orator at Graduation. Reporter on *St. Paul Pioneer Press*, 1886-7; Telegraph Ed., *idem*, 1887-8; Night Ed. of *Minneapolis Tribune*, 1888-9; Asst. News Ed. of *Chicago Tribune* since 1889. Member of Knights of Pythias and Brotherhood of Elks, and of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Chicago Press Clubs.

Address, *Tribune* Building.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM GRANT BALLACK, Manager, Grandin, Dakota.

Farmer and Lumberman, Racine Co., Wis., 1884-5; Carrington, Dak., 1885-6. Manager of Lumber Yard since 1886; of Lumber Yard and Bank of Grandin since 1888.

HERBERT CORYDON FARR, Farmer, Tetonka, Dakota.

Capt. of Base Ball Nine; Capt. of Foot Ball Team; Archæan Debater, 1885. Teacher in Spink Co., Dak., 1885-7.

FREDERIC FRANKLIN NORCROSS, Student, Janesville, Wis.

A.B. First Prize for Declamation, 1883 and 1885; Second Prize, *idem*, 1884; Sophomore Debate, 1884; Class Pres.; Ed. of *The Round Table*. In Law Dept. of Harvard Univ., 1887-90. Brother of John V. Norcross.

JOHN S. ROSS, Merchant, Galena, Ill.

Dealer in Furniture, and Undertaker since 1883.

* CHARLES WILLIAM WHITEHEAD, Superintendent, Beloit, Wis.

Beloit Coll., 1882-4, Second Place in Prize Declamation in Preparatory School, 1882; Member of Base and Foot Ball Teams; was the strongest man in the institution. Was engaged after leaving college as Supt. of Construction in the Power Building Dept. of the Eclipse Wind Mill Co., of Beloit. Fell from a tower at Rockford, Ill., Aug. 30, 1886, receiving injuries which resulted in his death, March 14, 1887.

DURA MARSHALL WOODARD, Treasurer, Watertown, Wis.

Was Accountant and Traveling Salesman in St. Paul. Was Accountant for Woodard & Stone. Treasurer of the Watertown Investment Guild.

Class of 1888.

WALLACE ROLLIN MONTAGUE, Manufacturer, La Crosse, Wis.

B.S., Amherst Coll., 1888. Beloit Coll., 1884-6. Tutor in Political Economy at Amherst Coll., 1888. Secy. and Treas. of La Crosse Cracker Co.

JOHN VANDERPOOLE NORCROSS, Manufacturer, Janesville, Wis.

A.B. Prize in Sophomore Public Archæan Debate; Distinguished Orator at Junior Ex. and Graduation; Thompson Prize Essay, 1887; Ed. of *Round Table*, 1886-7; Second Place on Local Oratorical Contest, 1888; Del. to Inter-State Oratorical Assn, 1888; Grand Prætor, 1889-90. Clerk in Merchants and Mechanics Savings Bank, 1888-9. Manufacturer of Shoes since 1889. Brother of Frederic F. Norcross.

CHARLES FREMONT PAGE, Student, Crookston, Minn.
A.B. Milton Coll., 1880-3. Distinguished Orator at Junior Ex., 1886; Ed. of *The Round Table*, 1886-8; three prizes for throwing the hammer, 1886-8. Student of Law.

Class of 1889.

GEORGE BAINE INGERSOLL, Government Official, Beloit, Wis.
Ph.B. Four prizes for 100 yards dash, 1886-7-8 and 9; prizes for base-running; hop, step and jump, and ball-throwing; Ed. of *The Round Table*, 1887-8; Distinguished Orator on Junior Ex. Assistant Postmaster at Beloit since 1889.

ELMER BABCOCK MARTIN, Merchant, Chicago, Ill.
Ph.B. Catcher of Univ. Base Ball Club; Prize Declaimer; Pres. of Athletic Assn. With the S. K. Martin Lumber Co.
Address, 2710 Michigan Ave.

GEORGE HENRY MEACHAM, Merchant, Prescott, Wis.
B.S., Univ. of Minn., 1889. Beloit Coll., 1885-7; Univ. of Minn., 1887-9. At Beloit:—First Scholar of Class, 1885; Archæan Debater, 1886. At Univ. of Minn.:—Capt. of Class Base Ball Team in Inter-Class League. Dealer in General Merchandise since 1889. Firm, E. A. Meacham & Son.
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CHARLES COPELAND RUSSELL, Student, Janesville, Wis.
A.B. Manager of Base Ball Club, 1887-9; *idem*, Glee Club, 1889. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Student of Law since 1889.

FRANKLIN JONES TYRREL, Attorney at Law, Wausau, Wis.
LL.B., Univ. of Wis., 1889. Teacher at Spring Prairie, Wis., 1886-7. Insurance Agent, White-water, Wis., 1887.
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Class of 1890.

HERBERT JOSEPH CUNNINGHAM, Janesville, Wis.
Correspondent of *Janesville Daily Gazette*, *Wisconsin State Journal* and *Beloit Free Press*. Del. from Alpha Rho to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Business Manager of the *Codex*; *idem*, Base Ball Club, 1889-90.

ALEXANDER EVERET MATHESON, Elkhorn, Wis.
First Scholar in Class, 1887; Archæan Debater; Prize Declaimer, 1887 and 1888; Rogers Scholarship, 1888; Business Manager of *The Round Table*, 1888-9; Stanley Scholarship, 1889; Pres. of Beloit Coll. Christian Assn., 1889.

Class of 1891.

ARTHUR FRANCIS EVANS, Ottawa, Ill.
WILLIS CLYDE HELM, Rockford, Ill.
ROBERT TAYLOR MERRILL, Beloit, Wis.
JAMES LESTER SEXTON, Wauwatosa, Wis.
KARL HENRY VAN HOVENBERG, Eau Claire, Wis.
ALBERT WURTS WHITNEY, Beloit, Wis.
Personal Ed. of *The Round Table*.

DAVID RIDDLE WILLIAMS,

Princeton, Ill.

Personal Ed., 1887, Local Ed., 1888, of *The Round Table*; Ed.-in-Chief of the *Codex*; Pres.
of Y. M. C. A., and Del. to Natl. Conv., *idem*, 1888.

Class of 1892.

ARTHUR LAMBERT CHUTE,

Eau Claire, Wis.

JOSEPH GRASSIE DUDLEY,

Eau Claire, Wis.

ROBERT PECKHAM ECKART,

Student,

Oak Park, Ill.

Beloit Coll., 1888-9; Rush Medical Coll. since 1889.

GLENVILLE ARTHUR DOWD,

Beloit, Wis.



STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.

THE Legislature of the State of Iowa passed in 1847 an act to locate and establish a State University ; but for more than a decade thereafter nothing was done towards carrying out the intent of the act. In 1858 its location at Iowa City was determined, and steps taken which ended in its being opened for students on September 19, 1860. It began with three departments, Preparatory, Normal and Collegiate. In 1868 the Law School in operation at Des Moines became a part of the University, and was transferred to Iowa City. A Medical Department was founded in 1870, and a Homœopathic Medical Department was added in 1877. The Dental Department followed in 1882, and the Pharmaceutical in 1885. The Normal and Preparatory were discontinued in 1873 and 1879 respectively, leaving in operation at this time six departments.

It is a State institution in all respects, and is governed by a Board of Regents, of which the Governor of the State is chairman. In the Collegiate Department four courses of study are open to the student—Classical, Philosophical, Scientific and Engineering. Instruction in Military Science and Tactics is given by an officer of the regular army detailed for that purpose. The male students are formed into four companies of infantry and a section of artillery, the whole composing the College Battalion. A brass band composed of students, connected therewith, is said to be second to no other in the State. The buildings are five in number, one of which in former days was the State Capitol. The ground upon which they stand is located in the centre of Iowa City.

Some thirty professors occupy the chairs in the six different departments. There are besides some twenty instructors. Among the professors are a number of men of extended reputation. Dr. Charles A. Schaeffer, late Dean of Cornell University, is the President. He is especially well qualified for his place, young, active and progressive. The alumni roll contains in all the departments the names of two thousand four hundred and sixty-nine graduates. It may be said to be supplied with all the needed accessories for successful work. All needed money is freely given by the people ; and in this respect it stands alone among the educational institutions within the State. At the present time, however, it cannot be said to receive the full patronage of the people of Iowa. Its management during a part of its past history has not been faultless, although its future is more inspiring.

THE ALPHA ETA.

THE early Winter of 1881-2 saw the students of Iowa State University harboring but two fraternities and a single sorosis. The pins emblematic of the former had long glittered on the vests of members of Beta Theta Pi or Delta Tau Delta without creating a ripple of envy or discontent in the non-fraternity circles of the college ; and the fraternities had never intruded within the pale of oratorical contest or society election. Fraternity feeling slept ; and the new member of either of these fraternities became such as a matter of course, either having been advised to enter one or the other by friends or relatives, or having gravitated into the society of its members until admission was not a matter of remark. So unnoticed were the "Greeks" that many of the brightest and most desirable men in the University never thought of joining a fraternity or of seeking the company of their members. Such was the situation of affairs when, in the Fall of 1881, two ambitious students vigorously agitated the question of organizing a new fraternity in the University. They carefully selected the leading non-fraternity students, and succeeded in getting together an informal association of fifteen men, who signed a petition to the fraternity its organizers desired to join.

In the meantime, however, a number of the best men in the association became convinced that their organization contained uncongenial elements, and that they did not care to associate upon terms of fraternal intimacy with those who had originated the project or with some of those whom they had selected. Accordingly when Thomas B. McAuley suggested that they withdraw before any action could be taken on their petition, and form a party which could be relied upon for congeniality, the suggestion met with hearty approval. The desirable elements of an ideal fraternity chapter were carefully discussed, and eight of the fifteen were chosen as the men with whom to start. McAuley had become acquainted with a number of members of Sigma Chi and had formed a high opinion of their fraternity. His investigations and those of his associates speedily convinced them that it would be far more desirable to secure a charter from it than to press the petition they had already signed, but to which no answer had yet been given. They therefore wholly withdrew from the original petition ; and on January 25, 1882, a new petition to Sigma Chi was drawn up and forwarded to Charles H. Enderton, of the Xi, with whom a correspondence had previously been opened. The organizers of the original movement, who were thus excluded, did not secure the charter they had sought, but subsequently succeeded with a petition to Phi Delta Theta.

The new chapter of Sigma Chi,—for such it became,—was chartered as the Alpha Eta, and was instituted on March 2, 1882, by Enderton, under commission from the Grand Council. Its charter members were Stephen M. Eaton, Thomas B. McAuley, Frederick Ogle, Frank B. Smith, James A. Miller, William T. Shepherd, Grant Wyatt and Timothy Murphy. They were men of the highest standing in the University; and the chapter was at once recognized by the existing fraternities, the Delta Tau Delta courteously granting the use of its hall for the purposes of the installation. At the banquet immediately following these ceremonies, the success of the Alpha Eta seemed assured; and within a few weeks its members had exhausted their ingenuity on the initiation of two neophytes. From this time until the Spring term of 1882, the chapter devoted itself to the work of internal organization; and through earnest and hearty work it won the success to which it was entitled. At the session of the Grand Chapter held that year, Alpha Eta was complimented by the election of her delegate as Grand Custos of the fraternity, a position to which a younger member of the chapter subsequently succeeded.

The increase in the number of fraternities had stirred up an active rivalry in college politics; and Alpha Eta soon discovered that she held the balance of power in both literary societies of the University. Her men were the brilliant and aggressive fellows of the institution; and for several years their dashing and thoroughly independent policy kept them at the front in every student enterprise. Unfortunately, however, the graduation of the class of 1883 took from the chapter not only a large number of its members, but also much of its fraternity spirit; and the failure of several of the lower classmen to return at the opening of the session of 1883-4 was a blow from which the chapter never fully recovered. It subsequently had a number of the ablest and most popular fellows in the University, and continued to maintain a leading position among its rivals; but the old vim and enthusiasm was gone. Its men were elected to the places of honor in the institution; it distanced its rivals in the race for desirable candidates, and in the Fall of 1886 it occupied and furnished the finest suite of fraternity rooms at Iowa City.

However, just at this time, when the chapter appeared to be renewing the life and vigor of its earlier days, the University itself began to decline. The management of the institution became involved in a series of unfortunate quarrels of a political and personal nature; and the class of students in attendance very perceptibly deteriorated. The chapter did not scrutinize its initiates with proper care, and soon was forced to recognize the gravity of its error, which had led to discouragement and to internal dissension. The Grand Council promptly instituted an investigation, and adopted decisive measures. Its representatives who visited Iowa City found the atmosphere of the University decidedly unfavorable to a healthy frater-

nity life, and severely criticised the prevailing tone and temper of the local chapters. The Grand Council was convinced that the highest interests of Sigma Chi would be best subserved by quietly discontinuing the active existence of the chapter until the institution had recovered from what was believed to be only a temporary depression. The charter was not withdrawn; but no further initiations were made, and the men who had shown themselves unworthy of the fraternity were promptly expelled. The scandals of the University management subsequently resulted in a legislative investigation and a bitter fight. Whatever may have been the merits of the controversy, its settlement appears to have resulted to the advantage of the institution, which is not only rapidly recovering its lost ground, but is apparently entering its period of greatest prosperity. Should the present indications continue, the Alpha Eta will doubtless be reëstablished on an active and permanent basis.

The following fraternities have established chapters at Iowa State University: Beta Theta Pi (1866); Phi Kappa Psi (1867-78, revived 1887); Phi Gamma Delta (1873-4); Delta Tau Delta (1880); Phi Delta Theta (1882); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1882).

THE ALPHA ETA.

STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.

Class of 1881.

WILSON THOMAS REED, Lumberman, Carroll, Ia.
 A.B., A.M. Supt. and Treas. of Ill. Agricultural Works, Springfield, Ill., until 1886. Manager of Green Bay Lumber Co. since 1886.

Class of 1882.

STEPHEN MELVILLE EATON, Lumberman, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Ph.B., A.M. Capt. of Foot Ball Team; Class Poet; Ed. of *Vidette-Reporter*. Formerly, Merchant at Clinton, Ia.

Class of 1883.

CHARLES REYNOLDS BROWN, Insurance Agent, † Des Moines, Ia.
 A.B.

ELWYN NATHAN BROWN, Merchant, † Hartwick, Ia.
 C.E. Dealer in Lumber.

WILLIAM HENRY COBB, Teacher, † Northwood, Ia.
 A.B. Sophomore Declamation Prize; Valedictory Address at Annual Ex.; Graduation Honors. Prin. of Northwood Public Schools.

FRANK MILLS LEONARD, Journalist, Butte City, Mont.
 Ph.B., A.M. Has been connected with *Council Bluffs Nonpareil*, *St. Paul Pioneer Press*, *New Orleans Times-Democrat* and *Ft. Wayne Gazette*. City Ed. of *Butte City Inter-Mountain* at present.

THOMAS BABINGTON MCAULEY, Attorney at Law, Kansas City, Mo.
 Ph.B.; LL.B., 1884.
 Address, Room 40, New Times Building.

JAMES ALDEN MILLER, Journalist, Ft. Smith, Ark.
 A.B. Ed. of the Daily and Weekly *Ft. Smith Journal*.

FREDERICK OGLE, Journalist, Victor, Ia.
 C.E.

WILLIAM THOMAS SHEPHERD, Lumberman, Harlan, Ia.
 Ph.B. Member of Univ. Foot Ball Team, 1881-3; Valedictorian of Annual Ex. of Irving Inst., 1883; Capt. of Co. D, 1882-3; Graduated with Class Honors, 1883. Local Manager for Green Bay Lumber Co., Irwin, 1883-5; Stuart, 1885; Harlan since 1885.

GRANT WYATT, Banker, Rock Port, Mo.
 A.B., A.M. Cashier of The Bank of Atchison Co.

Class of 1884.

FRANCIS ALDEN FLETCHER, Attorney at Law, Iowa City, Ia.

LL.B. State Univ. of Ia., 1875-9. Del. to Ia. Democratic State Convs. Is Journalist and Lawyer. Special Agent of U. S. Pension Office, 1885-9.
Present address, Safe Deposit Building, San Francisco, Cal.

DAVID FRANKLIN JOHNSTON, Merchant, Burr Oak, Kas.

Ph.B. Pres. of Class; Pres. of Irving Inst.; Pres. of Athletic Assn. Dealer in Hardware.
Senior member of the firm of Johnston Bros.

TIMOTHY MURPHY, Attorney at Law, Davenport, Ia.

Member of the firm of Murphy & Gould. U. S. Commissioner.
Address, 111 E. Second St.

FRANK BROWNELL SMITH, Accountant, Omaha, Neb.

With Henry A. Kusters.

CHARLES EDWARD WICKHAM, Civil Engineer, † Cedar Rapids, Ia.

On Engineer Corps of B., C. R. & N. R. R. Co.

Class of 1885.

* PAUL WALLINGSFORD CUSTER, Iowa City, Ia.

Died in 1887.

I. LINCOLN MCCLOUD, Attorney at Law, Omaha, Neb.

Ph.B.; LL.B., 1888. Student of Law, Bedford, Ia., 1885-7; Univ. of Ia., 1887-8. Firm, Till & McCloud.
Address, 320 First National Bank Building.

Class of 1886.

ROBERT B. BERRYHILL, Cashier, Fort Dodge, Ia.

Draughtsman for Lassing Bridge Works, Chicago, Ill., 1886; for Union Pacific R. R. Co., 1887.
Cashier of Platt Coal Co., Seneca, Ill., 1887-9. Cashier of Chicago and Van Meter Coal Mining Co., Fort Dodge, Ia., since 1889.

PARKER KIMBALL HOLBROOK, Banker, Onawa, Ia.

Secy. of Inter-State Oratorical Assn., 1885; Anniversary Orator, Irving Inst., June, 1885. Cashier of Holbrook & Bros. Bank.

GUY ARNOLD MCNEILL, Spokane Falls, Washington.

Student at Colo. School of Mines. Was Assayer for Smelting Works at Butte City, Montana Ter.
Brother of Edward R. McNeill.

JOHN ALEXANDER MITCHELL, Attorney at Law, † Ashland, Oregon.

PHILLIP BRUCE MOORE, Traveling Salesman, Iowa City, Ia.

Univ. of Ia., 1873 and 1882-4. Accountant for wholesale hardware house, Iowa City, 1885-6;
Traveling Salesman, *idem*, since 1886.

CHAUNCEY BOWEN PLATT, Superintendent, Seneca, Ill.

Univ. of Ia., 1882-4. Cashier of Chicago and Van Meter Coal Co., and of Ft. Dodge Coal Co., Ft. Dodge, Ia., 1884-6. Cashier of Platt Coal Co., Seneca, Ill., 1886-8; Supt., *idem*, since 1888.

FREDERICK TERRY, Broker, Omaha, Neb.

B.S. Appointed Capt. of Co. B, Ia. Univ. Battalion, 1885. Division Engineer, Holton, Kas., 1886-7. Accountant for Homan & Terry, 1887-8. Chattel Loan Broker in Omaha, Neb., since 1888. Firm, A. E. Greenwood & Co.
Address, 1 Cunningham Block.

Class of 1887.

NEWTON DUPUIS, Merchant, Savanna, Ill.

C.E. First Corporal, 1884, First Sergt., 1885, Co. B; Capt. of Co. A, 1886; elected Capt. of Exhibition Drill Co., 1886; Pres. of Senior Class. Civil Engineer on C. K. & N. R. R., 1887-8. Draughtsman with Creedon & Berlinghoff, Architects, Omaha, Neb., 1888. Connected with M. Dupuis & Son's Lumber Co., Savanna, Ill., since 1888.

MERRITT LAWRENCE HOLBROOK, Real Estate Agent, Marengo, Ia.

B.S. Pres. of Irving Inst., 1887; Class Day Orator for School of Science, 1887; Capt. of Univ. Base Ball Club, 1887. Real Estate and Loan Agent, Marengo, Ia., since 1887.

Class of 1888.

* JOHN WILLIAM CLEMMER, Student, Hampton, Ia.

Died while in college, Feb. 29, 1888.

EDWARD RUSSELL MCNEILL, Civil Engineer, Garden Grove, Ia.

Univ. of Ia., 1884-7. Civil Engineer in Kansas, 1887-8; with government survey on Missouri River since 1888. Brother of Guy A. McNeill.

Class of 1889.

EDWARD MARECHAL MCCENEY, Physician, Dubuque, Ia.

M.D. Graduated at Denver (Colo.) Business Coll. Now taking post-graduate course in Hahne-mann Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Address, 1243 Bluff St.



MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE origin of this Institute was due to a paper written by Professor William B. Rogers, entitled, "Objects and Plan of an Institute of Technology, including a Society of Arts and a School of Industrial Science." From this a charter was projected, and the same was granted by the Legislature of Massachusetts in an act bearing date April 10, 1861. The threefold plan outlined in the paper was preserved. Of the three parts of the Institute, the Society of Arts was first organized, and meetings are regularly held twice a month from October to May inclusive. The objects are to advance the practical sciences and to aid in the development of them as applied to Arts, Agriculture, Manufactures and Commerce. The School of Industrial Science was opened in February, 1865, in temporary rooms in the Mercantile Building, Boston, with twenty-seven students, fourteen of whom graduated in 1868. Its first building, now known as the Rogers Building, was occupied by the Chemical Department in 1866. Two subsidiary Schools have been organized and operated by the corporation of the Institute—one, the Lowell School of Practical Design, and the other, the School of Mechanic Arts. The former dates from 1872, the latter from 1876. The Museum of Arts has taken less formal outline. No inconsiderable foundation for this department, however, has been made by collections, varied and valuable.

Four buildings are now occupied—the Rogers Building, a new building devoted to Chemistry, Physics and kindred departments, a building mainly devoted to work in the Mechanic Arts, and a Gymnasium and Drill Hall. A corps of ninety-four professors, instructors and lecturers, at the head of which is Francis A. Walker, Ph.D., LL.D., imparts instruction. Outside the Lowell School of Practical Design and the School of Mechanic Arts, the School of Industrial Science, during the year ending 1888, enrolled 720 students. In 1866 there was an attendance of 72, in 1876 of 255, in 1886 of 609, and in 1888 of 720; and this increase in numbers has been attained at a time when the standard of admission has been gradually raised. No institution in the land ranks higher than this one in the special field which it has taken for its own. Nine regular courses of study, each covering four years, have been established. There are also special courses covering from three to five years.

The Institute richly deserves a heavy endowment. Richard Perkins, of Boston, in 1886, bequeathed it \$100,000. The State conditionally granted it a similar amount. Another \$100,000 has been contributed by friends. This practically sums up its endowment. Its regular fee for tuition is \$200 per annum, yielding a revenue of nearly \$150,000 the past year.

The Massachusetts Institute of Technology may justly be said to stand first among Technological Schools in this country. It has the largest corps of instructors and the largest number of students; and the latter have won for themselves and their Alma Mater a reputation for thoroughness that secures for them the first place in their different fields of labor. The applications for students graduating in the Technical Courses have been at many times greater than could be met. In Chemistry and Civil Engineering especially the demand far exceeded the supply. The success attending the Institute has been phenomenal; and it has been well deserved.

THE ALPHA THETA.

OWING to the absence of dormitory buildings and the consequent scattering of the students throughout the city of Boston and its suburbs, the social side of college life was formerly little cultivated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Prior to 1881, a number of fraternal societies were started among the students; but with one exception they were local in their nature, and their members were drawn almost wholly from some single department or class. The exception was Chi Phi, a chapter of which was founded in 1873, only to meet a natural death in 1876. In the Fall of 1881, an attempt was made to organize a society, which was to be local but was not to be confined to any one department. The effort was unsuccessful; but two of its originators happened, during the Thanksgiving recess, to meet in New York some members of the Omega Chapter of Sigma Chi, with whom they discussed fraternity questions. Upon their return to Boston, they continued the discussion among their friends, with the result that on February 17, 1882, a petition was presented to the fraternity by Thomas C. du Pont, Robert B. Moore, Edgar C. Hillyer, Daniel A. Campbell, Frank E. Johnson, Henry F. Baldwin and Frederick O. Harriman. Within a month a favorable answer had been returned; and on March 22, 1882, the Alpha Theta Chapter was formally instituted with the seven petitioners and Winthrop Alexander and Herbert T. Bardwell as charter members. The ceremonies of initiation, followed by a banquet, took place at the Hotel Brunswick, and were conducted by Orlo D. Skinner and William B. Myers, of the Phi.

Until November of that year, meetings were regularly held at the rooms of different members; and after November the chapter met in Berkeley Hall for several years. The fraternity was then, and has always since been, well represented at Harvard University by members of various chapters, who have been thorough Sigmas; and their experience in fraternity affairs has been of the greatest value to the Alpha Theta, which at once cultivated their acquaintance and requested their advice. The superior advantages of the Institute for technological training have also attracted a great many members of Sigma Chi from other colleges; and they have become influential and valuable members of the Alpha Theta. Owing to these relations with the fraternity at large and especially to the character and plans of its founders, the success of the chapter was assured from the beginning. These influences also have led its members to take an active interest in the entire fraternity, in recognition of which the Grand Chapter of 1888 elected one of its members Grand Prætor of the First Province, a position which he now fills.

The Alpha Theta early adopted the policy of avoiding undergraduate politics ; and the positions which its members have filled have not been the result of political combinations. It has always taken an active interest in athletics and all other student enterprises. It has furnished a goodly number of the prize-winners and a large proportion of the officers of the Athletic Association. Its men have been managers and members of the base-ball and foot-ball teams, editors of the Institute journals and of the college annual ; and many of them have been chosen as officers of their respective classes. When the Institute won the championship of the Eastern Inter-Collegiate Foot-ball League, in 1887-8, the captain and four members of the team were members of Sigma Chi. A Sigma Chi anchored a "Tech." tug-of-war team against Harvard's winning Mott Haven team, and won by three inches ; and many other victories over Harvard were won by the strength and skill of the boys of Alpha Theta. Each of the chapter's anniversaries has been celebrated with an elaborate chapter dinner, usually held at Young's Hotel, at which all of the members of Sigma Chi in the neighborhood of Boston join in an evening of good-fellowship and fun. These occasions are looked forward to with the highest anticipations and are remembered with the greatest pleasure by all who have had the good fortune to attend.

In the Fall of 1886 Alpha Theta leased an excellent suite of apartments near the Institute, the rooms of which were elegantly furnished with the view of making them as comfortable and home-like as possible. In 1887 the chapter removed to Oxford Terrace, where it found even better accommodations ; and in 1888 these rooms were given up for a larger suite at the Hotel Clifton, where most of the members now live together in the nearest approach to a Chapter House which Boston rents will permit, at least until the alumni roll is considerably larger. These rooms are very attractively and appropriately furnished.

For the past six years the average annual membership of Alpha Theta has been fifteen, varying from eleven to nineteen during that time. They have been talented, congenial fellows ; and they have built up a strong and vigorous chapter, abundantly able to retain the first place in the rapidly increasing rivalry of the Institute. For the success of Sigma Chi has been followed by the establishment of chapters of Theta Xi (1885) ; Alpha Tau Omega (1885-7) ; Delta Tau Delta (1889) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1889), and Delta Psi (1889).

THE ALPHA THETA.

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

Class of 1883.

WINTHROP ALEXANDER, Draughtsman, Roxbury, Mass.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1879-82. Pres. of Rifle Assn; Vice-Pres. of Sophomore Class; First Sergt., Capt. and Major in Cadet Battalion. First Lieut. of 1st Regt. Mass. Vol. Militia, 1885-9. Civil Engineer, Woonsocket, R. I., May to Oct., 1882; in Colo., 1883. Architectural Draughtsman in Boston since 1884.

Address, 3 Wabon St.

HERBERT TYLER BARDWELL, Civil Engineer, Boston, Mass.

S.B. Asst. Civil and Hydraulic Engineer for Holyoke Water Power Co. at Holyoke, Mass., 1883-6. Mechanical Engineer, Springfield, Mass., 1886-8. Asst. in Dept. of Civil Engineering, Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1888-9. Mechanical Engineer in Boston since 1889,—specialty: Tile Machinery. Brother of Arthur F. Bardwell.

Address, Parker Hill Ave.

FREDERICK O. HARRIMAN, Engineer, Jaltipan, Mexico.

B.S. With Tehuantepec Inter-Oceanic R. R. Co.

JOSIAH PIERCE, JR., Surveyor, Salem, Mass.

A.B., 1882; A.M., 1886, Cambridge Univ. Associate, King's Coll., 1879. Special Student, Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1882-3. At King's Coll., Prizes in Mathematics, Physical Laboratory and Mechanical Drawing, 1879; Mineralogy and Geometrical Drawing, 1878. Single Shell and Pair Oared Coll. Cups, Emanuel Coll. Boat Club, 1881. Gold Medal for caricatures in *The Tech*, 1883. Associate Member of the Inst. of Civil Engineers, London, since 1886; awarded Telford Medal, *idem*, for paper "On the Economic Use of the Plane Table," 1888. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Soc. Member of Geographical Committee and author of paper for the British Assn. for the Advancement of Science. With Northern Transcontinental Survey, 1883; C. B. & Q. R. R. and Burlington & Mo. R. R. Surveys, 1884; U. S. Coast and B. & O. R. R. Surveys, 1886. With the U. S. Geol. Survey since 1886.

Permanent address, 5 Summer St.

Class of 1884.

HENRY FURLONG BALDWIN, Civil Engineer, Louisville, Ky.

S.B. Pres. of Athletic Club and of Foot Ball Assn. Now in the Asst. Engineer's Office, L. & N. R. R. Co.

DANIEL ALEXANDER CAMPBELL, Civil Engineer, Denver, Colo.

Cornell Univ., 1880-1; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1881-2. Civil Engineer, Chicago, Ill., 1882-3; Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1884-5; Denver since 1886.

Residence, 1725 Larimer St.

EDGAR CURTIS HILLYER, Manufacturer, Newport News, Va.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1880-2. With Patapsco Bridge Works, Baltimore, Md., 1882-4. Proprietor of Warwick Iron Works, 1884-9. Member of firm of Simpkin & Hillyer, Constructing & Consulting Mechanical Engineers, Newport News, Va., since 1889.

General Office, 1105 Main St., Richmond, Va.

FRANK FISK JOHNSON, Cashier, Murray, Idaho Ter.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1880-2. Class Ed. of *The Tech*, 1881-2. Land and Mineral Deputy U. S. Surveyor for Colo., 1882-9. Civil Engineer in Colo., 1882-4. Dealer in cattle, 1884-7 and 1888-9. Teller in Bank of Murray, 1887-8; Asst. Cashier, *idem*, since 1889.

GEORGE FREDERIC LULL, Chemist, West Great Works, Me.

B.S., Maine State Coll., Orono, Me., 1886. Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1882-3; Maine State Coll., 1884-6. Secy. of Council at latter. Chemist for Penobscot Chemical Fibre Co., West Great Works, Me., 1883-5, and since 1887.

THOMAS COLEMAN DU PONT (DE NEMOURS), Central City, Ky.

Superintendent and Mining Engineer for the Central Coal and Iron Co.

Class of 1885.

WILLIAM ALBERT CHAPMAN, Stock Raiser, San Marcial, N. M.

HEYWOOD COCHRAN, Civil Engineer, Louisville, Ky.

Civil Engineer for the Louisville Bridge and Iron Co.

ROBERT BEATTY MOORE, Louisville, Ky.

With the Moore & Bremaker Paper Co.

Class of 1886.

JOSEPH FOX BODWELL, Draughtsman, Hallowell, Me.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1882-4. Pres. of North Wayne Tool Co. and of Hallowell Water Co., 1888. Director of Augusta Water Co. Director in the Bodwell Granite Co. Executor of Estate of Gov. J. R. Bodwell. Draughtsman for Hallowell Granite Co., 1884-7. Pres. of Hallowell Granite Works, 1889.

JOSEPH S. BOSS, Manufacturer, New London, Conn.

Manufacturer of Crackers. Firm, C. D. Boss & Son.

HARRY BAKER MERRIAM, Civil Engineer, Buena Vista, Colo.

S.B. Asst. in Division Engineer's Office, Union Pacific R. R., Denver, Colo., 1886-8. At present Road Master, D., S. P. & P. R. R. Co.

ALFRED IRENEE DU PONT (DE NEMOURS), Wilmington, Del.

Manufacturer of Gun Powder. Brother of Maurice du Pont.

ARTHUR SEWALL PERCY, Merchant, Salem, Mass.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1882-4. Engaged in Lumber Business since 1884. Address, 359 Essex St.

FREDERICK WILLIAM PUTNAM, † Waterville, N. Y.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1882-4. Member of Pickwick Club (Waterville), and Oneida Co. Historical Soc.

THEODORE STEBBINS, Electrician, Omaha, Neb.

S.B. Advertisement Agent of *The Tech*, two years; Vice-Pres. of the Athletic Club. Has been engaged in electrical work in Chicago, Philadelphia, New York, Montreal, etc. Present address, 532 Pleasant St.

WILLIAM MODE TAYLOR, Engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.

B.S. Ed. of *The Tech*, 1885-6. Elected Junior Fellow of American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. With Chandler & Taylor Co., Engine Builders, since 1886; Secy., *idem*, since 1889.

Address, 370 W. Washington St.

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DAVID VAN ALSTINE, Machinist, Louisville, Ky.

S.B. Draughtsman for Snead & Bibb's Architectural Iron Works, 1886-8. Machinist in L. & N.

R. R. Shops since Jan. 1, 1888.

Address, 826 Second St.

CHARLES WOOD, Civil Engineer, Cincinnati, O.

S.B. Edinburgh Univ., Scotland, 1880-1; With Keystone Bridge Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.; with late M. & N. W. R. R. Co.; Shop Inspector on Poughkeepsie Bridge, Athens, Pa., 1887. Asst. Engineer, C., H. & D. R. R. since 1887. Member of Engineers Club of Cincinnati.

Address, 200 W. Fourth St.

Class of 1887.

WALTER CLAUDIUS BRACE, Mining Engineer, Pueblo, Colo.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1883-7. Historian of Class, 1887; Ed. and Advertising Agent of *The Tech*, 1886. Member of the American Inst. of Mining Engineers since 1886. Connected with Pueblo Sampling and Smelting Works since 1887.

ALBERT DEAN CURRIER, Attorney at Law, Chicago, Ill.

B.S., Northwestern Univ., 1884. Mass. Inst. of Tech. and Boston. Univ. Law School, 1884-6.

Manager of his father's estates and Student of Law, 1886-9. Admitted to the Bar at Chicago, Ill., 1889,—Specialty, Patent Law. Del. to Tariff Reform Conv., Chicago, 1889.

Ω

Address, 311 First National Bank Building.

EDGAR ASA FROST, Civil Engineer, Chillicothe, O.

C.E. A.B., Univ. of Wooster, 1884. With A. T. & S. F. R. R. Co., 1883-6.

B

FREDERIC PUTNAM GULLIVER, Topographical Engineer, Washington, D. C.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1883-6. Ed.-in-Chief of *Technique*, 1885. Member of Natl. Geographic Soc. since 1888. Topographer of U. S. Geological Survey since 1886.

Address, U. S. Geological Survey.

GUY KIRKHAM, Draughtsman, New York City.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1883-6. Member of Univ. Base Ball Team, 1883-5; of Univ. Foot Ball Team, 1884-6; Champion Feather-Weight Sparring, 1885. Ed. of *The Tech*, 1885-6, and of *Technique*, 1886. Pres. of Base Ball Assn., 1886. Draughtsman at St. Paul, Minn., 1886-8, and at Springfield, Mass., 1888. Draughtsman for Renwick, Aspinwall & Russell, Architects, New York City, since 1889.

Address, 71 Broadway.

CLARY RAY, Draughtsman, Washington, D. C.

Lafayette Coll., 1883-6; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1886-7. Artistic Ed. of *Technique*. Draughtsman in Office of Architect of Congressional Library Building since 1887. Brother of Charles M. Ray.

Address, 1701 I St.

Φ

HENRY MAYNADIER STEELE, Civil Engineer, New York City.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884-6. First Prize for Parallel Bars and Club Swinging, 1884-5; First Prize for Parallel Bars, and Second Prize for Mile Run, 1886; First Prize, Hare and Hounds. Member of N. Y. Athletic Club, 1887; of Baltimore Cricket Club, 1883. On U. S. Geological Survey and Asst. to Road Master of B. & O. R. R., 1886. Asst. Engineer with Engineer of Bridges and Buildings, N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R. Co., since 1886.

Business address, 187 West St., New York City.

Home address, 14 W. Madison St., Baltimore, Md.

CHARLES HEATH VINTON, Capitalist, Redfield, South Dak.

Purdue Univ., 1883; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884. Treasurer of Northwestern Mortgage Trust Co.
 Brother of Henry H. Vinton. Δ Δ

Class of 1888.

NATHANIEL INGERSOLL BOWDITCH, Framingham, Mass.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884-7.

MAURICE DU PONT (DE NEMOURS), Manufacturer, Wilmington, Del.

Manufacturer of Gun Powder. Brother of Alfred I. du Pont.

EDWARD WEBSTER HERRICK, Mechanical Engineer, Northampton, Mass.

S.B. Capt. of Boat Crew, Class of '85, three years, and End Rush on Foot Ball Eleven one year, Phillips Exeter Academy. Capt. of Mass. Inst. of Tech. Foot Ball Eleven two years. Mechanical Engineer in employ of B. F. Sturtevant, Boston, since 1888.

Address, 20 Green St.

ALEXANDER HERMAN JARECKI, Manufacturer, Erie, Pa.

Brother of Fred C. Jarecki.

FRANK MARION LADD, Agent, Niantic, Conn.

On Univ. Foot Ball Team. Agent for the Millstone Granite Co., Niantic, Conn.

FRANKLYN BELL MEADE, Architect, Cleveland, O.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1885-7; Case School of Applied Sciences, Cleveland, O., one year. Member of Glee Club, Pres. of Banjo and Guitar Club, 1887. Designer for Fenton Star.

Business address, Room 17, Benedict Block.

Residence, The Hollenden.

FREDERICK HUNTER MUHLENBERG, Draughtsman, Wilmington, Del.

Lafayette Coll., 1882-4; Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884-7. In Machine Shop of Harlan & Hollingsworth, 1887-8. Draughtsman with Pusey & Jones since 1888. Brother of Nicholas H. and Charles H. Muhlenberg. Φ

Address, care of the Pusey & Jones Co.

JAMES STUART NEWTON, Manufacturer, Holyoke, Mass.

Special Student, Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1885-8; Member of Class Day Com., 1888. Treasurer of Mass. Screw Co., 1884-6, and since June, 1888. Director in Home Natl. Bank since 1889.

JOHN STITES RAY, Electrical Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

S.B. Second Prizes in Fencing and Sparring; Member of Inst. Foot and Base Ball Teams. With the Sprague Electric Equipment Co. of Chicago since 1888. Brother of Victor Ray.

Address, Care of the Sprague Electric Equipment Co.

VICTOR RAY, Cincinnati, O.

Brother of John S. Ray.

Address, 30 W. Fourth St.

CLARENCE BROWING VORCE, Civil Engineer, Toledo, O.

S.B. Member of Foot Ball Team, four years; Asst. Capt., *idem*, 1886. Asst. to the engineer in charge of Asylum St. Improvement, Hartford, Conn., 1888. On Engineering Corps of L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., Mich. Southern Div., since 1888.

JULIAN VALETTE WRIGHT, Cincinnati, O.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884-7. Corporal in Corps of Cadets. Del. to First Provincial Conv. of First Province, 1885. Entered Class of '89 at Sheffield Scientific School, Yale Coll., 1887. Member of Book and Snake Soc.

Address, care of John A. Gano, College Hill, Hamilton Co., O.

Class of 1889.

ARTHUR FRANCIS BARDWELL, Civil Engineer, Boston, Mass.

Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1885-7; Harvard Univ., 1883-4. Graduated at Wilbraham Acad., 1881.
Asst. Engineer of Boston and Lowell R. R. Co., Springfield, Mass., 1887-8. Asst. Engineer,
West End St. Ry. Co., Electrical Dept., Boston, since 1888. Brother of Herbert T. Bardwell.
Address, Parker Hill Ave.

CHARLES HAMMOND CROMWELL, Baltimore, Md.

Address, P. O. Box 56.

WILLIAM HENRY MERRILL, JR., Electrician, New York City.

Ed. of *The Tech*; Secy. of Class and of Co-operative Soc., 1889; Manager of Foot Ball Eleven, 1888;
Pres. of Eastern Inter-Collegiate Foot Ball League, 1888-9; Pres. of Tech. Cycling Club, 1888;
Grand Prætor of First Province since 1888. Electrician of Boston Fire Underwriters since 1889.
Address, *The World* Office.

FRED WALTER RANNO, Civil Engineer, Toledo, O.

Ed. of *Technology Quarterly*, 1889; Member of Class Tug-of-War Team, 1887-9; Member of
Executive and of Class Day Committees, 1889; Chairman of Civil Engineering Soc., 1889. Asst.
on Engineering Corps, L. S. & M. S. Ry., Mich. Southern Div. since 1889.

FRANK LIVERMORE PIERCE, Springfield, Mass.

Anchor and Capt. of Inst. Tug-of-War Team, 1887, and of Class Tug-of-War Team, 1887-9;
Member of Foot Ball Team, 1888-9; Holds Mass. Inst. of Tech. record for 220 yards dash. With
the Albert Mfg. Co., Hillsborough, N. B., since 1889.
Permanent address, State and Andrew Sts., Springfield, Mass.
Present address, Hillsborough, N. B., Canada.

CHARLES LYON SIMPSON, Wyandotte, Kas.

Class of 1890.

EDWARD AMISS PALMER, Richmond, Va.

Graduated at Va. Military Inst., 1886. Student at Mass. Inst. of Tech. since 1886. Z, A M
Address, 211 W. Franklin St.

PAUL HADDOCK TRACY, Boston, Mass.

At Phillips Exeter Acad.:—Managing Ed. of *Exonian*, 1885-6; Rusher on Foot Ball Eleven two
years; Capt. of Boat Crew of Class of '87, 1885-6. At Mass. Inst. of Tech.:—Left-Tackle on Foot
Ball Eleven three years, and on Varsity Tug-of-War Team, 1887; on Class Tug-of-War Team,
1887-9; Del. to Eastern Inter-Collegiate Foot Ball Conv., 1887 and 1888.
Address, 314 Columbus Ave.

Class of 1891.

CHARLES PERKINS COGSWELL, Norwich, Conn.

ARTHUR JAMES DILLON, St. Louis, Mo.

Address, *The Post Dispatch* Office.

ELBRIDGE E. DUNCAN, Nashville, Tenn.

Address, 34 North College St.

AMBROSE PORTER GAINES, Nashville, Tenn.

Address, 34 North College St.

OTTO GERMER, JR., Erie, Pa.

Half-Back on Univ. Foot Ball Team, 1887-8; Capt. of Class Foot Ball Team and Catcher of
Class Base Ball Team, 1888-9. Attended Phillips Exeter Academy.
Address, 400 W. Sixth St.

HERBERT EMERSON HATHAWAY, Fall River, Mass.
Ed.-in-Chief of *The Tech* and of *Technique*, 1889-90.

EUGENE ALBE HOLMES, Boston, Mass.
Capt. of Sophomore Base Ball Nine, 1889.
Address, 453 Columbus Ave.

CALVIN BARTON PRATT, Bridgewater, Mass.

JOHN ASHLEY HIGHLANDS, Fall River, Mass.
Right Guard on Mass. Inst. of Tech. Foot Ball Eleven, 1888-9; Capt. and Pitcher of Class Base Ball Team and Member of Class Foot Ball Team, two years.
Address, P. O. Box 625.

FRED CHARLES JARECKI, Erie, Pa.
Special Student in Mechanical Engineering. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Brother of Alexander H. Jarecki.

CHARLES HENRY MUHLENBERG, Reading, Pa.
Director of Class for *The Tech*, 1888-9. Brother of Nicholas H. and Frederick H. Muhlenberg.
Address, 34 N. Fourth St.

Class of 1892.

EDMUND LATHROP ANDREWS, Chicago, Ill.
Northwestern Univ., 1886-8; Mass. Inst. of Tech. since 1888. Holds record for mile run at Northwestern Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Tech. Brother of E. Wyllys and Frank T. Andrews.
Address, 6 Sixteenth St. Ω

JOHN ANDREW CURTIN, Boston, Mass.
Vice-Pres. of Sophomore Class, 1889-90.
Address, 1 Washington St.

MEREDITH POINDEXTER GENTRY HILLMAN, Cadiz, Ky.
Phillips Exeter Acad., 1886.

WILLIAM ROBERT KALES, Chicago, Ill.
Capt. of Class Foot Ball Team, 1888; Member of Class Tug-of-War Team and of Mass. Inst. of Tech. Foot Ball Team.
Address, 586 Dearborn Ave.

MURRAY WARNER, St. John, N. B.

CHANNING MCGREGORY WELLS, Southbridge, Mass.

BRYANT WILLARD, Springfield, Mass.

HARRY NYE WILLIAMS, Cleveland, O.
Manager of Freshman Base Ball Nine, 1889; Business Manager of *The Tech*, 1889-90.
Address, 35 Windsor Ave.

Class of 1893.

JOHN CROMWELL, Baltimore, Md.
Brother of Charles H. Cromwell.

WALTER HERBERT VORCE, Farmington, Conn.
End Rush of Inst. Foot Ball Team, 1889-90.



ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

THIS institution is located at Bloomington, Illinois, a city of 25,000 inhabitants. It is fortunate in its site. No more healthful or beautiful situation could have been chosen. Its organization dates from the year 1850. In that year a number of the leading citizens of the place agitated the founding of a university in their midst, to be under the control of the Methodist Church, although open to students from all religious denominations upon equal terms. In the Winter of 1850-'51, a preparatory school was opened in the basement of the Methodist church, with Rev. R. Andrus as principal. In July following, a second professor was secured; and one year thereafter Rev. John Dempster, D.D., was added to the corps of teachers. One graduate composed its class for 1853.

Financial support had been sparingly given during these years, and the institution became involved in debt. In 1855 the faculty, as a result, resigned. The school was discontinued; and the building, which had been so far advanced as in part to be occupied, was sold under a mechanic's lien. In 1857, under a new charter and a new Board of Trustees, the building was redeemed and completed, and the school reopened. Its professors numbered three and its students seventeen, the latter growing to sixty during the year. In 1860 the faculty numbered five and the students over ninety. From 1860 to 1865 its growth was slow. During this period, however, it freed itself from debt; and in 1866 some \$54,000 were raised as an endowment, which, added to funds on hand, made the total endowment at that time \$79,000. This was the centennial year of Methodism in America, and this institution received a portion of the centennial gifts. Its apparatus, museum and library were all remembered. In 1868 a larger building was needed to accommodate the increased number of students. Friends subscribed \$30,000; and with this the trustees erected a building 70 by 140 feet, five stories high,—the basement of stone, the second, third and fourth stories of brick, and the fifth a mansard. In 1870 ladies were admitted, and twenty-five were at once enrolled.

The University consists of Collegiate, Law and Musical Departments. The Collegiate has three courses, each covering four years, a Classical, a Latin-Scientific and a Scientific. Its faculty now numbers seven. The College of Law has the same number of instructors. The College of Music is intended to be more than a Department. Its courses are full and cover a period of three years. Connected with the University is a "College of Post-Graduates and Non-Residents," in which courses of study are prescribed and examinations are held leading to various degrees. Four hundred and seventy matriculates have entered these courses during the last seven years. The whole number of students in the University proper for the last year was 389. Rev. W. H. Wilder, D.D., an alumnus of 1873, is President of the University.

THE ALPHA IOTA.

THE Alpha Iota of Sigma Chi was instituted at the Ashley House, Bloomington, Illinois, on Saturday evening, May 19, 1883. Its charter members were Hamlin C. Eddy, William H. Underwood, Leon L. Loehr, Wallace D. Foster, Samuel R. Norton, Charles M. Barickman, William D. Jones, Elbert H. Alford, Charles N. Achison and Albert O. Woodworth. The formation of a chapter had been agitated during the preceding term; and a correspondence had been carried on between George P. Merrick and Hamlin C. Eddy, both members of the Omega, Merrick being then Grand Quæstor of the fraternity, and Eddy a student of the Illinois Wesleyan University. Merrick was favorably impressed with the representations of Eddy; and toward the close of the Winter term he went from Evanston to Bloomington to make a personal investigation. He found an enthusiastic group of men with their hearts set upon a charter from Sigma Chi; and he became convinced that it was an opportunity the fraternity would do well to accept. He assisted them in drawing up a petition and subsequently advocated its acceptance. The charter was soon granted; and on May 19, 1883, a delegation of Illinois Sigmas visited Bloomington to initiate the chapter. The party consisted of George P. Merrick, Frank T. Andrews and Ruter W. Springer, of the Omega, and Will A. Heath of the Kappa Kappa. The parlors of the Ashley House had been secured for the occasion; and after the ceremonies of initiation had been thoroughly attended to, all adjourned to the dining hall, where an excellent banquet was enjoyed, with Captain Francis J. Fitzwilliam, of the Gamma, at the head of the table.

The new chapter acquitted itself with credit and won many of the laurels of the University. A hall was secured in the central part of Bloomington and was furnished in comfortable style. Its rivals had long been established and possessed the advantages which age confers. Nevertheless, the Alpha Iota, by consistent adherence to a more critical standard of membership, was soon able to compete successfully against these odds. It took a prominent part in all undergraduate affairs; and the merits of its men won recognition in the University. For five years its annual membership averaged fifteen, many of whom were won after exciting contests with its rivals.

In 1885, by petition to the Board of Trustees the chapter obtained a very desirable hall in the Preparatory Building. It began also to take a more active interest in general fraternity affairs. It recognized that the standards of the local fraternity system were not those by which its own work should be measured; and each year has marked a perceptible advance.

Its requisites for membership have become more critical, and it has sought to accomplish more and more in the development of its individual members. The result of this progressive policy has naturally been the strengthening of the chapter as a whole. It has made itself both feared and respected in the local battles of the University ; and its members are fond of rehearsing many a "famous victory," such as that over the combined forces of its rivals in the struggle for supremacy in the Oratorical Association during the past year, or the success of Potter in the local Oratorical Contest during the last commencement. Its anniversaries have been celebrated with appropriate banquets, some of which have been quite elaborate ; and many pleasant entertainments have been given to and by its lady friends. Its record in the journalistic matters of the University, in the literary societies and in the class-room has been uniformly high and worthy of more extended comment than can be given here. Its most encouraging feature, however, has been its steady growth in the more unobtrusive phases of genuine fraternity work. During the past year it has probably pursued a more conservative policy in selecting its men and a more aggressive policy in its chapter work than ever before ; and every indication points to a successful future.

The Illinois Wesleyan University has contained chapters of Phi Gamma Delta (1867) ; Kappa Kappa Gamma (1873) ; Kappa Alpha Theta (1875) ; Delta Tau Delta (1876-80) ; Phi Delta Theta (1878), and Phi Delta Phi (1878).

THE ALPHA IOTA.

ILLINOIS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1884.

FRANCIS DAVID ADER, Attorney at Law, Greencastle, Ind.

LL.B. Lincoln Univ., 1880-1; De Pauw Univ., 1881-2; Law Dept., Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-4. At De Pauw Univ.:—Reply Orator, Platonean Soc.; Associate Ed. of *Asbury Monthly*; Individual Infantry Prize, Corps of Cadets, 1882. Genl. Atty. for Greencastle Gas Light and Coal Co. Elected member of Ind. House of Representatives, 1888.

SAMUEL DOUGLAS STAHL, Government Official, Terre Haute, Ind.

LL.B. A.B., Shurtleff Coll., 1881. Shurtleff Coll., 1876-81; Law Dept., Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-4. Valedictorian and First Prize Winner. Practitioner of Law, Danville, Ill., 1884-6. Special Pension Examiner in U. S. Pension Office, Terre Haute, Ind., since 1886.

Class of 1885.

HAMLIN CHARLES EDDY, Attorney at Law, Lincoln, Neb.

B.L., Univ. of Neb., 1885. Northwestern Univ., 1881-2; Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-3; Univ. of Neb., 1883-5. Admitted to the Bar, 1886. Brother of Everett H. Eddy. Ω, A E
Address, 2430 R St.

LEON LEE LOEHR, Miller, Bloomington, Ill.

A.B., B.S.; A.M., M.S., 1888. Pres. of Local Oratorical Assn., 1884-5; Ed. of *Wesleyan Bee*, 1884-5. Deputy County Treas. of McLean Co., Ill., 1886-7. Cashier of State Bank of Grainfield, Kas., 1888-9. Secy. of Zenith Roller Mill Co. since 1889.

Class of 1886.

ELBERT HARVEY ALFORD, Clergyman, Essex, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-4. Prin. of High School, Montello, Wis., 1884-5. Entered ministry of M. E. Church, 1884; Pastor of Churches, *idem*, Montello, Wis., 1885; Campus, Ill., 1886; Grand Ridge, Ill., 1887; Essex since 1887.

WALLACE D. FOSTER, Teacher, Ocoya, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1877-85. Teacher at Solemia, Ill., 1885-7; at Ocoya, Ill., since 1887.

WILLIAM DAVID JONES, Physician, Richfield, Kas.

M.D., Chicago Medical Coll., 1887. Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1880-3; Ill. Industrial Univ., 1883-4; Chicago Medical Coll., 1884-7. Member of Alumni Assn. of Chicago Medical Coll. Practitioner of Medicine at Nilwood, Ill., 1887, and at Richfield, Kas., since 1888.

SAMUEL RUNYON NORTON, Superintendent, Lemont, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1880-3. Supt. of Excelsior Stone Company's Quarries, Lemont, Ill., since 1883.

HORACE GREELY RUSSELL, Teacher, Hartley, Ia.

Law Dept., Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1884-5. Prin. of Schools, Dudley, Ill., 1885-7. Ed. of *Paris, Ill., Daily Beacon*, 1888. Admitted to the Bar of Ill., 1887. Prin. of Schools, Hartley, Ia., 1888-9.

ALBERT ORRIS WOODWORTH, Accountant, Bloomington, Ill.

B.S. Pres. of Belles Lettres Lit. Soc., 1884; Del. to State Oratorical Conv., 1885; Literary Ed. of *Wesleyan Bee*, 1885. Accountant for Harber Bros., Bloomington, Ill., since 1886.
Address, 1014 E. Grove St.

Class of 1887.

CHARLES MILAM BARICKMAN, Attorney at Law, Pontiac, Ill.

B.S. Pres. of Belles Lettres Lit. Soc., 1885; Del. to State Oratorical Conv., 1886. Teacher, Streator, Ill., 1887-8. Prin. of Schools, Cornell, Ill., 1888-9. Admitted to the Bar, 1889.

SAMUEL CLIFTON DOOLEY, Merchant, Bloomington, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1884-5. Farmer in McLean County, Ill., 1885-9. With Pantagraph Stationery Co. since 1889. Brother of Raymond Dooley.

JOHN HAMILTON MCCOY, Attorney at Law, Decatur, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-5. Student of Law, Decatur, Ill., 1885-7. Admitted to the Ill. Bar, 1887.

WILLIAM HEWITT UNDERWOOD, Clergyman, Morganville, Kas.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1877-83. Teacher, Wellington, Ill., 1883-4. Farmer in Dakota, 1884-6. Pastor of M. E. Church, Castalia, Dak., 1886.

Class of 1888.

CHARLES NEWTON ACHISON, Clerk, † Bloomington, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-3. Clerk in Roberts' Hotel, Bloomington, Ill., since 1883.

WILLIAM MARTIN ANNAWALT, Merchant, Rock Island, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-4. Dealer in Lumber at Rock Island, Ill., since 1884.

CHARLES TAYLOR BLACKFORD, Merchant, Clinton, Mo.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-4; De Pauw Univ., 1884-5. Dealer in Dry Goods since 1885, in firm of A. J. Blackford & Son.

LEWIS CAMPBELL, Clergyman, Scotia, Neb.

Ph.B. Entered Ministry of M. E. Church, 1883. Pastor of Churches, *idem*, Welden, Ill., 1885-6; Anchor, Ill., 1887; Kenny, Ill., 1887-8. Joined North Neb. Conference, 1888; stationed at Scotia, Neb., 1888-90.

CHARLES EUGENE COLLINS, Teacher, Auburn, Ill.

B.S. Pres. of Belles Lettres Soc., 1887. Prin. of Schools of Auburn, Ill., since 1888. Brother of William E. Collins.

JOHN WILLIAM KEESLAR, Attorney at Law, Danville, Ill.

LL.B. B.S., Union Christian Coll., Merom, Ind., 1885-6; Manager of *College Record*, *idem*. Univ. of Ill., 1885-6; represented Philomathean Soc. in College Oratorical contest, 1886, *idem*. Law Dept., Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1887-8. Special Atty. for Jerome Tile Co.

JAMES OSCAR KIRKPATRICK, Clergyman, Fort Worth, Tex.

A.M. Contesting Orator, College Contest, three times. Prin. of Schools, Quenemo, Kas., 1878-9. Entered Ministry of M. E. Church, 1878. Pastor of Churches, *idem*, Leroy, Ill., 1884-6; Downs, Ill., 1886-8. Del. to Ill. Prohibition Conv., 1884 and 1888. Pastor of St. Paul's M. E. Church, Ft. Worth, Tex., since 1888.

GEORGE MANNING REYNOLDS, Treasurer, Utica, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1882-5. Secy. and Treas. of Utica Sewer Pipe Co., 1886; *idem*, Utica Pottery Co. since 1886.

Class of 1889.

- NOAH ALLEN CROUCH, Teacher, Berdan, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-6. Prin. of Schools of Berdan, Ill., since 1886.
- LESLIE PHILANDER HANNA, Teacher, Greenfield, Ill.
B.S. Pres. of Belles Lettres Soc., 1889. Del. to State Oratorical Conv., 1888. Prin. of Schools of Greenfield, Ill., since 1889.
- GEORGE B. HANNAMAN, Student, Pontiac, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-4. Dealer in Groceries in firm of Hannaman & Son, Pontiac, Ill., 1884-9. Student in Univ. of Colo., Denver, since 1889.
- EDWARD DELEVAN HENRY, Teacher, Auburn, Ill.
B.S. Pres. of Belles Lettres Lit. Soc., 1888. Teacher at Auburn, Ill., since 1889.
- M. THOMAS SUDDUTH, Farmer, Gibson, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1883-8. Farmer at Gibson, Ill., since 1888.

Class of 1890.

- WILLIAM EDWIN JOYNT, Merchant, † Juniata, Neb.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1884-6. Teacher, Hastings, Neb., 1886-8. Merchant, Juniata, Neb., since 1888.
- JOSEPH COOKMAN NATE, Chicago, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1884-8, and 1889-90. Ed.-in-Chief of *Greek Oracle*, 1888; Del. to Ill. State Oratorical Assn., 1889; Pres., *idem*, 1889-90; Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Prin. of Schools, Spring Bay, Ill., 1888-9. Brother of Raymond J. Nate.
Address, 347 S. Paulina St.
- RALPH FARRINGTON POTTER, Bloomington, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1884-7 and 1888-90. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Vice Pres. of Ill. State Oratorical Assn., 1888-9; Pres. of Belles Lettres Soc., 1889; First Prize, Local Oratorical Contest, 1889; Second Prize, Ill. State Oratorical Contest, 1889.
Address, 1007 N. McLean St.
- GEORGE T. WETZEL, Bloomington, Ill.
Del. to Ill. Y. M. C. A. Conv., 1886-7-8-9.

Class of 1891.

- SAMUEL TAYLOR BURNETT, Rockbridge, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1887, and since 1889. Prin. of Rockbridge (Ill.) High school, 1888-9.
- EDMUND D. GRAY, Elmwood, Ill.
Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1887-8; First Honor, Declamation Contest, Adelphic Soc., 1888. Northwestern Univ., since 1889.
- SAMUEL HUTCHINSON, Greenfield, Ill.
- VIRGIL LINN HUEY, Bloomington, Ill.
Address, 812 E. Market St.
- THOMAS EDD ORR, Mattoon, Ill.
Pres. of Univ. Athletic Assn., 1889.

RICHARD LEE SMITH,

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1885-9; Northwestern Univ. since 1889.

Batchtown, Ill.

Ω

BAYARD WASHINGTON WRIGHT,

Fulton Coll., 1887-8; Ill. Wesleyan Univ. since 1888.

Wenona, Ill.

Class of 1892.

JOHN FRANKLIN HAMILTON,

Wenona, Ill.

RAYMOND JESSE NATE,

Student,

Chicago, Ill.

Ill. Wesleyan Univ., 1887-8. Accountant for Chicago Telephone Co., 1889. Student in Rush
 Medical Coll., since 1889. Brother of Joseph C. Nate.
 Address, 205 Washington St.

Class of 1893.

J. WILLIAM R. CLARDY,

Greenfield, Ill.

CHARLES COEN,

Normal, Ill.

WILLIAM EVERETT COLLINS,

Greenfield, Ill.

Brother of Charles E. Collins.

HOMER CORLEY,

Bloomington, Ill.

RAYMOND DOOLEY,

Bloomington, Ill.

Brother of Samuel C. Dooley.

JAMES GANOE,

Ellsworth, Ill.



HILLSDALE COLLEGE.

THIS institution had its origin at Spring Arbor, Michigan, and was there known as Michigan Central College. In 1844 the Michigan yearly meeting of the Free Will Baptist denomination voted to establish it. It was chartered in 1845. In 1855 it was removed to Hillsdale, a flourishing city in Southern Michigan, and rechartered under its present name. In 1874 a portion of the College buildings were burned, but they were rebuilt and improved shortly after. There are five departments of instruction,—the Academical, the Theological, the Musical, the Department of Art and the Commercial Department. Instruction is given by seven professors and fourteen instructors. In the Academical Department there are three courses, a classical, a scientific and philosophical and a normal. The theological course covers three years. The Musical and Art Departments are well attended.

The College is open to students of both sexes and all nationalities. It was among the very first institutions to admit negroes to the class-rooms. The catalogue for 1887-8 showed an attendance of 523; and they were apportioned as follows: seniors, 17; juniors, 14; sophomores, 36; freshmen, 45; preparatory, 138; normal, 145; theological, 21; musical, 86, and art, 95. From this it appears that about one-fifth of the students are in the college classes proper. The attendance at the present time has increased. It has a very large local patronage. The expense of attending the school is very moderate. The endowment is about \$200,000.

The buildings are situated upon a commanding site, overlooking the town. They are five in number and well suited to their different purposes. Besides the necessary halls, laboratories and class rooms, they afford rooms for many of the students. It is strictly a denominational college, yet open to all who desire to attend it. Probably at no time in its history has it had a larger attendance or a more promising future.

THE ALPHA KAPPA.

ALPHA KAPPA of Sigma Chi was founded June 3, 1883. In its local aspect its origin was the outgrowth of necessity. At the time its petition was signed, two fraternities, one of several years standing, the other of a few months existence, were engaged in a fierce rivalry which threatened the overthrow of one of the most popular literary societies of Hillsdale College. With no selfish motives, the charter members of the Alpha Kappa resolved to unite in a third organization. A local society was first formed; and, although other fraternities offered it charters, an application to Sigma Chi was determined upon. By the authority of the Grand Council, Thompson Arnold of the Xi, visited Hillsdale and made an examination into the standing of the petitioners and the condition of the College. The result of his investigations was favorable to the establishment of the chapter; and in a short time he returned with the proper documents and initiated the following as charter members of the Alpha Kappa: Charles W. Laverty, Charles E. Robertson, Frank M. Kerry, Charles Nixon, Carey W. Dunton, Justin H. Wixom, Benjamin J. Boutelle and Edgar C. True.

The affairs of the fraternity were at that time conducted under the transitional government which preceded the adoption of the present constitution. It was largely an experiment; and its governmental machinery did not always run smoothly or efficiently. Owing to some of its imperfections or to the oversight of one of its officers, the Hillsdale petition was not properly presented to the fraternity; and many chapters were surprised to learn that a charter had been granted. However, the Alpha Kappa threw itself into the work of the fraternity at large with enthusiastic interest; it was prompt in the fulfillment of every duty; and the fraternity acquiesced in the action of the Grand Council. The establishment of Sigma Chi restored harmony in the literary societies and instilled into the student sentiment of Hillsdale College a spirit of fairness hitherto unknown. For three years the Alpha Kappa flourished. It had a large membership and was successful in the competition with its local rivals; but at the close of the session of 1885-6 the Grand Council decided to withdraw the charter from the College and to discontinue the chapter.

Hillsdale College contains chapters of Delta Tau Delta (1867); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1880), and Phi Delta Theta (1882).

THE ALPHA KAPPA.

HILLSDALE COLLEGE.

Class of 1884.

FRANK MINER KERRY, Physician, Benton Harbor, Mich.
B.S. M.D., Univ. of Mich., 1887.

CHARLES WARREN LAVERTY, Constantine, Mich.
B.S. Member of the Board of School Examiners of St. Joseph Co. since 1883.

CHARLES ELBERT ROBERTSON, Teacher, Lansing, Mich.
Ph.B. Teacher in the State Reform School.

Class of 1885.

BENJAMIN JONES BOUTWELL, Student, Hillsdale, Mich.
Hillsdale Coll., 1881-3; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1888-90. Graduated in Commercial Dept., Hillsdale Coll.; two Prizes for papers in Alpha Kappa Phi Lit. Soc. Traveling Salesman on Pacific Coast, 1883-8. © ©

CAREY WINSLOW DUNTON, Attorney at Law, Sault St. Marie, Mich.
Ph.B.

EDGAR CURTISS TRUE, Teacher, Portage, Wis.
Prin. of High Schools, Rio, Wis., 1884-5, and 1886-7; Randolph, Wis., 1885-6; Cambria, Wis., 1887-9. Elected Supt. of Schools for Columbia Co., Wis., 1888.

CRESSY LIVINGSTON WILBUR, Student, Hillsdale, Mich.
Ph.B. Scholarship Prize for Highest Standing during entire Collegiate Course, 1886. Tutor in Chemistry, Hillsdale Coll., 1886-7. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Mich., 1887-9; at Bellevue Medical Coll., N. Y., since 1889.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES WILLIAM BEAL, Laddonia, Mo.
Student of Law at Univ. of Kas.

CHARLES NIXON, County Official, Charlotte, Mich.
B.S. Hillsdale Coll., 1881-4, and 1885-6. Pres. of Alpha Kappa Phi Lit. Soc. Teacher, Grand Ledge (Mich.) High School, 1880-1; Prin. of McBride (Mich.) Schools, 1884-5. Elected Clerk of Eaton Co., Mich., 1886; re-elected, 1888.

JUSTIN HUMBOLDT WIXOM, Attorney at Law, Hoxie, Kas.
Hillsdale Coll. 1882-4. * Admitted to the Bar, 1886. Practitioner at Hoxie, Kas., since 1886.

Class of 1887.

JOSEPH ALBERT BENNETT, † Hillsdale, Mich.
Hillsdale Coll., 1882; Medical Dept., Univ. of Mich., since 1887.

ORRIN SCOTT DOLBY, Teacher, Shiloh, La.

Pres. of Alpha Kappa Phi Lit. Soc. Prin. of Benzonia (Mich.) Acad.

FRED H. JOHNSON, Student, Muskegon, Mich.

Ph.B. Gold Medal, Athletic Contest, 1886. Entered Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1889. © ©

WILLIAM FITCH KELLEY, Lincoln, Neb.

Ph.B. Pres. of Alpha Kappa Phi Soc.

Class of 1888.

WILLIAM WELLER BAYLOR, Attorney at Law, Scranton, Pa.

LL.B., Univ. of Mich., 1888. Hillsdale Coll., 1883-6; Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., 1886-8. First Prize in Oratorical Contest, Amphictyon Soc., Hillsdale Coll., 1884. Del. to Conv. of Fifth Province, Chicago, 1886. Practitioner of Law, Scranton, Pa., since 1888.
Address, 117 Penn Avenue.

EDWARD C. DELAVAN, Prospect, N. Y.

Entered Hamilton Coll., N. Y.

RODERICK PRENTISS FISHER, Clerk, New York City.

Hillsdale Coll., 1882-5; Lehigh Univ., 1885-6. Clerk in the Fourth Natl. Bank since 1888.
Address, the Fourth National Bank.

HERBERT ALBERT GRAHAM, Teacher, Union, Mich.

NELSON BLAIR HADLEY, Hillsdale, Mich.

First Prize in Oratorical Contest, Alpha Kappa Phi Soc., 1885.

GEORGE MCCLELLAN HOKE, Teacher, Attica, O.

Supt. of Public Schools, Green Spring, O., 1886-8; Attica, O., since 1888. Granted Life Certificate by State Board of Examiners, 1887. Appointed County School Examiner for Seneca Co., O., 1887.

Class of 1889.

WILBUR H. BRIDGMAN, Attorney at Law, Darlington, Wis.

Prin. of High School at Fairwater, Wis., 1889. Student and Practitioner of Law with Orton, Osborn & Co., Darlington, 1889.

MELFORD MELNOTTE MARCY, Lincoln, Neb.

DANIEL ALVIN PELTON, Clerk, Lansing, Mich.

B.S., Mich. Agricultural Coll., 1888. Oberlin Coll., 1882-3; Hillsdale Coll., 1884-6; Mich. Agricultural Coll., 1886-8. Pres. of Natural History Soc., 1887-8; chosen by Faculty to accompany Mich. Forestry Commission, 1888. Clerk in the office of State Board of Health, Lansing, since 1888.

Class of 1890.

* WILLIS ARTHUR WARREN, Student, Coldwater, Mich.

A.B., by Board of Trustees, 1888, *pro merito*. Hillsdale Coll., 1883-8. Melendy Oratorical Prize, Alpha Kappa Phi Lit. Soc., 1886. Prize Student, Class of 1888. *Vide, Hillsdale College Herald*. Died July 5, 1888.

* DUGALD CAMERON, Merchant, Marshall, Mich.

Orchard Lake Military Acad., Mich., 1882-4; Hillsdale Coll., 1885-6. Died Nov. 25, 1888.



UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

THE University of Wisconsin, located on the south bank of Lake Mendota and within the limits of the city of Madison, was incorporated by the Territorial Legislature in 1838, and a Board of Regents was duly appointed. Congress made it a land grant of 46,080 acres and in 1859, 46,080 acres more. The Board of Regents did nothing until 1848 toward organizing the University. From that date its history is divided into two distinct periods. The years prior to 1866 were years of trial and adversity. At that time it had graduated only 58 students, and had not received a dollar from the State or City. From its lands only \$500,000 were realized; whereas, if sold under less necessitous circumstances, they would have yielded several millions. It graduated its first class of two in 1854. In 1866 it was reorganized and fell heir to the "Agricultural Land Grant" under the act passed by Congress July 2, 1862, covering no less than 240,000 acres. From the date of its reorganization it has had a prosperous career; and the State has, with great liberality, met all its wants.

The same opportunities are afforded young women as young men. The attendance has been steadily on the increase during the last few years. Its Collegiate Department is exceptionally full. The catalogue issued in 1888 shows 524 students enrolled in the College of Arts and Letters, and 113 in the College of Law. The faculty of the College of Arts and Letters numbers 41 professors and instructors, and of the College of Law 7 professors. There are eleven buildings, fully equipped, ranging in cost from \$10,000 to \$250,000 each. The campus and experimental farm contains 245 acres. Upon the farm are buildings involving thousands of dollars in their construction. Taken as one whole the educational facilities afforded could scarcely be duplicated by an expenditure of a million of dollars. Washburn Observatory is a monument to the liberality of the late Gov. C. C. Washburn. He expended \$43,000 upon it. The equatorial telescope has an aperture of 15.56 inches and a focal length of 243 inches. The Students' Observatory is a separate building, separately equipped.

For the study of general and applied science the facilities are probably without an equal in the West. The new Science Hall has a magnificent equipment. The building is 202 feet front, with a backward extension on each end of 126 feet, three stories above the basement. It is practically fire proof and represents an expenditure of \$225,000. A fund of \$50,000 is at the disposal of the regents for further apparatus, as needed. The Chemical Laboratory is another fine building, with a frontage of 148 feet and a depth of 48 feet,—having two stories and a basement. The Mechanical Building affords opportunity for instruction in industrial pursuits. It has a machine room 78×41 feet, equipped with five engine lathes and much corresponding machinery; a carpenter shop, 44×39 feet; a forge room, 24×26 feet; a wood work room, 45×44 feet; and a pattern room, 30×32 feet, all fully furnished with requisite tools. The power is supplied by a fifty horse power automatic engine. The Library Building, built of buff sandstone, is of modern Gothic style of architecture, has a capacity for 60,000 volumes and cost \$45,000. Ladies' Hall was erected at a cost of \$50,000, to afford home accommodations for female students. It has ample apartments for sixty students.

The standard courses of letters are embraced in the College of Letters, while the College of Arts embraces the general scientific course and special courses pertaining to that department. The College of Law, besides the usual instruction, gives its students opportunities of observing the presentation of cases by the best legal talent in both the State and United States Courts, which are held in Madison. The Agricultural Department is divided into two sections—one for instruction and the other experimental. The farm, with its experimental grounds and buildings, adjoins the University grounds on the west.

THE ALPHA LAMBDA.

“EXTENSION” was one of the subjects discussed at the informal convention of the Northwestern chapters, which was held with the Omega at Evanston, Illinois, in January of 1884; and the University of Wisconsin was one of the institutions upon which the expression of opinion was entirely unanimous. The presiding officer of that convention learned that Albert D. Currier, of the Omega, had paid several visits to Madison, and had a number of friends in the chapter of Chi Psi already located there. He at once urged upon Currier that he should pay his friends a visit, and learn by personal investigation what could be done to establish a chapter of Sigma Chi. Currier entered into the project with great interest, and a line of action was carefully mapped out. Almost immediately after the adjournment of the convention he went to Madison and skillfully investigated the situation. He learned that there was a little group of intimate friends in the sophomore class, who were being looked upon with envious eyes by the fraternities of the University, but who had declined the invitations that had been proffered them. He took occasion to meet the members of the various fraternities, and noted their favorable opinions of these men. He also ascertained that among the senior law students there was a man upon whom the “Greeks” of the institution had lavished all their blandishments in vain, and among the seniors of the Academic Department one of the leading scholars of the University, popular and highly respected among his fellow students, but who had never connected himself with a Greek-letter fraternity. Currier soon satisfied himself that if these men could be united in a chapter, Sigma Chi would be able to start its career at the University of Wisconsin upon an admitted equality with the best fraternity chapter the institution contained. He subsequently discovered that the men he had in view were already warm personal friends; and the project of a new chapter was practically accomplished. They had their cherished ideal of college brotherhood; and in Sigma Chi they saw the promise of its realization. They at once assumed the aggressive; and a meeting was arranged to discuss the preliminary movements toward procuring a charter.

In order to avoid all suspicion, Currier returned to Evanston; but on the night of February 9, accompanied by Dr. Frank T. Andrews, of Omega, he met the four sophomores already referred to at Oregon, a little village near Madison. Here a petition was drawn up and signed by Charles A. Armstrong, Edward O. Zwietusch, Robert C. Spencer, Jr., and Albert T.

Schröder. The following morning at Madison, William B. Sterling attached his signature ; and the name of Olin B. Lewis was added shortly after. The petition received the earnest support of the Omega and the Chi, and a charter was promptly granted. The year was rapidly drawing to a close, and preparations were hastened for the installation of the chapter. On the 22d of March, 1884, Albert D. Currier, Frank M. Elliot and Albert D. Early, of the Omega, went to Beloit, Wisconsin ; and there in the halls of the Alpha Zeta, four of the charter members of the Alpha Lambda Chapter were initiated. The four, who alone were able to be present on that occasion, were Lewis, Schröder, Zwietusch and Spencer. The festivities closed with a banquet, and the event was an unqualified success. Charles A. Armstrong was initiated on April 5, following ; and on April 20 the chapter publicly displayed its badges and received congratulations from all sides.

Meetings were held during the remainder of the term in the hall of the Knights Templar. Joseph W. Vernon was initiated ; and the chapter zealously devoted itself to the work of internal organization. Sterling left the University in June ; but Lewis remained during the following year, representing the chapter in the faculty as an instructor in chemistry. It is doubtful if any chapter in the order accomplished better work in its influence upon its individual members than did Alpha Lambda during the next three years of its history. Its ideals and methods of practical usefulness were worthy of general imitation ; and the chapter has continued to flourish mainly in consequence of them. The chapter devoted itself assiduously to the improvement of each of its individual members in every particular that goes to the making of a rounded and ideal manhood, accomplishing much by the wonderful power of kindly criticism and suggestion. This work bore fruit at once in the recognition the University accorded to its members, who that year held the positions of President and Vice-President of the Athletic Association, President of the junior class, of the Engineers Club, of the Athena Society and of the Y. M. C. A., Captain of the Fire Brigade, Personal Editor of *The Press*, and many other minor offices ; while James W. Vernon, who had been a member of *The Trochos* board of 1885, delivered the salutatory at commencement. The chapter was also invited by the other fraternities to participate in the annual Inter-Fraternity Ball ; and in every way it took a leading part in the life of the University.

In April, 1885, the Alpha Lambda inaugurated the series of visits between Madison and Beloit, which has drawn it into such delightful intimacy with the Alpha Zeta. In subsequent years these visits have been looked forward to as the most enjoyable features of fraternity life, and have resulted in both pleasure and profit to each chapter. Banquets and parties and contests in base-ball and tennis have lent their interest to these memorable occasions. In September of 1888 the chapter leased and comfortably furnished a hall of its own. Its representation in the University offices continued ; and in the

succeeding Summer it sent Robert C. Spencer, Jr., as its delegate to the Grand Chapter at Columbus, Ohio, where he was honored as the Grand Annotator of the convention. During the previous Winter, another of Alpha Lambda's charter members, Albert T. Schrøder, had been honored as the presiding officer of the First Provincial Convention of the Fifth Province; and in 1888 his services to Sigma Chi were again recognized by his election as Grand Prætor of his Province. In the University Battalion, Sigma Chi has always occupied a prominent position; and its military record has been rivaled by its list of literary and athletic honors.

No one has ever charged the Alpha Lambda with neglecting its social duties. From its first year it has taken a prominent part in the annual "Inter-Fraternity Ball." It has spent many delightful evenings at its chapter rooms; and on a number of occasions more elaborate entertainments have been given at the homes of its resident members and friends. In November of 1888 it removed its chapter rooms to larger and more comfortable quarters; and it is now actively engaged on plans for the early acquisition of a Chapter House. Its annual membership during the first two years of its history was seven; during the third year it was eight; during the next two years it was twelve and thirteen, respectively; and during 1888-9 it reached its highest point with seventeen men. Its duties to the general fraternity have always been performed promptly and well, and Sigma Chi has justly been proud of its success.

The rivals of the Alpha Lambda have been Phi Delta Theta (1857-62, revived 1880); Beta Theta Pi (1872); Phi Kappa Psi (1874); Chi Psi (1878); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1875); Delta Gamma (1881); Delta Upsilon (1885), and Delta Tau Delta (1888).

THE ALPHA LAMBDA.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

Class of 1884.

OLIN BAILEY LEWIS, Attorney at Law, St. Paul, Minn.

A.B.; LL.B., 1889. Ed. of *University Press*; Honors in Chemistry. Instructor in Chemistry, Univ. of Wis., 1884-5. Traveling Salesman for a manufacturing firm of Madison, Wis., 1885-8. Practitioner of law since 1888. Present firm, Lewis & Hallam.

Address, Room 304 Lumberman and Builders Exchange Building.

WILLIAM BIVENS STERLING, Attorney at Law, Huron, Dak.

LL.B. Firm of Lynch & Sterling. Dist. Atty. of Beadle Co. Appointed U. S. Dist. Atty. for Dist. of South Dakota, Nov., 1889.

Class of 1885.

JOSEPH WHITFORD VERNON, Traveling Salesman, Kansas City, Mo.

B.S. Ed. of *University Press*; Ed. of *Trochos*; Sophomore Oratorical Prize; Class Pres.; Class Salutatorian; Pres. of Athenian Lit. Soc.; Pres. of Univ. Y. M. C. A.; Del. to Nat. Conv. of Y. M. C. A. Rockford, Ill., 1885-6; Madison, Wis., 1886-7; St. Paul, Minn., 1887. Traveling Salesman for the West Publishing Co., of St. Paul, Minn.

Address, 733 Highland Ave.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES ALLEN ARMSTRONG, Physician, Boscobel, Wis.

M.D., Rush Medical Coll., Chicago, 1887. Milton Coll., 1881-3; Univ. of Wis., 1883-4. Ed. of *University Press*. Member of Central Wis. Medical Soc. Office with L. G. Armstrong, M. D. Brother of George G. Armstrong.

LEWIS ALEXANDER BAUMAN, Pharmacist, Oshkosh, Wis.

Ph.G. Pres. of Pharmaceutical Soc.

ALBERT THEODORE SCHRÖDER, Attorney at Law, Salt Lake City, Utah.

LL.B., 1889. Pres. of Athletic Assn.; Class Pres.; Capt. of Fire Brigade; Ed. of *Press and Badger*; Member of Foot Ball Team; Field Day Prizes; Pres. of meeting of Greek-letter Fraternity Men at Natl. Educational Assn., San Francisco, 1888; Pres. of E. G. Ryan Lit. Soc.; Vice Pres. of Moot Court Assn.; Del. from A B to Seventeenth Bien. Conv.; Grand Custos, *idem*; Grand Prætor of Fifth Province, 1888-9.

Address, 172 S. Main St.

ROBERT CLOSON SPENCER, JR., Draughtsman, Boston, Mass.

M.E. Vice-Pres. of Athletic Assn.; Second Sergt. of Univ. Battalion; Pres. of Adelpia Lit. Soc.; Engineer of Univ. Fire Brigade; Commencement Orator; Del. to and Grand Annotator of Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Draughtsman in Milwaukee, Wis., 1886-7. Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1887-8. Now with S. E. Tobey, Architect.

Address, 760 Tremont St.

EDWARD OTTO ZWIETUSCH, Electrician, Milwaukee, Wis.

M.E. Sergt. of Battalion; Pres. of Univ. Light Artillery. Draughtsman for Otto Zwietsch, Mfr. of Soda Water Apparatus, Milwaukee, Wis., 1886-7. With the Western Electric Co., Chicago, 1887; New York, 1888; Berlin, Germany, 1889.

Address, 19 Chestnut St.

Class of 1888.

JOSEPH COLT BLOODGOOD, Student, Milwaukee, Wis.

B.S. Corporal, Competition Drill, 1885; Senior Capt. of Univ. Battalion, 1886; Pres. of Adelpia Lit. Soc., 1888. Member of Brotherhood of St. Andrews. Student in Medical Dept. of Univ. of Pa., Philadelphia, since 1888.

Address, 661 Marshall St.

EMORY RICHARD JOHNSON, Teacher, Boscobel, Wis.

B.L. Attended State Normal School at Oshkosh, 1880-3. Special Honors in American History. Prin. of Boscobel High School.

HARRY DAVID LATIMER, Delavan, Wis.

Univ. of Wis., 1884-6. Left college on account of poor health.

Class of 1889.

J. HOWARD MORRISON, Student, Madison, Wis.

B.L. Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Student of Law at Univ. of Wis. since 1889.

FRANK PITTMAN, Pharmacist, Mineral Point, Wis.

Ph. G.

FRED PAGE TIBBITS, De Beque, Colo.

Univ. of Wis., 1885-7. First Lieut. of Univ. Battalion, 1886-7. Teacher at Vesper, Wis., 1887-8; Prin. of High School at Humbird, Wis., 1888-9. On cattle ranch (for health), De Beque, Colo., since 1889.

FRANKLIN JONES TYRREL, Attorney at Law, Wausau, Wis.

LL.B. Beloit Coll., 1883-6; Univ. of Wis., 1888-9. Teacher at Spring Prairie, 1886-7. In business at Whitewater and Burlington, 1887-8.

A Z

ADOLPH CORNELIUS RIETBROCK, Student, Milwaukee, Wis.

B.L. Second Sergt., Senior Capt. and Adj. in Univ. Battalion. Student of Law at Univ. of Mich., since 1889.

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Address, 561 Broadway.

FRANK STOVER WINGER, Accountant, Kansas City, Mo.

Univ. of Wis., 1885-7.

Class of 1890.

ROBERT BERKELEY CLARKSON, Clerk, Milwaukee, Wis.

Univ. of Wis., 1886-7. Corporal, Sergt. and Lieut. in Univ. Battalion. Clerk in Marshall & Ilsley Bank since Jan., 1888.

Residence, 178 Farwell Ave.

LOYAL DURAND, Madison, Wis.

Sergt., Lieut. and Capt. in Univ. Battalion; Pres. of Class; Pres. of Univ. Tennis Assn., 1887; Essayist at Sophomore Exhibition; Medal for best Capt. in Battalion, 1888; Secy.-Treas. of Northwestern College Tennis League, 1889. Brother of Samuel B. Durand.

Address, 227 Langdon St.

SAMUEL BARSTOW HARDING, Draughtsman, Waukesha, Wis.

Sergt. in Univ. Battalion, 1887. Draughtsman for Milwaukee Bridge Co. since 1889.

TOM REMINGTON, Baraboo, Wis.

HARRY WASHBURN SKINNER, Merchant, Denver, Colo.

Univ. of Wis., 1886; Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Troy, N. Y., 1887-8. Pres. of Class at latter institution. Wholesale Dealer in Lumber and Shingles. Firm, H. W. Skinner & Co.
Address, Room 3, Patterson & Thomas Building.

Class of 1891.

GEORGE G. ARMSTRONG, Boscobel, Wis.

Corporal, Sergt. and Lieut. of Univ. Battalion; Sophomore Public Debater; Pres. of Philomathia Lit. Soc.; Gunner in Univ. Artillery. Brother of Charles A. Armstrong.

EDWARD SAWYER BUTTRICK, Accountant, Stetsonville, Wis.

Univ. of Wis., 1887-9. Orator at Sophomore Public Ex. Accountant in his father's saw and planing mill, Stetsonville, since 1889.

SAMUEL BENJAMIN DURAND, Madison, Wis.

Corporal, Sergt. and Capt. in Univ. Battalion. Brother of Loyal Durand.
Address, 227 Langdon St.

WILLIAM FRANK ELLSWORTH, Madison, Wis.

Corporal in Univ. Battalion.
Address, 221 Langdon St.

Class of 1892.

EDWARD MCBETH DEXTER, Milwaukee, Wis.

Corporal, Sergt. and Lieut. in Univ. Battalion; Vice-Pres. of Class.
Address, 192 Mason St.

WILLIAM POYNTELLE KEMPER, Nashotah, Wis.

Racine Grammar School and College, 1884-9; Univ. of Wis. since 1889.

HARRY HOTCHKISS MORGAN, Madison, Wis.

Corporal and Sergt.-Major in Univ. Battalion.
Address, 10 Langdon St.

FRED SHERWOOD SHELDON, Janesville, Wis.

HOMER SYLVESTER, Mineral Point, Wis.

LEROY WELLS WARREN, Rushville, Ill.

Corporal and Sergt. in Univ. Battalion.

Class of 1893.

HENRY ACKLEY LARDNER, Oconomowoc, Wis.

Shattuck Military Acad., 1886; Milwaukee Acad., 1887-9; Univ. of Wis. since 1889.

Class of 1894.

JESSE EUGENE SARLES, Boscobel, Wis.



VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

THIS is a State institution. It was founded in 1839 by the State of Virginia and has been supported and, through a Board of Visitors appointed by the Governor, has been controlled by the State. It is very similar to the United States Military School at West Point. The instruction given is on the line of a carefully arranged curriculum, from which there is no variation. There are no elective studies, no courses of study, no schools. For four years everything is determined for the student. Nothing is left to his caprice or private judgment. His hours of sleep are appointed as well as his studies. A rigid system of discipline covers his student life. His hours of study and recreation are determined. His food and raiment, his personal order as well as his deportment, are made the subject of specific direction and control. Its discipline is military, and hence *thorough* and *absolute*, but not *arbitrary*. Its military character grew out of its peculiar origin. The State of Virginia had a deposit of arms in an arsenal at Lexington. The State gave to the public guard an annual sum for maintaining the arsenal. This annuity was transferred to the Institute and became the basis of its support. As the duty imposed upon the students in maintaining the arsenal was military, so military instruction and discipline became the distinctive feature in the education supplied. The cadets are of two classes,—“State” and “Pay.” The former receive tuition and board from the State and, as a condition, teach two years after graduation; the latter pay their expenses in full, which average \$360 for every charge, including clothing.

It may be described as a *general scientific and military school*; and to this description its cast iron curriculum is moulded. That it has in this line proved its worth by its work is apparent from the lives of its 1371 graduates. One-tenth of the Confederate armies were commanded by the graduates of this school, embracing three Major-Generals, thirty Brigadier-Generals, sixty Colonels, fifty Lieutenant-Colonels, thirty Majors, one hundred and twenty-five Captains and between two and three hundred Lieutenants. “Stonewall” Jackson, Rods and Crutchfield of its professors in 1861, fell in battle beside two hundred of its students and graduates. Three hundred and fifty more were wounded. West Point alone can show equal proof of bravery and honorable distinction in the line of duty during that sanguinary struggle.

The army of General Hunter destroyed its stately buildings in 1864 along with its library of 10,000 volumes. It was then transferred to Richmond and remained in vigorous operation until the evacuation of that city April 3, 1865. In October, 1865, it was again opened amid its ruins at Lexington with sixteen cadets in attendance, which number increased to fifty-five during the academic year. The Legislature of Virginia promptly responded to its financial needs, and took measures which resulted in 1870 in a complete restoration of its buildings and a full equipment of its laboratories and facilities for instruction in engineering and drawing. In 1884 further assistance was given by providing for the payment of its floating debt and the gradual extinction of its bonded debt. Immediately after its reopening in 1865 it entered upon a prosperous period. In 1868–9 no less than 300 cadets received instruction.

Of late years this number has not been maintained. Washington and Lee University, situated in the same town, with its late distinguished President, Gen. R. E. Lee, and its present popular President, Gen. G. W. Custis Lee, has been a most worthy rival in many ways, and has drawn much support that at one time was given to the Virginia Military Institute. The catalogue for 1888 shows Gen. Francis H. Smith, LL.D., at its head, assisted by nine professors, giving instruction to one hundred and seventy-six cadets. The State makes it an annual appropriation of \$30,000.

THE ALPHA MU.

IN 1877, through the efforts of Richard K. Boney, the charter of the Zeta, at the Washington and Lee University, was so amended as to allow the initiation of students of the Virginia Military Institute. The two institutions were both located at Lexington and were among the leading schools of the South. Seven fraternities were already represented among its cadets ; but the standing of the Zeta at Washington and Lee rendered it a matter of little difficulty for Sigma Chi to secure the best material in the school. The dual chapter flourished far beyond the expectations of those who had advocated the amendment to the Zeta's charter ; until finally the size of the chapter and the difficulty of arranging meetings to suit the convenience of both branches, led the Institute boys to ask for a separate charter. The petition was dated December 31, 1884, and bears the names of the following as charter members : Robert E. Withers, Robert L. Wilson, Philip St. J. Wilson, George B. Edmiston, Turner A. Winfield, Thomas W. Lackland, Wilson Arnold, Richard P. Camden, Julius A. Ludwig, Johnson N. Camden, George T. Langhorne, William G. Gwatkin, Cecil H. Bomar, Thomas J. Nottingham, Porter Arnold and Edwin A. Palmer. The Zeta joined in the petition, and a new charter was granted to the Alpha Mu. Such had been the literary and social position of Sigma Chi at Lexington that excessive confidence was the only thing that the chapter ever feared. It retained the leading position as a chapter which it had always occupied as a part of the Zeta. Its interest and activity in all phases of fraternity work was marked ; and the bolt which ended its life fell from a clear sky. During the year 1885 the Board of Trustees of the Institute discovered that certain of the other fraternities were engaging in practices that they believed had a very injurious effect upon the school ; and in the Fall of that year stringent anti-fraternity laws were passed. Sigma Chi was in no way responsible for the action ; and the Grand Council carefully investigated the situation, with the view of securing the repeal or modification of the law. Owing to the military character of the Institute, however, they were convinced that the effort would be fruitless ; and the charter was thereupon returned, and the chapter disbanded.

Up to 1885 the following fraternities had been established at the Virginia Military Institute : Alpha Tau Omega (1865) ; (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1868) ; Beta Theta Pi (1869-80) ; Kappa Sigma Kappa (1869) ; Sigma Nu, (1869) ; Kappa Sigma (1873) ; Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1873-9), and Phi Delta Theta (1878).

THE ALPHA MU.

VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

Class of 1884.

CECIL HENRY MOORE, Accountant, Washington, D. C.

Accountant in N. Y. City, 1885-7; Now Clerk and Accountant in Real Estate Office, Washington.
Address, 1301 F St.

RICHARD PINDAL CAMDEN, Capitalist, St. Paul, Minn.

C.E. Orator's Medal, 1883; Pres. of Cadet Lit. Soc., and Pres. of Gymnasium Club. In Auditor's Office, O. R. R. Co., 1884-8. Pres. of Acme Electric Co., 1889.
Address, 235 W. Fifth St.

GEORGE BYRON EDMISTON, Physician, Buckhannon, W. Va.

A.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1884; M.D., Ky. School of Medicine. Pres. of Class at latter. At Va. Military Inst., Capt. of Co. A; Pres. of Class and of Cadets Lit. Soc. Prin. of Weston High School one year.
Z

WILLIAM GRAHAM GWATKIN, Accountant, Richmond, Va.

With M. Millhiser & Co.
Address, 1014 Broad St.

TURNER ASHBY WINFIELD, Stenographer, Sanford, Fla.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst. Received a "Distinction" in Latin. Taught in Public Schools of Va., 1884-6. Lived in Broadway, Va., till January, 1888. Accountant, Clerk and Stenographer in Sanford, Fla., since 1888.

Class of 1885.

THOMAS WILLIS LACKLAND, Civil Engineer, Charlestown, W. Va.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst.

JOHN WILLIAM WILSON, JR., Farmer, Wakefield, Va.

Va. Military Inst., 1882-4; Randolph-Macon Coll., 1880-1.

Γ Γ, Z

ROBERT EDWIN WITHERS, Richmond, Va.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst., by special examination, 1885. Color Corporal, 1882; Orderly Sergt. of Co. B, 1883; Capt., *idem*, 1884. Received a Scholarship in 1883. Appointed Clerk of U. S. Consulate, Hong Kong, China, July, 1885; Vice and Deputy Consul, *idem*, 1886. Author of "The People and Islands of the East Indies and Malay Archipelago" in *Richmond Whig*, 1888. Member of Hong Kong Club, 1888.
Address, 1012 E. Marshall St.

Class of 1886.

PORTER ARNOLD, Weston, W. Va.

JOHNSON NEWTON CAMDEN, JR., R. R. Official, Parkersburg, W. Va.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst. One year at Columbus Law School. Elected Treasurer of Ohio River R. R., June 1, 1888.

HENRY WINSTON HOLT, Attorney at Law, Wichita, Kas.

Graduated at Va. Military Inst., 1886. B.L., Washington and Lee Univ., 1888. Attended Mass. Inst. of Tech., 1884. Ed. and Business Manager of *The Bomb*; Orator's and Debater's Medal at Washington and Lee Univ.; Law Class Orator.

Address, 130 N. Main St.

Z

JULIUS ALFRED LUDWIG, Civil Engineer, Troy, N. Y.

C.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., 1889. Va. Military Inst., 1882-6; Rensselaer Polytech. Inst., 1886-9. Brother of William C. Ludwig.

THOMAS JACOB NOTTINGHAM, JR., Manager, Norfolk, Va.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst. Pres. of Lit. Soc. Since graduation has been Manager for Nottingham and Wrenn, Dealers in Coal and Ice.

EDWIN AMESS PALMER, Richmond, Va.

Va. Military Inst., 1884-6; Mass. Inst. of Tech. since 1886.

Address, 211 W. Franklin St.

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PHILIP ST. JULIEN WILSON, Teacher, Suffolk, Va.

Graduate of Va. Military Inst. Pres. of Soc. of Cadets, 1885. Asst. Engineer of Atlantic and Danville R. R. in 1887. Prof. of Mathematics and Engineering and Commandant of Cadets at Suffolk Military Acad. since Sept., 1887.

ROBERT LEE WILSON, Merchant, Vicksburg, Miss.

Class of 1887.

WILSON ARNOLD, Weston, W. Va.

GEORGE TAYLOR LANGHORNE, Officer, U. S. Army, Lynchburg, Va.

Graduated at U. S. Military Acad., West Point, N. Y., 1888. Va. Military Inst., 1883-4.

Class of 1888.

VICTOR WILSON FLOWEREE, Merchant, Vicksburg, Miss.

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

THE inception of this institution dates back to the heroes of San Jacinto. Fifteen days after the Declaration of Texan Independence had been signed, in which the fifty-six signers charged against Mexico that she had "failed to establish a system of education." They signed the first Constitution of the Republic of Texas, in which they declared that it should "be the duty of Congress to provide by law for a general system of education." In these utterances we find the babe in the manger. Thirty-five days thereafter San Jacinto was fought, and Texas was free to shape her future for herself. Among her first legislation was the setting apart of fifty leagues of land, 221,000 acres, for the establishment and maintenance of university education. From the proceeds of these and other lands have come the endowment funds by which the University is now supported. The Congress of the Texan Republic in 1839 took steps which resulted in giving the institution its present location. The seat of government was by it located at Austin; and the square of forty acres within the city was reserved for the University.

The Legislature of 1858 passed an act providing for its establishment, but it failed to be done. In 1881, forty-two years after the Republic of Texas had provided a site, and after lands thus early given had largely been sold and the proceeds were on hand for its maintenance, active steps were at last taken to establish it. A building was erected upon the forty acres, now situated in the heart of the city of Austin, and a faculty was appointed. On the fifteenth of September, 1883, the University of Texas was formally opened for students, with a faculty of eight professors and four assistant professors. The students enrolled during the year numbered two hundred and eighteen. By the Constitution adopted in 1876 one million acres of land was set apart for its endowment and maintenance; and by an act of the Legislature of 1883 it was further endowed with an additional million acres. To the Congressional land grant of 1862 it became heir, as also to six thousand acres of "Navigation lands," given under act of 1854. From the sale of lands there has been secured a permanent endowment of \$630,321.63, from which there is an annual interest income of \$44,712.54. The total income for 1887 was \$47,942. There remains 2,022,978 acres of unsold lands, which, if carefully disposed of or utilized, ought to make the University the best endowed in this country.

Underneath the University and the broad field of its finishing work is a system of public instruction that is equally well endowed. The free school fund of Texas is over \$5,000,000 and thirty millions of acres of unsold land. From so vast a field there must go to this head and centre of instruction vast multitudes of youth who shall receive its culture and its imparted knowledge. The State of Texas seems destined to take a place second to none in population and material progress; and this University will surely fulfill the expectations of those patriots, who in the early days anticipated and provided for its coming. The men who in 1836 declared it to be "an axiom in political science that unless a people are educated and enlightened it is idle to expect the continuance of civil liberty or the capacity for self-government," and who made the want of proper facilities for education one of their grounds for declaring Texas free from Mexican rule, do now and will hereafter receive the gratitude of the millions dwelling under the banner inscribed with a Single Star.

THE ALPHA NU.

FEW institutions have begun their career with such magnificent prospects as the University of Texas. Its extensive endowment had attracted to it the attention of the entire country ; and the Greek-letter societies were prompt in asserting their confidence in its future. The opening of its first session saw chapters of three fraternities established among its students, to be followed by three others in 1884-5. Among these latter was Sigma Chi, whose Alpha Nu Chapter owes its origin to Richard B. Levy, Jr., of the Tau. Appreciative of the splendid future of the University, he determined if possible to plant there the standard of the White Cross. He graduated from Roanoke College in 1884 ; and on his return to his home in Longview, Texas, he soon pledged four students of the University and presented, through the delegate of his chapter, a petition to the Fifteenth Grand Chapter at Cincinnati. After a full discussion of the advisability of the step, this petition was granted by vote of the convention on August 27, 1884. On the twenty-fourth day of the following September, the petitioners were initiated by Levy, at Austin, in the room of his brother, William T. Levy, at No. 1410 Congress Avenue. Rogers Whaley was the first initiate ; and Atwell J. Clopton, William T. Levy and George S. Berry followed in order. Eight men composed the chapter during its first year ; and it took a high position among its numerous rivals. The following year it numbered ten men ; the next year thirteen, and the next nine. During these years it took a leading part in the social, literary, scholarly and athletic affairs of the University. It had men on the ball teams and literary contests. Its members were editors of the University magazines, and officers of the social organizations and of the literary societies ; while in the class room they acquitted themselves with distinction and graduated with honor. For some time after March, 1885, the chapter held its meetings by the courtesy of the Knights of Pythias in the attractive hall of that order, subsequently procuring rooms of their own. Its members displayed an enthusiastic interest in the work of the fraternity and had confident hopes of uniting the Sigmas of Texas in a State association with headquarters at Austin. It had also actively entered upon plans for securing a Chapter House ; but in 1888 it met with temporary reverses which led to the practical suspension of the chapter for over a year. The initial impetus of the University had apparently exhausted itself a short while before this ; and the natural reaction had followed the exaggerated enthusiasm with which it started. It had lost its conspicuous place in the public eye ; the novelty was over ; and the

University stopped to gather itself together and to prepare for a more natural and healthy growth. During this temporary depression fraternity interest lagged, desirable men were scarce, and college spirit of every sort was dull and listless. It was simply the loss of the momentum of its phenomenal start and not a real decline in the institution itself. Its affairs soon resumed a more healthy tone and its real growth began. The charter of the Alpha Nu had not been withdrawn; and the chapter is again in active and successful operation with a membership of excellent men.

The fraternities that have been established at the University of Texas are Phi Delta Theta (1883); (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1883-8); Phi Gamma Delta (1883-6); Beta Theta Pi (1884); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1885-8); Kappa Sigma (1885), and Sigma Nu (1887).

THE ALPHA NU.

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

Class of 1886.

FRANK LUBBY FEUILLE, Attorney at Law, San Diego, Tex.
LL.B. Graduated with distinction.

ROBERT MCALPINE HALL, Clergyman, Gonzales, Tex.
A.B., Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1885. Student of English, Philosophy and Spanish in Univ. of Texas, and of Theology in Presb. Theol. Sem. Austin, Tex., 1885-6; Student of Theology in Union Theol. Sem., Va., 1886-8. Evangelist of the Presbytery of Western Texas, since 1888. Σ Σ

SAMUEL BISMARCK MCLEORY, Physician, Weimar, Tex.
M.D., Jefferson Medical Coll., Philadelphia, 1889. Univ. of Tex., 1885-6.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE SMITH BERRY, Cashier, Amarillo, Tex.
Univ. of Tex., 1883-6. Postmaster at Amarillo. Cashier of Bank at present.

STONEWALL JACKSON MCMURRY, Clergyman, Burnet, Tex.
Distinguished Student in Univ. of Tex. and at Presb. Theol. Sem., Austin, Tex. Pastor of Presb. Church, Burnet, since 1887.

Class of 1888.

ATWELL JOHNSTON CLOPTON, Stenographer, Austin, Tex.
B.L. Univ. of Ky., 1885-6. Pitcher and Capt. of Univ. Base Ball Club, 1886-8; Pres. of Athenæum Lit. Soc., 1887-8; Business Manager and Associate Ed. of the *Texas University*, 1885-7; Ed.-in-Chief, *idem*, 1887-8. Stenographer at Dallas, Tex., 1888. Clerk of Judiciary Committee No. 1 and Private Secy. of Speaker of House of Representatives, 21st Tex. Legislature. Stenographer in State Dept. of Education, and Student of Law, Austin, since 1889.
Address, care of Tex. Dept. of Education.

WILLIAM SIMS DUKE, Merchant, Jefferson, Tex.
Univ. of Tex., 1884-7. Distinguished Student,

FRITZ HADRA, Student, Galveston, Tex.
Univ. of Ill., 1883-6; Univ. of Texas, 1886-7. Local Ed. of the *Texas University*, 1886; Ed. of *University Norther*, 1886-7; Pres. of Texas Univ. Social Club, 1886-7. Student of Medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, 1887-8; Texas Medical Coll., Galveston, 1888-90. Interne, John Sealy Hospital, Galveston, 1888-90.
Address, Sealy Hospital.

WILLIAM TAYLOR LEVY, Attorney at Law, Childress, Tex.
Univ. of Texas, 1884-7. Associate Ed. of the *Texas University*, 1886-7; Pres. of Athenæum Soc.; Debater, *idem*, in Annual Contest, 1887; Pres. of Commencement Ball, 1887. Del. to Texas State Democratic Conv., 1888. Deputy County Clerk and Student of Law, Longview, Tex., 1887-9. Admitted to the Bar, 1889. Brother of Richard B. Levy, Jr.

*ROGERS WHALEY, Attorney at Law, Longview, Tex.
LL.B. Died in the Spring of 1889 at Longview.

MILTON WHITE, Attorney at Law, Austin, Tex.
LL.B.
Address, 305 E. Eighth St.

Class of 1889.

ALBERT HENRY CULVER, Henderson, Tex.
Debater's Medal, S. S. H. School, 1885; Business Manager of *The Texas University*, 1887, and of *University Norther*, 1886-7.

ROBERT RAND LOCKETT, Attorney at Law, Jefferson, Tex.
LL.B. Ed. of *The Texas University*; Pres. of Athenæum Lit. Soc., 1888; Pres. of Univ. Hop Club, 1888.

RICHARD C. NEAL, Henderson, Tex.

DAVID A. NUNN, Attorney at Law, Crockett, Tex.
At U. S. Military Acad., two years. Admitted to the Bar, 1889.

Class of 1890.

SANDFORD J. DEAN, Ranchman, Ranger, Tex.
Univ. of Tex., 1886-8. Ranchman and member of the firm of C. E. Terrell & Co., Druggists, Ranger, Tex.

WILLIAM H. MCINTYRE, Railroad Official, San Antonio, Tex.
Chief Clerk in the Auditor's Office of the S. A. & A. P. R. R. Co., San Antonio, Tex.

Class of 1891.

JAMES YOUNG, Henderson, Tex.

Class of 1893.

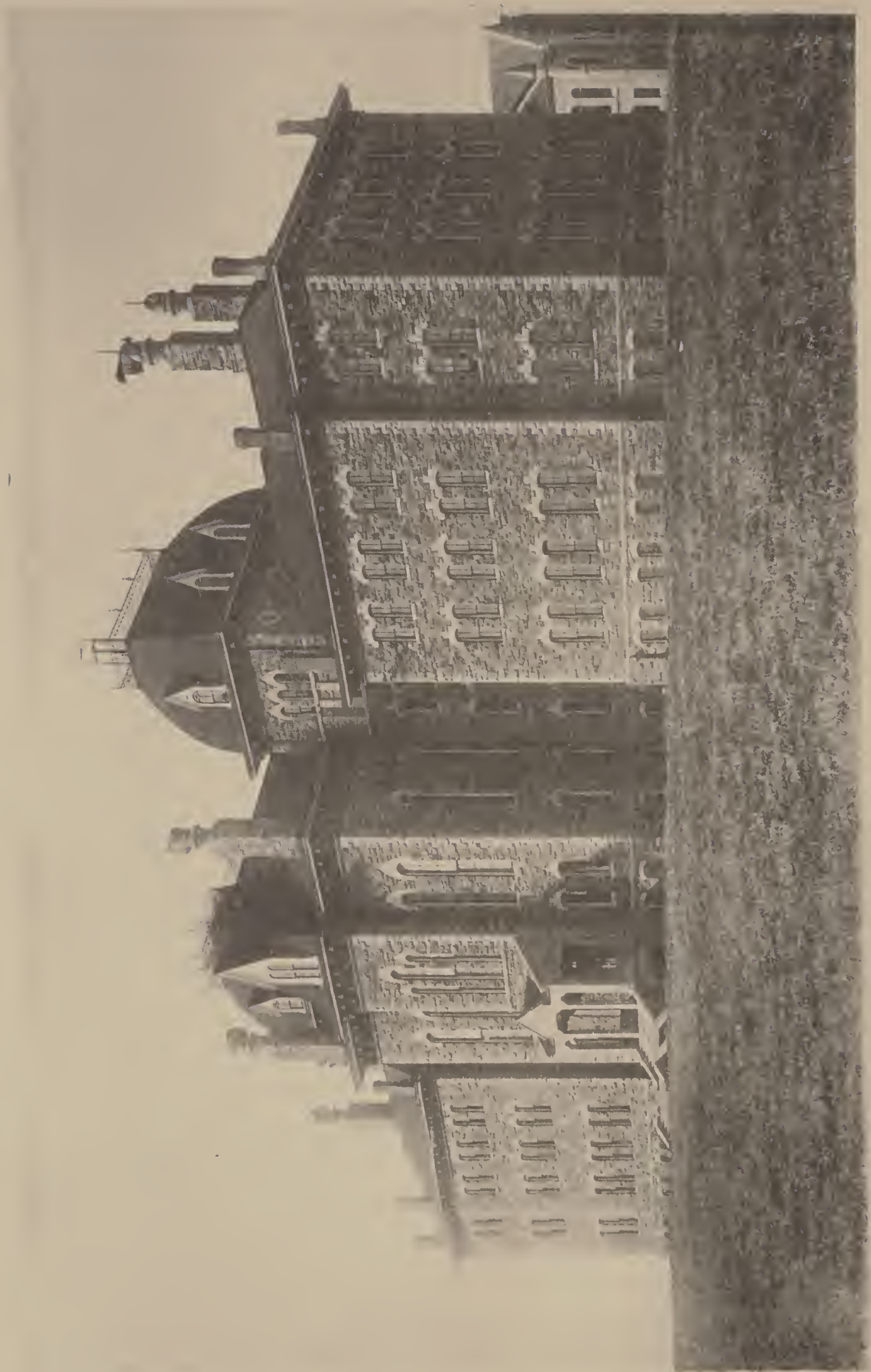
WILLIAM TEMPLE NASH, Kaufman, Tex.
Bingham, N. C., 1887-8.

TILMAN BACON PARKS, Lewisville, Ark.

JOHN THOMAS SELMAN, Tyler, Tex.
Medal, S. K. S. S.

JOSEPH LARKIN SELMAN, Tyler, Tex.

EUGENE ORAN SKEIN, Winsboro, Tex.



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS.

IN 1859 the "University of Lawrence" was opened at Lawrence, Kansas, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church. Money was raised, and a building, now known as North College, was begun. Financial embarrassment compelled the suspension of work on this building; but soon a reorganization was effected under the control of the Protestant Episcopal Church. This organization obtained a charter in 1861 for the "Lawrence University of Kansas." Amos A. Lawrence, of Boston, had donated \$10,000 to assist in establishing a "school of high grade," on condition that a like sum should be secured from other donations. This sum being obtained, the trustees were enabled to continue the work on North College. Here the first classes were organized, and here for several years the entire work of the University was done.

In 1864 the University of Kansas was located at Lawrence, by act of the Legislature. It was in part endowed by Congress in setting off 46,000 acres of land for its use. The citizens of Lawrence secured to the State 40 acres of land for a campus and all rights and interests in the Lawrence University. In this building the first classes of the University of Kansas were held, the faculty being composed of four members, two of whom are still connected with the institution. In 1871 the citizens of Lawrence voted \$100,000 toward the construction of a new building. The Legislature appropriated \$50,000 toward its completion; and in 1872 classes were held in it. But it was not until 1877, after the appropriation of \$15,000 more by the Legislature, that the building was finally completed and University Hall opened. In 1883 a sum of \$12,000 was obtained from the Legislature for the construction of a building for the use of the Department of Chemistry. This building was ready for use in 1884. In 1886 Snow Hall of Natural History was constructed and opened, the Legislature having appropriated \$50,000 for that purpose.

The University, besides the Academic Department, has Departments of Law, of Music, of Art, of Pharmacy and a Preparatory Department. The library contains about 11,000 volumes, among which is a complete congressional record from the First Continental Congress to the present day. The faculty numbers 32 professors; and the total attendance is over 500, about 200 of whom are young ladies.

THE ALPHA XI.

THE Alpha Xi owes its origin to Charles L. Smith, whose name has since become widely known in the fraternity. In the Fall of 1883, having been a student at the University of Kansas, he returned from his vacation to find the corridors of the University crowded with students. The fraternities at Lawrence then numbered four ; and in addition there was a secret anti-fraternity organization, in which Smith had been a member during his previous year. This society, however, he had found to be a political organization ; and its spirit and associations had become so distasteful to him that he was led to sever all connections with its members. Being thus thrown out of sympathy with the existing fraternities and also with their organized opponents, the large number of attractive men among the new students naturally suggested to him the formation of a fifth fraternity. With characteristic energy he soon succeeded in gathering a little group of five, who were to be the charter members of the prospective chapter.

Sigma Chi was immediately decided upon as the fraternity of their choice ; but for quite a while they were uncertain as to the best method of presenting their request. The nearest chapter of which they knew was the Alpha Epsilon ; and they had about decided to send one of their number to the University of Nebraska to secure its assistance, when chance brought them the information that an enthusiastic Sigma Chi was nearer at hand. This was Rev. Alaric S. Embree, then of Nortonville, Kansas, with whom they immediately opened a correspondence. Mr. Embree had been a member of the Xi, to which chapter the Hon. John S. McMillin, then the Grand Consul of the fraternity, also belonged ; and his influence, which was soon enlisted, had much to do with the ultimate success of Smith and his associates, who had now increased their number to nine. He instructed them to prepare a petition and to forward it to the proper officers of the Grand Council. It was some time before an answer was received ; and when it came there was consternation ; for it informed them that their petition had been anticipated by a similar request from the secret anti-fraternity organization, to which reference has already been made and which was now embittered against Smith on account of his resignation.

To both sets of petitioners, the Grand Council had written asking if it were not advisable to consolidate their petitions before final consideration was given to either of them. To the anti-fraternity organization this proposition was entirely agreeable ; but by the other petitioners it was promptly rejected in such strong terms that the Grand Council decided to send a

representative to Lawrence to make a personal investigation. During the night of March 10, 1884, Colfax E. Earl, then Grand Tribune of the fraternity, arrived at Lawrence; and during the following day he learned enough of the character and standing of the two sets of petitioners to recommend the acceptance of Smith and his associates and the rejection of their rivals. During a personal visit to Indiana, Embree also personally urged upon the officers at Lafayette the granting of a charter; and as soon as the Grand Council had satisfied itself as to the merits of the University, William H. Lichty of the Alpha Epsilon, and Rev. A. S. Embree were delegated to institute the Alpha Xi. The ceremonies took place on May 23, 1884, at the residence of two of the petitioners (Guy R. and John W. Schultz) at Lawrence; and the following charter members were initiated: Charles L. Smith, Howard F. Albert, Robert L. McAlpine, Guy R. Shultz, John W. Shultz, Charles S. Metcalf, George W. Metcalf and Daniel C. Kennedy.

The men were among the strongest and most popular students of the University; and the enviable position of the chapter was conceded from its birth. It was but a few days until the commencement exercises of the University, in which Sigma Chi was prominently represented, Smith presiding over the joint entertainment of the literary societies and Charles S. Metcalfe being one of the orators of the occasion. In September of this year, the chapter secured and furnished two convenient rooms as a chapter hall. During the year a chapter library was started; Sigma Chi held the positions of Editor-in-Chief and Associate Editor of the *Courier* and President of the *Courier* Company; and the anniversary of its birth was appropriately celebrated at commencement by a banquet and a reunion of the members of Sigma Chi residing in the general neighborhood of Lawrence. During this year the membership was ten. The following session was made memorable by the First Convention of the Sixth Province, which occurred at Lawrence on May 6, 1886, during the Inter-State Oratorical Contest. This convention was excellently entertained by the Alpha Xi and was a pronounced success. This year the chapter membership reached eleven.

In 1886-7 a new Sigma Chi hall was secured in the Opera House Block, and was fitted up with piano and every accessory of comfort and pleasure; but during January a fire compelled a change, and a further improvement was effected by the removal of the chapter to a suite of rooms in the same building, which were furnished in such a manner as to justify their description as the best fraternity quarters at the University. During this year Alpha Xi displayed great social activity. Just before the Christmas vacation a reception was given to it at the residence of Hon. J. D. Bowersock—by no means either the first or the last of its entertainments at this elegant home. In May the new hall was dedicated with a successful banquet and ball; and the year was closed with a boating party; while mention can not be made of the many informal entertainments which sustained the social prestige of

Sigma Chi at the University of Kansas. The honor list of the year comprised the positions of representative of the University at the State Oratorical Contest, President of the Science Club, of the Kent Club, of the Orphilian Society and of the Athenæum Society, Treasurer of the Oratorical Association, Debater and Essayist on the Oread-Orphilian Contest, Editor of the *Courier* and Editor and Director of the *Review*. A Sigma Chi distinguished himself on Field Day by taking one-third of all the prizes; the chapter was also represented on the contests in declamation and oratory during commencement week; and one of its members delivered the address to the lower classes on Class Day—a creditable record for fourteen men.

Since 1886-7 the prosperity and success of the chapter has continued. In 1887-8 the membership reached nineteen, and during the succeeding year it was fourteen. In society and in the class-room, on the campus and on the rostrum, in the literary societies and in the college journalism, the Alpha Xi has fully sustained the record of 1886-7. It has taken no steps backward, but has gone steadily forward in all the elements of fraternity strength. It has been active in the work of the fraternity at large; and Charles L. Smith, its founder, is at present the Grand Prætor of the Sixth Province.

The rivals of Sigma Chi at the University of Kansas are Beta Theta Pi (1872); Phi Kappa Psi (1876); Phi Delta Theta (1882); Phi Gamma Delta (1882), and Sigma Nu (1885). Coeducation prevails, and there are also chapters of Kappa Alpha Theta (1882); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1883); and Pi Beta Phi (1873).

THE ALPHA XI.

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS.

Class of 1884.

GEORGE WASHINGTON METCALF, Salesman, Denver, Colo.
 Graduated from Coll. of Music. Piano Salesman for Lawrence Rau since 1886. Brother of Charles S. Metcalf.
 Address, 807 Sixteenth St.

Class of 1885.

FRANK WILSON BARNES, Pharmacist, Sherman, Tex.
 Ed. of *Weekly Courier*. Chief Prescription Clerk with A. B. Richards & Bro.

JOSEPH WELLINGTON SHULTZ, Farmer, Lawrence, Kas.
 Dartmouth Coll., 1881-2; Univ. of Kas., 1882-4. Carpenter, 1883-5. Farmer and Cattle Raiser since 1885. Brother of Guy R. Shultz.

Class of 1886.

CHARLES SAMUEL METCALF, Denver, Colo.
 Orator for Lit. Soc. Brother of George W. Metcalf.

JAMES BOOTH VAN VLIET, Attorney at Law, Frankfort, Kas.
 LL.B.

Class of 1887.

HOWARD FRANKLIN ALBERT, Attorney at Law, Hardesty, Indian Ter.
 Univ. of Kas., 1884-6. Class Historian; elected Ed. of the *Courier*; Member of Base Ball Club. Prin. of Schools at Torrance, Kas., 1887. Brother of Elmer H. Albert.

* HENRY BEECHER HAMILTON, Kingman, Kas.
 Wabash Coll., 1882-4; Univ. of Kas., 1886-7. Left Wabash Coll. on account of ill health. Regaining health, entered Univ. of Kas. in Sept., 1886, but was compelled to leave the following April. Although absent from college, was graduated with his class. He died at his home, Sept. 19, 1887.
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DANIEL CORNELIUS KENNEDY, Stenographer, Larned, Kas.
 Univ. of Kas., 1884-6. Winner of Oratorical Prize, 1886.

ROBERT LYNN MCALPINE, Civil Engineer, Kansas City, Kas.
 C.E. Editorial Ed. of *University Courier*; Pres. of Science Club. Del. to and Grand Quæstor of Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Member of Union Club of Kansas City.

FREDERICK SHEAM PENTZER, Attorney at Law, Davenport, Ia.
 LL.B. Practiced at Wilton, Ia., 1887-8.
 Office, Masonic Temple.

CHARLES LINCOLN SMITH, Broker, Oskaloosa, Kas.

B.S. Class Pres.; Ed. of *University Courier*; Director of *University Review*; Contest Essayist; Pres. at Essay Contest; Contestant for Grovenor Oratorical Prize, 1887; Pres. of Athenæum Soc.; Secy. of Univ. Courier Co.; Secy. of Conv. of the Sixth Province, Lawrence, 1886; Address to lower classes on Class Day, 1887. Real Estate Agent in Leadville, Colo.; Armourdale, Kas.; St. Paul., Minn., and Helena, Mont. Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Grand Prætor of Sixth Province, since 1888.

GLENN ARMSTRONG SMITH, Pharmacist, Lawrence, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1885-6. Druggist in Frankfort, Kas., 1886-7; Lawrence since 1888.
Address, 705 Massachusetts St.

Class of 1888.

ELMER HERR ALBERT, Clerk, Box, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1885-6, Brother of Howard F. Albert.

FRED HOLMES BOWERSOCK, Manager, Lawrence, Kas.

C.E. Pres. of Oread Lit. Soc.; Ed. of *Courier*; "Hat Speech" on Class Day, 1888. Author of "A Kansas Boy's Zigzag," and "From the Kaw to the Rhine" (in manuscript). Manager of the Bowersock Opera House.

FRANK W. CLYMER, Merchant, Burlington, Kas.

AUSTIN CURTIS CUNKLE, Student, Madison, Kas.

A.B. Capt. of Chapter Base Ball Nine; Associate Ed. of *University Courier*, 1887; Pres. of Class Day, 1888; Charter Member of Unity Club, 1885. Student of Law since 1888.

PHILIP ALBERT HUBER, Teacher, Meriden, Kas.

Kas. State Agricultural Coll., 1881-2; Univ. of Kas., 1883-6. Farmer until Sept., 1888.

FRANK GRANT KELLY, Farmer, Council Grove, Kas.

JOHN WILLIAMS ROOT, Mine Operator, Wyandotte, Kas.

Ph.G. Pres. of Class. Assayer and Manager of Mines in Southern Mexico.
Address, Sierra Mojada Estado Coahuila, via Escalon, Mexico.

JOHN WILLIAM ROBERTS, Attorney at Law, Hutchinson, Kas.

LL.B. Kas. Normal Coll., 1881-3. At Kas. Normal Coll.:—Ed. of *Chapel Reporter*; Class Valedictorian; prize in competitive examination, 1883. At Univ. of Kas.;—Ed. of *University Review*, 1887; elected to represent Law Class at Commencement, 1887. Prin. of Centralia High School, 1883-6. Firm, Roberts & Stout.

Address, Rooms 4 and 5, No. 5, South Main St.

GUY REYNOLDS SHULTZ, Farmer, Lawrence, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1884-5. Farmer and Stock Raiser since 1885. Brother of Joseph W. Shultz.

WILLIAM STAPLES WOLLEY, Attorney at Law, Emporia, Kas.

Class of 1889.

GEORGE WILLIAM BRITTON, Pharmacist, Hartford, Kas.

ROSCOE EARL KROH, Bank Official, Kansas City, Mo.

Univ. of Kas., 1886-8. Contest Declaimer. Pres. of Kas. Division of Chautauqua, L. and S. C., 1886. Teller for Wyandotte Natl. Bank.
Address, Fifteenth and Tauroma Sts.

WILLIAM LINCOLN LYMAN, Pharmacist, Thayer, Kas.

EDWARD WILLIAM MORRIS, Pharmacist, Emporia, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1888-9. Orator on Class Day.

CLAUDE EVERETT STREET, Journalist, Lawrence, Kas.

Local Ed. of *Univ. Courier*, 1885-8; Treas. of Oratorical Assn.; Member of Executive Committee, *idem*; Del. to State Oratorical Assn.; Pres. of Orphilian Lit. Soc.; Debater, *idem*, Commencement week; two athletic prizes, 1885-8. Traveling Solicitor for Kansas City *Daily Star*; Circulator for Kansas City *Weekly Record*.

Address, 914 Kentucky St.

Class of 1890.

HIRAM ALFRED ADAMS, Pharmacist, Ottawa, Kas.

ROBERT WALTER BROWN, Merchant, Argentine, Kas.

WILLIAM KING GREENE, Real Estate Dealer, Kansas City, Mo.

Secy. and Treas. of Peoples Investment and Building Co.

SEBA CLARENCE WESTCOTT, Attorney at Law, Baxter Springs, Kas.

Class of 1891.

JUSTIN DEWITT BOWERSOCK, Lawrence, Kas.

Faculty appointment for Declaimer on Washington's Birthday Exercises, 1888.
Address, 1439 Tennessee St.

ROY NEWTON HAIR, Musician, Belleville, Kas.

PRESTON RUFUS KING, Holton, Kas.

EDGAR MARTINDALE, Journalist, Lawrence, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1886-9. City Ed. of Emporia *Republican*, 1888; of Lawrence *Evening Tribune* and *Daily Record*, 1889.

HIRAM WHITE MONTGOMERY, Oregon, Mo.

JOHN GUY PECKHAM, Seneca, Kas.

EUGENE SHARUM, Clerk, Topeka, Kas.

Univ. of Kas., 1886-8. Pres. of Moot Senate, 1886; Pres. of Athenæum Lit. Soc., 1887. Clerk in his father's store.

Address, 420 Kansas Ave.

WALLACE EMMET SWANK, Lawrence, Kas.

WILLIAM LEE TAYLOR, Seneca, Kas.

Class of 1892.

FRANK WALTER BUTLER, Traveling Salesman, Yates Center, Kas.

Attended Baker Univ., 1886.

WILLIAM E. ROYSTER,

Chanute, Kas.

CHARLES BROWN VOORHIS,

Russel, Kas.

Racine Coll., 1886-7; Univ. of Kas. since 1887. Second in class at Racine Coll. Capt. of Univ. of Kas. Base Ball Club, 1888; Business Manager and Ed. of *University Times*, 1889.

Class. of 1893.

ARTHUR HOWARD CROWELL,

Baxter Springs, Kas.

WILLIAM HALDERMAN RIDDLE,

Lawrence, Kas.

EARL STANTON SMITH,

Stenographer,

Kansas City, Mo.

LARKIN A. SMITH,

Upper Alton, Ill.

Shurtliff Coll., 1887-8; Univ. of Kas. since 1888.



TULANE UNIVERSITY.

TULANE UNIVERSITY dates from July, 1884. In 1882 Mr. Paul Tulane, of Princeton, New Jersey, made a donation of his real estate in the city of New Orleans to seventeen Administrators, named by himself, to aid in the higher education of the white youth of Louisiana. The original gift yielded a revenue of \$35,000 per annum; but by gifts subsequently made by the same benefactor this has been more than doubled. The Administrators of the Tulane Educational Fund, by a contract with the State of Louisiana in 1884, came into possession of the University of Louisiana, and stipulated to devote their income to its development, under the name of Tulane University. The University of Louisiana was recognized in 1879 as the State institution, with Law, Medical and Academical Departments. It originated in its Medical Department, which was established in 1834 and gained great prestige throughout the Southern States. The Law Department was opened in 1847, and the Academical in 1878, both of which were meeting with success. These were all absorbed by Tulane University.

The Act of the General Assembly, under which the University of Louisiana was acquired and made the legatee of the "Tulane Educational Fund," was, by a popular vote in 1888, incorporated in the State Constitution. During the fifty-four years of operation of the Medical School, 8,583 students have been matriculated and 2,329 diplomas have been conferred. This school has the great Charity Hospital, with its 700 beds and its 600 patients annually, as its school for practical instruction.

At the time of the absorption of the University of Louisiana Col. William Preston Johnston was its President, and he was elected President of Tulane University and authorized to organize an institution of learning under the terms of Mr. Tulane's donation. The franchises and valuable buildings of the University of Louisiana gave practical shape to the purposes of the Tulane Board. There are now fourteen chairs in the University proper, and a High School faculty, which has twenty-one professors and instructors. The line between university work and collegiate or academic work is sharply drawn. The former is of the most advanced character, and is elective. The latter is embraced in a series of equivalent curricula extending through seven years, all leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. There is a manual training school, intended to make young men experts in wood-working, iron-working and machine construction.

The libraries of the University, besides the State library of 26,000, contain about 20,000 volumes, with a certain fund of some \$2,000 per annum for increase. Mr. Tulane's gifts up to the date of his death, March 27, 1887, had aggregated one million one hundred thousand dollars. This sum places the University upon a sound financial basis. The adoption of its working scheme into the State Constitution secures permanency in its plans and purposes, and brings popular favor to aid it in its honorable career. Mrs. Josephine Louise Newcomb, widow of Warren Newcomb, donated to the University a large sum of money for the endowment of a female college for the higher education of white girls and young women. This college was opened October 16, 1887. The attendance during 1887-8 was 150. Its corps of teachers numbers fourteen. The Free Drawing School connected with the University is exceptionally prosperous. It has been in operation four years. The first year it enrolled 311 students; the second, 654; the third, 839, and the fourth, 781. The Medical Department had 305 students during the last Winter. The total attendance in all departments for the year 1887-8 was 1,627. The wisdom of founding seats of learning in centres of population seems to be apparent in the working of this University. Surrounded by a population of nearly 250,000 people, it is accessible to hundreds who could not undergo the heavier expense of leaving home.

THE ALPHA OMICRON.

THE project of a Sigma Chi chapter in New Orleans is coeval with Tulane University. In 1882, when Mr. Paul Tulane donated his property in "the Crescent City" to the founding of the University, some half dozen members of Sigma Chi, then taking lectures at the Medical Department of the University of Louisiana, determined to anticipate the union of the State University with the new institution. Their application for a charter was granted; and the chapter was called the Chi Psi. The Tulane University, however, was not actually opened for two years; and the attempt to found a chapter was indefinitely postponed before any initiations had occurred. The charter was retained; and for some time the members continued to watch the development of affairs with interest. Finally, however, they became scattered; and the project was permitted to sleep until January, 1886, when it was revived through the efforts of James M. Sinnott, of the Eta, and Edward W. Terry, who became interested in the fraternity through a friend who had been a member of the Pi. Sinnott took the matter actively in hand and secured the coöperation of the resident alumni, who now believed the time had arrived for the consummation of their long cherished plans. Meetings were held; and under the power of the old charter Edward W. Terry, Erasmus D. Fenner and Robert B. Parker were initiated. When the information of these steps reached the Grand Council of the fraternity, that body decided that the charter of the Chi Psi had expired by non-user, and that a new charter would have to be granted in the regular manner before a chapter could be located at Tulane. A petition was thereupon drawn up and placed before the fraternity, receiving a favorable answer about the middle of May, 1886, after a thorough investigation of the entire matter. The new chapter received the title of the Alpha Omicron; and the following were its charter members: Erasmus D. Fenner, Thomas T. Carter, Walter H. Jewell, Frank A. Leovy, Purnell M. Milner, Gilbert H. Norton and Samuel Henderson, Jr. The chapter began its career under the most favorable circumstances, with enthusiasm and energy on the part of its active members and with the support of a large body of influential resident alumni. The social and intellectual standing of its members was of a high order; and this standard has since been maintained. Since its advent at Tulane the badge of Sigma Chi has been a mark of social distinction; and its wearers have also won many honors at the annual commencements of the various departments. The average annual membership has been ten. The University has been pass-

ing through its formative period ; and the influence of Sigma Chi has been exerted toward the creation of a distinctive college spirit through the introduction of athletic sports and other undergraduate enterprises. In 1888, the chapter secured and furnished, with the aid of resident alumni, an excellent suite of rooms near the University, as an early approach to the chapter house system.

The rivals of the Alpha Omicron are Kappa Alpha (1885) ; Alpha Tau Omega (1887) ; Sigma Nu (1889) ; Kappa Sigma (1889) ; Delta Tau Delta (1889).

THE ALPHA OMICRON.

TULANE UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1886.

EDWARD WYLLYS TERRY, Accountant, San Antonio, Tex.

Tulane Univ., 1880-2; Univ. of the South, 1882-4; received Diploma in Commerce and Trade, 1884. Salesman in Carpet House, New Orleans, La., 1884-6. Deputy U. S. Marshal, San Antonio, Tex., 1886. Reporter on San Antonio *Daily Times*, 1886. Insurance Agent in New Orleans, La., 1887-8. Accountant for wholesale drug firm of Thompson & Ohmstedt, San Antonio, since 1888.

Class of 1887.

WILLIAM GRAY, Farmer, Miss.

B.L. Practitioner of Law in New Orleans, 1887-8; Denver, Colo., 1888-9. Farmer in northern Miss., since 1889.

SAMUEL HENDERSON, JR., Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.

B.L.
Address, care of H. H. Hall, Atty.

Class of 1888.

JOHN DYMOND, JR., Student, New Orleans, La.

A.B. Student of Law, Tulane Univ., since 1888.
Address, Fourth and Chestnut Sts.

ERASMUS DARWIN FENNER, Student, New Orleans, La.

A.B. Pres. of Tulane Univ. Athletic Assn., 1887-8; Class Orator at Graduation. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Va., 1889, and at Tulane Univ. since 1889. Ψ
Address, First and Camp Sts.

DAN MOSLEY GRIFFETH, Physician, † New Orleans, La.

M.D. Medal for High Kick, Field Games, 1888.

EDWARD PALFREY WEEKS, Attorney at Law, New Iberia, La.

B.L. B.S., Roanoke Coll., 1886; awarded German Distinction at Roanoke Coll. Brother of William G. Weeks. Firm, Weeks & Weeks. T

WILLIAM GLASSELL WEEKS, Attorney at Law, New Iberia, La.

B.L. B.S., Roanoke Coll., 1886. Del. to Democratic Conv. of Third Congressional Dist. of La., 1889. Brother of Edward P. Weeks. Firm, Weeks & Weeks. T

Class of 1889.

THOMAS TODD CARTER, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1881-2 and 1886-7. Insurance Agent, 1887-9. In U. S. Mint since 1889. Brother of John T. Carter.
Address, Second and Camp Sts.

FREDERICK JOHN COMBE, Physician, Brownsville, Tex.

M.D. Appointed Acting Asst. Surgeon, *pro tempore*, U. S. Marine Hospital Service, to investigate rumors of prevalence of yellow fever at Tampico, Mexico, 1889.

MARSHALL J. GASQUET, New Orleans, La.

B.L. A.B., Harvard Univ., 1887. At Harvard: Member of Hasty Pudding Club. Chairman of Reception Committee, Law Commencement, 1889.

Address, cor. St. Charles Ave., and Third Sts.

EDWARD MELVINE GREEN, JR., Student, Danville, Ky.

A.B., Centre Coll., 1887. Student of Medicine in Tulane Univ., 1887-8; Univ. of Pa. since 1888.

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HEWES THOMAS GURLEY, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, La.

B.L. Valedictorian of Law Class.

Address, 35 Carondelet St.

RANDALL J. HUNT, Physician, Shreveport, La.

M.D. Resident Student of Charity Hospital, New Orleans, 1886-8. Practitioner of Medicine in Shreveport since 1888.

FRANK ADAIR LEOVY, New Orleans, La.

Certificate of Special Classes, 1889.

Address, 221 Jackson St.

GILBERT HAWKINS NORTON, Clerk, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1884-7. Clerk in U. S. Custom House since 1888.

Address, U. S. Custom House.

PURNELL MITCHELL MILNER, Stenographer, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1884-8. Pres. of Class, 1886 and 1887; Glendy Burke Medal for Elocution, 1887; Pres. of Glendy Burke Lit. Soc.; Secy and Treas. of Tulane Athletic Assn., 1888. Stenographer since 1889.

Address, 86 Marengo St.

ROBERT BUCKNER PARKER, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1885-8. First Medal for 220 yds. dash and Second Medal for 100 yds. dash, Field Games, 1888; Chairman of Athletic Assn., 1888; Member of Univ. Base and Foot Ball Teams. Traveling Salesman for, and member of firm of J. M. Parker & Co., Wholesale Dealers in Groceries since 1888.

Address, 103 Poydras St.

ROBERT JAMES PERKINS, JR., Chemist, Carrollton P. O., La.

Tulane Univ., 1882-9; received Certificate of Special Classes, 1889. Del. to and Grand Pro-Consul of Seventeenth Bien. Conv. Pres. of Tulane Univ. Athletic Assn., 1888-9. Sugar Chemist since 1889.

Class of 1890.

WALTER HART JEWELL, Merchant, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1881-8. Merchant since 1888. Firm, E. J. Hart & Co.

Address, Annunciation and Orange Sts.

ALFRED J. LEWIS, JR., Clerk, New Orleans, La.

Tulane Univ., 1886-7. Clerk for Morgan's La. & Tex. R. R. and Steamship Co., since 1887.

Address, 57 Esplanade St.

Class of 1892.

WILLIAM BRADISH FORSYTH,
Address, 215 Louisiana Ave.

New Orleans, La.

SAWYER HAYWARD, JR., Clerk,
Tulane Univ., 1886-9. Clerk in offices of Texas & Pacific R. R. Co. since 1889.
Address, 177 Annunciation St.

New Orleans, La.

THOMAS FARRAR RICHARDSON,
Address, 279 Foucher St.

New Orleans, La.

Class of 1893.

BENJAMIN PALMER CARTER,
Commencement Speaker, Prep. Dept., 1889; First Honors of Class.

Amite City, La.

BENJAMIN MOSS WALMESLEY,
Student in Acad. at Lawrenceville, N. J., since 1889.
Address, cor. Camp and First Sts.

New Orleans, La.

JAMES CARSON DIXON,
Commencement Speaker, Prep. Dept., 1889.
Address, 174 Louisiana Ave.

New Orleans, La.



ALBION COLLEGE.

IN 1843 the Wesleyan Seminary was opened in Albion, Michigan. It enjoyed a large patronage, and aided in preparing both young men and young women for higher institutions of learning. After a few years its charter was amended, and it became, with enlarged powers, the Albion Female College and Wesleyan Seminary. The success of the college for ladies led to the conviction that an institution of a higher order, resting on a broader basis and educating the youth of both sexes, would accomplish better results; and, accordingly, in 1861, the charter was again amended; full collegiate powers were conferred; and its name was changed to that which it now bears. The results have fully justified these steps.

Albion is a prosperous city in Central Michigan, with easy communication with the rest of the State. The College Campus, in the eastern part of the city, contains fifteen acres, and is beautiful for its commanding eminence as well as by reason of its artificial adornment. The three main buildings upon it front to the west. They are built of brick and are stuccoed. The central one is 40×100 feet and four stories high. It is devoted to the Conservatory of Music and the Natural Science Department. Those on either side are 40×80 feet and three stories high. The Observatory stands upon the Campus and is admirably equipped. The telescope has an eight-inch aperture. The Observatory contains rooms for the Department of Astronomy and Applied Mathematics. The outfit for work may be said to be thoroughly good. The endowment fund is managed by a committee created and working under a special statute and authorized to pay to the Trustees of the College only the interest of the fund, securing thereby great safety. No tuition fees are charged, except in the Schools of Music, of Painting, and the Commercial Department. The endowment fund is something like \$300,000. The interest from this, the tuition fees above named and incidental fees of from two to five dollars meet the expenses of the institution.

The College is under the control of the Methodist Episcopal church, the Detroit and Michigan conferences appointing a majority of its Board of Trustees. The religious tone of the College is Christian. All scientific teaching goes forward upon the basis that God rules over nature's laws. The Conservatory of Music has become deservedly popular. The course in music covers four years. The courses in Greek, Latin, Chemistry, History and Philosophy are all comprehensive and taught with thoroughness. The Commercial Department affords, in connection with the College proper, a wider range of study than separate commercial schools ordinarily provide.

The degrees of B.A., B.Ph., B.S., and B.L., are reached by four distinct courses, each extending over four years. In the Classical Course, Latin and Greek hold a prominent place. In the Latin Scientific, Greek gives place to other studies requiring equal time for their mastery. The Scientific devotes its work to Mathematics, Science and History. The English Course gives prominence to the study of the English Language, including the Anglo-Saxon, in connection with other studies. In it there is a large number of elective studies. The corps of instruction in all the departments numbers twenty. The total attendance for 1887-8 was 450. The faculty of Albion is friendly to Greek-letter Societies, and seeks to encourage everything conducive to the interests of the students. There is an athletic association. Foot ball, base ball and all proper amusements are favored. The spirit of the College is up to the demands of the times; and it is making rapid strides toward the first rank of educational institutions.

THE ALPHA PI.

THE germ from which sprung the Alpha Pi Chapter of Sigma Chi, was a local organization known by the Roman letters, "I. S. C." In the Fall of 1882, twelve young men, of congenial spirit and associations, rooming in close proximity, conceived the idea of forming a secret society for mutual improvement in various directions. The idea crystallized, and I. S. C. was born to the College. The meetings of the society were held on Wednesday evenings, were limited to an hour's duration, not to interfere with college work, and consisted for the most part of short extemporaneous speeches. An absence was seldom heard of, and the interest never lagged. Viewing it from this distance those seem the halcyon days of the germinating period of the chapter's growth,—meeting in the cramped quarters of the boys' rooms, seated on trunks, boxes, or the edge of the bed, each member in his place, eyes sparkling with fraternal friendship, faces flushed with interest, listening as each in turn ascended the "rostrum" and poured forth a flood of boyish elocution. The membership was limited to twelve; and "The Twelve Apostles" soon became a common designation. Whenever a vacancy occurred it was filled by an initiation. These were events usually attended with many difficulties, and were sometimes conducted in some of the more commodious quarters of the members, but more often in neighboring barns. Many are the amusing exploits which could be related of these occasions. The badge of the society was at first a small square of black ribbon, on which was stamped in gold a skull and bones, and, underneath, the three letters "I. S. C." It was worn stitched to the vest. A sensation was created as, one by one, the members were discovered by these piratical emblems. Afterwards a coat of arms was adopted,—an owl encircled by twelve stars and letters indicating secret mottoes. A monogram pin was designed but not worn. The distinctive signs of membership in later years were the autograph cane, carried by every member, and a tri-colored ribbon of indigo, silver and cardinal worn on the lapel of the coat.

At the time of organization the only other secret society in existence at Albion was the Epsilon Chapter of Delta Tau Delta, established in 1876. Rivalry with it was not thought of,—indeed two of the most enthusiastic members of I. S. C. were also members of Delta Tau Delta. For a time everything went smoothly; but from the first it was evident that I. S. C. was a child of destiny, born to live, grow and become a power in Albion. And the new society did grow and waxed exceeding strong, not so much numerically as from the interest and enthusiasm it excited in its members and the marked

improvement they made under its influence. Such success excited rivalry and invited jealousy. Secret societies sprang up almost without number. Even Delta Tau Delta, to keep her members at home, organized a similar society and held its meetings contemporaneously. Snubs and sneers were not withheld in the effort to proclaim to the little college world the degradation and inferiority of the position of "Barbarians." It crept into college politics, and many have been the fierce and bitter contests to this day. The party lines so deeply graven then, have never been entirely eradicated. Two of the Delta Tau Delta members of the society stood by it manfully; but the pressure was too strong, and they were at last compelled by an action of their chapter to withdraw, which they did reluctantly. This was the only time that disruption threatened it, for it was soon found that its rivals had "bid" several of its strongest workers. However, this projected *coup d'état* failed. An informal meeting was held, and the state of affairs was earnestly discussed. There was no wavering. Every man stood firm; and it was decided to retaliate by inaugurating an aggressive movement all along the line. The constitution was thoroughly revised and changed in nearly every respect; the old restrictions were abolished; a ritual was introduced; the approval of the faculty was secured, and the society soon found itself on a firm and substantial footing.

It was at this period that the thoughts of its members first turned fraternity-ward. They at once commenced investigations and were soon conducting negotiations with several fraternities. Some of the members at this time became acquainted with certain members of the Alpha Kappa Chapter of Sigma Chi, recently established at Hillsdale College, who lost no time in convincing them of the superior merits of their fraternity. Negotiations with other parties were at once suspended; and all the energies of the society were devoted to securing a charter from Sigma Chi. The petition was forwarded, endorsed by Alpha Kappa Chapter; and a member of the Grand Council, Mr. Colfax E. Earl, of the Xi, visited Albion in the Spring of 1884 and looked over the institution; but some time after it was learned that his report had been unfavorable. Great was the chagrin and disappointment, for the movement was well known throughout the institution.

The next two years were devoted to hard work and earnest effort. A large hall in one of the finest business blocks of the city was leased and well furnished. The membership of the society increased, and its organization was perfected. Indeed, it is its boast that at the time of its establishment as a chapter of Sigma Chi, few local societies could show better organization than did I. S. C. Fraternities were often thought of; and, indeed, several opportunities were offered, which did not come up to the ideal of its members, and they waited until they should be able to secure the best. During these few years the College also made rapid strides forward, nearly doubling both its endowment and the attendance in all departments.

In February of 1886, Sigma Chi once more came up in the following manner. Mr. Frank E. Knappen, of the Omega, then Prosecuting Attorney at Kalamazoo, visited Albion occasionally, and, being favorably impressed, urged upon his brother, Mr. G. Fred Knappen, a member of the I. S. C., that it again petition Sigma Chi. As this was its choice, first, last and all the time, a delegate was sent to Kalamazoo; an interview was held with Mr. Knappen; and soon the second petition was on its way to the Grand Council.

This time the merits of the case were thoroughly pushed and investigated. Mr. Knappen visited Chicago and personally urged upon the Grand Triumvirs the recommendation of the petition, in which he was ably seconded by Prof. Fred M. Taylor, also a member of the Omega. Personal visits were made to Albion by Frederick B. Shepherd, of the Theta Theta, George M. Angier, of the Alpha Gamma, and Dr. E. Wyllys Andrews, then Grand Prætor of the Fifth Province. The history and the probable future of Albion College was fully and judicially investigated, in which President Fiske and Professor Taylor gave the representatives of the Grand Council every assistance. The result was the complete confidence of the Grand Council in the merits and prospects of the institution; and the charter was finally granted. The new chapter was established with due ceremony and great thoroughness on the evening of June 21, 1886, the installation being conducted by Grand Tribune Walter L. Fisher, of the Chi, assisted by Elmer E. Carey and Frederick B. Shepherd, of the Theta Theta, Prof. Fred M. Taylor and Frank E. Knappen, of the Omega, and George M. Angier, of the Alpha Gamma. On the following evening the Alpha Pi gave a banquet in honor of Sigma Chi, which was one of the most elaborate and successful affairs ever given in the city. The following is a list of the charter members in the order of classification: William C. Van Loo, Carmi R. Smith, G. William Loomis, Edgar L. Moon, W. Durand Springer, Frank H. Loomis, Dwight B. Waldo, G. Fred Knappen, William M. Snell, Shelley B. Jones, Anson E. Hagle, William C. Mitchell, Albert P. Stark, John F. Critchett, Will S. White, Fisk M. Ray, William J. Smith, Clarence A. Fiske and Walter M. Connable.

Of its subsequent history the Alpha Pi has every reason to be proud. Its three years of fraternity life have been characterized by earnest, manly effort to bring the chapter up to the fraternity ideal, to make it a credit to itself and an honor to Sigma Chi. A conservative policy has always been maintained and the greatest care shown in the choice of members. During its brief existence the Alpha Pi has graduated fifteen men; and the career of its alumni has been a source of pride to the chapter and of honor to the institution. The aim of the chapter is to get leaders; and in this it has been eminently successful, as its members are always found in the front rank, whether in scholarship, oratory, athletics, the social circle, or any of the various phases of undergraduate life. With a good, healthy rivalry fur-

nished by the two fraternities now at Albion, an incentive to hard work is not lacking. Feeling the need of the chapter for a permanent home and a spot that the Sigs could call their own in the true sense of the term, a beautiful site was secured in the grove on the College Campus ; and an elegant building is now in course of erection. "The Lodge" will be made entirely of stone, and is of a unique and noble style of architecture, admirably arranged for the use of the chapter. This will be the first fraternity building erected at Albion ; and it is a convincing proof of the liberality and practical enthusiasm of the alumni of the Alpha Pi and of the genuine success of Sigma Chi at Albion College. To its success in other fields, the social annals of the town and college, and the honor rolls and lists of prizes bear complete witness. So long as it puts forth the same honest, earnest endeavor, and displays the same manly and high-minded spirit that has characterized its past, no fears need ever be entertained as to its successful future. Its average annual membership has been sixteen.

In addition to the chapter of Delta Tau Delta established in 1876, a chapter of Alpha Tau Omega was instituted at Albion College in 1889.

THE ALPHA PI.

ALBION COLLEGE.

Class of 1886.

GEORGE WILLIAM LOOMIS, Teacher, Manchester, Mich.

A.B. Pres. of the Eclectic and Atheniædes Soc., and of Class of '86; Treas., Vice-Pres. and Secy. of the Inter-Collegiate Soc. Assn.; Elected by faculty for Sophomore and Junior Orations, and to represent the students on Educational Day, June 23, 1886; Annual Ex. Speaker for Eclectic and Atheniædes Soc., 1885; Member of Stowell Microscopical Soc. Prin. of High Schools of Edwardsburg, 1886-9; and Manchester, since 1889. Brother of Frank H. Loomis.

EDGAR LAFAYETTE MOON, Clergyman, Unionville, Mich.

A.B. Local Ed. of *Wolverine Citizen*, 1883. Del. to Mich. State Y. M. C. A. Convs., 1885 and 1886. Pastor of M. E. Churches, Caseville, 1886-7; Unionville since 1887.

CARMI REDDICK SMITH, Merchant, Niles, Mich.

B.S. Pres. of Class and Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1884; Pres. of Athletic Assn.; Del. from Lit. Soc. to Inter-Collegiate Soc. Assn. at Lansing, 1885; Pres. of Stowell Microscopical Soc., 1886. At the Inter-Collegiate Soc. Assn. presented a paper, 1884. In Mich. State Public School, Coldwater, Mich., State Agt. to fill vacancy, 1887. Dealer in Coal and Agricultural Implements, Niles, Mich., since 1887. Firm, Smith Bros.

WILLIAM DURAND SPRINGER, Teacher, Ypsilanti, Mich.

B.S. Pres. and Secy. of Athletic Assn.; Catcher for Base Ball Nine, 1882-6; College Lawn Tennis Team (double), 1886; Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1883-5; Orator of Erosophian Annual Ex., 1886. City Ed. of Saginaw *Evening News*. Reporter on Saginaw *Daily Courier*. Prin. of the Commercial Dept. of Albion Coll., 1887-9; *idem*, Cleary Business Coll., Ypsilanti, 1886-7 and since 1889; *idem*, Summer School, Bay View, Mich., since 1889.

WILLIAM CORNELIUS VAN LOO, Attorney at Law, Big Rapids, Mich.

Ph.B. Pres. of Erosophian Lit. Soc., of Athletic Assn., and of Class; Orator at Junior Ex. and at Erosophian Annual Exercises; represented Albion Coll. in the "Albion vs. Hillsdale Debate" at Univ. of Mich.; Local Ed. of *Pleiad*; four Athletic Prizes at Albion Coll. Field Day and two at Mich. Agricultural Coll. Field Day. Asst. Prin. of Big Rapids High School, 1886-8. Asst. Secy. of Mich. Legislature, 1889. Secy. of the Bay View Coll. Fraternity Assn. Brother of Kingsley Van Loo.

Class of 1887.

GEORGE FRED KNAPPEN, Clerk, Sioux Falls, Dak.

Ph.B. Received Silver Medals at Albion and Mich. Agricultural Colleges for single Lawn Tennis playing, 1887. Del. to State Y. M. C. A. Conv., 1887. Clerk in Sioux Falls Savings Bank. Brother of Frank E. Knappen.

FRANK HENRY LOOMIS, Student, Ann Arbor, Mich.

A.B. Pres. of Eclectic and Atheniædes Lit. Soc., 1887. Supt. of Schools of Chelsea, Mich., 1887-9. Entered Medical Dept. of Univ. of Mich., 1889. Brother of George W. Loomis.

WILLIAM MOLINEAUX SNELL, Clerk, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.

Ph.B. Pres. of Erosophian Lit. Soc., 1886, and of Athletic Assn., 1884; Prize Orator for Lit. Soc., 1883; Speaker, Anniversary, *idem*, 1886; three silver medals for one mile and half-mile running, 1885-7; Member of Foot Ball Team, 1883-7; Local Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1887; Del. to Sixteenth Bien. Conv. Clerk for the Sault Ste. Marie Savings Bank Loan and Trust Co.

DWIGHT BRYANT WALDO, Teacher, Albion, Mich.

Ph.B. Mich. Agricultural Coll., 1881-3. Represented Erosophian Lit. Soc. at Annual Ex., 1886; Local Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1886-7; winner of five prizes for jumping, Field Day, 1885. Tutor of History and Modern Languages in Albion Coll.

WILLIAM CLARENCE WEBSTER, Student, Baltimore, Md.

A.B. Chosen by faculty for Sophomore and Junior Exs., 1884-5; Ex. Speaker for Eclectic and Atheniædes Lit. Soc.; Exchange Ed. of *Pleiad*. Music Teacher in Elkhart, Ind., 1887. Teacher of Mathematics in Grand Prairie Sem. at Onarga, Mich., 1887-9. Graduate Student in History and Politics, Johns Hopkins Univ. since 1889.

Address, Johns Hopkins Univ.

Class of 1888.

ANSON ELISHA HAGLE, Traveling Agent, Albion, Mich.

B.S. Foot Ball Manager, 1884-7; Silver Medal at Olivet Coll. for half-mile run: *idem*, Albion Coll.; Gold Medal at Mich. Agricultural Coll. Field Day, at Lansing, for half-mile run, beating the best college record; time, 1 min. 56 secs. Member of Murat Lodge No. 14, F. and A. M., and of Albion Chapter, No. 32, R. A. M. Traveling Agent for Darling Bros. & Co., Subscription Book Publishers, Detroit, 1889.

Address, 712 E. Perry St.

SHELLEY BRYANT JONES, Pharmacist, Greenville, Mich.

Ph.B. Two Prizes in Athletics on Field Day, 1885.

WILLIAM CHARLES MITCHELL, Civil Engineer, Morley, Mich.

Pres. of Class, 1884; Member of Foot Ball Team; Medal on Field Day, 1885; Represented Erosophian Soc. at Annual Ex., 1889. Del. to Dem. State Conv., at Grand Rapids, 1886.

Class of 1889.

JOHN F. CRITCHETT, Teacher, Monroe, Mich.

Ph.B. Speaker on Anniversary of Erosophian Lit. Soc., 1887; Winner of five prizes, Field Days, 1887-9; Local Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1887-9. Teacher in Flint Normal Coll. since 1889.

FISK MARK RAY, Clerk, Jackson, Mich.

Ph.B. Representative of Erosophian Soc. at Annual Ex., 1889.

WILLIAM JOYCE SMITH, Banker, Climax, Mich.

Albion Coll., 1884-6; Detroit Business Univ., 1887. Del. to Democratic State Conv. Firm, Pond & Smith, Proprietors of Exchange Bank.

ALBERT PHILANDER STARK, Teacher, Ludington, Mich.

Erosophian Oratorical Prize, 1885; Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1887-8. Teacher, Scottville, Mich., 1886-7. Prin. of Fourth Ward School, Ludington, since 1888.

WILL STEARNS WHITE, Teacher, Flint, Mich.

Ph.B. First Prize on Erosophian Emulation, 1886; Representative, *idem*, at Annual Ex., 1887; Director of Sports, Athletic Assn.; winner of Adrian College Scholarship for best record in High School; Del. to Seventeenth Bien. Conv.; Pres. of Erosophian Lit. Soc., 1889. Teacher of Mathematics in Flint High School since 1889.

Class of 1890.

RALPH CONNABLE, JR., Merchant, Petoskey, Mich.

Brother of Walter M. Connable. Member of the firm of R. Connable & Sons, Wholesale Dealers in Fish.

CLARENCE ADELBERT FISKE,

Albion, Mich.

Class Pres., 1886; Commencement Orator for Erosophian Lit. Soc., 1888; Managing Ed. of *Pleiad*, 1889-90.

EUGENE COLFAX PEIRCE,

Clayton, Mich.

KINGSLEY VAN LOO,

Big Rapids, Mich.

Brother of William C. Van Loo.

Class of 1891.

JAMES HUTCHINSON BARTLEY,

Albion, Mich.

SMITH BURNHAM,

Climax, Mich.

Teacher, Climax, Mich., 1888-9; Manager of Foot Ball Team, 1889.

WALTER MAXWELL CONNABLE,

Student,

Petoskey, Mich.

Albion Coll., 1884-7; Chattanooga Univ. and Vanderbilt Univ., 1887; Denver Univ. since 1888.
Brother of Ralph Connable, Jr.

FRED KIMES MCELDOWNEY,

Clerk,

Detroit, Mich.

Albion Coll., 1887-8. Clerk in Book and Stationery firm of Hunt & Eaton.
Address, 189 Woodward Ave.

HOMER GILMAN WARREN,

Flint, Mich.

Class of 1892.

LOUIS WARNER ANDERSON,

Albion, Mich.

ARTHUR HAMILTON ROCKAFELLOW,

Clare, Mich.

CHARLES HERBERT SHARER,

Cedar Springs, Mich.

Received Free Scholarship to Adrian Coll., standing first in class.

JOHN WILSON STALEY,

Grayling, Mich.

SEYMOUR CHAMPION ESLOW,

Homer, Mich.

Manager of Base Ball Team, 1887 and 1889.

ARTHUR LEWIS LANDON,

Springport, Mich.

Pres. of Philozetian Lit. Soc., 1888; Manager of Base Ball Team, 1888; Foot Ball Team, 1889.

Class of 1893.

ROY NEWMAN MILLER,

Mason, Mich.

SAMUEL SCHULTZ,

Lansing, Mich.



THE LEHIGH UNIVERSITY.

THE flourishing borough of South Bethlehem in the picturesque Valley of the Lehigh has the honor of being the seat of this University, which owes its existence to one man—Asa Packer, of Mauch Chunk. From his lifelong connection with all efforts to develop the many resources of the Lehigh Valley, he keenly felt the need of thoroughly educated engineers. He determined to found a University in which young men, free of cost, might have the advantages of a course of General Literature, including the Ancient Classics, as well as a complete technical education, especially in Civil, Mechanical and Mining Engineering, Chemistry, Metallurgy and collateral studies. In 1865 he appropriated \$500,000, to which he added 115 acres of land in South Bethlehem as a park and site. He named it "The Lehigh University." The Legislature chartered it in 1866.

During his lifetime Judge Packer expended about \$1,500,000 on the University. He died May 17, 1879, and bequeathed as an endowment for the University \$1,500,000 and for the Library \$500,000 more. He had shortly before his death erected, at a cost of \$100,000, a handsome library building. It is of stone, fire-proof, semicircular in form, and contains shelf-room for 160,000 volumes. Sixty-eight thousand volumes are now in place, and with the endowment the number will increase every year. On the expiration of various life-trusts, created by Judge Packer's will, the remainder of his large estate will come to the University, making it one of the wealthiest institutions in the United States.

The buildings are nine in number. Packer Hall, built of stone, stands at the head of a beautiful terrace seven hundred feet back from the main entrance to the Park. The Chemical Laboratory is of stone, fire-proof, 219 by 44 feet. It is well and thoroughly appointed. The quantitative and qualitative sections accommodate 48 and 84 students respectively. It is among the finest in the country. There are also the Metallurgical, the Physical and the Hydraulic Laboratory buildings, the Sayre Observatory, the Library, the Gymnasium, the Church and Christmas Hall. The Gymnasium is large and finely finished. It has two stories of stone and a third of wood, and cost \$40,000. It is a model structure, equipped on Dr. Sargent's plan, with billiard-room and bowling-alleys, etc. The Church, built in 1887, is a memorial to a daughter of the founder. It is a magnificent edifice, richly appointed, and cost \$350,000. All of the buildings are heated by steam, which comes from one boiler-house containing ten large boilers.

The University embraces the following departments: The College of General Literature, which includes (1) the School of Arts, (2) the School of Philosophy, (3) the School of Science and Letters; the College of Technology, which includes the Schools of (1) Civil, (2) Mechanical and (3) Electrical Engineering, (4) the School of Mining and Metallurgy, (5) the School of Analytical Chemistry. There were over four hundred students in attendance during the last year. There is no Preparatory School. The first graduates were three in number in 1869. The alumni are now 318, of whom 66 composed the class for 1888. No more able faculty is to be found in any institution of its kind. Its present wealth is such that it can command the best talent obtainable. Robert A. Lamberton, LL.D., is its most efficient President. The heads of the different schools have all won reputations by their work. The direct result of this, together with the rigid course of study and the high standard, is that the men sent forth are making an enviable reputation for their Alma Mater. Although young, they are holding high positions of trust in government service and in the railway, mining and manufacturing enterprises of our country. The graduates of Lehigh are sought after second to no other School of Technology. In a word, Lehigh University is a well appointed, progressive and most successful educational institution. The University was placed by its founder under the control of the Protestant Episcopal Church. The Bishop of the diocese of Central Pennsylvania is one of the Board of Trustees.

THE ALPHA RHO.

ONE January evening in 1886, three firm friends, Harvey M. Wetzel, Alfred K. Leuckel and Harry R. Woodall, students at Lehigh University, met according to their custom at the rooms of one of their number in the old dormitory building which has since been remodeled for use as a physical and electrical laboratory. In the course of their social chat the conversation turned on secret societies in general and college fraternities in particular. The immediate cause of the discussion was the unpopular character and conduct of a certain fraternity, which had become a matter of general remark about the University. During the conversation the three friends discovered that they were unanimous in the opinion that the fraternities of Lehigh failed to secure that fraternal affinity and mutual usefulness, which they believed to be the only justification for such societies. They also discovered that they were equally convinced of the success at Lehigh of an organization which would confine its aims to fraternal friendship and the mutual improvement of its members, and which would refrain from intrigue and offensive clannishness. The result of the evening's talk was the formation of the Crimson Halberd Society.

In its original conception this society was to be radically different from the Greek-letter fraternities. All that even savored of the Greek was rejected; and the age of chivalry was chosen as the source of name and badge, the latter being a plumed helmet, with visor closed, in white enamel on a crimson field. As soon as the organization had been completed William R. Sattler, Charles A. Junken, Charles R. Phillips and Edmund Bates were initiated, and seven members appeared with the halberd shining on their vests. They were all able, manly fellows and consistently adhered to the policy with which their society had been founded. They prospered from the beginning, and soon secured a suite of rooms in the First National Bank building on the principal street in Bethlehem, which were handsomely furnished, a piano being one of the early acquisitions. An invitation from a large and influential fraternity was soon received, only to be rejected after a spirited discussion. The fame of the little society spread, and a number of prominent students of Lafayette College requested the privilege of establishing a "commandery" at that institution; but the fear of deterioration determined it to refuse all offers of extension and to remain a purely local organization.

In this decision the society continued in perfect contentment until February, 1887, when Harvey M. Wetzel was persuaded by a warm personal

friend in the Omicron Chapter of Sigma Chi to present his fraternity to its notice. Another spirited debate resulted, and much investigation into the character of the fraternity. The farther the inquiry proceeded the more were the members of the society attracted by the character and spirit of Sigma Chi ; and finally Wetzel was instructed to write to Dr. Alex. A. Sharp, of Philadelphia, then Grand Prætor of the First Province, for additional information. Dr. Sharp immediately paid Bethlehem a visit, and personally answered the questions. After his departure all of the members of the Crimson Halberd, except two who were directly interested in the fraternity which had previously been rejected, joined in a petition to the Sigma Chi. Much correspondence followed ; and the desire of the society to secure a charter rose during the progress of the thorough and searching investigation of the Grand Council. In April, Mr. B. F. McCann, of the Mu, was sent to Lehigh as the representative of the Council. Assisted by Snowden Ashford, of the Phi, he spent three days in a careful examination of the situation. By this time the petitioners had become enthusiastic in their opinions of Sigma Chi, and had firmly resolved that if they failed to receive a charter from it they would forever remain a local society.

The weeks dragged wearily enough ; but McCann had made a favorable report, and on the 28th of May the welcome news arrived that the petition had been granted. As the end of the term was approaching, no time was lost in perfecting arrangements for the formal institution of the chapter. At an early hour on the evening of June 6, 1887, the active members of the Crimson Halberd Society met at their rooms, and transacted the business necessary to the proper winding up of the society's affairs. Scarcely had this been concluded when the members of Sigma Chi from the neighboring Pennsylvania colleges, as well as those residing in Bethlehem, began to assemble. A noted orchestra from Allentown also arrived, took possession of one of the rooms and enlivened the subsequent proceedings with appropriate music. Grand Prætor John S. Happer, of the Beta, had been delegated to institute the Alpha Rho ; and in the ceremonies of the occasion, which occurred in the Hall of the Grand Army of the Republic, he was assisted by visiting members of Omicron, Theta, Kappa, Phi and Omega. The elegant and successful banquet was held at Broadhead's Hall, and was participated in by a large number of resident and visiting members, with Hon. Robert E. James, of the Phi, at the head of the table. The charter members of the new chapter were Harvey M. Wetzel, Alfred K. Leuckel, Harry R. Woodall, Edmund Bates, William R. Sattler, Charles W. Corbin, Edward B. Wiseman, Charles R. Phillips, George K. Anderson, John T. Hoover, Francisco J. Manrique, William D. Matheson and William H. Hubbard. That they were men worthy of a charter from Sigma Chi has been shown by the subsequent success of the Lehigh chapter. In every

enterprise of the University and in every contest for honor its members have acquitted themselves with unusual credit. The manly spirit of its men, their genuine fraternal feeling and their popularity among their fellow students have been distinguishing characteristics of the Alpha Rho. What it has accomplished in athletics and in the various organizations of the University, is best told by the biographies of its members. That it has not yet entered a Chapter House is due solely to the fact that it has been unwilling to accept the houses which it has been possible to secure ; but it now hopes for the early realization of plans already formed which will enable it to acquire a home worthy of Sigma Chi.

The fraternities at Lehigh University include Phi Kappa Sigma (1869-77) ; Chi Phi (1872) ; Delta Tau Delta (1874-86 ; re-established 1887) ; Delta Beta Phi (1878-82) ; Alpha Tau Omega (1882) ; Phi Theta Psi (1882) ; Delta Phi (1883) ; Psi Upsilon (1884) ; Theta Delta Chi (1884) ; Delta Upsilon (1885) ; Sigma Phi (1887) ; Sigma Nu (1886) ; Phi Gamma Delta (1886), and Phi Delta Theta (1876-77 ; re-established 1887).

THE ALPHA RHO.

LEHIGH UNIVERSITY.

Class of 1885.

JAMES HOLLIS WELLS, Supervising Engineer, New York City.

M.S. Post Graduate Course. Second Prize in Junior Oratorical Contest; fifteen different prizes in athletics. Vice Prin. of South Bethlehem (Pa.) Schools, 1885-6. General Inspector and Asst. Engineer in charge of Street Pavements and Electrical Subways for Dept. of Public Works, New York City, and Prin. Asst. Engineer, N. Y. & L. I. R. R. Co., 1886-9. Supervising Engineer for John D. Crimmins, General Contractor, since 1889.

Address, 1043 Third Ave.

Class of 1887.

ALFRED KRAMER LEUCKEL, Attorney at Law, Lehighton, Pa.

Ph.B. Winner of 100 yards dash, 1886; Member of Univ. Choir, and Class Glee Club. Univ. Reporter for South Bethlehem *Daily Star*, New York *Star* and Philadelphia *Item*, 1886-7. One of the organizers of the Athenæum Soph. Soc., and of Crimson Halberd Soc.; Member of Agora Lit. Soc. Entered Law Dept. of Columbia Coll., N. Y. City, 1887. At Columbia Coll.;—Vice-Pres. of Jeffersonian Soc.; organizer and officer of the Columbia House of Commons; Secy. and General Sales Agent of the Montgomery Oil Co. of Norristown, Pa., since 1888.

Address, Box 93.

Class of 1888.

EDMUND BATES, Civil Engineer, Charlestown, W. Va.
C.E.

WILLIAM HENRY HUBBARD, Electrician, Beaver Falls, Pa.

E.E. (Honorary Degree). Class Treas.; winner of several bicycle races. Reporter on Pittsburgh *Athlete*, for Beaver Falls, 1885. Supt. and Secy. of Beaver Valley Electric Light and Power Co., Beaver Falls, 1888-9. Supt. of W. S. Illuminating Co. (Westinghouse interests), Philadelphia, since 1889.

WILLIAM RICHARD SATTLER, Mechanical Engineer, Baltimore, Md.

M.E. On staff of South Bethlehem *Star*, and Univ. *Engineering Journal*. Member of Engineering Soc. Before entering Lehigh Univ. was engaged on Mexican National R. R., and Salesman in importing house in Baltimore, 1882-4. With North German Lloyd Steamship Co., Bremen, Germany, 1888-9. With Bartlett, Hayward & Co., Gas Engineers, Baltimore, since 1889.

Address, 2509 Charles St.

HARVEY MUSSER WETZEL, Civil Engineer, Sioux City, Ia.

C.E. Member of Champion Class Foot Ball Team, and of Univ. and Class Tug-of-War Teams; three First Prizes in Athletics, two of which were received at Pa. State Inter-Collegiate Games at Philadelphia. One of the founders of the Crimson Halberd Soc.

Address, 813 Centre St.

EDWARD BENJAMIN WISEMAN, Railroad Official, Williamsport, Pa.

C.E. Junior Oratorical Prize, 1887; Class Presentation Orator, 1888. Asst. Supervisor, Philadelphia and Erie R. R. Co.

Class of 1889.

CHARLES WILLIAM CORBIN, Mining Engineer, Telluride, Colo.

B.S. Member of Univ. and Class Tug-of-War Teams; Capt. of Class Foot Ball Team; Chairman of Class Day Committee.

CHARLES HENRY MILLER, Chemist, Norristown, Pa.

A.C. Vice Pres. of Chemical and Natural History Socs.; Pres. of Photographers' Soc.; one of the Founders and Pres. of Stringed Instrument Club.

CLARENCE REYNOLDS PHILLIPS, Civil Engineer, Harrisburg, Pa.

Lehigh Univ., 1884-7. Treas. of Athletic Assn.; Member of Univ. and Class Foot Ball, Base Ball and Tug-of-War Teams. Asst. City Engineer of South St. Paul, Minn., 1887-8. Harrisburg since July, 1888.

Address, 706 Race St.

HARRY RUSH WOODALL, Mining Engineer, Telluride, Colo.

Manager of Class Foot Ball and Tug-of-War Teams; Member of Engineering Soc.; Toast Master on Class Day; one of the founders of Stringed Instrument Club. One of the founders of the Crimson Halberd Soc.

Class of 1890.

GEORGE KERR ANDERSON, Franklin, Pa.

Capt. of Class Base Ball Team; Member of Univ. Base Ball Team, and of Engineering Soc.

JOHN TURNER HOOVER, Philipsburg, Pa.

FRANCISCO JIL MANRIQUE, Bogota, U. S. C., S. A.

Entered Univ. of Bogota, 1878, and studied general literature until 1881; studied medicine at Bogota Agricultural Coll., 1881-4, receiving a diploma as Prof. in Natural Sciences and Agriculture. Entered Lehigh Univ. in 1886.

WILLIAM DAVID MATHESON, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Treas. of Chemical Soc.

Address, 75 Macon St.

Class of 1891.

JUAN DE LA ROSA BÁRRIOS, South Bethlehem, Pa.

A.B., Nat. Univ. of U. S. of Colombia, S. A.; also attended Law Dept. of Coll. of Nuestra Srá del Rosario, Bogota, U. S. C. Capt. of Class La Crosse Team; Member of Univ. La Crosse Team; Manager of Class Foot Ball Team.

CHARLES HOUGHTON CORBIN, Telluride, Colo.

GEORGE EDWIN LEFEVRE, Teacher, U. S. C., S. A.

Graduated from Mich. Military Acad., 1887. Class Prophet, *idem*. Second Lieut. in Mich. State Troops. Contributor to *Detroit Free Press*, *Philadelphia Times*, *Philadelphia Press*, *Harper's Weekly* and to *Puck*. Received Prize in Natural History; Ed. of *The Lehigh Burr*; Class Historian; Member of the Agora Lit. Soc. Prof. of Modern Languages at Moreland Park Military Academy, Atlanta, Ga., since 1889.

Present Address, Moreland Park Academy, Atlanta, Ga.

JOAQUIN PRIETO, Bogota, U. S. C., S. A.

B.L. Colegio del Rosario, Bogota. Ed. of *La Juventud*, 1882. Prize for French Literature; Pres. of Athletic Assn.; Prize Essay at Bogota State Agricultural Coll., which he attended for one year. Capt. in Liberal Army, in Revolution of 1885.

Class of 1892.

EDWARD RICHARDS MARTIN,

Seaford, Del.

Lehigh Univ., 1888-9; Delaware Coll., Newark, Del., since 1889. Capt. of Class Base Ball Team.

ENRIQUE ALEJANDRO RAMSDEN,

Santiago de Cuba.

Lehigh Univ., 1888-9; Sandhurst Military Coll., England, since 1889. Silver Medal (first prize) in Swimming Contest at Havre, France, 1887. Member of Societe Literaire de Loyson, in France.

FRANK EVERETT PRATT,

Nicholson, Pa.



UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

IN 1851 the Legislature of the Territory of Minnesota (which had been organized two years previously) passed a law providing for the establishment of a university. Six days later Congress appropriated "a quantity of public lands, not exceeding two entire townships, for the use and support of the University of the State of Minnesota." A preparatory department was opened in November, 1851, and was continued three years. Minnesota became a State in 1857, and made generous provision for her University; but the financial reverses of 1857-8 followed, and the south wing of the main building (built in 1856) remained unoccupied for many years. When the perils of the civil war were over, the Legislature appointed a special committee, of which John S. Pillsbury was chairman, with full power to sell property and pay debts. The Board was occupied with this duty until 1867, and then reported the indebtedness liquidated by the sale of lands. For its salvation in this crisis, as well as for its after prosperity, the University is largely indebted to the ably-directed and unfailing interest of Governor Pillsbury. Besides other gifts and the establishment of prizes in the Rhetorical Department, he gave \$150,000 in 1889 for the completion and equipment of Science Hall. In October, 1867, the Preparatory Department was again opened with three teachers in the University building, which had stood empty for nearly ten years. It was not until the Summer of 1869 that arrangements were made to begin college work proper. A faculty of nine members was elected, and on the 13th of September entered upon its duties. The University is, therefore, in reality not quite twenty years old. The President, during the first fifteen of these years, was William W. Folwell, LL.D., who was called to the presidency (in 1869) from Kenyon College, Ohio. To him is due the credit of thoroughly organizing and successfully starting the prosperous life of the institution. Dr. Folwell is at present Professor of Political Science and Librarian of the University. Cyrus Northrup, LL.D., was called from a professorship in Yale College in 1884 to the presidency of the institution, and has successfully conducted its affairs ever since.

The work of the University is divided into five distinct departments. The first is that of Science, Literature and Arts, consisting of the three courses of study implied by these words, and leading to the usual degrees. The second, the College of Mechanic Arts, covers courses in civil, mechanical and electrical engineering, and architecture. In these two departments there were last year 355 students. The third department, that of the College of Agriculture, contained last year, ten students out of a total of 496—this in the face of the fact that a farm of 250 acres, with experimental station, work rooms, etc., has been provided. In 1888, the fourth department—that of Law—was formally opened. The Department of Medicine and Dental Surgery has been planned but not organized as yet.

Gymnastic training is provided for in two rooms of the Drill Hall, fitted with apparatus furnished by the students. Edwin F. Glenn, First Lieutenant of the 25th U. S. Infantry, is Prof. of Military Science. The buildings of the University are situated in a tract of forty acres, beautifully located on the borders of the city of Minneapolis. Among them is the largest Drill Hall in the United States, which was completed in the Summer of 1884. It also serves as a large assembly hall, and will seat comfortably 3,500 people. The building of the College of Mechanic Arts contains \$10,000 worth of machinery. The Science Hall and Museum is just about completed at a cost of \$200,000. The Students' Christian Association has erected a handsome building of brown stone, costing \$15,000.

The Museum is especially rich in geological specimens, being in direct charge of the State Geologist. The University is charged by law with the work of the geological and natural history survey of the State, under the direction of the Board of Regents. The Library contains some 20,000 volumes, located on the first floor of the main building. The increase in the number of students from 496 last year to 750 this year, indicates how rapid will be the still greater progress of the institution.

THE ALPHA SIGMA.

THE question of the establishment of a chapter at the University of Minnesota was first formally presented to the fraternity through a communication from Will H. Rogers, of the Alpha Zeta, to the Grand Chapter of 1888. For some time prior to this date the twin cities of St. Paul and Minneapolis had been rapidly growing as a center of Sigma Chi strength; and through these resident members the Grand Council had kept close watch upon the State University. Circumstances, however, had not seemed to justify the establishment of a chapter; and the fraternity had waited for a more satisfactory opportunity. That it now presented itself was due to the efforts of George H. Meacham, of the Alpha Zeta, who had entered the University during 1887-8. With the assistance of Rogers and other resident members he had gone quietly and systematically to work to secure the material for a chapter equal to the best the institution contained; and it was in view of his success that the convention was asked to express an opinion upon the granting of a charter. That body, by appropriate resolution, declared its good opinion of the University, but referred all other questions to the Grand Council for its investigation, which was conducted with the customary thoroughness and despatch. The resident alumni took an active interest in the project and reported in favor of the petitioners. Grand Quæstor Walter L. Fisher and Grand Prætors Charles L. Smith, of the Sixth Province, and Albert T. Schroeder, of the Fifth, personally visited the institution and endorsed the petition. During the month of November the Grand Council unanimously voted to issue the charter; and on December 7, 1888, the Alpha Sigma was established. The ceremonies, followed by an elegant banquet, occurred at the West Hotel in Minneapolis, and were participated in by visiting and resident members of Beta, Zeta, Psi, Beta Beta, Lambda, Theta, Xi, Omega, Alpha Lambda, Alpha Zeta and Delta Delta. Charles H. Eldridge, of the Delta Delta, formerly Grand Prætor of the Fourth Province, conducted the initiation, and on behalf of his chapter presented the Alpha Sigma with a handsome and unique gavel appropriately engraved. Since its establishment the chapter has been eminently successful, and now occupies an excellent Chapter House at the corner of Fourteenth Avenue and Seventh Street, S. E.

The other fraternities are: Chi Psi (1874); Phi Delta Theta (1881); Kappa Kappa Gamma (1880); Delta Gamma (1882); Delta Tau Delta (1883); Phi Kappa Psi (1888), and Kappa Alpha Theta (1889).

THE ALPHA SIGMA.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

Class of 1889.

GEORGE HENRY MEACHAM, Merchant, Prescott, Wis.
 B.S. Beloit Coll., 1885-7; Univ. of Minn., 1887-9. Dealer in general merchandise. Firm, E. A. Meacham & Son. A Z

LANE MACGREGOR, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Miami Univ., 1885-6; Univ. of Minn., 1884-5 and 1886-9. Prize for Half-mile Run, Univ. of Minn., June, 1885.
 Address, 1321 Sixth St., S. E.

Class of 1890.

WARREN MAYNARD DODGE, Farmington, Minn.
 Brother of Albert A. Dodge.

MARTIN HUGHES GERRY, JR., Minneapolis, Minn.
 First Place, 100 and 220 Yards Runs, Field Day, 1889; First Lieut., Co. B, 1888-9; Pres. of Engineers' Club, 1889.
 Address, 3333 Cedar Ave.

HARRY MARTIN KENNEDY, Litchfield, Minn.
 Brother of Louis H. Kennedy.

LOUIS HENRY KENNEDY, Litchfield, Minn.
 Brother of Harry M. Kennedy.

WILLIAM HAUSMER HOYT, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Pres. of Delta Sigma Lit. Soc., 1887; Second Prize in Athletics, 1888; Business Manager of Engineering Soc., 1889. Brother of Hiram P. Hoyt.
 Address, 714 Fifteenth Ave., South.

Class of 1891.

ARTHUR BLISS CHURCH, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Address, 1327 Sixth St., S. E.

ALBERT A. DODGE, Farmington, Minn.
 Elected to the Oratorical Contest, June, 1889; Capt. of Gun Club, 1889. Brother of Warren M. Dodge.

EDWARD BROWN GARDINER, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Elected to Board of Editors of Junior Annual, '91.
 Address, 917 Fifth St., S. E.

HARRY GILBERT GEARHART, Duluth, Minn.

Class of 1892.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN COFFIN,
Address, 1318 Seventh St., S. E.

Minneapolis, Minn.

FRANK DAVIDSON MERCHANT,

Minneapolis, Minn.

In Charge of Designing and Draughting Dept. of Minneapolis Harvester Works, 1885-9. Student
in Univ. of Minn., since 1889.

Address, 1318 Seventh St., S. E.

Class of 1893.

HIRAM PATRICK HOYT,

Minneapolis, Minn.

Brother of William H. Hoyt.

Address, 714 Fifteenth Ave., S.

ROY WHITE SQUIRES,

Minneapolis, Minn.

Pres. of Bicycle Club.

Address, 320 Fourth St., S. E.

ROLPH LOWMAN THOMPSON,

Sleepy Eye, Minn.

ROCOE PERCY WARD,

Waseca, Minn.



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

THE University of North Carolina is located at Chapel Hill, a village of about one thousand inhabitants, lying near the center of the State, just midway between Raleigh, its capital, and Greensboro, one of its largest cities. It is, perhaps, by nature the prettiest village in the State, the site having been selected because of its beautiful undulations of surface and its magnificent forests. The village occupies a part of the eleven hundred and eighty acres originally granted to the University, and was laid off in 1793, in conjunction with the erection of the first University building. The campus consists of about fifty acres, so covered with old oaks, hickories and other giants of the forest, as to hide the buildings from the rest of the village. The buildings are ten in number, comprising extensive dormitories, a well-equipped gymnasium, an auditorium having a seating capacity of 2,500, besides the other usual buildings for collegiate purposes.

The University is sustained by an annual appropriation of \$27,500 from the State treasury. The total value of its land and buildings is estimated at over \$350,000. The influence of the University upon the State has been so marked that further liberality is to be expected of the Legislature. Among its alumni who have become prominent in the State and Nation may be mentioned James K. Polk, John Y. Mason, Thomas H. Benton, Judges Pearson and Dick, and Bishops Green and Hawks.

The act which originally incorporated the University was passed in 1789, though its inception occurred during one of the darkest periods of the Revolutionary War. In the Constitution which the people of North Carolina adopted December 18, 1776, the Scotch-Irish Presbyterians were instrumental in having this clause inserted :

“A school or schools shall be established by the Legislature for the convenient instruction of youth, with such salaries to the masters, paid by the public, as may enable them to instruct at low prices ; and all useful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more universities.”

Though the University is thus coeval with the life of the State, it was not formally opened until 1795. No President of the University was elected until 1804, when Rev. Joseph Caldwell, D.D., who had been, since 1796, Professor of Mathematics, was elected to that office. With the exception of four years, which he spent in preparing a treatise on geometry, he occupied the presidency till his death in 1835. On his return from a trip to Europe in 1827, he built an astronomical observatory, which was the first in the United States. Rev. Dr. Elisha Mitchell was the most noted contemporaneous member of the faculty ; and on account of his untiring scientific investigations, the highest peak of the Alleghenies—Mt. Mitchell—was named for him. On this mountain he was accidentally killed while engaged in scientific work, and there he was buried.

During the administration of the third President, David Lowry Swain, LL.D., the Law School had its origin, in 1846. The fifth and present President, Kemp Plummer Battle, LL.D., began a successful management of the University's affairs in 1876.

The University, as now constituted, embraces the following departments : The Literary Department, the Scientific Department, the School of Normal Instruction, the College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, and the School of Law. Since 1876 the annual enrollment of students has averaged about one hundred and seventy-five. The Law Department contained, in 1887-8, 26 of the 203 students. It is the only regularly organized law school in the State. Since the foundation of the University about five thousand students have matriculated. The government of the University is entrusted to a Board of Trustees, elected by a joint vote of the General Assembly.

THE ALPHA TAU.

THE incidents connected with the establishment of Sigma Chi at the University of North Carolina are few. The college year of 1888-9, found in the University a little band of six students, who were fast friends and constant companions, and who preferred to perpetuate their friendship rather than separate among the various fraternities already established and by which they had been solicited. They carefully deliberated over the selection of a fraternity to which they should apply for a charter, and decided upon Sigma Chi. In March, 1889, a correspondence was opened with the Gamma Gamma; and through it they were placed in communication with the Grand Council. Upon the receipt of the petition, Richard H. Bennett, of the Gamma Gamma, formerly Grand Prætor of the Second Province, was delegated to visit Chapel Hill and make a personal investigation. His exhaustive report was favorable to the petitioners and to the institution; and the charter was granted.

The ceremonies of initiation were performed on May 29, 1889, by Frank Talbott, of the Gamma Gamma, assisted by Robert E. Carr, a charter member of the same chapter, now a resident of Chapel Hill. After the Alpha Tau Chapter had been formally instituted, an elaborate banquet was held at the Chapel Hill Hotel, representatives of the local chapters of Phi Kappa Sigma, Phi Delta Theta, Alpha Tau Omega, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Pi Kappa Alpha and Sigma Alpha Epsilon being present and warmly welcoming the new chapter to a generous rivalry. The charter members were Hanson F. Murphy, William B. Ricks, Neill A. Currie, Richard A. Urquhart, Frank M. Shannonhouse and Francis M. Clarke. They are all sons of fine old families of Virginia and North Carolina; and socially, morally and intellectually the Alpha Tau represents the best spirit of the University. It enjoys the confidence and commands the respect of faculty and students; and Sigma Chi has entered upon its history in the "Old North State" with every assurance of success.

The following fraternities have established chapters at the University: Delta Kappa Epsilon (1850-61; reorganized, 1857); Phi Gamma Delta (1851-61; reorganized, 1888); Phi Delta Theta (1852-61; reorganized, 1885); Delta Psi (1854-63); Delta Phi (1855-61); Chi Psi (1855-61); Phi Kappa Sigma (1856-61; reorganized, 1877); Sigma Alpha Epsilon (1853-62; reorganized, 1885); Theta Delta Chi (1857-62); Zeta Psi (1858-68; reorganized, 1885); Chi Phi (1858-67); Alpha Tau Omega (1879); (Southern) Kappa Alpha (1881); Pi Kappa Alpha (1881); and Sigma Nu (1888).

THE ALPHA TAU.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

Class of 1890.

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| HANSON FINLA MURPHY, | | Burgaw, N. C. |
| Academic Dept., Univ. of N. C., 1885-7; Law Dept., since 1889; Representative Orator at Commencement, Philanthropic Lit. Soc., 1887. | | |
| WILLIAM BENJAMIN RICKS, | Attorney at Law, | Nashville, N. C. |
| Academic Dept., Univ. of N. C., 1885-7; Law Dept., 1889. Admitted to the Bar, 1889. | | |

Class of 1891.

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|-------------------------|--|-----------------|
| NEILL ALEXANDER CURRIE, | | Clarkton, N. C. |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|

Class of 1892.

- | | | |
|---|----------|------------------|
| FRANCIS MOORE CLARK, | Student, | Middleton, N. C. |
| Academic Dept., Univ. of N. C., 1888-9. Student of Medicine with his father since 1889. | | |
| FRANK MCREE SHANNONHOUSE, | | Charlotte, N. C. |
| RICHARD ALEXANDER URQUHART, | | Raynor, Va. |

Class of 1893.

- | | | |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| CHARLES FRENCH TOMS, | | Hendersonville, N. C. |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

THE University of Southern California was organized in 1880. The first department to open work was the College of Liberal Arts. The next was the College of Agriculture, opened in 1883. After that came the College of Medicine, organized in 1885, and the College of Theology, organized in 1887; while the Departments of Fine Arts and of Applied Sciences are now in process of organization. The plan of the University is different from any other American institution. The several departments, instead of being gathered closely together in one place, are somewhat widely separated; but they are all under one management and, like the States of the American Union, are but parts of *one* great system.

The growth of the institution has been phenomenal. Starting in 1880, without a student, a dollar of endowment, a professor, or a college building, it now has an endowment in money and lands estimated at three million dollars, has six first-class college and seminary buildings, employs over fifty professors and instructors, and last year enrolled 447 students. To President M. M. Bovard, D.D., who organized the first department, and who has been the President of the University from the beginning—a man of indomitable energy, large faith and power of organization—to him more than to any other man, or set of men, is due the present success and standing of this institution. But it is only fair to say that he has had the support of a Board of Directors composed of large-minded Christian men. Otherwise such success would have been impossible.

The College of Liberal Arts, as it was the original nucleus, so it still remains the head of the educational system. It has three parallel courses of study, Classical, Philosophical and Scientific. The requirements for admission to college and the character of work done, compare favorably with that of our oldest institutions. Up to two years ago this department was under the direct management of Dr. Bovard, President of the University. At that time the Board of Directors wisely decided to relieve the President of the immediate management of this department, thus allowing him to devote his energies to the organization and equipment of *all* departments of the University work. At that time Rev. W. S. Matthew, A.M., D.D., a member of Omega Chapter of Sigma Chi, was elected Dean of the College of Liberal Arts, under whose management it has had continued prosperity and a steady increase in the number of students.

During the past year (1888-9) Hon. E. F. Spence has deeded to the University property in Los Angeles valued at \$75,000, as the beginning of an endowment for a first-class Observatory. Other gifts have already been made, and President Bovard expects, within the next five years, to see a high grade Observatory, well equipped, suitably endowed and in successful operation on some near peak of the Sierra Madre Mountains. Indeed, through Mr. Alvin Clark, of Cambridge, Mass., a forty-inch object glass has already been purchased of Mons. Mantois, of Paris. This glass is to be on exhibition at the great Paris Exposition, and will then be shipped to the Clarks, and there ground and mounted for use.

Southern California has every assurance of a grand future. It is a country to itself, practically shut off from the northern portion of the State, and very few men go north to be educated. The University has the field practically to itself. It has already taken high rank, and possesses the enthusiastic support of the Methodist Episcopal Church, which is uncommonly strong in all Southern California, especially as to wealth and social standing.

THE ALPHA UPSILON.

THE latest addition to the chapter roll of Sigma Chi is the Alpha Upsilon, established on June 8, 1889. In the Fall of 1888, the Grand Council received a communication from W. Scott Matthew, D.D., of the Omega, then Dean of the College of Liberal Arts of the University of Southern California, stating that a movement was then on foot to establish a chapter at that institution. The movement had its origin with eight students of the University and was warmly advocated by Dr. Matthew and a number of the well-known Sigmas of Los Angeles. The petitioners, for a petition soon followed, were the choice men of the institution; and during the subsequent investigation they showed themselves possessed in an unusual degree of the genuine fraternity spirit. The city of Los Angeles seems to have become the Sigma Chi center of the Pacific Slope; and to such men as Freeman G. Teed, of the Kappa, Nathaniel P. Conrey, of the Xi, and Clarence A. Miller, of the Beta, the Council turned for information. Their answers disclosed a situation that appealed at once to the favorable opinion of the fraternity,—a young and marvellously prosperous institution, supported by an extensive, cultivated and wealthy church, conducted upon broad and liberal principles and possessing an endowment of three millions of dollars; a body of petitioners of high social, moral and intellectual standing, manly, warm-hearted fellows, thoroughly in earnest in their plans for a first-class fraternity chapter; a resident alumni prominent in the community, full of genuine interest in Sigma Chi and anxious to secure an active chapter in their immediate neighborhood. Action, however, was deferred to learn the views of the Alpha Beta; for it was most directly interested in the establishment of a second chapter in the State. The Berkeley chapter acted with characteristic energy; and in April, 1889, Charles A. Noble went to Los Angeles to make an independent investigation. He returned with the highest opinion of both the petitioners and the University; and the Alpha Beta added its endorsement to the prayer for a charter.

The Grand Council promptly voted to establish the chapter, and gave it the title of the Alpha Upsilon. The papers authorizing the organization were received on June 6; and on Saturday, June 8, 1889, the following eight were initiated as charter members: William C. Whitcomb, Paul Arnold, Elger A. Reed, Edward B. Stewart, Clinton A. Bradley, Thomas W. Robinson, Elmer E. Hall and George Sinsabaugh. The rites of initiation were conducted by Freeman G. Teed, of the Kappa, Clarence A. Miller, of the Beta, Nathaniel P. Conrey, of the Xi, Orr Haralson, of the Pi, W. Scott

Matthew, of the Omega, William E. Wright, of the Xi, and Milton Vernon, of the Alpha. Teed had secured for the occasion the magnificent hall of the Mystic Shrine, together with all the elaborate paraphernalia of that Masonic order ; and few chapters have started under more startling auspices. After the Alpha Upsilon had been regularly organized, the first real business was the initiation by its own officers of two new members, Lloyd B. Christy and George D. Christy, thus increasing the membership to ten. The party then adjourned to the local Delmonico's, and had a jolly time at a pleasant little supper, where a number of excellent speeches were made.

On the Tuesday evening following, the Alpha Upsilon gave its first reception to the resident alumni of the fraternity, the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts, and the two ladies' fraternities. It used five rooms in the College of Music building, and had them tastefully and elaborately decorated. An excellent orchestra was in attendance ; and suitable refreshments were served. Among the handsome floral tributes of the occasion was one from Mrs. M. M. Bovard, the wife of the President of the University. In addition to the resident members already mentioned, Charles C. Davis, of the Gamma, and Williel Thomson, of the Chi, were present at the reception. It is probably needless to add that the event was a complete success. At the very outset of its career the chapter decided to enter a Chapter House ; and by the opening of the Fall session it had secured an excellent home. Sigma Chi has every reason to congratulate herself that she can close this series of her chapter histories with the brief record of the Alpha Upsilon.

Thus far the only other fraternities established at the University of Southern California are the Kappa Alpha Theta and the Delta Gamma.

THE ALPHA UPSILON.

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

Class of 1885.

GEORGE SINSABAUGH, Broker, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Ph.B., 1885; Ph.M., 1888. Ed. of *College Review*, 1884-5; Student of Law, 1880-4. Admitted to the Bar, 1884. Supt. of Long Beach Land and Water Co., 1885-6. Secy. and Teller of Univ. Bank of Los Angeles, 1887-9. Pres. of Alumni Assn., and Secy. of Educational Council, Univ. of Southern Cal., 1887.
 Address, 113 S. Fort St.

Class of 1889.

WILLIAM CARD WHITCOMB, Real Estate Dealer, Glendora, Cal.
 B.S. Pres. of Aristotelian Soc., First Term, 1888-9; Capt. of Foot Ball Team, 1888-9. Secy. of Glendora Land Co. since 1888.

Class of 1890.

PAUL ARNOLD, Orange, Cal.
 Pres. of Aristotelian Soc., First Term, 1889-90.

CLINTON ALLEN BRADLEY, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Pres. of Class; Pres. of Aristotelian Soc., Second Term, 1888-9; Tutor in Chemistry and Physics, Univ. of Southern Cal., 1889.
 Address, 316 W. Fourth St.

GEORGE DORR CHRISTY, Phoenix, Arizona.
 Brother of Lloyd B. Christy.

LLOYD BENNETT CHRISTY, Phoenix, Arizona.
 Pres. of Aristotelian Soc., Third Term, 1888-9; Pres. of Students' Co-operative Assn. Brother of George D. Christy.

ELGER A. REED, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Pres. of Aristotelian Soc., Third Term, 1887-8; Junior Prize for Oratory, 1888-9.
 Address, Box 636.

EDWARD BROOKBANK STUART, Alhambra, Cal.

Class of 1892.

ELMER EDGAR HALL, Ventura, Cal.
 First Prize for Class Scholarship, 1888-9.

THOMAS WILFRED ROBINSON, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Pres. of Class; Member of Foot Ball Team, 1888-9.

ADDENDA.

ADDENDA.

THE ALPHA—MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

[Page 1.]

Ben P. Runkle, '57: *For* New York City, *read* Alpine, N. J.

THE BETA—UNIVERSITY OF WOOSTER.

[Page 13.]

William E. Feeman, '74: Pastor of Baptist Church of Lima, O., since 1889.

George R. Prowell, '77: In sixth line, *for* (400 pp.) *read* (700 pp.), and insert "edited" before "History"; in seventh line, *for* 1887, *read* 1889.

Clarence G. Reynolds, '81: Pastor of Goodrich Ave. Presb. Church, St. Paul, Minn., since 1888.

John F. Miller, 81: *For* What Cheer, Ia., *read* 820 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Samuel A. Cornelius, '82: Pastor of Presb. Church of Santa Cruz, Cal., since 1889. Commissioner to General Assembly of Presb. Church, N. Y. City, 1889.

Frederick G. Coan, '82: *For* Urooniah, *read* Oroomiah.

Arthur M. Miller, '84: Prof. of Scientific Branches in Wilson Female Coll., Chambersburg, Pa., since 1889.

Edgar W. Work, '84: Elected Trustee of Univ. of Wooster by Ohio Synod, 1889.

Charles R. Compton, '86: Pastor of Presb. Church, Dillon, Mont., since 1889.

William H. McSurley, '86: Admitted to the Bar at Chicago, Ill., 1889.

Alfred H. Kellogg, '87: Student of Law at Sewickley, Pa., since 1889.

Joel T. M. Stonerod, '87: Civil Engineer at Hoquiam, Wash., since 1889.

Vanderveer Taylor, '87: Clerk for Duhme, Jeweler, since 1889. Address, 294 W. Seventh St., Cincinnati, O.

George H. Fullerton, '88: Present residence, Webb City, Mo.

Fred Phelps, '89: Ph.B. Secy. and Treas. of the Arcadian Mineral Spring Co., Waukesha, Wis., since 1889.

Edward C. Ross, '89: A.B.

Harry S. Burrowes, '90: Asst. Manager of Shady Side Plantation, Centreville, La., since 1889.

William H. Hyndman, '90: Died at Cincinnati, O., Oct. 24, 1889. *Vide Sigma Chi Quarterly*, Vol. IX, No. 1.

William E. Henderson, '91: Second Prize in Scholarship during Freshman and Sophomore Years.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1891.

JOSEPH HENRY MYERS,
Athletic Ed. of *Wooster Collegian*.

Wooster, O.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM GLENN BROSSMAN,

Lithopolis, O.

FRANK E. ROBINSON,

Shane's Crossing, O.

Class of 1894.

WILLIAM C. BRYANT,

Cambridge, O.

THE GAMMA—OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

[Page 29.]

Ladies' Fraternities at Ohio Wesleyan University : Kappa Alpha Theta and Kappa Kappa Gamma, 1879-81.

James C. McKell, '58 : Removed from Burlington, Ia., to Omaha, Neb., 1889.

John James Piatt, '62 : *Add* Attended Kenyon Coll., O. Author of "At the Holy Well, with a Handful of New Verses." (Dublin : M. H. Gill & Son, 1887 ; Cincinnati : Robert Clarke & Co., 1887); revised edition of "Poems of House and Home." (London : Elliot Stack, 1888 ; Boston : Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1888). Read at Reunion of Gamma Chapter in 1868—"The Lost Farm"—included in "Idyls and Lyrics of the Ohio Valley" (reissued, Boston : Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1888).

Theodore W. Brotherton, '68 : Present address, Callahan Block, Dayton, O.

Joseph G. Huffman, '68 : Elected Common Pleas Judge for District of Fairfield, Hocking and Perry Counties, O., Nov., 1889.

Jason W. Firestone, '75 : Appointed Asst. U. S. Dist. Atty., Columbus, O., 1889.

Clarence B. Flemming, '80 : Died at Cincinnati, O., Nov., 1889.

George R. Curtis, '80 : Now Mayor of Milan, O.

Charles S. Hughes, '82 : In Engineer Corps, T. & O. C. R. R. Co., 1880. Asst. Engineer, C. N. R. R. Co., 1881. Representing Paymaster (Naval) U. S. C. and G. S., 1881-4. Clerk in office of Supt. of Transportation, P. C. & St. L. R. R. Co., 1884. Private Secy. to Chief Engineer J. H. Sample (Mu, 1872), 1884-7. Private Secy. to Chief Engineer of K. C., Ft. S. & M. R. R. Co., since 1887.

Present Address, care of K. C., Ft. S. & M. R. R. Co., Kansas City, Mo.

Guilford L. Marble, '82 : Secy. and Genl. Atty. of Cincinnati, Jackson & Mackinaw R. R. Co., until 1888. Vice Pres. and Counsel of the Edison Mutual Telegraph Co. since 1887.

Present address, 2123 Ashland Ave., Toledo, O.

Albert W. Mayers, '85 : Manager of Ohio Branch House of R. S. King Publishing Co., of Chicago, since 1889. Address, 9 King Building, Columbus, O.

Clifford G. Ballou, '88 : Contestant from Chrestomathean Soc. in the Eighth Annual Oratorical Contest, 1887. Pres. of Lucas Co. (O.) Teachers' Assn., 1888-9.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1860.

ISAAC B. MATSON, Attorney at Law, Cincinnati, O.

LL.B., Cincinnati Law School, 1858. Practitioner of Law in Cincinnati, 1858-73, and since 1885. Probate Judge four terms, 1873-85.

Office, 38 Wiggins Block.

Class of 1870.

HARVEY CLARK CAMP, Merchant, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1866-8. Ticket Agent for C., C., C. & I. R. R. Co., Galion, O., 1868-73. Publisher of Church and Sunday School Music, 1873-9. Dealer in School and College Text Books since 1879. Was a contributor to the *Musical Visitor*, Cincinnati. Has been Choir Master in prominent churches in Brooklyn, N. Y. Is Musical and Art Critic of the *Christian Advocate*, New York.

Address, 51½ Downing St.

Class of 1890.

PERRY SMITH, Gratiot, O.

CHARLES FLETCHER SCOTT,	<i>Class of 1892.</i>	Cambridge, O.
EDWARD BOYINGTON CAPPELLER,	<i>Class of 1893.</i>	Mansfield, O.
WILL OSCAR COLLINS,		Sidney, O.
LOUIS ALBERT IRETON,		Bantam, O.

THE EPSILON—COLUMBIAN UNIVERSITY.

[Page 57.]

Benjamin G. Lovejoy, '63: Died at Washington, D. C., Nov. 21, 1889. *Vide Sigma Chi Quarterly*, Vol. IX, No. 1.

Robert Farnham, '64: *For 1886, read 1866.*

ADDITIONAL NAME.

Class of 1878.

HARRY CASSELL DAVIS,	Teacher,	Wilkesbarre, Pa.
A.B., A.M. Two Prizes in Declamation; First Prize in Metaphysics; Valedictorian of Class at graduation; Pres. of Enosinian Lit. Soc. Asst. Prof. of Greek, Columbian Univ., 1878-82. Prof. in Harry Hillman Acad., Wilkesbarre, Pa., since 1882. Member of Anthropological Soc. of Washington, D. C., and of Historical and Geological Soc. of Wilkesbarre.		
Address, 79 W. River St.		

THE ZETA—WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY.

[Page 69.]

George H. Gorman, '85: Address, 618 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

William W. Brown, '91: Dealer in Grain since 1889.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1892.

GUS HONSHELL HAMPTON,		Catlettsburg, Ky.
Son of Millard F. Hampton.		
GEORGE BOLLING LEE,		Burke's Station, Fairfax Co., Va.
Brother of Robert E. Lee.		

THE ETA—UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI.

[Page 85.]

John L. Johnson, '76: Pres. of Mary Sharp Coll., since 1889.

Alexander J. Quinche, '76: Died at Oxford, Miss., Aug. 11, 1889.

Charles Roberts, Jr., '81: *Omit* the asterisk.

*James W. Malone, '82: Full name, James Walter Malone.

F. Green, '82: Full name, Forney Leake Green.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1890.

WILLIAM EWELL GILL,		Gillsburg, Miss.
JAMES HOUSTON PRICE,		Gillsburg, Miss.
JOHN JOSEPH HUDLESTON,	<i>Class of 1893.</i>	Eudora, Miss.

Class of 1894.

- FLETCHER ENOCHS, Crystal Springs, Miss.
 ALBERT CARTER MARTIN, New Orleans, La.
 Address, 18 University Place.
 JOSEPH ROGERS TAYLOR, Oxford, Miss.
 Son of Joseph L. Taylor.
 ERASTUS DUNCAN VINEYARD, Vineyard, Ark.
 Brother of George H. and John B. Vineyard.

Class of 1895.

- WILLIAM JASPER BEASLEY, Tryus, Miss.
 Brother of Elias M. Beasley.
 JOSEPH AMBROSE POSEY, Union City, Tenn.

THE THETA—PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE.

[Page 107.]

- George M. Walter, '82: Present address, Duluth, Minn., care of W. A. Pryor & Co.
 John D. Kutzner, '84: Present address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.
 Norman C. McPherson, '89: Student of Electrical Engineering in Johns Hopkins Univ. since 1889.
 John R. Scott, '89: Student of Law since 1889.
 Daniel Krapf, '91: Student in Philadelphia School of Pharmacy since 1889.
 Charles S. Dakin, '92: Student in Swarthmore Coll. since 1889.
 Luther A. Sangree, '92: Student in Franklin and Marshall Coll. since 1889.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1893.

- CHARLES HAROLD GILLESPIE, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Address, 166 Centre Ave.

Class of 1895.

- EDMUND KELLEY FOX, Washington, D. C.
 Address, 16 Grant Place, N. W.

THE IOTA—JEFFERSON COLLEGE.

[Page 121.]

- James A. Ritchey, '59: *For* West Milloiville, *read* West Millville.

THE KAPPA—BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY.

[Page 133.]

- Before* Jacob D. James, page 142, insert "*Class of 1867.*"
 John H. Harris, '69: Pres. of Bucknell Univ. since 1889.
 Melvin E. Lynn, '74: Now Dealer in Coal, cor. of Front and Broadway Sts., Cincinnati, O.
 John F. Duncan, '75: Re-elected Dist. Atty., Nov., 1888.
 Vinton Liddell, '83: *For* Fifteenth *read* Fourteenth.
 Carl C. Law, '85: With A. Overholt & Co., Distillers, 95 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1889.
 Edwin H. Guie, '89: A.B. Student of Law at Catawissa, Pa., since 1889.
 Frank B. Hargrave, '89: A.B. Student of Law at Greensburg, Pa., since 1889.
 Jesse O. Shipman, '89: B.S. Manager of a flour mill at Paxinos, Pa., since 1889.

- Charles F. Campbell, '90: Bucknell Univ., 1886-9. Student of Medicine at Univ. of Pa. since 1889.
- Medus Davis, '91: Bucknell Univ., 1884-9. Student of Medicine at Georgeville, Pa., since 1889.
- Charles De Woody, '91: Bucknell Univ., 1887-9. Student at Madison Theol. Sem., Hamilton, N. Y., since 1889.
- Harry H. Null, Jr., '93: Bucknell Univ., 1888-9. Student in Prep. Dept. of Lehigh Univ. since 1889.
- Samuel W. Williams, '93: Bucknell Univ., 1887-9; graduated in academy, 1889. Student in Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. since 1889.
- Joseph C. Bucher, '94: Bucknell Univ., 1886-8. Student in Blairstown (N. J.) Acad. since 1888.

THE LAMBDA—THE INDIANA UNIVERSITY.

[Page 153.]

- Stephen Thrasher, '59: Renominated for State Senator from Claiborne Co., Miss., 1889.
- Joseph G. McPheeters, '62: Postmaster at Bloomington, Ind., since 1889.
- Charles T. Murray, '69: Pres. of U. S. Ventilator Co., 45 Broadway, New York City, since 1889.
- Lewis C. Garrigus, '70: Present address, Roseburg, Oregon.
- George W. Cummings, '72: *For* 1873, *read* 1872. Chicago, 1882-6; New York since 1886. Secy. and Treas. of American Press Assn. of New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Chicago, St. Paul, Omaha, Cincinnati, Atlanta and Dallas. Member of Chicago and New York Press Clubs.
- Edgar L. Wakeman, '72: Address, 32-34 Vesey St., New York City.
- William F. L. Sanders, '73: Contest Essayist; Orator at Class Day Exercises, 1873; Associate Ed. of *Indiana Student*.
- Wesley W. Norman, '85: *For* 1888, *read* 1886; *for* German and French, *read* Zoölogy and Botany. Prin. of Cochran Schools, 1887-8. Present address, Göttingen, Germany.
- Carl H. Eigenmann, '86: B.S.; A.M.; Ph.D. Instructor of Zoölogy in Ind. Univ., 1886-7. Harvard Univ., 1887-9. Author of scientific papers published by the government, by the New York Academy, by the Philadelphia Academy, and by the Cal. Academy of Sciences; chief among them is "A Revision of the South American Nematognathi" (in press). Now a naturalist at San Diego, Cal.
- William R. Gardiner, Jr., '88: *For* Cincinnati, O., *read* Washington, Ind. Appointed Second Secy. of U. S. Legation to Japan, 1889.
- Charles A. Rhetts, '88: A.B.
- Willard Robertson, '89: A.B.
- Harry D. McLallen, '92: Ind. Univ., 1888-9. Manager for B. L. Anderson & Co., Manfrs. of Mirror Plates, 73 W. Jackson St., Chicago, since 1889.
- Watson Nicholson, '92: Transfer to Class of 1891.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

JOSEPH DAVID ADAMS,	Fairfield, Ill.
NATHAN ALLEN COX,	Columbus, Ind.
GEORGE HEYLMANN,	Noblesville, Ind.
ULYSSES HOMER NICHOLSON,	Pendelton, Ind.
DAVID EDWARD SMITH,	Decatur, Ind.

THE MU—DENISON UNIVERSITY.

[Page 177.]

Willis A. Chamberlin, '90: Winner of Sophomore Essay Prize; Pres. of Franklin Lit. Soc., Fall Term, 1889.

Oscar O. A. Wilkinson, '90: Del. to Conv. of Third Province, 1889; Class Toast, Washington Supper, 1889; Pres. of Univ. Athletic Assn., 1888-90.
Present address, Madison, Wis.

Arthur M. Brumback, '92: Orator, Franklin Extra, 1888.

Samuel W. Richardson, '92: Orator, Ciceronean Annual, 1888.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1892.

FRANK EUGENE WHITTEMORE,

Akron, O.

Class of 1893.

DESILVA EDGAR MILLER,

Londonville, O.

THE NU—CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

[Page 197.]

William H. Holland, '75: Died at Centreville, Tex., Sept. 20, 1882.

Raymond H. Taylor, '75: *For* Sardis, *read* Indianola. *Omit* Candidate for Governor, 1888.

THE XI—DE PAUW UNIVERSITY,

[Page 205.]

William G. Beatty, '63: Now deceased.

Daniel M. Ransdell, '67: Appointed U. S. Marshal for the District of Columbia, 1889.

James J. Allen, '70: Present address, Grand Junction, Colo.

Millard F. Hampton, '70: Father of Gus H. Hampton.

Americus H. Rizer, '70: Now deceased.

John T. Barnett, '75: Retired from active service in U. S. Cav. on account of disability incurred in line of duty, Aug., 1886. *For* since *read* in. Practitioner of Law at Danville, Ind., since 1888.

Harrison Kohler, '75: *Omit name.*

John S. McMillin, '76: *For* Tacoma, *read* Roche Harbor. *Before* Lafayette, Ind., *insert* Attorney at Law. Now Pres. and General Manager of the Tacoma and Roche Harbor Lime Co.

Charles E. White, '76: Prin. of High School, Edinburgh, Ind., 1877-8.

Charles F. Darnall, '80: Appointed U. S. Pension Examining Surgeon, 1889.

John F. Powell, '84: Prin. of Normal School, Marion, Ind., 1883. Prin. of High School, Kendallville, Ind., 1885-7; *idem*, Marinette, Wis., 1887-9.

William E. Wright, '85: Note Teller of First Natl. Bank of Los Angeles, Cal., since 1889.

Charles Johnston, '91: De Pauw Univ., 1887-9; Chicago Medical Coll. since 1889. Address, 2533 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1892.

CASSIUS WARWICK MCMULLEN,

Aurora, Ill.

Brother of Harry R. McMullen; son of Hugh D. McMullen.

Class of 1893.

HOMER FLORENCE PINNELL,

Ladoga, Ind.

THE OMICRON—DICKINSON COLLEGE.

[Page 231.]

- Christopher C. Baldwin, '89 : Private Secy. to C. C. Baldwin, New York City, since 1889.
 William A. Millard, '89 : Student of Law, Cleveland, O., since 1889.
 Francis A. Paxson, '89 : With a wholesale commission firm, Philadelphia and Chester, Pa., since 1889.
 Morris E. Swartz, '89 : Student in Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., since 1889.
 William L. Orem, '90 : Now a resident of Woodbury, Md.
 Luran F. Smith, '90 : Manager of the *Dickinsonian*, 1889.
 Frederick W. McComas, '92 : Dickinson Coll., 1888-9. In the insurance business with his father at Hagerstown, Md., since 1889.
 Lewis D. Syester, '92 : Dickinson Coll., 1888-9. Reporter on the Cumberland (Md.) *Times* since 1889.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1893.

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|---|----------|-------------------|
| JAMES F. CLARK, | Student, | Trappe, Md. |
| Prep. Dept., Dickinson Coll., 1888-9; Bryant and Stratton's Business Coll., Baltimore, Md., since 1889. | | |
| THOMAS RITTENHOUSE FIELD, | | Philadelphia, Pa. |
| Brother of Richard L. Field. | | |
| Address, 5600 Lansdowne Ave. | | |
| CARLTON HUNT FOSTER, | | New York City. |
| Address, 336 E. Eighteenth St. | | |
| CHARLES SEWELL WEECK, | | Reisterstown, Md. |

THE ORIGINAL PI—ERSKINE COLLEGE.

[Page 247.]

- William D. Rodman, '63 : *For* Collierville, Tenn., *read* Collierville, Miss.

THE PI—HOWARD COLLEGE.

[Page 253.]

- Samuel P. Fowlkes, '76 : Now Dealer in Groceries at Birmingham, Ala. Firm, Fowlkes & Wyatt.
 Philip T. Hale, '79 : Second Honor at Graduation, 1879; Asst. Prof. of Elocution; Adjt., Corps of Cadets, 1879. *For* 1882, *read* 1883. Pastor of Bapt. Church, Danville, Ky., 1883-8; *idem*, South Side Bapt. Church, Birmingham, Ala., since 1889. At present, Ed. of *Birmingham Baptist*. Author of letters from Europe in *Western Recorder*.
 Arthur W. McGaha, '81 : Pastor of East Lake Bapt. Church, Birmingham, Ala., since 1888.
 George W. Macon, '84 : Prof. of Chemistry and Physics in Howard College, East Lake, Ala., since 1888.
 James W. Hurt, '85 : Present address, care of Webb & Tillman, Attys., Marion, Ala.
 Lee E. Thomas, '85 : *Omit* at Tulane Univ., Fall of 1888. *Add* B. L., Univ. of Va., 1889.

THE RHO—BUTLER UNIVERSITY.

[Page 261.]

Eugene G. Kreider, '79 : City Clerk of Tacoma, Wash., since 1889.

Harry W. Smith, '79 : Present address, North Vernon, Ind.

William Brenton, '82 ; Now Ed. of the Peru (Ind.) *Evening Journal*.

Urban C. Mallon, '89 ; Manager of the Delaware County Land Improvement Co., Muncie, Ind., since 1889.

William R. Hadley, '90 : *For* Plainfield, Ind., *read* Clayton, Ind.

Edward D. Kingsbury, '90 : Real Estate Dealer at Chinook, Mont., since 1889.

Ray D. Meeker, '90 : *Transfer* to Class of 1891 ; re-entered college, 1889.

Bert F. Miller, '90 : Cashier of a bank at Elmore, O., since 1889.

Perry Hay, '91 : Pres. of Mathesian Soc., 1888.

Daniel Layman, '93 : *Transfer* to Class of 1892. *Add* Champion Bicycle Rider and Tennis Player.

Robert P. Leavitt, '93 : Pres. of Mathesian Soc., 1889.

ADDITIONAL NAME.

Class of 1893.

JOHN CLARENCE BREWER,

Danville, Ind.

Lyndon Inst., Lyndon Centre, Vt., 1886-7 ; Butler Univ. since 1889. Ed. of *Butler Collegian*, 1889.

THE SIGMA—COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY.

[Page 281.]

Charles Denby, Jr., '82 : With U. S. Legation, Peking, China, since 1889.

THE UPSILON—POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

[Page 301.]

Henry A. Brown, '75 : *Change* name to Harry A. Braun, Designer, Chicago. M. E. Removed to Chicago, 1883. Address, 24 Grant Place, Chicago, Ill.

THE PHI—LAFAYETTE COLLEGE.

[Page 311.]

Torrence Huffman, '78 : Vice-Pres. of the Fourth Natl. Bank of Dayton, O.

THE CHI—HANOVER COLLEGE.

[Page 323.]

Hamilton Stillson, '79 : Present address, Seattle, Wash. Specialties, eye, ear, nose and throat. Office, 220 Jefferson St.

Coleman R. Wilson, '81 : Died at Brookfield, Mo., 1889.

William J. Weber, '85 : *For* Louisville, Ky., *read* Madison, Ind.

THE PSI—UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

[Page 341.]

Bolling W. Ford, '78-9 : Present address, Lexington, Ky.

Nathan E. Venable, '81-2 : Died on September 14, 1889.

Lee E. Thomas, '87-8: *Transfer* to Session of 1888-9.

Samuel W. Arrington, '88-9: Prin. of La Grange Acad., Ga., since 1889. *Transfer* to Session of 1888-9. Permanent address, Petersburg, Va.

Julian Thornley, '88-7: B.S. Civil Engineer.

Hunter A. Bond, active member: *Transfer* to Session of 1888-9.

George Lyman, active member: *Change* name to George Dissant Lyman.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Session of 1888-9.

WILLIAM ROBERT MOODY,

Petersburg, Va.

CHARLES ROLLIN GRANDY,

Norfolk, Va.

RUSSELL KILBOURNE,

Columbus, O.

Ohio State Univ., 1888-9; Univ of Va., since 1889.

A Γ

Address, 604 E. Town St.

H. DENT MINOR,

Macon, Miss.

A.B., Agricultural and Mechanical Coll., Miss. Graduate in Latin and French,
Univ. of Va.

JAMES L. MCLEMORE,

Courtland, Va.

STEPHEN VENABLE SOUTHALL,

Charlottesville, Va.

Orator's Medal, Bethel Acad., Va., 1886-7.

THE OMEGA—NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.

[Page 361.]

William Holland Baker, '77: *Change* name to Holland Williams Baker. Member of Engineering Soc. of Univ. of Mich. U. S. Asst. Engineer. Address, care of Miss. River Commission, St. Louis. Mo.

Frank N. Clark, '87: Paying Teller of First National Bank, Omaha, Neb.

Francis W. Hemenway, '89: Re-entered Northwestern Univ., 1889. *Transfer* to Class of 1893. *For* Clerk, *read* Student.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1893.

FRANK GILBERT JACKSON,

Chicago, Ill.

THE GAMMA GAMMA—RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE.

[Page 385.]

Samuel C. Starke, '88-9: *Omit* Leader of Field Day, 1887-8 and 1888-9.

Benjamin W. Arnold, '88-9: *For* Liberty, *read* Bufords, Va.

THE DELTA DELTA—PURDUE UNIVERSITY.

[Page 393.]

Bernhardt H. Dorner, '89: Telegraph Ed. of Lafayette (Ind.) *Evening Call* since 1889.

James T. Hutchison, '89: Essayist at Carlyle Annual, 1888. In Auditor's Office, A., T. & S. F. R. R. Co. since 1889. Address, 664 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

John T. McCutcheon, '89: Artist on Chicago *Daily News*, morning edition, since 1889. Address, 3113 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

- Cortice M. Warner, '89: With Muhl & Co., Druggists, Indianapolis, Ind., since 1889.
 F. Paul Anderson, '90: Adrian Scholarship at South Bend (Ind.) High School, 1885.
 Quartermaster and Lieut. of Cadets, Purdue Univ.
 Frederick C. Scheuch, Jr., '91: *Transfer* to Class of 1892.

ADDITIONAL NAME.

Class of 1892.

EDWIN HAMLIN CARR,

Rushville, Ind.

Pres. of Class; Performer at Irving Annual Entertainment.

THE DELTA CHI—WABASH COLLEGE.

[Page 405.]

- John D. Reid, '86: Not a resident of Cheboygan, Wis.
 Wilson Reser, '88: Prin. of the High School of Frankfort, Ind., 1889.
 Moreland B. Binford, '89: Civil Engineer, Cheyenne, Wyoming Ter., 1889.
 William J. Fernald, '89: Address, during course at Rush Medical Coll., 332 S. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
 Saxe W. Mowers, '91: Otterbein Univ., 1887-8; Wabash Coll. since 1888.
 Reese D. Kelso, '91: Address, during course at Rush Medical Coll., 332 S. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
 Samuel Merrill, Jr., '91: Ed. of *Wabash*.
 John W. Porter, '91: Emporia (Kas.) Coll., 1886-8; Wabash Coll. since 1888.
 Albert V. Randall, '91: Ed. of *Wabash*.
 Caswell S. Jones, '92: Real Estate Agent.
 Fred M. Reynolds, '92: *Change name to* Fred McReynolds.
 Frank L. Shull, '92: *Transfer* to Class of 1891.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1892.

HARRY D. ROBBINS,

Brazil, Ind.

Class of 1893.

ARTHUR PATTERSON HUFFER,

Muncie, Ind.

Hanover Coll., 1888-9; Wabash Coll. since 1889.

ROBERT PLUMMER LEWIS,

Mt. Vernon, Ill.

MacAlester Coll., 1887-9, Wabash Coll. since 1889. Son of Edward P. Lewis.

THE ZETA ZETA—CENTRE COLLEGE.

[Page 417.]

- Henry L. Godsey, '91: *Omit* Traveling Salesman.
 Calvin M. Fackler, '92: *Omit* all biographical data.
 Henry S. Keller, '92: Insert biographical data given under Calvin M. Fackler, 92.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1890.

HAYDON YOUNG GRUBBS,

Shelby City, Ky.

Henry Banet Boyle Latin Prize, Centre Coll., 1888; Latin Prize, Beech Grove Acad., 1885; Freshman Scholarship in Centre Coll., 1886; Chairman of Third Oratorical Contest, Centre Coll.

Class of 1893.

ALLEN LOGAN,
COURTNEY PARMELE,

Stanford, Ky.
Louisville, Ky.

Address, 110 Twenty-second St.

WILLIAM HOCKER SHANKS,
WILLIAM JACKSON VANSANT,

Stanford, Ky.
Flemingsburg, Ky.

THE ZETA PSI—UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI.

[Page 425.]

Elliott Abbott Kebler, '83 : *Change* name to Eliot Abbot Kebler. At present Sales Agt. for the Addyston Pipe and Steel Co. Address, 137 W. Eighth St., Cincinnati, O.

Charles T. Coppock, '91 : *Transfer* to Class of 1890.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM GOODMAN EATON,

Cincinnati, O.

Member of Univ. Base Ball Team.

Address, 330 W. Fourth St.

FREDERIC GREENE HUNTINGTON,

Cincinnati, O.

Address, 121 W. Eighth St.

HENRY DODGE NICHOLS,

Cincinnati, O.

Member of Univ. Base Ball Team.

Address, Glenwood Ave., Avondale.

THOMAS COOPER SHOTWELL,

Cincinnati, O.

Address, 193 W. Ninth St.

WILLIAM RAY WOOD,

Cincinnati, O.

Address, Reading Road, Avondale.

THE THETA THETA—UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

[Page 433.]

Frederick L. Prentiss, '89 : Reporter on Cleveland (O.) *Plaindealer* since 1889. Address, care of *Plaindealer*, Cleveland, O.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1891.

FRED H. JOHNSON,

Muskegon, Mich.

Ph.B., Hillsdale Coll., 1887. Student of Law in Univ. of Mich. since 1889. *A K*

R. B. FRANCIS,

Peoria, Ill.

ADOLPH CORNELIUS REITBROCK,

Milwaukee, Wis.

B.L., Univ. of Wis., 1889. Student of Law in Univ. of Mich. since 1889. *A A*

Address, 561 Broadway.

E. E. SULLIVAN,

Detroit, Mich.

THE SIGMA SIGMA—HAMPDEN-SIDNEY COLLEGE.

[Page 461.]

Thomas Joyes, '77 : Removed from Louisville, Ky., to Helena, Mont., 1885, and to Boulder, Mont., 1886. County Atty. of Boulder Co., 1886-8. Elected Member of Constitutional Conv. of Mont. from 11th Dist., 1889.

Thomas S. Forbes, '78: Removed from Warrenton, Va., to Birmingham, Ala., 1887.
Agent for the Mutual Life Ins. Co. of N. Y. at Birmingham.

Howard R. Walker, '74: With engineer of M. and O. R. R. Co., 1873. Teacher in Chilton Co., Ala., 1874-6. Merchant-Planter, 1878-87. Now State Special Agent for the National Accident Ins. Co. of New York and the Fidelity Mutual Life Ins. Co. of Philadelphia. Address, Belknap, Ala.

THE ALPHA BETA—UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

[Page 479.]

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1893.

JAMES ALBERT BROWN, San Francisco, Cal.
Address, 816 Scott St.

BENJAMIN GIRAULT LATHROP, San Francisco, Cal.
Address, 1212 Hyde St.

THE ALPHA GAMMA—OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

[Page 485.]

Joseph F. Bowers, '89: *For* Ohio Medical Coll., 1889, *read* Entered Miami Medical Coll., Cincinnati, O., 1887, in Class of 1890. Address, 266 W. Eighth St. Cincinnati, O.

ADDITIONAL NAMES.

Class of 1890.

DANIEL E. MILLER, Dayton, O.

Class of 1891.

LOVING H. GODDARD, Dunham, O.

Class of 1893.

WILLIAM H. KRUMN, Columbus, O.
Address, 1037 E. Main St.

GUY R. WILLIAMS, New Vienna, O.

THE ALPHA EPSILON—UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA.

[Page 501.]

Frederick W. Collins, '89: *For* Lincoln, *read* Odell, Neb.

THE ALPHA ZETA—BELOIT COLLEGE.

[Page 509.]

ADDITIONAL NAME.

Class of 1893.

JACOB WILLIAM WRIGHT, Chadron, Neb.

THE ALPHA THETA—MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

[Page 525.]

Winthrop Alexander, '83: Present address, Office of Supervising Architect, Treasury Dept. Washington, D. C.

Josiah Pierce, Jr., '83: Present address, 806 Seventeenth St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

Theodore Stebbins, '86: Address, 532 S. Twenty-fifth Ave., Omaha, Neb.

Guy Kirkham, '87: Present address, 85 Spring St., Springfield, Mass.

Walter H. Vorce, '93: Pres. of Class, Freshman year.

RESIDENCE DIRECTORY.

RESIDENCE DIRECTORY.

ALABAMA.

Alexander City.

Walker, Newton S., Merchant...	'81	II	Page. 259
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Alpine.

Welch, Samuel W., Planter.....	'80	II	258
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Belknap.

Walker, Howard R., Ins. Agent..	'74	Σ Σ	463 620
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Benton.

Staggers, Robert J., Clerk.....	'82	I I	451
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Bessemer.

Lopez, David H., Mech. Eng....	'88	A Δ	498
Moore, John W., Teacher.....	'80	X X	477

Birmingham.

Carroll, Joseph W., Attorney	'85	Ψ	358
	'79	Γ Γ	390

Carroll, Leigh, Attorney.....	'83	Ψ	357
	'77	Γ Γ	389

Carter, Samuel P., Jr., Chemist ..	'84	Φ	321
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Forbes, Thomas S., Ins. Agent...	'78	Σ Σ	465 620
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Fowlkes, Samuel P., Merchant ...	'76	II	256 615
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Glover, Allen W., Accountant....	'85	II	260
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Hale, Philip T., Clergyman.....	'79	II	258 615
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Lowe, Robert J., Attorney.....	'81	II	451
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McIntosh, James R., Attorney....	'60	H	91
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Martin, William E., Attorney	'78	H	100
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Meade, William E., Merchant....	'87	H	104
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Molton, William F., Accountant..	'83	II	259
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†Sloan, Baylis E., Civil Engineer	'82	Ψ	357
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Smith, Thomas O., Bank Official..	'82	I I	451
	'82	Z	81

Steele, Thomas F., R. R. Official.	'75	Z	77
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Cherokee Co. C. H.

Lawrence, James W.....	'78	II	257
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Clayton.

Mabry, Seth, Teacher	'76	II	257
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Dadeville.

Bulger, Thomas L., Attorney....	'74	T	292
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Demopolis.

Tayloe, William H., Attorney....	'74	Z	Page. 77
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East Lake.

McGaha, Arthur W., Clergyman..	'81	II	258 615
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Macon, George W., Teacher.....	'84	II	260 615
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Elmore.

Scott, Joseph A., Farmer	'84	X X	478
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Eufaula.

Cumming, John B. G., Clergyman.	'83	X X	477
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†Scaife, J. Hamilton, Attorney .	'75	N	202
----------------------------------	-----	---	-----

Fairfield.

Clark, Samuel, Physician	'77	II	257
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Faunsdale.

Bethea, Samuel R.....	'83	II	259
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Fort Payne.

Quin, William E., Physician	'72	H	97
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	'74	II	256
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	'74	B B	381
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Gadsden.

†Garlington, Thos. R., Druggist..	'86	T	297
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Gainsville.

†Scales, Uriah E.....	'84	X X	478
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Gallion.

Collins, John W., Farmer.....	'80	II	258
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Greensboro.

Jones, Robin, R. R. Official.....	'85	II	260
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Tutwiler, Pascal A., Attorney....	'73	N	200
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	'69	Ψ	351
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Ward, Thomas R., Jr.....	'83	X X	478
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Greenville.

Fountain, Charles P., Clergyman..	'77	II	257
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Huntsville.

Coleman, Frank, Journalist.....	'69	Z	75
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†Harrison, Kibble J.....	'78	I I	451
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Patton, Oliver B.....	'69	Ψ	351
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Walker, Richard W., Attorney....	'74	Z	77
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	'77	Σ	285
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Idaho.		
		Page.
Haralson, William W., Clerk.....	'85 II	260
Jefferson.		
Lipscomb, William R., Farmer....	'78 II	257
Louisville.		
Rencher, William T., Clergyman..	'84 X X	478
Marion.		
Hurt, James W., Student.....	'85 II	260 615
Lockhart, Thomas E., Druggist..	'83 II	259
Lovelace, William H., Merchant..	'82 II	259
Sprott, Thomas W.....	'74 II	256
Tarry, George W., Merchant....	'82 X X	477
Wilkerson, Pressley M., Druggist..	'79 II	258
Mobile.		
Billups, Jacob P., Banker.....	'68 Z	74
50 St. Michael St.	'68 H	94
Gregory, Elijah H., Attorney....	'83 Z Z	422
Rives, Alfred L., R. R. Official...	'69 Ψ	351
Yerby, John Du Bois, Teacher....	'79 X X	477
125 St. Michael St.		
Montgomery.		
Anderson, Charles P., Clerk.....	'85 II	260
Bibb, William C., Jr., Real Estate..	'73 A	50
16½ Dexter Ave.		
Crommelin, Henry, Real Estate ..	'67 Z	74
Fowler, Francisco F., U. S. Offic'l.	'83 T	296
Jordan, James R., Physician.....	'80 Z	79
Ledyard, William E., Accountant..	'85 II	260
Liddell, Vinton, Manufacturer ...	'83 K	149
Massie, Patrick C., Attorney.....	'83 Ψ	358
† Noble, Edward F.....	'73 T	309
Stone, Marion M., Druggist.....	'82 II	451
Tyson, John R., Attorney.....	'79 Z	79
	'77 II	257
Wilson, G. Heileman, Teacher....	'79 Σ Σ	466
333 Mildred St.		
Montevallo.		
Griggs, Howard, Teacher.....	'81 II	258
Mt. Sterling.		
Tisdale, Samuel L., Clergyman....	'83 X X	478
Old Spring Hill.		
Allen, Charles E., Farmer	'84 X X	478
Epps, John H., Farmer.....	'83 X X	477
Opelika.		
Ponder, James W., Cotton Broker..	'78 II	258
Reid, Barnes	'74 Ψ	352
Renfroe, Noah P., Merchant.....	'80 II	258

Ozark.		
		Page.
Milligan, Fitz J., Attorney.....	'83 X X	478
Perryville.		
Walker, William R., Clerk.....	'84 II	260
Pickensville.		
Chalmers, John T., Farmer	'92 T	299
Pine Apple.		
Feagin, Benjamin E., Merchant..	'83 X X	477
Pleasant Ridge.		
Montgomery, David M., Merchant..	'61 II	251
Portland.		
McMillan, Albert G., Farmer.....	'78 II	257
McMillan, Lewis R., Farmer.....	'78 II	257
Post Oak.		
Johnson, Henry T., Clergyman....	'84 X X	478
Pushmattaha.		
Cook, J. D.....	'80 II	258
Selma.		
Anderson, Rich'd P., Accountant..	'83 II	259
Bwins, Wm. W., Com. Merchant..	'76 II	256
Clay, J. Leon, Com. Merchant....	'82 II	259
Haralson, Orr, Accountant.....	'83 II	259
Hooper, James F., Accountant ...	'81 Σ Σ	466
Munnerlyn, Frank L., Accountant..	'89 H	105
	'85 II	260
Ward, Edward B., Physician.....	'81 Ψ	356
	'79 X X	477
Somerville.		
Binford, Peter, Physician.....	'60 Ψ	347
Sprott.		
Sprott, John M., Merchant.....	'81 II	259
Summerfield.		
Doak, Algernon S., Clergyman....	'75 Σ Σ	463
Talladega.		
Henderson, R. W., Merchant.....	'82 II	259
Remson, David M., Farmer.....	'79 II	258
Tuscaloosa.		
Dill, Jacob S., Clergyman.....	'75 II	256
Dill, William Y., Druggist.....	'79 II	258
Hill, Alonzo, Teacher.....	'69 Ψ	350
Palmer, Thomas W., Teacher	'79 II	258
Tuscumbia.		
† Turner, John M., Photographer..	'84 X X	478
Van Dorn.		
Kornegay, Robert R., Merchant..	'82 II	259
Vienna.		
Peebles, William B., Merchant...	'84 II	260

			Page.				Page.
Sinsabaugh, George, Broker.....	'85	A T	606	†Klein, George M.....	'63	I	39
113 South Fort St.				Lathrop, Benjamin G	'93	A B	620
Teed, Freeman G., Attorney.....	'73	K	145	1212 Hyde St.			
White, Allison R., Mining Eng....	'74	T	309	Markey, Henry S., Cashier.....	'59	I	37
Wright, William E., Accountant..	'85	E	226	2402 Clay St.			
Vernon Milton.....	'61	A	11	Meeker, James D.....	'91	A B	484
Station C.				713 Twenty-first St.			
Los Gatos.				Noble, Charles A., Teacher.....	'89	A B	483
Urquhart, Richard A., Farmer ...	'72	Y	352	2311 California St.			
Milpitas.				Railton, Hincks E. A., Accountant..	'90	A B	484
Carle, Charles J., Merchant.....	'81	P	270	Care of Wells, Fargo & Co.			
Napa.				Ransom, Tom W.....	'91	A B	484
Coombs, Frank L.....	'76	E	66	1120 Bush St.			
Oakland.				†Sayres, James E.....	'70	A	163
†Jones, Roswell S.....	'80	Y	355	Stark, Denton D., Accountant....	'61	I	127
Shanklin, Edwin S.....	'91	A B	484	24 Sacramento St.			
Townsend, Charles E.....	'90	A B	484	Sullivan, Thomas B., Journalist ..	'89	A B	483
Orange.				1412 Sacramento St.			
Arnold, Paul	'90	A T	606	Widber, Augustus C., Druggist...	'89	A B	483
Palermo.				Corner of Market and Third Sts.			
Hooper, George K.....	'92	A B	484	Wright, William H.....	'93	A B	484
Pasadena.				910 Lombard St.			
Thompson, Williel, Clergyman...	'71	X	331	San Jose.			
Placerville.				Yoell, John H., Attorney.....	'84	Θ Θ	443
Crawford, John J., Mining Eng....	'67	T	305	San Pedro.			
St. Louis O'Bispo.				†Laws, Henry W., Accountant....	'84	Z Y	429
†Gracey, Robert, Jr., Teacher....	'71	I	131	Santa Anna.			
San Diego.				Rice, Howell M., Attorney.....	'80	T	295
Eigenmann, Carl H., Naturalist..	'86	A	173	Santa Cruz.			
			613	Bailey, Henry F.....	'90	A B	483
Jeffrey, William J., Real Estate ..	'90	Ω	376	Cornelius, Samuel A., Clergyman..	'82	B	22
Watts, Nathan, Banker	'89	X	339				609
Florence Hotel.				Stockton.			
San Francisco.				Haas, Edward F.....	'92	A B	484
Aldrich. George A.....	'86	A Δ	497	Tustin City.			
314 California St.				French, Junius B., Clergyman....	'79	T	295
Andrews, Thomas P., Agent.....	'90	A B	483	Ventura.			
1316 Hayes St.				Hall, Elmer E.....	'92	A T	606
Brown, James A	'93	A B	620	COLORADO.			
816 Scott St.				Antonito.			
Curtis, J. Frank D., Manager....	'76	T	310	Baker, Edward H., Banker.....	'84	A Z	513
322 California St.				Blackhawk.			
Haskin, Joseph R., Clerk.....	'89	A B	483	Porter, William M., Clergyman...	'76	E E	415
309 Market St.				Boulder.			
Hay, William G., Clerk.....	'89	A B	483	Downer, Sylvester S., Attorney...	'74	M	184
Davis and Vallejo Sts.							
Foster, Frederick C., Teacher....	'85	Δ X	409				
42 Geary St.							

Buena Vista.

Merriam, Harry B., Civil Engineer.	'86	A Θ	Page. 529
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Colorado Springs.

†Edwards, Reuben W., Miner.	'84	Θ Θ	443
Field, Kirke H., Attorney.	'80	Θ Θ	439

De Beque.

Tibbits, Fred P.	'89	A A	552
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Denver.

Bliss, Carlton M., Attorney.	'85	A Z	513
1526 Larimer St.			

Burns, David V., Attorney.	'69	A	162
35 Cheeseman Block.			

Campbell, Daniel A., Civil Eng.	'84	A Θ	528
1725 Larimer St.			

Cuthbert, Lucius M., Attorney	'76	E	66
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Demaree, Wm. H., Photographer.	'74	X	332
1459 Larimer St.			

Evans, Arthur W., Secretary	'84	K	149
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Evans, William G., Real Estate	'77	Ω	370
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Hedges, James H., Accountant	'73	Ξ	218
405 Larimer St.			

Hendrie, Edwin B., Merchant	'67	Γ	305
Box 2238			

Howze, Isham R., Attorney	'76	H	98
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Kebler, John T., Chemist	'87	Z Ψ	430
--------------------------	-----	-----	-----

Metcalf, Charles S.	'86	A Ξ	569
---------------------	-----	-----	-----

Metcalf, George W., Salesman	'84	A Ξ	569
807 Sixteenth St.			

Pence, Lafayette, Attorney	'77	X	333
Symmes Block.			

†Perrine, Thomas A., Attorney	'65	I	129
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Phelps, Alfred H.	'91	Ω	377
1231 Grant Avenue.			

Reynolds, Harrie N., Real Estate	'88	B	26
1404 Curtis St.			

Skinner, Harry W., Merchant	'90	A A	553
Room 3 Patterson & Thomas Building.			

Storrs, Lucius S.	'90	A E	506
1221 Seventeenth St.			

Suydam, Robert C.	'86	M	188
8 Veta Place.			

Wood, Wallace, R. R. Official	'69	H	96
1705 Larimer St.			

Worthington, Union, Physician	'83	Z Z	422
Seventeenth and Champa Sts.	'86	Φ Φ	473

Durango.

Bohrer, Charles J., Ranchman	'76	A A	399
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Grand Junction.

Allen, James J.	'70	Ξ	216
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Ignacio.

Lowe, Edmund P., Physician	'81	H	Page. 101
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Lowe, Ephraim N., Naturalist	'84	H	102
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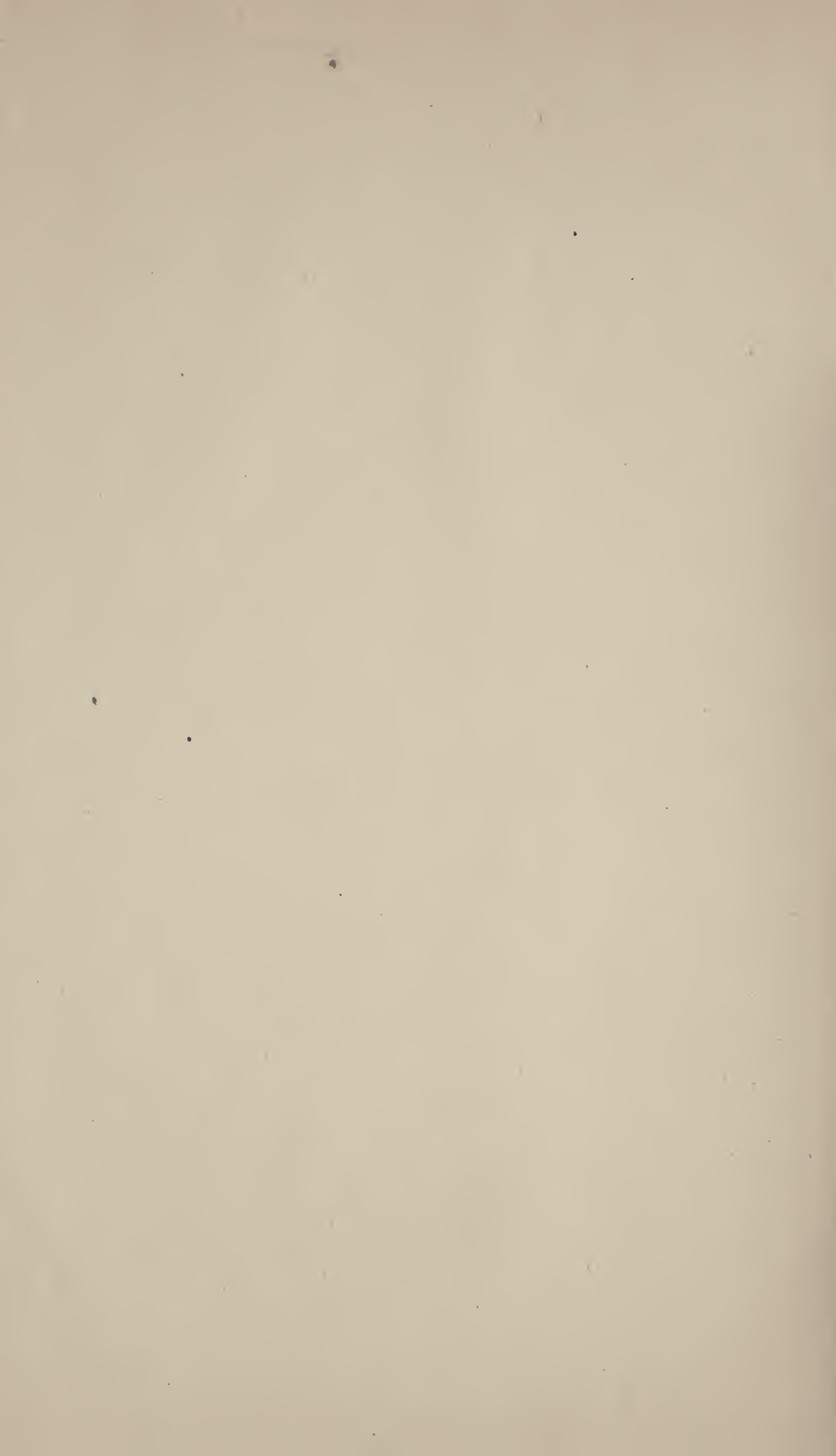
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